other, (explain:)

**Date of Action** 

**United States Department of the Interior** 

RECEIVED

**National Park Service** 

JUL 2 1 1988

## **National Register of Historic Places** Registration Form

NATIONAL REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries. Name of Property Plaza del Mercado de Manati (Manati Market Place) historic name other names/site number 2. Location not for publication street & number Quiñones, Padial and Baldorioty Streets city, town Manatí vicinity n/a state Puerto Rico county Manatí zip code 00701 3. Classification Ownership of Property Category of Property Number of Resources within Property private X building(s) Noncontributing Contributing district X public-local 0 buildings public-State site sites public-Federal structure structures object objects 0 Total Name of related multiple property listing: Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register \_\_\_ State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the rotessional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the Nation ister ofiteria. See continuation sheet. Mariano G. Coronas Castro Signature of certifying official Date Puerto Rico State Historic Preservation State or Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet. Signature of commenting or other official Date State or Federal agency and bureau 5. National Park Service Certification I, hereby, certify that this property is: 'and A She entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. | See continuation sheet. determined not eligible for the National Register. removed from the National Register.

Signature of the Keeper

6. Function or Use		
Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) Commerce/Department Store		tions (enter categories from instructions) e/Warehouse
7. Description		
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (en	ter categories from instructions)
	foundation	concrete
Art Deco/Spanish Revival	walls	concrete
	roof	wood/metal
	other	

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

This building is located inside and at the east end of the town's main plaza, opposite the church. It is oriented north-south, opening out to two city streets: to the south, Calle Padial the traditional location of the town's stalls, is level with the structure; to the north, the difference in level with Calle Quiñones is over fifteen feet, which determined the need for a wide stair access.

The elevational difference in the north side permits the placement of a basement for storage and additional retail space.

Its interior distribution is navelike, with the high central hall as the main circulation element; said hall is flanked by two parallel, lower halls. The main hall is roofed over with a gabled roof resting on wooden Fink trusses; these in turn rest upon a concrete structural frameworks which is open on top for ventilation via clerestory windows, under which a series of arches give acces to the side halls, here the stalls were located. These first floor columns integrate with the beams via a diagonal transition designed to accomodate high moment stresses.

The side halls are roofed over with half-hips.

Exterior treatment for this building is austere on the east and west (long) sides; ornament is concentrated on the north and south facades.

End walls for the main hall have all their ornament on the outer sides. Two pylons with a combination of classical cornices and geometrical ornaments protuberate from the first-level wall, framing seven closely-spaced arches laid out in a 2-3-2 configuration and accented by flat strip moldings. The lower level consists of three arches with keystones, flat moldings and columns moldings, flanked by two narrow rectangular slits.

The roof shape is hidden by an undulating gable end accented with keystone-like details.

See continuatio	n sheet
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8. Statement of Significance		<del></del>
Certifying official has considered the significance of this pro	perty in relation to other properties:  statewide X locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria A B X C	:	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	D DE DF DG	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions) Architecture Commerce	Period of Significance 1925 1925-1950	Significant Dates 1925
	Cultural Affiliation n/a	
Significant Person n/a	Architect/Builder Rafael Carmoeg	ja

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

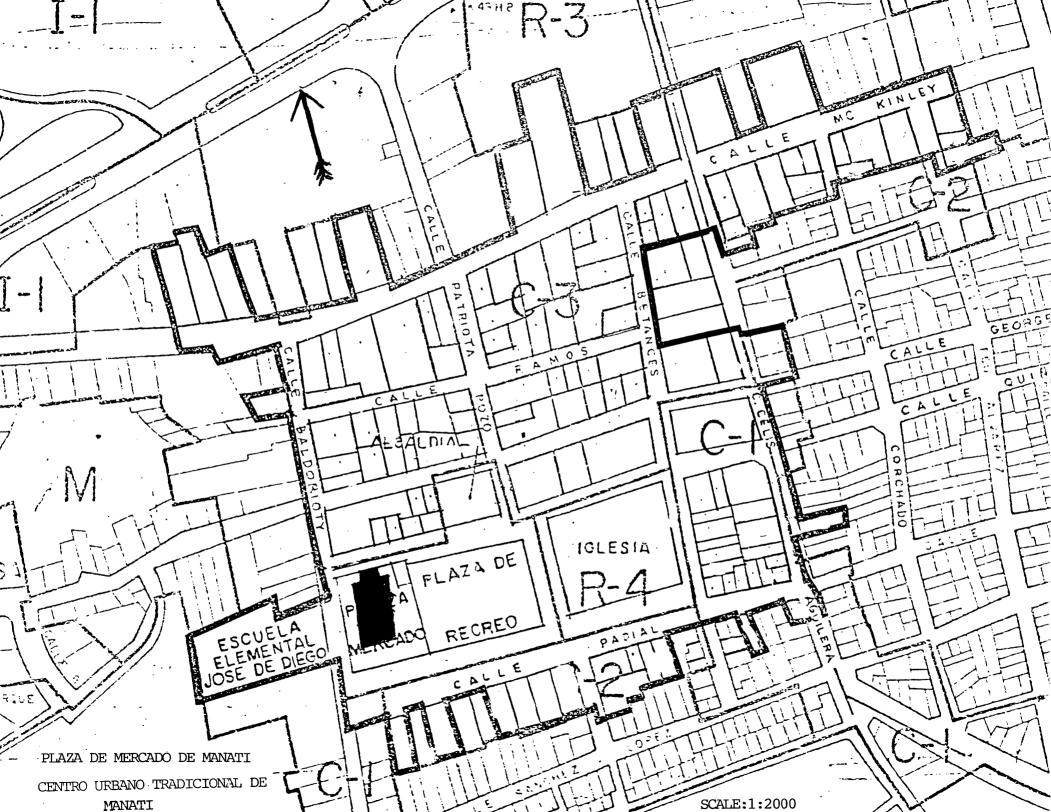
This was the first building designed in order to organize under one roof all the traditional market function which took place until 1925 on an open lot in Calle Padial. The construction of this building in the same site contributed to maintain a continuite of use and its commercial character to this part of town until the 1950's when the modern "supermarkets" began to appear taking a great deal of business from the marketplace. From then on the old market place began to deteriorate and eas finally closed in 1981 when the stockholders were moved to new facilities in the outskirts of town. Since then it has served as warehouse for the local government and is awaiting to be restored as a Popular Crafts market.

Rafael Carmoega, this building's designer, executed numerous government commisions during the 1920-1940 period; he was the architect of the State Capitol and of the adjoining School of Tropical Medicine in San Juan. Besides these well-known landmarks, he also designed numerous standardized institutional buildings especially for education and health purposes. He also worked on the design of several city halls and other municipal buildings. For these structures Carmoega proposed simplified versions of the American-inspired "Spanish" Mission style vocabulary. As well as Art Deco and other revival styles, this market is a good example of Carmoega's markets.

The building was a standard-plan design, as similar markets were built in other towns. It is an example of utalitarian public-facilities design that was espoused by architects in the civil service such as Rafael Carmoega. The vaguely Spanish details evidenced in the facades was to be this architect's hallmark in many of his most significant works of subsequent years.

10	continu	 

9. Major Bibliographical References	
-Robles, Pepe, <u>Historia de la Plaza de Mercado de</u>	<u>Manati</u> , 1985
-Figueroa, Manuel, <u>Manatí Histórico</u> , 1986	
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	See continuation sheet
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register	Primary location of additional data:  State historic preservation office  Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings	Local government University
Survey #	Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	Specify repository: Archivo General de Puerto Rico
neodd #	MONITO GENERAL GE LACIED MILL
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property <u>less than one acre</u>	
UTM References  A [1 9 7 6 4 7 6 0 2 0 3 9 3 7 0 B  Zone Easting Northing  C	Zone Easting Northing
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
North: Quiñones Street East: The Plaza South: Padil Street West: Baldoriot	
	See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
·	
The boundary includes the entire city lot histori	cally associated with the market place.
	See continuation sheet
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title <u>César Sánchez/Milagros Grateole-Director</u> organization <u>Manatí City Hall</u>	date September 10, 1987
street & number Calle Quiñones esq. Patriota Pozo	telephone (809) 721-3737
city or town Manatí	state Puerto Rico zip code 00701



## **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

SUPPLE	MENTARY LISTING RECORD
NRIS Reference Number: 88 Plaza del Mercado de Manat Property Name	<del>ross sources and the second s</del>
N/A Multiple Name	
the following exceptions,	ached nomination documentation subject to exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding certification included in the nomination
Unin, Schlagel	8/19/88
Signature of the Keeper  Amended Items in Nominatio	=======================================
Amended Items in Nominatio  Criterion A is justified u and should be checked. Al	=======================================
Amended Items in Nominatio  Criterion A is justified u and should be checked. Al 1950s is justified, so the	n:  Inder the area of significance, "Commerce so, the period of significance into the

Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

National Register property file