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United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

INTERAGENCY RESOURCES DIVISION

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Hartsville Armory

other names/site number _____

2. Location

street & number 539 West Carolina Avenue
city or town Hartsville
state South Carolina code SC county Darlington
zip code 29550

not for publication _____
vicinity _____
code 031

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets _____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant _____ nationally _____ statewide X locally.
(See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Mary W. Edmonds 8/4/94
Signature of certifying official Date

Mary W. Edmonds, Deputy SHPO, S.C. Department of Archives & History, Columbia, S.C.
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register criteria.
(See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official _____ Date _____

State or Federal agency and bureau _____

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

entered in the National Register
See continuation sheet.

determined eligible for the
National Register

determined not eligible for the
National Register

removed from the National Register

other (explain): _____

Edson H. Beall 9/9/94

Entered in the
National Register

for signature of Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property

(Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property

(Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
<u>1</u>	<u> </u>	buildings
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	sites
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	structures
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	objects
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	Total

Name of related multiple property listing
Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Historic Resources of Hartsville, ca. 1817-ca. 1941

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: DEFENSE

Sub: Arms Storage/Armory

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: GOVERNMENT

Sub: County/City Offices

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions)

Modern Movement

Materials

(Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Brick
 roof Brick
 walls Brick
 other Cement

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B** removed from its original location.
- C** a birthplace or a grave.
- D** a cemetery.
- E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F** a commemorative property.
- G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Significant Dates

1940

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Period of Significance

1940

Architect/Builder

Singley, Heyward S.

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Name of repository: S.C. Department of Archives & History, Columbia, S.C.

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of Property Approximately 1.6 acres

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

	Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	17	584140	3803260	3	_____	_____
2	_____	_____	_____	4	_____	_____
_____	See continuation sheet.					

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title J. Tracy Power & Andrew W. Chandler, NR Specialists, South Carolina SHPO,
with the assistance of Patricia J. Wilmot & Jerry Mixon, Hartsville Museum

organization S.C. Department of Archives and History date 28 June 1994

street & number P.O. Box 11669 telephone (803) 734-8610

city or town Columbia state SC zip code 29211

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A **USGS map** (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
A **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative **black and white photographs** of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name City of Hartsville

street & number 133 West Carolina Avenue telephone (803) 383-3018

city or town Hartsville state SC zip code 29551

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

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**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section 7 Page 5

INTERAGENCY RESOURCES DIVISION
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Darlington County, South Carolina
county and State

The Hartsville Armory is located at 539 West Carolina Avenue in Hartsville. Constructed in 1939-1940, it is an excellent example of the National Guard armories built during the period.

This two-story, twenty-one bay wide brick building is rectangular in plan and has a flat roof behind stepped and overlaid parapets with a rat-tooth corbeled course and cast stone coping. The building's horizontality is achieved through the architect's use of contrasting colors and a series of flat, raised and recessed brick courses which are delineated by cast stone string courses that wrap the structure. These string courses are further accentuated by being painted white. Below the first string course or water table and above the uppermost string course the brick is laid in Flemish bond. The intermediate three divisions are laid in common bond with every fifth or header course recessed. The facade's central entry features a brick and cast stone arched portal with radiating and elongated voussoir which corresponds to the raised and recessed brick courses of the lower and middle intermediate divisions. Within the portal, which is flanked by two narrow three-light metal casement windows and octagonal lamp posts, is a single-leaf door with sidelights and arched transom. The lower and upper intermediate divisions of the building contain narrow three- and six-light metal casement windows which are grouped in sets of three or six on the facade. The central upper portion of the building is accentuated with narrow and elongated louvered vents. To the rear of the main block and recessed approximately twelve feet on either side is a large one-story gymnasium with bow roof, supported by a steel bow-truss system, and located behind a parapet with a rat-tooth corbeled course and cast stone coping. This segment of the building is less elaborate architecturally, but nevertheless contains the same water table and third cast stone string course that wrap from the main block. Large eight-light windows with central four-light center pivot sash are located along both the east and west elevations.

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**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section 8 Page 6

Hartsville Armory
name of property
Darlington County, South Carolina
county and State

The Hartsville Armory is significant as an excellent example of the National Guard armories designed with Art Moderne influences and built by the Works Progress Administration (WPA) during the late 1930s and early 1940s.

This armory was built in 1939-1940 and was designed by architect Heyward S. Singley (1902-1959) of Columbia. In 1939 Singley was hired by Brigadier General James C. Dozier, Adjutant General of South Carolina, to design several armories for the South Carolina National Guard, and those armories were built with funding and labor from the Works Progress Administration in the years just before World War II and continuing through the early war years. Singley, who graduated from the school of architecture at Clemson College in 1924, practiced in Florida, Texas, and North Carolina, then served as resident engineer for the Public Works Administration (PWA) in Charleston in 1934-1935, then established an independent practice in Columbia in 1937. The Hartsville armory was one of several armories Singley designed for the Adjutant General's office from 1939 to 1944, including identical armories in Andrews, Camden, Cheraw, Chester, Georgetown, Kingstree, Warrentonville, and Winnsboro, and it was described as "built according to the newest plans" by the Hartsville Messenger. The estimated cost of the building was \$38,000, and actual construction, which began in December 1939 under the direction of Superintendent C.J. Evans of the WPA and County WPA Engineer L.M. Byrd, was completed by the summer of 1940. The Hartsville Armory served as headquarters for the "Hartsville Light Infantry," Company L of the 118th Infantry, 30th Division, South Carolina National Guard, until the unit was mobilized into active Federal service in September 1940. The armory then served as company headquarters from December 1945, when Company L was inactivated after combat duty in Europe during World War II, to 1981, when the armory was sold to the city of Hartsville. The building now houses the City of Hartsville Recreation Department.¹

¹Heyward S. Singley to President Donald S. Russell, University of South Carolina, ca. 1955, President's Papers, University Archives, University of South Carolina, Columbia, S.C.; Walter F. Petty, Architectural Practice in South Carolina 1913-1963: A Semi-Centennial History of the South Carolina Chapter, the American Institute of Architects (Columbia: S.C. Chapter, American Institute of Architects, 1963), pp. 138-140; Hartsville Messenger, 16 March 1939, 25 May 1939, 14 December 1939; General James C. Dozier, Adjutant General of South Carolina, to William H. Alston, 30 January 1939, and to Major Frank H. Barnwell, 10 November 1939, Administrative Reference File, 1911-1939, Office of the Adjutant and Inspector General, Records of the Military Department, South Carolina Department of Archives and History, Columbia, S.C.; Report of the Adjutant General of the State of South Carolina For The Period Beginning July 1, 1939 and Ending June 30, 1940 (Columbia: Printed Under the Direction of the Joint Committee on Printing, General Assembly of South Carolina, 1940); Gwen R. Rhodes, South Carolina Army National Guard (Dallas: Taylor Publishing Company, 1988), pp. 232-33; Darlington County Deed Book Y, p. 245, Darlington County Courthouse, Darlington, S.C.

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**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section 9 Page 7

Hartsville Armory
name of property
Darlington County, South Carolina
county and State

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Darlington County Courthouse, Darlington, S.C.
Deed Book Y

South Carolina Department of Archives and History, Columbia, S.C.
Records of the Military Department
Office of the Adjutant and Inspector General
Administrative Reference File, 1911-1939

University Archives, University of South Carolina, Columbia, S.C.
President's Papers
Donald S. Russell Papers, 1954-1955

Hartsville Messenger, 16 March 1939, 25 May 1939, 14 December 1939

Petty, Walter F. Architectural Practice in South Carolina 1913-1963: A
Semi-Centennial History of the South Carolina Chapter, the American
Institute of Architects. Columbia: S.C. Chapter, American Institute of
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Report of the Adjutant General of the State of South Carolina For The
Period Beginning July 1, 1939 and Ending June 30, 1940. Columbia:
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Rhodes, Gwen R. South Carolina Army National Guard. Dallas: Taylor
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**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section 10 Page 8

Hartsville Armory
name of property
Darlington County, South Carolina
county and State

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundary of the nomination is shown as the dotted black line labeled "Hartsville Armory" on the accompanying map "City of Hartsville," drawn at a scale of 1" = 700'.

Verbal Boundary Justification

The nominated property is restricted to the Hartsville Armory and its immediate setting.

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**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section PHOTOGRAPHS Page 9 Hartsville Armory
name of property
Darlington County, South Carolina
county and State

The following information is the same for each of the photographs:

Name of Property: Hartsville Armory
Location: 539 West Carolina Avenue
Hartsville, Darlington County, South Carolina
Name of Photographer: J. Tracy Power
S.C. Department of Archives & History
Date of Photographs: 15 June 1994
Location of Negatives: S.C. Department of Archives & History,
Columbia, S.C.

1. Principal facade, right oblique
2. Principal facade
3. Principal facade detail