

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

PH0685593
FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED OCT 4 1978
DATE ENTERED DEC 6 1978

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC
Marlborough Tavern (Colonel Elisha Buell House)
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER *app CT 66*
Routes 2 and 66
CITY, TOWN
Marlborough
STATE
Connecticut
VICINITY OF
First- William Cotter
COUNTY
Hartford
CODE
06447
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
003

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
			<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
			<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
			<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
Marlborough Villages, Inc., John L. Matsikas ✓
STREET & NUMBER
Routes 2 and 66
CITY, TOWN
Marlborough
STATE
Connecticut
VICINITY OF
06447

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Town Clerk's Office, Marlborough Town Hall
STREET & NUMBER
Box 29
CITY, TOWN
Marlborough
STATE
CT 06447

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
Old Houses of Connecticut- Connecticut Society of the Colonial Dames
DATE
1923
of America
--FEDERAL STATE --COUNTY --LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS
State Library of Connecticut 231 Capitol Avenue
CITY, TOWN
Hartford
STATE
CT

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE <u>c, 1950</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		(barn only)

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Marlborough Tavern, also known as the Colonel Elisha Buell House, is a central chimney Colonial house with a gambrel roof and three front dormers. Situated at the junction of Routes 2 and 66 in Marlborough, the clapboarded tavern faces east and was for many years, prior to the coming of the railroad, a major stopover on the turnpike from Hartford to New London. A late eighteenth century ell along the north wall of the original tavern is the first of several additions which now link the old inn with its barn, which has been re-sided but retains its original interior construction.

The foundations of the structure are of rough fieldstone. In the cellar, the chimney foundation is also of huge fieldstones, laid dry; above, the chimney is brick. The two-story facade is heightened by the gambrel roof, the third floor lit by three dormers in the front and a fourth to the rear, in the southwest corner. The attic floor is lit by two windows, north and south; this area once served as a guardroom for prisoners on their way to Old New-gate prison and was damaged by fire in the early part of this century.

The nine window clapboarded faced is punctuated by a double leaved door with a simple moulded architrave and a single row of five lights across the top. Paired six over six sash flank the doorway. Above, the shingled dormers (once clapboarded), six over six sashed, are topped with small hipped roofs. Narrow clapboards are framed at the corners with narrow vertical boarding. The main cornice, a plain narrow moulding, comes flush with the corner boards and continues up along the pitch of the roof. To the left, along the south wall, a modern "lean-to" has been added across the first floor; it is one of several modern additions whose construction has somewhat diminished the solid lines of the original tavern. These additions are all of wood construction with clapboard sheathing and are thus at least structurally compatible with the tavern and its eighteenth century ell. A modern white picket fence surmounts the ancient fieldstone wall enclosing the yard which is planted with several old trees.

The gambrel roof has recently been shingled with asphalt, but the tavern's clapboards are original. The brick chimney is centered along the ridge, with the width facing the front of the tavern. Two courses are corbelled up to the third directly beneath the top of the chimney. The end walls of the main house both originally contained six large six over six windows and one smaller attic story window; the south walls lean-to eradicates the first story windows there, while on the third floor an additional window, centered between the two original sash, has been inserted.

The one-story ell dominates the north elevation of the tavern, extending to the rear of the structure for approximately 60 feet, though the oldest section, built in the eighteenth century, occupies only a third of that length. The entrance to the ell, a door just to the rear of the tavern's northwest corner, is particularly fine, with arched panels, long straphinges and a wrought iron latch. At one time, two chimneys divided the ell; these chimneys no longer exist though the presence of the easternmost

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Marlborough Tavern

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE 1

chimney can still be noted in exposed interior beams which were cut subsequent to the ell's construction to accommodate the chimneys insertion. The joiner's framing marks can be seen on the hewn and pegged beams, illustrating the colonial craftsman's methods of construction. The shallow porch and open terrace are modern additions built after the tavern was purchased for operation as a restaurant. Still another addition, ca. 1965, built out from the ell along its south wall encloses a large banquet hall. To accommodate this addition, the original stone hatchway of the tavern, through which kegs were lowered into the tavern's cellar, was removed. The room is at present dominated by a massive fireplace in its northeast corner.

Connected to the ell is the barn, once located closer to Route 66 but moved ca. 1950 to become a part of the restaurant complex. The barn, with (recently applied) vertical board sheathing and simple gable roof, retains its interior framing and much of its original detail. Thus, the entire Marlborough Tavern complex consists of two main components, the old tavern and the barn, connected by a series of ells and additions.

An abundance of original detail remains within the old tavern structure. The paneled double door enters into an inner porch, situated just forward of the chimney, off of which are the two main chambers, the dining room to the right and taproom to the left, and from which the main stairway leads. It is at present unused, the main entrance to the restaurant now being through the barn. Across the rear, what were once three rooms have been opened up to form one long room the width of the tavern. The central section was once the kitchen for the tavern; the wide hearth with its crane and brick oven remains. The floors in the old tavern are ancient wide boards. In the taproom, the present flooring comes from what was once the guardroom in the attic. Likewise, the bar and its grill, a screen with slats which hinged to the ceiling and could be lowered in the event of a rowdy crowd, is a careful reproduction (using old wood) of the bar which stood in the southwest corner of the taproom. In both of the two main chambers, the taproom and the dining room, the chimney wall is covered with panelling; wall cupboards exist in both panels. Flared posts are visible in the old house although the summer beam is obscured by plastering. on the second floor, the tavern's ball-room has a swinging partition which could be used to divide it into two smaller rooms.

Despite additions which confuse but do not obscure its integrity, the Marlborough Tavern, a late colonial country inn, survives today and continues to serve, as it has for many years, the hungry traveller.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES ca. 1760

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Marlborough Tavern is a Colonial country inn whose architecture reflects the forthright simplicity of rural life in the eighteenth century. A central chimney structure, two stories tall with a gambrel roof and three front dormers, the clapboarded tavern stands behind its field-stone and white picket fence at the junction of Routes 2 and 66 in Marlborough. In the days before the railroad, the Tavern was a major stopping point along the turnpike from Hartford to New London. The town's activities centered at the Marlborough Tavern; early in the nineteenth century, meetings for the town's incorporation were held there. As a commercial center, too, the Tavern contributed much to Marlborough's life. Two or three horse carriages stopped there daily to change horses. Traders and drovers haggled there. Militia men trained nearby and celebrated the end of the Revolutionary War there, stacking their muskets in the corner of the taproom. Involuntary guests, prisoners, spent the night there, locked up in the guardroom in the Tavern's attic.

The innkeeper, Colonel Elisha Buell, was a gunsmith and skilled metalworker who had his shop to the north of the inn. During the nineteenth century, the Buell family was engaged in Marlborough's trade in firewood: Marlborough timber was shipped from Middle Haddam to New York City to be sold there for firewood. Until 1898, the Buell family continued to keep the inn. Shortly after, the house was purchased by Mary Hall, a Connecticut lawyer, who left it to the Society of Colonial Dames. The Colonial Dames effected the restoration of the taproom, added the picket fence and laid out gardens in the north lawn, running the Tavern as a tearoom. Most recently, the Matsikas family owns and operates the Marlborough Tavern as a restaurant.

Neither pretentious nor grand, the Marlborough Tavern is an old New England country inn, homey, as in fact it was Elisha Buell's home, and utilitarian. Three dormers light the third floor, opening up more space for guests there. The attic, in the last available space below the peak of the roof, served as a guardroom for prisoners being transported to Old New-gate gaol, and the ballroom, an important space for large meetings as well as for balls, could be divided, if necessary, for guests by swinging out the partition. In time, an ell was added to further accommodate the Tavern's many guests and other additions have been made to meet the requirements of its present function as a restaurant.

The north elevation retains much of its original appearance, set back on a broad lawn with several old trees framing the north-east corner. A low

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Tefry, Marian Dickinson, Ed., OLD INNS OF CONNECTICUT, Hartford, The Prospect Press, 1937.

Trowbridge, Bertha Chadwick, Ed., with Andrews, Charles McLean, OLD HOUSES OF CONNECTICUT, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1923.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY approx. 5

QUADRANGLE NAME Marlborough and Moodus Quadrangles QUADRANGLE SCALE 1: 24,000

UTM REFERENCES 6 00

A	<u>1, 8</u>	<u>7, 1, 1</u>	<u>7, 20</u>	<u>4, 6, 1, 14, 00</u>	<u>7, 20</u>	B					
	ZONE	EASTING		NORTHING			ZONE	EASTING		NORTHING	
C						D					
E						F					
G						H					

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Volume 30, Page 674 of the Marlborough Town Records

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Sarah J. Zimmerman, Consultant

July 1978

ORGANIZATION

Connecticut Historical Commission

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

59 South Prospect Street

TELEPHONE

203 566-3005

CITY OR TOWN

Hartford

STATE

CT

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE x

LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE



TITLE Director, Connecticut Historical Commission

DATE September 27, 1978

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

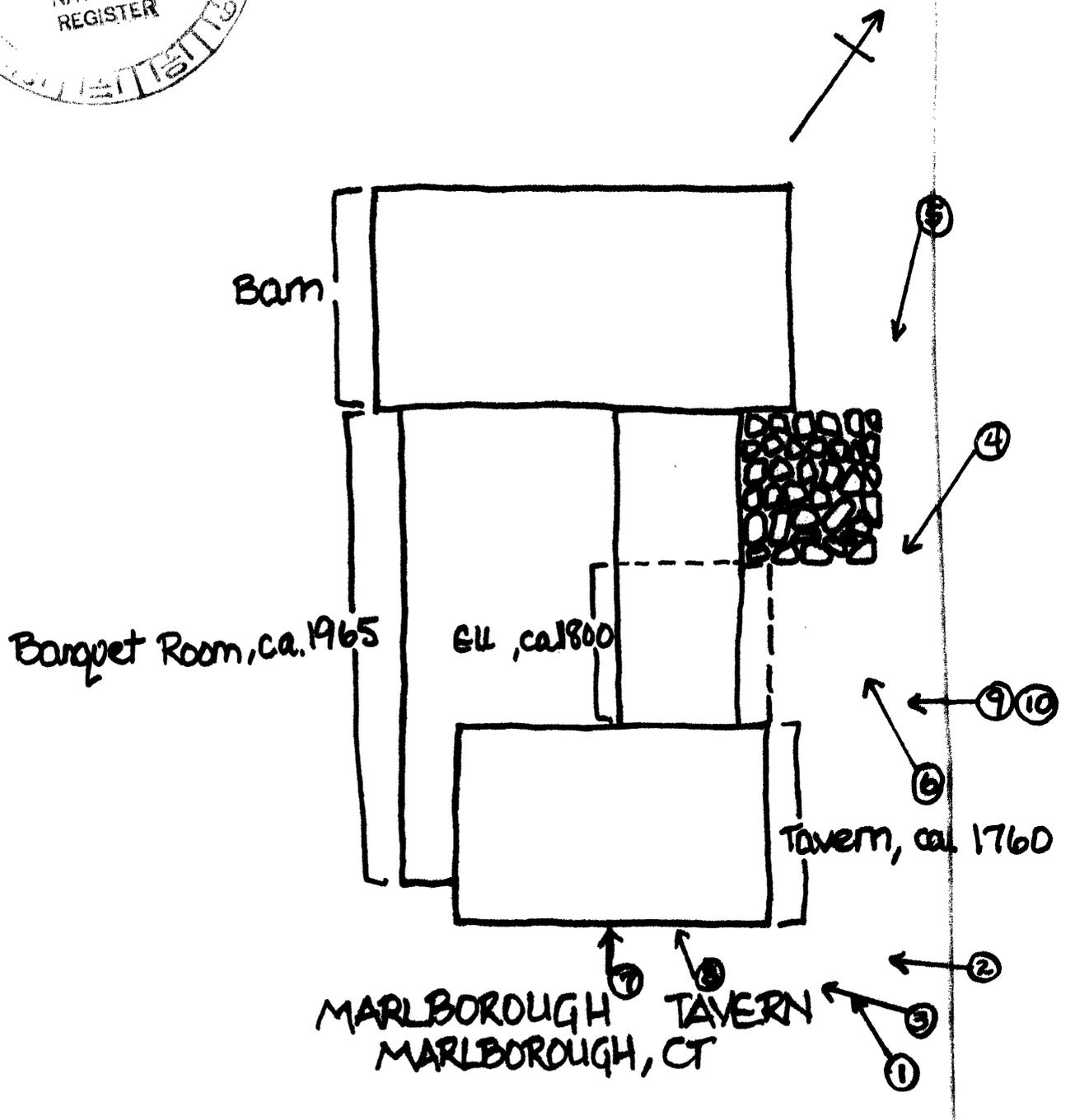


DATE 12-6-78

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

ATTEST: [Signature]
CHIEF OF REGISTRATION

DATE 12/4/78



(not to scale)