CITY, TOWN

Denver

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

FOR NPS		ı	

STATE

Colorado 80203

INVENTORY -	- NOMINATION I	FORM DATE	ENTERED	27 (40)
SEE IN	STRUCTIONS IN HOW TO TYPE ALL ENTRIES O	O COMPLETE NATIONA COMPLETE APPLICABL	AL REGISTER FORMS LE SECTIONS	
1 NAME				
HISTORIC				
Redstone Inn				
AND/OR COMMON				
Redstone Inn				<del>_</del>
2 LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER				
0082 Redstone Bo	oulevard		NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Redstone STATE		CODE	4 COUNTY	CODE
Colorado		08	Pitkin	097
3 CLASSIFICA	TION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRFS	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X_BUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	X COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X_yes: unrestricted no	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATIONOTHER:
4 OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
NAME				
	in and Anne R. Irwin			
STREET & NUMBER				
0082 Redstone E	Boulevard			
city.town Redstone/Carbon	nda10	VICINITY OF	STATE Colorado 8	31623
			Colorado c	01023
5 LUCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR			
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	County Clerk and F			
·	C. Pitkin County Cour	thouse		
STREET & NUMBER	506 E. Main Street	-		
CITY, TOWN	Joo H. Hall Beleet	<del>-</del>	STATE	······································
	Aspen		Colorado 8	1611
6 REPRESENT	ATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TÎTLE				
Colorado	Inventory of Histor	cic Sites (49/01/	0003)	
DATE Ongoing		FEDERAL V	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR		- resume 4	LUCAL	
SURVEY RECORDS	Colorado Historical	Society, 1300 Broad	wav	

#### CONDITION

\_\_EXCELLENT

\_\_FAIR

DETERIORATED

\_\_RUINS
\_\_UNEXPOSED

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_UNALTERED X\_ALTERED

**CHECK ONE** 

X\_ORIGINAL SITE

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Located at the southern end of the original Redstone Townsite, the Redstone Inn is a single, detached structure built in a style reminiscent of Swiss Alpine architecture. It is a wood-frame building, two and one-half stories in height, with a "U"-shaped plan. The structure presently includes a modern addition built to the west of the original section; this addition was intended to blend with the original structure in massing, scale, and detailing. The Jerkinhead roof is shingled and features two types of dormers: a small shed type and a steeply hipped type. The primary decorative feature of the building is the large square clock tower rising a full story above the apex of the roof; the tower has a steeply hipped roof, decorative cross timbering, and red sandstone arches at the base. A smaller tower, imitating the design of the original, is located at the inside corner of the additional. And there are several massive stone chimneys that rise above the roof.

The secondary features give the structure much of its characteristic appearance. Decorative half-timbering is also found in the gable ends. There is a two-tier verandah with a decorative cut balustrade on both the north and east facades. The building is sheathed with clapboard and shingles painted white. The windows are casement type with a diamond pane sash above. The gable ends feature a triple sash within a segmental arch. The interior of the earliest portion of the structure retains its original configuration and most of its decorative features.

Written by M.A.W. 11/79

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Section States

### 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	D AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS ** *	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	_XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
_1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION	
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	XINDUSTRYINVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)	
SPECIFIC DATES 1902 - Present BUILDER/ARCHITECT Unknown					

### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Redstone Inn is significant for its association with John C. Osgood, an important industrialist in Colorado; for its role in commerce in the region; and for its architectural features.

Though born to humble circumstances at Brooklyn, New York, in 1851, John C. Osgood rose to wealth and power in the booming industrial world of the late nineteenth century. Going to work at the age of fourteen, he gradually rose through the ranks: office boy for a manufacturer in Rhode Island, bookkeeper for a produce merchant in New York, cashier of various banks and coal mining companies, and finally president of a coal mining firm. All these companies operated largely east of the Mississippi River, but in 1882 Osgood moved to Denver and two years later organized the Colorado Fuel Company, a producer of coal. After considerable success, in 1892 Osgood merged this firm with the Colorado Coal and Iron Company, to form the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, the largest integrated steelmaker in the trans-Mississippi West. He remained as head of this enterprise until 1903 when he resigned after a battle for control that ended with John D. Rockefeller, Jr. becoming the dominant party in the firm.

Both Redstone and the Redstone Inn owed their development to Osgood. He founded the town as a coking center and in 1902 built the Inn for single miners and guests. The structure offered many amenities unheard of in the industry at that time. Later, Frank Kistler expanded the building by adding a wing which gives the structure its present "U" shape. Since Osgood's death in 1925, the Inn has had several owners who have tried to retain the atmosphere and charm of the original building. At present it is a working hotel and restaurant catering to guests who enjoy "a step back in time."

From an architectural perspective, the Inn represents a fine example of the early Swiss Alpine style in Colorado. Moreover, it is the only such structure within the Redstone area.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Foote, Alvin, The Fabulous Valley (New York, 1950)
Francis, Theresa V., Crystal River Saga, 1959
Campbell, Rosemae Wells, Crystal River Valley, Jewel or Jinx? (Denver, 1966)
Shoemaker, Len, Roaring Fork Valley (Denver, 1973)

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10 GEOGRAPHICAL	DATA ASS	TRAC MAT HE		
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	edstone Subdivision			
Lots 20 and 93, Re	dstone Subdivision	4. <b>)</b>		
LIST ALL STATES AND	COUNTIES FOR PROPERTI	ES OVERLAPPING ST	ATE OR COUNTY BOU	NDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
NAME/TITLE Ramona Markalunas/F ORGANIZATION			DATE	
Aspen Historical Sc	ciety		June 6, 1979	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
street&number 620 W. Bleeker			TELEPHONE	
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
Aspen			Colorado 81611	, m
12 STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL	UATED SIGNIFICANCE OF	THIS PROPERTY WITH	The state of the second second	North Alexander
NATIONAL	STATE		LOCAL	
As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b	r inclusion in the National Re y the National Park Service.	egister and certify that	ation Act of 1966 (Publ	
TITLE State Historic	Preservation Office	r	DATE	
FOR NPS USE ONLY  I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS	PROPERTY IS INCLUDED I	N THE NATIONAL REG		1 - las
KEETER OF THE NATIONA	L REGISTER Brainary		DATE 3/	27/80
CHEF OF REGISTRATION	, a recovery		= - U·/U	. u 🗸