



### United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

# 1. Name

historic	Waverly								
and/or common	Waverly								
2. Loca	ation								
street & number	8901 Duval1	Road	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			1	N/A not for	publ	ication
city, town	Croom		<u> </u>	nity of	congressior	al district	Fourt	h	
state	Maryland	code	24	county	Prince Geo	rge's	C	ode	033
3. Clas	sificatio	n							
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisitit in process being conside X not applic	on A 	tatus   X_ occupie   unoccu   work in   ccessible   yes: res   yes: uni   X_ no	pied progress tricted	Present U agricu comm educa entert gover indust	Ilture ercial tional ainment nment trial	par _X priv reli sci	vate r gious entifi nspor	esidence
name	er of Pro multiple pr			e Conti	nuation She	et No. 1	1)		
street & number		_							
city, town			vici	nity of		state			
5. Loca	ition of L	.egal	Desc	ripti	on				
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc.	Prince	e George'	s Count	y Courthous	e			
street & number		Main S	Street						<u> </u>
city, town		Upper	Marlbord	)		state	Marylan	d 2	0772
6. Repr	esentati	on in	Exis	ting	Survey	S			
	Historical Tr Sites Invento		h	as this pro	operty been det	ermined e	legible?	ye	s _ <u>X</u> _ no
<b>date</b> 1974					federa	I _ <u>X</u> _ sta	ate co	unty	local
depository for su	rvey records	Marylan	d Histor	ical Tr	ust				
city, town		Annapol	is			state	Marylan	d 2	1401

#### Description 7. PG:82B-9 Condition Check one **Check one** X excellent unaltered X original site deteriorated X altered moved N/A \_\_ aood ruins date \_ fair unexposed

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

#### DESCRIPTION SUMMARY:

Waverly is a two-part Italianate style frame house which stands on rolling farmland between Croom and Mount Calvert. It consists of a two-and-one-halfstory hip-roof main block, to which is attached a two-story hip-roof kitchen The house, constructed in 1855, is distinguished by board-and-batten wing. siding, bold Italianate cornice brackets, and a principal entrance which reflects elements of the Greek Revival and the Italianate architectural style. The interior central stairhall with double parlors on each side is highlighted by pastel colored marble mantels, molded plaster cornices and ceiling medallions, and a massive three-story staircase. Standing directly to the rear of the house are two of the original outbuildings, a meat/meal house and a wash/wood house, both reflecting the architectural elements of the dwelling in their board-and-batten siding, and overhanging eaves punctuated by jigsawn cornice brackets. Other outbuildings include a twentieth century stable, shed, garage, and corn crib.

urces:	Number of previously listed National
Noncontributing	Register properties included in this
6 buildings	nomination: 0
0 sites	
0 structures	Original and historical functions and
O	uses: residential and agricultural
<u>    6   </u> Total	
	Noncontributing 6 buildings 0 sites 0 structures 0 objects

8. Sign	ificance	PG:82B-9			
Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement		e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)	
Specific dates	1855	Builder/Architect	unknown		
Statement of S	ignificance (in one paragr	a <b>ph)</b> Applicable ( Applicable Exc			

Significance evaluated: local

#### SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY:

Waverly, constructed in 1855, is an excellent example of an Italianate style frame farmhouse in near original condition. It exhibits many fine features of the Italiante style, with its deeply overhanging eaves punctuated by bold jigsawn cornice brackets. The casing of the principal entrance is particularly fine, combining elements of both the Greek Revival and Italianate styles. It is a rare local example in this period of board-and-batten siding. Waverly's interior is distinguished by its handsome marble mantels, molded plaster cornices and ceiling medallions, and massive three story staircase. Two contemporary outbuildings stand immediately behind the house; they reflect the architectural style of the dwelling with their hip roofs, board-and-batten siding, and overhanging eaves with jigsawn cornice brackets. Waverly, at the time of its construction, served as an example to at least one other prominent local house-builder. Today it is the unique surviving example of its genre in Prince George's County.

For History and Support, see Continuation Sheet No. 5.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

PG:82B-9

See Footnotes under Section 8, Continuation Sheet No. 6

10. Geo	graphic	al Data				n <u>- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</u>
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<b>/erbal boundary</b> See Contin	<b>description and</b> nuation Sheet	-				
List all states an	d counties for p	properties ove	rlapping state or o	ounty bou	Indaries	
state	N/A	code	county		C	ode
state		code	county		c	ode
name/title organization street & number	Historic P c/o County	reservation	INCPPC, Room 40	date <sub>Sept</sub>	oric Survey ember 1986 301-952-35	
city or town	Upper Marl			state		20772
he evaluated sign	ificance of this pro national State Historic Pres	operty within the state servation Officer	e state is: <u>X</u> local for the National Hist the National Registe	toric Preser	vation Act of 196	6 (Public Law 89–
	iteria and procedu	ires set forth by	the National Park Se		4-22-8	
itle	STATE HIST	ORIC PRESERV	ATION OFFICER		date	
For NPS use or I hereby certi		ty is included in	the National Registe	r	date 6-2	2-87
Keeper of the N	lational Register				¥	
Attest:					date	
Chief of Registi	ration					

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

Waverly Continuation sheet Prince George's County, MD Item number

4

Page

OWNERS OF PROPERTY:

Mrs. Elizabeth M. Duvall Rt. #1, Box 439A Crisfield Lane Princess Anne, Maryland 21853

Dr. William H. Duvall 10200 Glendye Road Richmond, Virginia 23235

Ms. Betty D. Rigoli 1836 Millvale Road Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Mrs. Margaret Phibbons 17 Virginia Avenue Edgewater, Maryland 21037

Mrs. Grace R. Duvall 7301 Southwest Crain Highway Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20772

Mrs. Joan D. Workman 4318 Silas Hutchinson Drive Chantilly, Virginia 22021

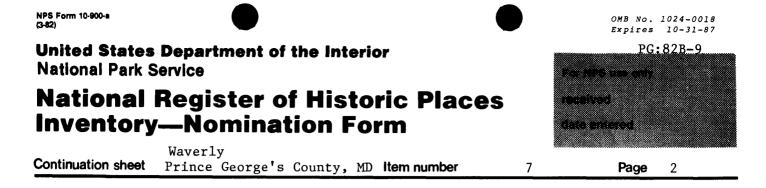
Mrs. Cora Lee Benhoff 1622 English Place Crofton, Maryland 21113

Mr. Peter W. Duvall, Jr. 9905 Croom Road Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20772

Mr. William M. Duvall 9905 Croom Road Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20772

Miss Susan Dorinda Duvall 8901 Duvall Road Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20772

Mr. Benjamin F. Duvall 8901 Duvall Road Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20772



GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

Waverly is a two-part Italianate style frame house which stands in a rural agricultural area between Croom and Mount Calvert. It consists of a hip-roof main block to which is attached a lower hip-roof kitchen wing. The house is distinguished by board-and-batten siding, Italianate detailing, and two contemporary outbuildings.

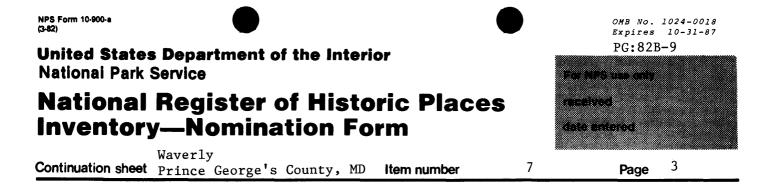
The main block is five bays by two bays, approximately 46 by 40 feet, and two and one half stories high. The house faces east with the main entrance in the central bay of the five-bay main (east) facade, through a panelled double door with Italian detailing. The entrance has three tall transom lights, two with a frosted floral motif and slim four-pane frosted sidelights. The transom lights are separated from the sidelights by large deeply-carved Eastlake-style brackets. Between door and transom is a course of bead-and-reel molding, and beneath the sidelights are molded wainscot panels. Each leaf of the doubledoor has a round-arch panel over a rectangular panel. The doorknob is silvered, as is the lock plate; there is a silvered bell-pull in the right-hand jamb. The entire door arrangement is framed by a molded surround.

Above the entrance at second level, two side-by-side 4/4 windows fill the central bay; above them is a shallow central cross-gable lighted by a four-section bulls-eye window.

Sheltering the three inner bays of the east facade is a one-story hip-roof porch supported by square panelled posts with molded capitals and bases. The porch has a molded cornice and dentilled frieze; it rests on stone piers with lattice infill, and is accessible by a flight of brick steps. The entire porch is screened.

The building is clad with board-and-batten siding painted white. Windows are large 6/6 double hung sash with molded surrounds and plain board sills; most have green louvered shutters. (The two first-story windows inside the east porch do not have shutters.) Filling the first bay of the north facade is a one-story semi-octagonal projecting bay with a full-length 4/6 window in each of the three faces. Shutters of these windows are full-length with louvers over a single molded panel. The bay has a plain board frieze with molded cornice. There is a one-story porch across the west facade of the house; it is similar in decorative detail to the east porch, but it spans the entire west facade. There is a central entrance into the west facade, through a six-panel door with a plain board surround.

The hip roof of the main block is covered with standing seam metal painted green. The roof has a deep overhang which, with the wide board frieze, is decorated with large deeply carved Italianate brackets, all painted green. There are four interior corbelled brick chimneys, symmetrically located, two on each side of the central stairhall.



GENERAL DESCRIPTION (continued)

Two gable dormers pierce the roof, one in the north and one in the south plane of the roof. In each dormer there are two side-by-side 2/2 round-arch windows below a central four-section bulls-eye window. The unbracketed eaves of the dormer roofs have a deep overhang.

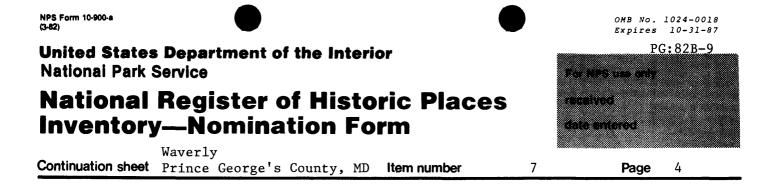
Interior plan of the main block is central stairhall, with two adjoining parlors on each side. The open-string staircase rises along the south wall of the stairhall. It has a tall massive newel, with molded capital and base and bell-shaped finial; its heavy shaft is decorated with applied vertical bead-and-reel molding. The balusters are slim and turned, and the stair-ends are bracketed. The wide two-run staircase rises to the third story.

Each parlor has a fireplace in its interior wall, with a marble mantel. The mantels in the front (east) parlors are more formal, with arched firebox and central cartouche. The west parlor mantels are less ornate with rectangular openings and incised decoration. The mantels in the north parlors are of mauve marble, and pink in the south parlors.

Surrounds of the doors and windows are of wide board with classical cornice (plain board surrounds on the second story). The adjoining parlors are connected by panelled double doors which retract into pockets in the dividing walls. Each room has a deeply molded plaster cornice, and applied panel moldings on the ceilings. The plaster ceiling medallions are highly ornate, with deeply molded acanthus leaves.

Extending south from the main block, and inset on both east and west, is a three-bay long two-story kitchen wing. Siding and fenestration of the wing are the same as the main block. Like the main block, the wing has a hip roof. The Italianate brackets which enrich the cornice of the wing are smaller than those of the main block, but have the same profile; there are no brackets at all on the west facade of the wing. There is an entrance in the third bay of the east facade, through a four-panel door with three-light transom and plain board surround. the only opening in the south (end) facade of the wing is the bulkhead into the basement. A (screened) one-story hip-roof porch shelters the second and third bay of the west (rear) facade; it rests on concrete piers. Rear entrance is in the second bay. Interior plan of the wing consists of a kitchen in the two southerly bays, small pantry, and connecting corridor on the east.

Immediately to the rear (west) of the house are two domestic buildings which are contemporary with the house and contribute to the historic character of the resource. The northerly building is roughly square, 14 by 14 feet, with pyramidal roof. It has board-and-batten siding painted white, and its roof is covered with corrugated metal painted green. The boxed cornice and wide board

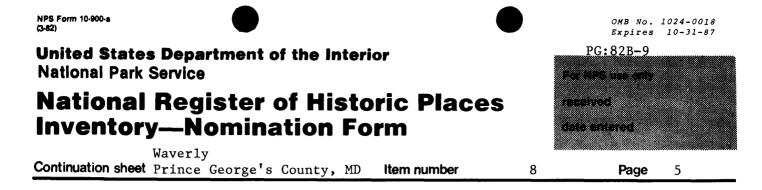


GENERAL DESCRIPTION (continued)

frieze are embellished with large Italianate brackets similar to, but simpler than, those of the dwelling house. All trim is painted green. A brick chimney (painted white) rises from the west plane of the roof. This building is built into a slope, and served as a wash house over a wood storage area. Entrance to the upper level (wash house) is through a batten door centered in the east facade, and there is a narrow 4/4 double hung sash window in the south facade. The building rests on a high brick foundation, partly covered with concrete; entrance to the lower level wood storage is into the west facade of this foundation.

Just south of the wash house is a larger outbuilding, roughly 20 by 14-1/2 feet, with hip roof. It also has board-and batten siding painted white, and its roof is covered with corrugated metal painted green. The bracketed cornice is the same as that of the wash house. The building rests on a high brick foundation. This building consists of two functional spaces side by side. The smaller northerly section (roughly 14-1/2 by 7 feet) was used for storage of meal, and is accessible by a batten door in the east facade. The larger southerly section (roughly 14-1/2 by 13 feet) was used as a meat house, and is accessible by a second batten door in the east facade. There are no windows.

Also on the property but not contributing to the architectural significance are several early twentieth outbuildings. Approach to the farm complex is by an unpaved lane from Duvall Road. Immediately north of the lane at its entrance are two twentieth century farm buildings, a tobacco barn and stripping shed. The barn has gable roof covered with standing seam metal; it is sided with vertical boards and has entrance through a double door in the south gable The stripping shed is immediately east of the barn; it is built of end. concrete block, has gable-roof covered with standing seam metal, and entrance into its south gable end. West of the barn, the lane divides and turns south to a circle east of the house. The immediate grounds of the house are planted with lindens, hollies, maples, beeches, magnolias and flowering shrubs. the northerly fork of the farm lane continues past the house to a modern three-bay gable-roof garage. Here the lane bends to the south past a gable-roof shed. To the west stands a twentieth century gable-roof stable/storage building; it has vertical board siding, standing seam tin roof, and rests on a cinder-block foundation. Just north of the stable is a small corn crib of vertical slats, with gable roof covered with corrugated metal.



HISTORY AND SUPPORT:

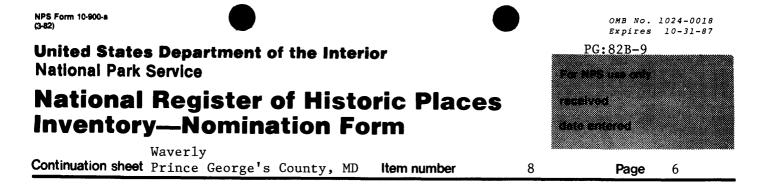
Waverly is an excellent example of an Italianate style frame farmhouse. It is particularly significant because, at the time of its construction, it served as a model for at least one prominent local home-builder; today it is the only surviving building of its type in Prince George's County.

Waverly stands on rolling farmland between Croom and Mount Calvert. In 1855, John W. Burroughs, son of Richard Burroughs, prosperous planter of the Nottingham area, purchased 273 acres of Mount Calvert Manor, and built on it this large and handsome dwelling.<sup>1</sup> Waverly exhibits many of the finest details of the Italianate style of architecture, with its widely overhanging eaves supported by bold decorative brackets. Burroughs' new house introduced a new style to this rural area, and its bold Italianate Victorian features and unusually large size attracted the notice of other local residents. Certainly Waverly must have influenced E. G. W. Hall when, within two years of the completion of Waverly, he undertook the conversion of his circa 1700 brick house in the town of Upper Marlboro into the image of Burroughs' new home. Hall's house (now known as the Wardrop-Buck House, #79-28) was originally a one-and-one-half story gambrel roof structure, but when its renovation was completed in the summer of 1858, it had taken on most of Waverly's features: its deeply overhanging eaves with central cross-gable and decorative jigsawn brackets, its projecting bay which lighted the formal parlor, and even its interior chimneys (a major alteration from their original exterior location).

Waverly is also distinguished by board-and-batten siding, unusual in Prince George's County in this period. The interior exhibits several particularly fine elements of Italianate Victorian decor, e.g., the pastel marble mantels, the massive and ornate three-story staircase, and the molded plaster cornices and ceiling medallions.

Burroughs had a complete and contemporary set of outbuildings constructed to service his dwelling. They are particularly interesting in that they reflect the style of the house on a simpler level; hip roofs, board-and-batten siding, and overhanging eves punctuated by jigsawn brackets. the wash/wood house and the meat/meal house still stand in excellent condition just to the rear of the dwelling.

After the Civil War, like many other planters of Prince George's County, John W. Burroughs went into debt, mortgaged his property, and soon defaulted on payments. By 1878, the Court of Equity appointed a trustee to sell his property; it was advertised at that time as "a very handsome, commodious and well appointed frame dwelling containing 10 or 12 rooms and spacious cellars, one double house for servants, meat house, stable, poultry houses, carriage house and granary, all recently built...." The property was purchased by the Franklin Bank of Baltimore and for the next two decades was the home of tenants



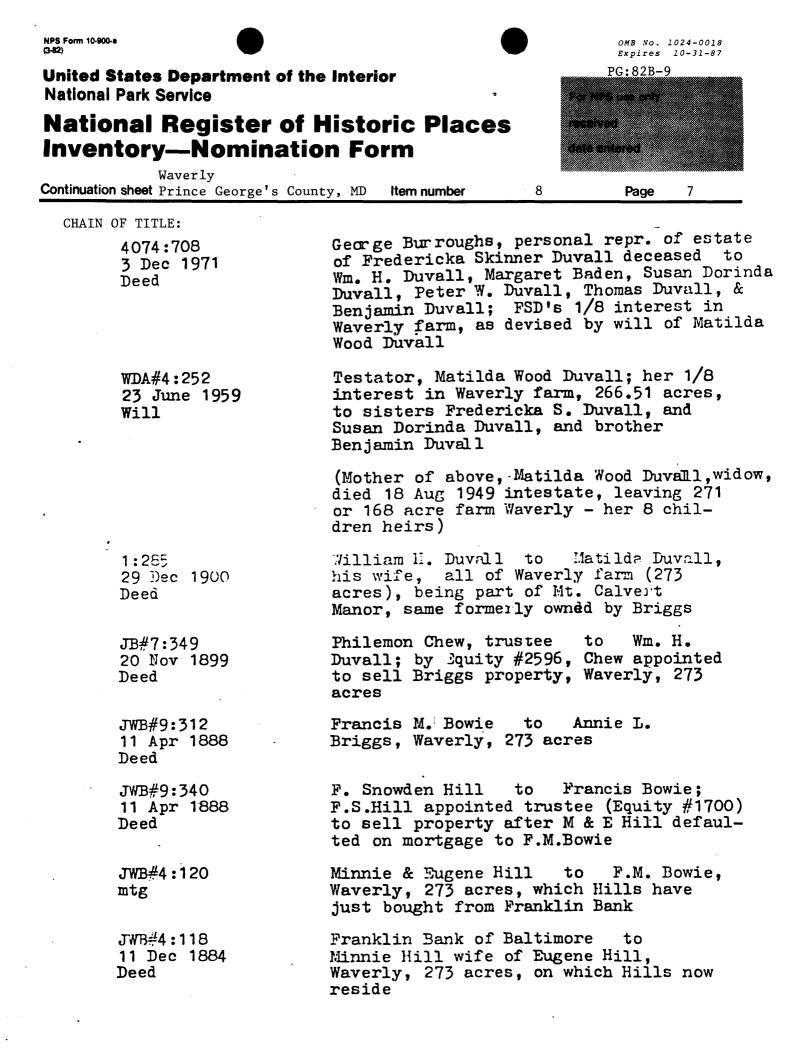
HISTORY AND SUPPORT (continued)

and several short-term owners.<sup>4</sup> One of those short-term owners, Annie Briggs, died before completing her mortgage payments, and disposition of the property was referred to the Equity Court. Local residents testified that the farm buildings were in deteriorating condition, and that the house was expensive to keep in repair and was "too large for the neighborhood." The court decreed that the property be sold, with the proceeds going to Mrs. Briggs' heirs; the trustee appointed to make the sale received a high bid of \$4,000 from William H. Duvall. Accordingly, in 1899, the 273-acre Waverly farm was conveyed to Duvall, who repaired the house and immediate outbuildings and restored them to their original fine condition. From that day to the present, Waverly has remained the home of his family.

Waverly is an excellent example of Victorian Italianate rural domestic architecture. Other than the installation of electricity and central heating in this century, the dwelling remains in near original condition. The only significant alteration to the exterior has been the screen-enclosure of the principal east porch. Two of the original outbuildings stand in excellent condition on the immediate grounds, and the entire complex of buildings is an outstanding and unique landmark in Prince George's County.

1. Prince George's County Deed CSM #1:45.

- Cf. Wardrop-Buck House (P.G. #79-28), <u>Historic Structures Report</u>, 1979, J.T. Wollon and S.G. Pearl; cf. also dendrochronological report, Historic Division, M-NCPPC.
- 3. Prince George's County Equity #1214, 1879; Mortgage HB #11:279.
- 4. Prince George's County Deeds WAJ #2:188; JWB #4:118, 120; JWB #9:340, 312.
- 5. Prince George's County Equity #2596.
- 6. Prince George's County Deed JB #7:349; interviews with Duvall family members, spring 1986.





WAJ#2:188 1 Dec 1880 Deed

(3-82)

R.B.B.Chew Franklin Bank of to Baltimore: John Burroughs defaulted on mortgage, Chew appointed agent for mortgagees, did sell property to Bank, all land, part of Mount Calvert Manor on which Burroughs resides, 273 acres

HB#11:279 -5 May 1876 mtg

CSM#1:45 31 July 1855 Deed

perty until default John & Catharine Dufief, Talbert et al John W. Burroughs, part of Mt. to

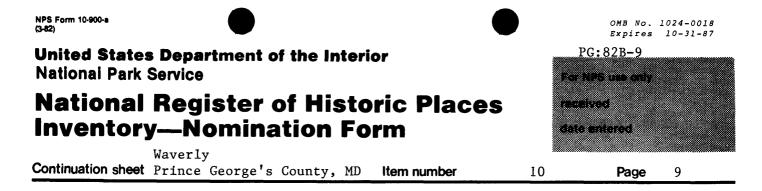
Belts trading as T. Belt & Sons in Baltimore, all land which Burroughs acquired

by CSM#1:45; Burroughs to reside on pro-

to three

Calvert Manor, 273 acres.

John W. & Mary Ella Burroughs



VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION AND JUSTIFICATION:

The property nominated consists of approximately 7.3 acres, and includes the house and all of the outbuildings to the north and west (tobacco barn and stripping shed to the north, wash/wood house and meat/meal house immediately to the west, and shed, corncrib, stable and garage farther to the west). The nominated property includes the unpaved lane which runs westward north of the house, leading from Duvall Road to the westerly outbuildings; it includes also all of the knoll, the highest point of land on which the house and immediate outbuildings stand. The nominated property is bounded on the east by Duvall Road, and extends west to the westerly boundary of the Waverly property.

Begin for the nominated 7.3 acre parcel at a point on the west side of Duvall Road, approximately 20 feet north of the north end of the tobacco barn, then west with a straight line approximately 720 feet, then southwest approximately 450 feet with the westerly boundary of the land described in #6100:374, then east approximately 685 feet to the west side of Duvall Road, and then following Duvall Road in a northerly direction approximately 455 feet to the beginning, containing approximately 7.3 acres.

