Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

#### 0728 **IE INTERIOR** UNITED STATES DEPA

-NATIONAL-PARK SERVICE-HC VRS

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED JAN 24 1978

DATE ENTERED

JAN 1 2 1979

#### SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS**

### **1 NAME**

HISTORIC

Episcopal Church of the Redeemer

AND/OR COMMON

## LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

-	<u>Ist Street Nort</u>	h at Fulton Street	NOT FOR PUBLICAT	rion
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL	DISTRICT
	Salmon	VICINITY OF	Secon	d
STATE	Idaho	CODE 16	COUNTY Lemhi	code 059 -

#### CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	v STATUS	PRESI	ENTUSE
			AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
A_BUILDING(S)			COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	-WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	XRELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:

#### **OWNER OF PROPERTY**

	NAME	Episcopa	1 Church of the Redeeme	r		
	STREET & NUM				·····	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	CITY, TOWN	Salmon		F	state Idaho	
	LOCAT	ION OF	LEGAL DESCRIPTIC	N		
	COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF D		Lemhi County Courthou	se		
	STREET & NUM	IBER				
	CITY, TOWN			······································	STATE	
		Salmon			Idaho	
6	REPRES	SENTAT	ION IN EXISTING S	URVEYS		
	TITLE					
		Idaho Sta	ate Historic Sites Inve	ntory		
	DATE	1972		FEDERAL XSTATE	COUNTYLOCAL	
	DEPOSITORY F		Idaho State Historical	Society		
	CITY, TOWN	Boise			state Idaho	

# 7<sup>-</sup> DESCRIPTION

 CONDITION
 CHECK ONE
 CHECK ONE

 \_\_excellent
 \_\_deteriorated
 X\_unaltered
 X\_original site

 \_\_excellent
 \_\_ruins
 \_\_altered
 \_\_moved

 \_\_Fair
 \_\_unexposed

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Episcopal Church of the Redeemer is a modest one-story rustic stone church with Gothic details. This symmetrical structure is distinguished by its two gabled entry bays which are at right angles to the nave. All openings have Gothic arches and the windows are of stained glass. Celtic crosses adorn the roof of the church and the vestibule. The handsome local stone was quarried at Frank Pollard's ranch, at the northwest edge of town.

## **8** SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT	ES 1902-1904	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT Frank Pollard	
X_1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY INVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
1800-1899 v	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

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The Episcopal Church of the Redeemer is a locally significant architectural landmark. Its rustic design, attributed to local mason, Frank Pollard, coupled with its Gothic motifs and stonework make it a significant Salmon building. The church is one of Idaho's more exceptional examples of ecclesiatical vernacular architecture.

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## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Idaho Recorder, April 24, 1903, p. 3, c. 7; April 1, 1904, p. 2, c. 1. J. M. Neil, <u>Saints and Oddfellows</u>, Boise Gallery of Art, 1976, p. 62.

<b>OGEOGRAPHICAL</b> D ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPER	1	ne acre	
UTM REFERENCES	(IY IQUU UIUI	<u>IC</u> uci c.	
A [ 1, 2 ] [ 2 ] 7, 2 [ 1, 0, 0] ZONE EASTING C			
VENBAL BUUNDANT DESCH	IFTION		
This property include Redeemer at First Str			oiscopal Church of the
1	1.5		$f(x)^{+}$
LIST ALL STATES AND	COUNTIES FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLAPPING ST	ATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
Don Hibbard, Archite	ectural Historian	····· • ·····	DATE to T C
Idaho State Historic STREET & NUMBER	cal Society		18 Jan 78 TELEPHONE
street & NUMBER 610 North Julia Dav			теlерноме 384-2120
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GPO 892-453

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER 7 & 8 PAGE 1

Episcopal Church of the Redeemer

7. The interior of the Episcopal Church of the Redeemer has beam remodeled.

The building is generally characterized by its stone building material, rectangular shape with two entry bays extending from the body, and a gabled roof, all plainly indicated by the photograph. It sits upon a triangular corner lot of rather small dimensions. However, the lot is well situated at the intersection of several major Salmon Arteries, and its south gable, with the major window of Christ praying in Gethsemane, presents a substantial image to the traveler after he/she crosses the bridge and departs town.

Specific design features which were omitted from the original nomination include four lancet windows on the west side which cannot be viewed in the photograph. The large south window has extremely modest tracery. The gable roof employs a cedar shake shingle covering and the ridgelines have inconspiguous metal cresting which terminate with nodules.

8. The Episcopal Church of the Redeemer is architecturally significant as one of Idaho's more exceptional examples of ecclesiastical vernacular architecture in the state. At the turn of the century the Christian religion still flourished in Idaho, as in most of the nation, and figured significantly in the formation of the public's beliefs and moral standards. The people of most communities erected rather substantial edifices to their god which reflected the position of the church in their communal lives. Frequently in small towns the bhurch buildingsrank, in size and ornament with the major commercial structures, public buildings and school houses, and thus directly and significantly contribute to the architectural patina of a town. Such is the case in Salmon, a town of 3,000, in which the Episcopal Church of the Redeemer figures as the most substantial ecclesiastical structure in the landscape.

Most of the more substantial church buildings in Idaho were architect designed, and indeed a high proportion of Idaho's architect rendered plans are in the form of houses of worship. There exist many vernacular examples of ecclesiastical architecture in the state as well however. In the main these are rather simple, frame structures which emulate boxes with steeples, rather crude and not extrmely aesthetically inspiring. The Episcopal Church of the Redmemer, built of stone, is one of the more substantial and appealing examples of a house of god in the vernacular tradition. Its simple straight-forward design, excellent siting and use of native stone, give the building a certain charm and make it a local landmark. When compared to its many more simple vernacular contemporaries, it stands out as a gem in the Gem state. Also, since it is a church building it assumes a slightly more ornate appearance than the majority of the vernacular structures scattered about Idaho.