United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

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NA).	REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES NATIONAL PARK SERVICE	

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property	/		
historic name	Warren House		
other names/site nur	nber		
2. Location			
street & number	29296 Highway 25 North	<u> NA</u>	not for publication
ity or town	Franklinton	<u>_X</u>	vicinity
state Louisian	a code <u>LA</u> county_ <u>Washington</u> code	117zip code_	70438
. State/Federal Ag	ency Certification		
for additional com Signature of certif	ving official/Title Jonathan Fricker, Date PO, Dept. of Culture, Recreation and Tourism	locally. (See co	ontinuation sheet
In my opinion, the	property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation	on sheet for addition	al comments.)
Signature of certify	ring official/Title Date		
State or Federal a			
. National Park Ser			
determined eligit	tional Register Justion sheet. Justion sheet. Justion sheet. Ligible for the gister	Beal	Date of Action

Name of property

Washington Parish, LA County and State

5. Classification					
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)Category of Property (Check only one box)		Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)			
X_private public-local public-State public-Federal	<u>X</u> building(s) <u>district</u> site <u>structure</u> <u>object</u>	Contributing buildings			
Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)		Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register			
NA		0			
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)					
Cat Domestic		SubSingle Dwelling			
Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)					
	Se	Sub			
7. Description					
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)		Materials (Enter categories from instructions)			
Queen Anne		foundationBrick			
Eastlake		wallsWeatherboard			
		roofAshestos			
		other			

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Name of property NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86) Washington Parish, LA County and State

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The Warren House, constructed *circa* 1909 according to family oral history, is a restrained example of the Queen Anne and Eastlake styles located north of the Clifton community (near Franklinton) in Washington Parish. The relatively unaltered clapboarded house is raised on brick piers and is situated on a large tract of rural pasture land.

The Queen Anne massing of the house is revealed by the steeply pitched hip roof with three lower cross gables. Two of the three gable projections (at the north and west/front elevations) feature bay windows, another prominent Queen Anne element of the house. A wrap-around porch, also typical of the Queen Anne style, is flanked by these two gables. The building's two corbelled chimneys serve three fireplaces; one flue remains in place from the former wood-burning kitchen stove.

Although a popular Queen Anne stylistic detail, the house is not ornamented with any decorative shingling. Likewise, there is no physical evidence to suggest the earlier existence of corner brackets. However, the projecting porch eave is supported by eight turned Eastlake porch posts with delicate, but simple, brackets. Similar Eastlake details can also be found on the screen doors. Historic photographs belonging to the current owner also reveal that the porch was originally enclosed with a spindled balustrade.

The interior of the house features a centered main hall, three bedrooms, a kitchen, and living and dining rooms (see plan). The walls of the interior are constructed of pine and decorated with wainscoting and a chair rail molding. Although a simple house, the interior is nicely detailed and includes matching mantels at the double fireplace shared by the two front bedrooms. The mantels are decorated with delicately carved ornamental millwork including rosettes and leaf molding.

In the late 1930s and early 1940s, the house received minor modifications through the addition of electricity and plumbing, a minimal expansion and enclosure of the rear porch, and the covering of the original wooden roofing shingles with asbestos shingles. At approximately the same time, linoleum "rugs" were placed in the rooms, partially covering the wood flooring. An overhang was also added at the south side to provide for covered parking. (This side "lean-to" addition will be removed in the restoration planned by the current owners.)

The building has remained in the same family since its construction and is presently owned by the builder's grandson. Current plans for the structure include a sensitive restoration, with the addition of details such as period wallcoverings and fixtures.

Name of property

Washington Parish, LA

County and State

	le National Register Criteria	Areas of Significance
(Mark "x" next to the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)		(Enter categories from instructions)
s	Property is associated with events that have made a ignificant contribution to the broad patterns of our istory.	Architecture
	Property is associated with the lives of persons ignificant in our past.	
	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a ype, period, or method of construction or represents he work of a master, or possesses high artistic ralues, or represents a significant and	
	listinguishable entity whose components lack ndividual distinction.	Period of Significance
	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information nportant in prehistory or history.	c. 1909
	Considerations NA ext to all that apply.)	
	wned by a religious institution or used for religious poses.	c. 1909
B re	moved from its original location.	
_Ca	birthplace or a grave.	
D a	cemetery.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
E a	reconstructed building, object, or structure.	NA
Fa	commemorative property.	Cultural Affiliation
	ss than 50 years of age or achieved significance ithin the past 50 years.	NA
		Architect/Builder

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

NA

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- ____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ____ previously listed in the National Register
- ____ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ____ designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #____

Primary location of additional data:

- <u>X</u> State Historic Preservation Office
- ____ Other State agency

Unknown

- ____ Federal agency
- ____ Local government ____ University
- ____ Other
- Name of repository:

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Given the fact that Washington Parish was already well-settled by the earliest part of this century, it is notable that such limited resources reflecting either the Queen Anne or Eastlake styles remain. A *circa* 1908 publication touting the benefits of Washington Parish reveals evidence of numerous structures in these styles existing at that time. Although a restrained example of the Queen Anne and Eastlake styles, the Warren House nevertheless represents a significant contribution to the architectural heritage of Washington Parish in terms of its styling.

Typically known for the vernacular log construction of its early Upland South settlers, the extensively rural Washington Parish lacks a notable legacy of styled buildings. The townscape of the parish's two largest communities (Bogalusa and Franklinton) is typical of the twentieth century and is characterized by folk bungalows, unstyled houses, and vernacular commercial buildings. Thus, even as a typical building of its period (oral family history suggests that the house may be a mail-ordered, prefabricated structure), the Warren House is an important element of the architectural heritage of a primarily rural parish and easily lends itself to consideration for the National Register based upon its local architectural significance.

In the absence of a parish-wide architectural survey of Washington Parish, the SHPO staff conducted an informal "windshield survey" which revealed only limited suggestions of the Queen Anne or Eastlake styles. Approximately one dozen structures exhibiting Queen Anne or Eastlake detailing exist in the two larger communities in Washington Parish (Bogalusa and Franklinton, with approximate populations of only 14,000 and 4000 respectively). All of the known extant examples of the Queen Anne or Eastlake style in Washington Parish are one-story structures and most are comparable to the Warren House in terms of complexity and decoration. Moreover, many of the decorative details are found as additions to earlier structures (*i.e.*, a bay window added to the front of a shotgun). Four houses with Eastlake detailing at the porches were noted in Bogalusa; two of these four are located in the area developed to serve the sawmill and feature porch posts turned in the Eastlake style, with one having a spindlework screen. The remaining two houses feature porch posts with decorative brackets or porch posts with gable shinglework. One additional house (the most obvious reflection of the Queen Anne style) exhibits Queen Anne massing with a turret. Examples in Franklinton are analogous, with the most outstanding example being the turreted Greenlaw House (recently listed on the National Register).

Although currently vacant and in need of minor repairs, the building retains the vast majority of its significant detailing (at the interior and exterior) and is clearly recognizable not only to its period of significance, but to its style as well.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

Sanford, W. Franklinton, The Parish Seat of Washington Parish, Louisiana: The Garden Spot of the South. New Orleans: Merchants Printing Co., [c. 1908].

Warren House			shington Parish and State	, LA
10. Geographical Data			<u> </u>	
Acreage of Property	Approximately one acre			
UTM References (Place additional UTM references				
Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing			
1 <u>15</u> <u>76964</u>	03427360	3		
2		4		
		See continuat	ion sheet.	
Verbal Boundary Descrip (Describe the boundaries of the pr				
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were	selected on a continuation sheet.)			
11. Form Prepared By				
name/title <u>National Reg</u> i	ster Staff			
organization <u>Division of Hi</u>	storic Preservation date	October 1998	3	
street & number <u>P.O. Box</u>	< 44247 telep	ohone <u>(225) 342-</u>	8160	
city or town <u>Baton Rouge</u>	state LA	zip code _ <u>7080</u>	04	
Additional Documentatio				
Submit the following items with the	e completed form:			
Continuation Sheets				
Maps				
	5 minute series) indicating the property's ric districts and properties having large a		ous resources.	
Photographs				
Representative black a	nd white photographs of the property.			
Additional items Check with the SHPO or FPO for	r any additional items)			
Property Owner				
Complete this item at the request	of the SHPO or FPO.)			
name Jerry I	D. Warren, Sr.			
street & number	Box 22	_ telephone	(504) 839-3261	
city or town Frank	linton	state <u>LA</u>	zip code	70438
Paperwork Reduction Act State	ment: This information is being collected for applic	ations to the National	Register of Historic Pla	ces to nominate properties for listing

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Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

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BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION AND JUSTIFICATION

Please refer to attached sketch map.

Boundaries were chosen to include the house and its immediate setting, as well as its orientation to the road, while also excluding excessive rural acreage.

WARPEN HOUSE WASHINGTON PARISH



