# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For HORE use only received: OCT 6 1980 date entered NOV 2 5 198

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name			
historic Murre 1	ls Inlet		
and/or common Murrel	ls Inlet Historic Dist	rict	
2. Location			
street & number East o	of U.S. Highway 17		not for publication
city,town Murrells Inlet Go		congressional district	Sixth
state South Carolina	code 045 cou	nty Georgetown	code 043
3. Classification		, <u>deer ge oom</u>	
Category  X district building(s) structure site object  Category Dwnership X public Dublic Dublic Dublic Acquisi Dublic Acquisi Dublic Acquisi Dublic Acquisi Dublic Acquisi	yes: restricted	entertainment government	museum mu
name Multiple Ownershi	p (See Continuation Sh	eet)	
street & number			
city, town	vicinity of	state	
5. Location of	Legal Descrip	tion	
courthouse, registry of deeds, etc.	Georgetown County C	Courthouse	
street & number	Screven Street		
city, town	Georgetown	state	South Carolina 29440
6. Representat	ion in Existin	g Surveys	
Inventory of Historic	Places has this	s property been determined e	elegible? X yes no
date 1980		federal st	ate county local
depository for survey records	South Carolina Departm	ment of Archives and H	History
city, town Columbia		state	South Carolina 29211

### 7. Description

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#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Murrells Inlet Historic District is a quiet resort community spreading along the edge of a saltwater creek and marsh in Murrells Inlet, South Carolina. In spite of the commercial development which has characterized other parts of the area, this section has retained its special character of untouched marshland, antebellum estates, and resort cottages. Along the section of U.S. Highway 17 bypass which lies on the western boundary of the historic district, the proliferation of restaurants has taken place for the most part west of the highway.

The natural setting featuring trees draped with Spanish moss and the tranquil marsh with its wildlife remains much as it has since the nineteenth century. Numerous trees surround the houses, and the live oaks and cedars noted in a mid-nineteenth century description of the area are still common today. Since most of the buildings overlook the creek and marshland to the east, and since the creek and marshland provide the essential setting, a substantial amount of this area has been included in the potential historic district. Besides being crucial visually to the area, the marshland has played an integral part in the historical development of Murrells Inlet. Because of the natural setting two antebellum planters located their estates here, and later the surroundings drew twentieth-century vacationers who sought a relaxing retreat.

Residential in character, Murrells Inlet Historic District contains approximately nineteen houses. Although they exhibit some diversity, the prevalent use of wood as a building material, the large screened porches, and the setting of moss draped trees, marshland, and piers provide a visual unity.

Key properties contributing to the character of the historic district:

- 1. Sunnyside: one and one-half story beaded weatherboarded cottage built ca. 1850 by J. Motte Alston as a winter home for himself; three bay facade with central tetrastyle portico, four paneled pillars stand on four paneled pedestals to support pediment, tall tympanum pierced by central window with pedimented architrave, pedimented architrave motif repeated on central door and single windows flanking architrave, two central interior chimneys, central hallway leading to rear stairhall with oval mahogany staircase.
- 29. The Hermitage: one and one-half story weatherboarded Greek Revival cottage built ca. 1848 as a summer home for Dr. Allard Belin Flagg; five bay facade with central tetrastyle portico, solid wooden columns supporting a pediment, shingled tympanum with a central oculus, front door with multi-light transom and sidelights, two interior chimneys with hooded brick caps.

Other properties contributing to the character of the district:

- 3. Buxton: ca. 1925, two stories, frame with shiplap siding, one story screened porch on southwest elevation, frame outbuilding.
- 5. Tuck 'Em Inn: 1914, one story, frame, weatherboarded, porch across southeast and southwest elevations, property includes frame servants' house.

#### 8. Significance

1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799 _X1800-1899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historicX_ agricultureX_ architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement	landscape architectur law X literature military music philosophy politics/government	e religion science sculpture _X_ social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates		Builder/Architect		

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Located in the community of Murrells Inlet, South Carolina, the Murrells Inlet Historic District contains a significant concentration of buildings which visually reflect the transition of the area from the adjoining estates of two nineteenth-century rice planters into a twentieth-century resort community. In the mid-nineteenth century, homes were built here for two prominent Georgetown County rice planters, Jacob Motte Alston and Dr. Allard Belin Flagg. After the lands began to be subdivided in the early twentieth century, a small community of summer houses developed. In addition, several South Carolina writers have been associated with this section of Murrells Inlet. Today the historic district contains two antebellum houses, which are local interpretations of the Greek Revival style, as well as a collection of twentieth-century vernacular resort buildings.

Agriculture: The lands of Sunnyside and the Hermitage, near the rice plantations of Waccamaw Neck, were more agreeable settings for homes than the isolated, swampy rice plantations. The son of a leading rice planter of the neck, Jacob Motte Alston, who had been living at his rice plantation Woodbourne, decided between 1849 and 1858 to build his new house, Sunnyside, at Murrells Inlet "In order to render matters pleasanter." Since Woodbourne was only two miles away, Alston was able to ride out each day and tend to his rice fields. The Hermitage was built circa 1848-49 as a summer home for another prominent resident of Waccamaw Neck, Dr. Allard Belin Flagg. Dr. Flagg was the master of Wachesaw, a rice plantation in northern Georgetown District.

<u>Social</u>: This area of Murrells Inlet has been a distinct, pleasant environment for homes at least since Sunnyside and the Hermitage were built in the mid-nineteenth century. Beginning in the early days of the twentieth century, the plantation lands beside the marsh were divided into lots, and resort homes were built. By 1920 a small settlement along the marshland had developed on former lands of Sunnyside and the Hermitage. Today the historic district remains a peaceful resort area.

Although the pattern of land use has changed, certain natural aspects of life on the marshland have been enjoyed by residents for over 100 years. For example, Jacob Motte Alston wrote that, when he lived at Sunnyside, "the deep creek in front of the house [contributed] all the fish, oysters, clams, crabs, shrimp, etc." that the household needed. A description of Murrells Inlet written in 1941 reported, "The fishing is unusually good, and one has only to wade into the shallow water to pick up oysters, crabs, and clams. Today the piers extending into the saltwater creek and the clam diggers seen at low tide testify to the continuing value of the marshland to the community.

<u>Literature</u>: Several South Carolinians have found the quiet community on the marsh a good environment for writing. In the 1920s Julia Peterkin, a Pulitzer prizewinning author, found a retreat conducive to writing in a family home near Sunnyside. Clarke

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet

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17. F	orm Prepared By	<i>[</i>		
	Mary Watson, John Wells, S	uzanne Pickens	Ms. Mar	y S. Walker
name/title	Historical Programs Section	'n		de, Murrells Inlet, S.C
	South Carolina Department	of		29576
organization	Archives and History		late	
	1430 Senate Street	Caudhal Chaddau	(002)	750 5016
treet & num	ber Post Office Box 11,669,	Capitol Station t	elephone (803)	/58-5816 
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65), I hereby	y nominate this property for inclusion	in the Net onal Registe	r and certify that it h	as been evaluated
iccording to	the criteria and procedures set forth	• / /	/ / A '	in Service.
State Historic	c Preservation Officer signature	Charles ?.		
Chai	rles E. Lee			0/ (5-)
	te Historic Preservation Of	ficer	/ date	9/25/80
For HCRS I	use only			
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY	y certify that this property is included	d in the National Registe	<b>6</b>	
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بلما كسيد	1. July Juc		date	11/20/00
Keeper of t	the National Register			1.
Attest:	Maria Maria		date	11/16/19
			vale:	

# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



Continuation sheet

Item number 4

- Mrs. Mary S. Walker Sunnyside Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 29. Mr. Clarke A. Willcox, Jr.
  Mrs. Lillian R. Willcox
  P.O. Box 196
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 3. Mr. Richard Edward Mancill III P.O. Box 698 Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 5. Mr. B. Pratt Gasque Mr. J. O. Gasque, Jr. Drawer 976 Marion, S.C. 29571
- 6. Mr. J. M. Carmichael 5040 Sunnyside Dr., S.W. Roanoke, VA 24018
- 7. Mr. A. T. Heath, Jr. Mrs. Mary Harvin Heath P.O. Box 1150 Sumter, S.C. 29150
- 8. Ms. Olive Buxton Mancill General Delivery McClellanville, S.C. 29458
- 9. Mr. Joseph K. Fairey II 129 E. Bridge Street St. Matthews, S.C. 29135
- Mr. W. G. Nichols, Jr.
   P.O. Box 116
   Pawleys Island, S.C. 29585
- 11. Ms. Cameron M. Quantz 208 N. Kershaw Street Timmonsville, S.C. 29161
- 13. Ms. Dorothy Prevost Bates Mr. Jack S. Bates P.O. Box 10144 Charleston, S.C. 29411

- 14. Estate of D. S. Nye c/o Mr. David S. Nye, Jr., Exec. 213 Park Avenue Conway, S.C. 29526
- 17. Ms. Willie May Foley 7 Haruy Avenue Sumter, S.C. 29150
- 18. Ms. Nancy S. King P.O. Box 316 Conway, S.C. 29526
- 19. Mr. Chafee Jones 118 Lawson Road Darlington, S.C. 29532
- 21. Mr. A. McKoy Rose, Trustee
  Ms. Lucille Rose Deal, Trustee
  732 Cherokee Street
  Marietta, GA 30060
- 22. Mr. A. McCoy Rose, Trustee
  Ms. Lucille Rose Deal, Trustee
  732 Cherokee Street
  Marietta, GA 30060
- 23. Mr. William R. Johnston et al. c/o R. E. L. Brown
  313 Kings Highway
  North Myrtle Beach, S.C. 29582
- 24. Ms. Dorothy H. Thames 911 Dogwood Drive Marion, S.C. 29571
- 26. Mr. David Marion Michaux III Route 1, Box 30 Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 32. Marina Colony, Inc. c/o Rollins and Hagan Insurance Agency Johnsonville, S.C. 29555
- 35. Luther H. Smith, Inc. Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 36. Luther H. Smith, Inc.
  Box 152
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576

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#### Continuation sheet

#### Item number

- 40. Mr. John J. O'Neill Ms. Barbara E. O'Neill 97-33 80th Street Ozone Park, NY 11416
- 41. Mr. A. McCoy Rose, Trustee
  Ms. Lucille Rose Deal, Trustee
  732 Cherokee Street
  Marietta, GA 30060
- 42. Ms. Miriam S. Dozier 1204 Main Conway, S.C. 29526
- 43. Ms. Nancy S. King P.O. Box 316 Conway, S.C. 29526
- 44. Ms. Catherine S. Harper
  Mr. William Earle Smith
  c/o Mr. M. H. Smith
  P.O. Box 1948
  Myrtle Beach, S.C. 29577
- 46. Mr.Clarke A. Willcox, Jr.
  Mrs. Lillian R. Willcox
  P.O. Box 196
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 47. Luther H. Smith, Inc. Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 48. Mr. D. B. Pendergrass
  Box 235
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 49. State of South Carolina (The Honorable Richard W. Riley Governor of South Carolina Chairman, Budget & Control Board P.O. Box 11450 Columbia, S.C. 29211)
- 2. Mr. James Rembert Mayes III Ms. Terri Price Mayes P.O. Box 1346 Sumter, S.C. 29150

- 4. Mr. Robert L. Bailes
  Ms. Evelyn G. Bailes
  P.O. Box 845
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 12. William George Peterkin III Route 1 Fort Motte, S.C. 29050
- 15. Pendar Land Holding Co., Inc. P.O. Box 407 Conway, S.C. 29526
- 16. Mrs. Julia Crosland Krell Route 1, Box 261 Eastover, S.C. 29044
- 20. Ms. Rosa T. Lawton
  Coastal Federal Savings and Loan
  P.O. Box 2067
  Myrtle Beach, S.C. 29577
- 25. Ms. Hattie Costa King Route 1 Johnsonville, S.C. 29555
- 27. Dr. B. D. Caughman 1651 Shady Lane Columbia, S.C. 29206
- 28. Mr. Henry Scarborough Todd
  Ms. Peggy Gurganus Todd
  Mount Gillead Road
  Lot B
  Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- Mr. Clarke A. Willcox, Jr.
   Mrs. Lillian R. Willcox
   P.O. Box 196
   Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 31. Ms. Anna W. Falkenberg 6533 Pencade Lane Charlotte, N.C. 28215
- 33. Ms. Harriett H. Michaux P.O. Box 103 Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576
- 34. Mr. J. W. King Route l Johnsonville, S.C. 29555

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- 37. Ms. Sadie L. Martin McLaughlin Box 17624 Oliver Avenue Lake Melton, OH 44429
- 38. Ms. Sadie L. Martin McLaughlin Box 17624 Oliver Avenue Lake Melton, OH 44429
- 39. Mr. John J. O'Neill Ms. Barbara E. O'Neill 97-33 80th Street Ozone Park, NY 11416
- 45. Luther H. Smith, Inc. Murrells Inlet, S.C. 29576

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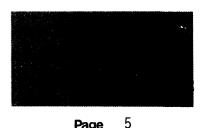
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Page

- 6. Willouise: ca. 1915, one story, frame with asbestos siding, porch across southeast and southwest elevations, batten shutters, frame outbuilding.
- 7. Sea Pines: ca. 1915, one story, frame with shiplap siding, screened porch on southwest elevation, ribbon windows across southeast elevation, concrete block outbuilding.
- 8. Landscaped lot with greenhouse.
- 9. Fairey House: ca. 1945, one story, frame with shiplap siding, porch on southeast and southwest elevations, property includes frame servants' house.
- 10. Curlew Point: ca. 1940, two stories, frame, weatherboarded, one story porch across southeast and southwest elevations, two dormers in front (southeast) slope of roof, frame outbuilding.
- 11. Quantz House: ca. 1925, one and one-half stories, frame with shiplap siding, porch across southeast and southwest elevations, oversized dormer in front (southeast) slope of roof, property includes frame servants' house and outbuilding.
- 13. Bates House: ca. 1900, one and one-half stories, frame with board and batten siding, high pitched, wood shingled hip roof with dormer gable, porch on southeast, northeast, and southwest elevations, batten shutters.
- 14. Nyoka: ca. 1900, one and one-half stories, frame with wood shingles, porch across southeast elevation, recessed porch in front (southeast) slope of roof, frame outbuilding.
- 17. Liberty Lodge: ca. 1920, one story, frame, weatherboarded, roof extends to cover porch on southeast, northeast, and southwest elevations, dormers on three slopes of roof, batten shutters.
- 18. Vacant lot.
- 19. Jones House: ca. 1930, one story, frame, weatherboarded, ribbon windows.
- 21. The Roses: ca. 1915, one and one-half stories, frame with shiplap siding, screened one story porch across southeast elevation, three dormers in front (southeast) slope of roof.
- 22. Vacant lot.
- 23. The House Without a Name: ca. 1915, one story, frame with shiplap siding, roof extends to cover porch on southeast elevation, dormer with ribbon windows, batten shutters.
- 24. Hunterest: ca. 1920, one and one-half stories, frame with shiplap siding, one story screened porch on southeast elevation.

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**Page** 

- 'Chaux Place: ca. 1925, two story with one story extension on southeast elevation, frame with shiplap siding, remodeled.
- 32. Vacant lot.
- 35. Vacant lot.
- 36. Vacant lot.
- 40. Vacant lot.
- Rose House: ca. 1940, two stories, frame with shiplap siding, two story 41. screened porch on southeast elevation.
- 42. Vacant lot.
- 43. N. S. King House: ca. 1925, one story frame weatherboarded bungalow.
- 44. Vacant lot.
- 46. Marshland and saltwater creek.
- 47. Marshland and saltwater creek.
- 48. Marshland and saltwater creek.
- 49. Marshland and saltwater creek.

#### Noncontributing properties:

- 2. Mayes House: contemporary, one story, frame with shiplap siding, screened porch.
- Bailes House: ca. 1940, one story, brick, screened porch at northeast and southeast corners, property includes brick outbuilding and contemporary garage apartment.
- Peterkin House: ca. 1955, one story, frame covered with weatherboard, roof 12. extends to cover porch across facade, property includes contemporary frame garage apartment.
- 15. Mobile home.
- 16. Shady Oaks: contemporary, one and one-half story, frame, brick veneer, two small outbuildings.
- 20. Lawton House: ca. 1940, two stories on rear, one story on front, stuccoed, picture windows.
- 25. H. C. King House: contemporary frame raised beach cottage with asbestos siding.

#### Continued

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- 27. Caughman House: contemporary, one story, frame, asbestos siding, screened porch on southeast elevation, property includes outbuilding.
- 28. Todd House, ca. 1950, one story, frame with shiplap siding, porch on southeast elevation, property includes outbuilding.
- 30. Hermitage Nursery: one story frame building and Quonset hut.
- 31. Captain Worrell: ca. 1950, one story, frame with shiplap siding.
- 33. H. H. Michaux House: contemporary, one story, frame, porch across southeast elevation.
- 34. J. W. King House: contemporary, one story frame cottage with screened porch on southeast elevation.
- 37. Vacant lot: fenced lot, includes outbuilding.
- 38. McLaughlin House: contemporary, one story, frame, brick veneer.
- 39. O'Neill House: contemporary, one story, concrete block.
- 45. Smith's Landing: remodeled older building, restaurant and bait and tackle shop.

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Willcox, the present resident of the Hermitage, has compiled a collection of poetry and historical sketches of the region which have been published in <u>Musings of a Hermit</u>. Another South Carolina writer, Jacob Motte Alston, was associated with the area. His reminiscences, which include several descriptions of life at Sunnyside before the Civil War, have been published in the volume <u>Rice Planter and Sportsman</u>.

Architecture: The architecture of this section of Murrells Inlet reflects the changing lifestyles of the inhabitants of the area as well as the evolution of architectural design. The two antebellum houses with their pedimented proticos are notable local interpretations of the Greek Revival style. In addition, they have remained basically unaltered since the nineteenth century. The later resort houses are practical vernacular buildings well adapted to the more casual twentieth-century life on the marshland. For example, the large screened porches found on most of these houses have allowed the inhabitants to take full advantage of ocean breezes.

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- Heyward, Jimmy. Fairey House, Murrells Inlet, South Carolina. Interview, 16 July 1980.
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- Lachicotte, Alberta Morel. <u>Georgetown Rice Plantations</u>. Columbia, SC: State Commercial Printing Company, 1955, pp. 64, 65.
- Rogers, George C., Jr. The History of Georgetown County, South Carolina. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1970, pp. 253, 256, 508, 509.
- Smith, Henry A. M. "The Baronies of South Carolina." <u>South Carolina Historical</u> and <u>Genealogical Magazine</u> 14 (April 1913): 61-80.
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- Willcox, Clarke A. <u>Musings of a Hermit</u>. Charleston, SC: Walker, Evans, and Cogswell Company, 1968.
- Writers' Program of the Work Projects Administration in the State of South Carolina. South Carolina: A Guide to the Palmetto State. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941, p. 275.