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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The building is of the Italian Renaissance Revival style and was designed by the architect G. McAlister. It is three stories high and is of brick bearing wall construction having been built by Gagnon and Company in 1911. Sandstone excavated from the Heffner quarry is used for the foundation. The entry is decorated by a round stone arch which springs from a stone pedestal, supported by ornate scroll-like brackets. Dominating the front facade are the giant order columns and the Renaissance roof cornice and balcony.

On the interior the bar unit included leaded, stained glass windows, beer steins, walnut paneling, and a bar inlaid with bands of ebony and mother-of-pearl. The building also boasted murals and interior designs painted by E. Soderberg and a \$1000 tapestry presented by Odin J. Oyen, contractor for paintings and tapestry. The interior still contains many of these original furnishings; even the brass door knobs with the head of an elk embossed on them remain.

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PERIOD (Check One or More as	Appropriate)		
Pre-Columbian	📋 16th Century	18th Century	X 20th Century
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SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicat	le and Known) 1911		
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Communications	Military	Theater	
Conservation	Music	Transportation	

This building was originally planned by J. Collins West, then Exalted Ruler of Lodge 394 of the Elks Club. Its bar and some fixtures were bought at the St. Louis Exposition of 1904, celebrating the 100th anniversary of the Louisiana Purchase. Some Billings Elks who were there had them shipped to Billings and stored until the building was completed.

The dedication celebration of the Elks Club was in 1910 and lasted for three days. It included a formal lodge dedication, balls, reception, auto tours, and street decorations. Some 5000 people were invited to this celebration. In November of 1918, the Elks were forced to give up the building due to various accumulated debts. After the consolidation of the Billings Chamber of Commerce and the Billings-Midland Club, the new organization was able to purchase the building, property, and contents. Bonds were sold to help pay for the buildings, and it wasn't until 1946 that these were repaid. It is interesting to note that the third floor was rented to the War Agency during World War II.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



9. MAJOR	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL R	EFERENCES									
	<u>Billings Gaz</u> Feb. 20, 196	<u>ette</u> , Nov. 6;	28, 19	91	8, Dec	. 11, 1	1918, J	ul. 27, 19	910, and		
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Form 10-301 (Dec. 1968)	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE	STATE
	NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES	COUNTY
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