UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## ATA SHEET

FOR NPS USE ONLY

#### APR 1 1975 RECEIVED NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM DATE ENTERED** App 2 1 1975 SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS 1 NAME HISTORIC Gity of Sumter Historic District AND/OR COMMON **2 LOCATION** STREET & NUMBER NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Sumter **VICINITY OF** 085 CODE STATE CODE Sumter 045 South Carolina CLASSIFICATION **CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STATUS PRESENT USE** X.DISTRICT \_\_PUBLIC \_XOCCUPIED \_\_AGRICULTURE \_\_MUSEUM \_BUILDING(S) \_\_PRIVATE -XUNOCCUPIED **X.COMMERCIAL** X\_PARK \_\_STRUCTURE XROTH →WORK IN PROGRESS \_EDUCATIONAL ....PRIVATE RESIDENCE \_\_SITE **PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE XENTERTAINMENT** -RELIGIOUS \_\_OBJECT \_\_IN PROCESS \_\_YES: RESTRICTED **X**GOVERNMENT \_\_SCIENTIFIC \_\_BEING CONSIDERED \_XYES: UNRESTRICTED \_\_INDUSTRIAL \_\_TRANSPORTATION \_\_NO ...MILITARY \_\_OTHER: 4 OWNER OF PROPERTY NAME <u>Miscellaneous</u> STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN STATE

VICINITY OF

### LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Sumter County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

127 North Main

Sumter

South Carolina

### REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Inventory of Historic Places in South Carolina

1973 DEPOSITORY FOR \_\_FEDERAL X\_STATE \_\_COUNTY \_\_LOCAL

SURVEY RECORDS South Carolina Department of Archives & History

CITY, TOWN

Columbia

STATE South Carolina **XEXCELLENT** 

#### CONDITION

\_XDETERIORATED

XGOOD \_\_RUINS
XFAIR \_\_UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

XUNALTERED X

**CHECK ONE** 

X.ORIGINAL SITE

XMOVED DATE....

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

A settlement by 1785, Sumterville was named after General Thomas Sumter, South Carolina Revolutionary war hero. In 1798 the village was selected for the site of the courthouse of old Sumter District. With no access to waterway or railroad, development was slow until the Camden branch of the South Carolina Railroad extended into the town in 1843. Incorporated in 1845, Sumterville's name was eventually changed to Sumter. The town of Sumter was officially chartered in 1871.

Located in the central section of South Carolina, Sumter was a focal point for trade and marketing. Commercial structures were built in the late 19th and early 20th centuries which reflected this period of Sumter's growth and prosperity. Sumter Historic District, which primarily consists of Main & Liberty Streets, represents a key commercial area in both the 19th and 20th centuries.

This downtown district, consisting of approximately 84 structures, contains buildings dating from 1828 to the present. 21 structures cam definitely be dated 1880-1912; many others can be tentatively dated in this period according to architectural style. Generally, others date prior to the 1930s. Three structures can be dated prior to 1880. There are approximately 11 intrusions. These are compatible in height but have incompatible front facades. Intrusions include: James, Inc. (1956) and adjoining law offices, Reed's Jeweler's and Provident Financial (1974), Love's, Edward's (1950s), Army-Navy Store (old structure, bricked over facade), Gentlemen's Corner, Belk's (old structure, completely new facade), and the Capitol. There are approximately 7 buildings constructed 1880-1912 which are covered by incompatible siding which can possibly be removed to reveal the original facades.

A 2 block area of the district (Main Street from Caldwell to Hampton) is to be included in a mall, a City of Sumter project now underway, with a "turn-of-the-century" theme. The mall's construction will allow for removal of wires and neons as well as construction of compatible street furniture. It is anticipated that modern facades will be removed and deteriorating facades restored.

Historic structures within the historic district include:

- Sumter County Courthouse (127 North Main): 1907, Classic Revival, brick & steel, 2 stories with raised basement, ionic columns with scamozzi capitals-hexastyle in antis, 4 of which are paired in center of structure, balustraded parapet.
- 2. Shore Office (12 Law Range): 1828, I story frame structure with central chimney.
  Removal of side porch is only major alteration. Structure was moved in 1839 from southeast corner of Main & Law Range to present site. (Original site within district).
  Oldest structure within district.
- 3. <u>Knight Brothers</u> (103-107 N. Main): ca. 1890, Store has expanded to include two separate 2 story structures. North facade is brick with boxed cornice, brackets. South facade is believed to be of cut limestone, entablature decorated with rosettes. Both facades are original. No major alterations with exception of street level facade.

### 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_XSOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	_XTHEATER
X_1800-1899	<b>X</b> COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
<u>X</u> _1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	X_POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
	•	INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

1828 to present

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE.

Originally called Sumterville, the town was the county seat of Sumter District and later Sumter County. The town of Sumter's political, commercial, and cultural development is reflected in the architecture of the central business district which spans a time period from 1828 to the present.

### ARCHITECTURE

Many of the buildings in the original commercial district of Sumter date from 1880 to 1912 and are typical of turn-of-the-century commercial buildings, using materials such as pressed tin, limestone, and brick. Detail work of buildings includes arches, columns, decorative brickwork and dentil work.

The downtown business district provided examples of other architectural styles spanning the decades from 1828 to the present. Notable buildings include the Shore Building (1828), white clapboard with front gable roof, the Bank of Sumter (1912), constructed in the Roman revival style, and White and Kennedy (1903), an eclectic building with denticulated central gable and Palladian style window. The massive Richardsonian romanesque Town Hall and Opera House (1893) is the visual anchor and focal point of the district.

### COMMERCE

Sumter's original commercial business district was once the trade center for the surrounding Sumter District. The city is now the county seat and market center of Sumter County, a predominently agricultural and lumber-producing area.

The latter part of the 19th Century was an active commercial period for Sumter. New railroad lines insured the town's position as a busy cotton market and shipping center during the years that cotton was the staple crop.

Sumter's increased prominence as a transportation and trade center was accompanied by the construction of the new commercial buildings.

(see continuation sheet)

### 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Ewen, David. ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE OPERA. New York: Hill & Wang, Inc., 1955.

Gregorie. Anne King. HISTORY OF SUMTER COUNTY. Sumter, S.C.: Library Board of Sumter County, 1954.

	(see continuation she	et)	
GEOGRAPHICAL D		V C	
UTM REFERENCES  A 1 7 5 6 0 9 8 0  ZONE EASTING	NORTHING	E EASTING NO	7, 5, 3, 04,0 DRTHING 7, 5, 36, 2,0
three blocks south Main begin with the	31/10/9/9/9	from the Courthous coundaries on the Courted lusic Shop & extend Also included:	se on Main Street, opposite side of 1 3 blocks south 1 block of the ordered by Main
LIST ALL STATES AND	COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLA		
STATE	CODE COUNTY		CODE
	<b>)BY</b> n EaddyHistoric Preserva tment of Archives & Histor		
1430 Senate Street CITY OR TOWN Columbia		(803) 758 state South Car	3-5816
12 STATE HISTORIC	C PRESERVATION OFFI	CER CERTIFICA PERTY WITHIN THE STATE LOCAL	10.
As the designated State Historic hereby nominate this property criteria and procedures set forth	Preservation Officer for the National His for inclusion in the National Register an by the National Park Service.	toric Preservation Act of 190 d certify that it has been ev	66 (Public Law 89-665), I valuated according to the
Charles E. TITLE State Histo	Lee oric Preservation Officer	DATE	3/31/75
axu	HIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE N.	DATE	1/31/75
ATTEST: Charles	HEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVA REGISTER	TION DATE	4.17.71

Form No 10-300a (Rev 10-74)

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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- 4. Mingus Jewelry (101 N. Main): ca. 1868. 2 story structure. Facade alteration due to fire in 1913.
- 5. Newman Realty (132 N. Main): ca. 1890, 1 story brick. Originally office of Epperson's Livery Stable. Basic structure remains unchanged.
- 6. <u>Lee & Moise Building</u> (122 N. Main): ca. 1907, Romanesque Revival, 2 story brick structure. 4 rectangular 1st floor windows, 5 stilted-arch windows on 2nd story. Recessed entry-way. No major alterations.
- 7. <u>Burns Hardware</u> (35 N. Main): ca. 1890, Basic 2 story structure is original; however, facade was remodeled in 1927 and is now brick. 3 windows on 2nd story have lintels and lugsills. Parapet. Hardware store has been in same family since inception. One of oldest remaining stores in business district.
- 8. City Shoe Store (33 N. Main): 1882, 2 story structure. Central arched cornice, frieze, & brackets. Constructed for Bultman Brothers' Boots and Shoes. Owners, CFA & CFH Bultman, were natives of Hanover, who emigrated to U.S. Two brothers began selling shoes in Sumter in 1871 and by 1882 the volume of business prompted building a new store with a frontage of 28 ft. and depth of 96 ft. on Main Street. An almanac of 1884 described merchandise as "the largest & fullest line of shoes in the low country outside of Charleston valued at some \$12,000." According to sketch of 1884, upner level windows were originally shuttered & under the arched cornice were facsimiles of 2 boots on either side of a circle containing the insignia--"B&B" and the date "1882".
- 9. Town Hall/Opera House (21 N. Main): NR property, 1893, Richardsonian Romanesque. Fire destroyed original Town Hall/Opera House built on same site 1872. 4 stories Cumberland buff stone, Ashler finish, laid with dark red cement. 100 feet high clock tower. Street level facade as well as interior remodeled in 1936.
- 10. Appliance & TV Center (12 N. Main): ca. 1890, modern facade constructed 1962; however, original front exists beneath present facade. Minor interior alterations.
- 11. Berger's (30 N. Main):ca. 1880, 2 story brick structure.
- 12. <u>Bradham Real Estate</u> (2 N. Main): 1912, Classic Revival. 2 stories. Pilasters and 2 engaged columns with ionic capitals. Denticulated cornice supporting stylized parapet. Entry surmounted by bracketed cornice. Site of 1st locally owned and operated bank in Sumter.

(continuation sheet)

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- 13. <u>Barnett's</u> (9 East Liberty): ca. 1880, 1 story structure, stone. Heart pine floor, cellar. Business owned and operated by the same family for over 75 years. Original store was on Main Street; business moved to present structure during Depression.
- 14. <u>Sumter Dry Goods</u> (3 South Main): 1868, 2 stories. Used for sale of dry goods since built by A.A. Solomon. Fire in 1974 burned much of interior; renovation in process.
- 15. <u>Eleanor Shop</u> (17 S. Main): 1905, 2 stories. Facade and awning are of shaped tin. No major alterations.
- 16. <u>Home Bakery</u> (33 S. Main): ca. 1900, 1 story structure with shaped tin facade. Structure once housed postal telegraph office (1907-1909).
- 17. Rowe's Pharmacy (47 S. Main): ca. 1912, 3 story brick structure, bracketed and denticulated cornice, pedimented parapet. Entrance remodeled 1965.
- 18. Kress (51 S. Main): 1912, 2 story brick structure. Facade alterations.
- 19. Federal Building (53 S. Main): 1907, 2 story, cut limestone. Roman doric columns (tetra style inantis). 8 sets of paired brackets support cornice (1 pair over each of 4 columns and 4 pilasters to each side.) Terra cotta hipped roof.
- 20. <u>J.C. Penney</u> (18 S. Main): originally constructed ca. 1889, burned and rebuilt 1916. 2 story brick. Modern facade; however, the original remains intact and bears the name O'Donnell.
- 21. White and Kennedy (22 S. Main): 1903. 2 story neo-classic-Palladian structure. Brick modillioned pediment and cornice, oculi. Acroterion at apex of pediment. No major alterations except street level facade.
- 22. <u>Kimbrell Furniture</u> (102 S. Main): ca. 1902. 3 story brick structure. Parapet. 2nd floor 6/6 lights. 3rd floor contemporary lights. Street level facade altered.
- 23. <u>Henry P. Moses, Co.</u> (122 S. Main): ca. 1890. 2 story brick structure. bracketed and denticulated cornice. Pedimented parapet. 4 6/6 windows on 2nd story. Exterior window molding. Decorated frieze.

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### THEATRE/MUSIC

The first Sumter Opera House and Town Hall was constructed in 1872 and destroyed by fire in 1892. Another Town Hall and Opera House, which still stands, was erected in 1893 on the original opera house site. A number of traveling stage companies played at both the old and new Opera House. Performers included the Sumter native, Clara Louise Kellogg, an internationally known opera singer; Katie Putnam, and the Bijou Opera Company. In 1888 two lectures were given by Mrs. Belva Ann Lockwood, first woman admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court and first woman candidate for president of the United States.

### POLITICAL

Sumter was one of the first cities in the nation to adopt the council-manager form of government, with a full-time professional city manager employed by an elected council. From the year of its charter in 1845, the town was governed by an elected council of five. The first city manager was hired in 1912. The center of the government was located within the district at Town Hall from 1872 until the mid-20th Century.

In the early 19th Century, Sumterville had a courthouse erected on the public square at the intersection of the only two streets, Liberty and Broad (now Main). Although moved several times, the county courthouse has always been located within the district.

### SOCIAL HUMANITARIAN

Stores in Sumter which retain their original facades are visual reminders of a vibrant period of commercial growth in the South following recovery from the War-Between-the-States. Many of the shopowners came to Sumter from other sections of South Carolina or the United States or from Ireland or Germany. This increase in population, due to the influx of immigrants in the seventies, eighties, and nineties was a national trend, and for these men Sumter represented a new frontier for commercial activity.

Northern, Southern, Irish, German, Jewish and Roman Catholic shopowners in Sumter comprised a commercial population with a wide variety of nationalities and origins. The men had in common, however, ambition and enterprise which found expression in the architectural detail of their stores.

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### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Manuscripts from Sumter County Archives: PEOPLES, PLACES, AND THINGS FROM THE PAST by Hubert D. Osteen; SOME HISTORY OF SUMTER COUNTY by H.L.Scarborough; SUMTERVILLE by Margaret Brunson; SOME LONG CONTINUED BUSINESS IN SUMTER COUNTY by Gerbert A. Moses; RECOLLECTIONS OF SUMTER IN THE EARLY 1880s by E.M.Hall; SUMTER FIFTY OR MORE YEARS AGO by H.G.Osteen; SUMTER MERCANTILES by John Mitchell; SUMTER'S OLDEST BUSINESS by Herbert A. Moses.

Personal Interviews with merchants. Ruth Rhyne, Historic Preservation Coordinator Santee-Wateree Regional Council, Student volunteers. January & February, 1975.

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side of West Liberty is included within the district -- ending with the property line of 17 W. Liberty (Harry's Pawn Shop).

#### City of Sumter Historic District

#### Selected structures within historic district:

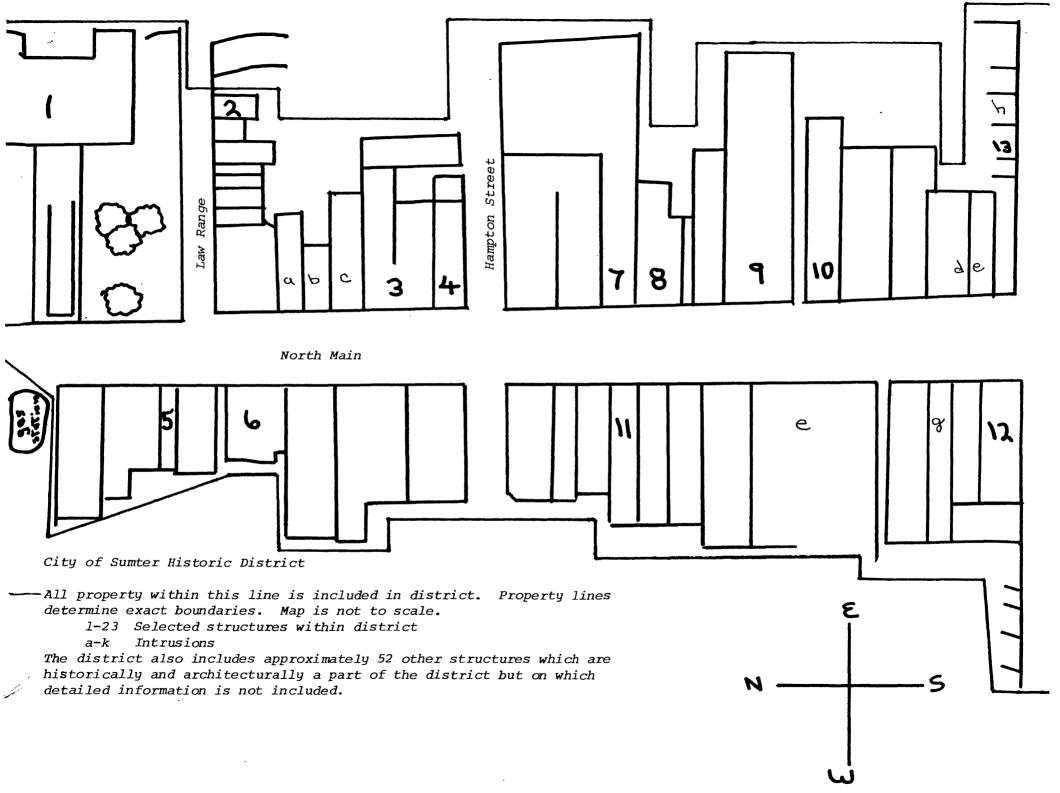
- 1. Sumter County Courthouse
- 2. Shore Office
- 3. Knight Brothers
- 4. Mingus Jewelers
- 5. Newman Realty
- 6. Lee & Moise Building
- 7. Burns' Hardware
- 8. City Shoe Store
- 9. Town Hall Opera House
- 10. Appliance & Television Center
- 11. Berger's
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- 13. Barnett's
- 14. Sumter Dry goods
- 15. Eleanor's
- 16. Home Bakery
- 17. Rowe's Pharmacy
- 18. Kress
- 19. Federal Building
- 20. J.C. Penney
- 21. White & Kennedy
- 22. Kimbrell's
- 23. Henry P. Moses

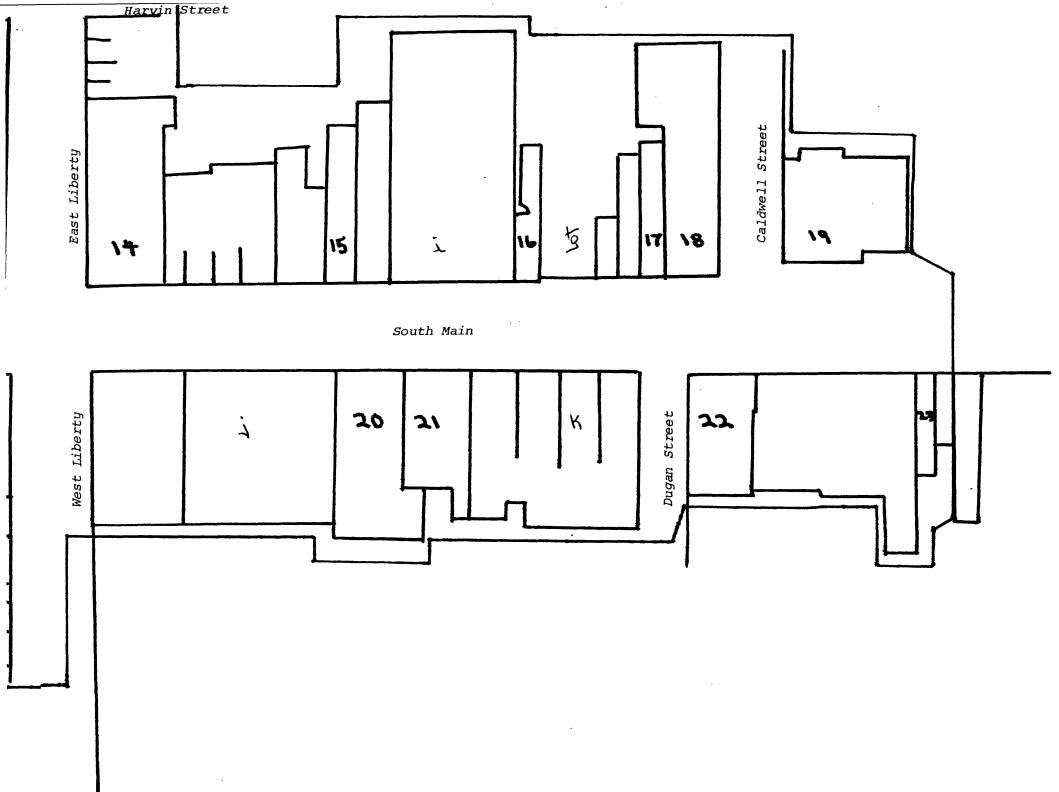
#### Intrusions:

- A. James, Inc.
- B. & C. Adjoining Law Offices
- D. & E. Reed's Jeweler's Provident Financial
- F. Edward's
- G. Love's
- H. Army-Navy Store
- I. Belk's
- J. The Capitol
- K. Gentlemen's Corner, LTD.

The district also includes approximately 52 other structures which are historically and architecturally a part of the district but on which detailed information is not included.







## **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

National Register property file

Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

ion number	Page	
	SUPPLE	EMENTARY LISTING RECORD
NRIS Reference N	Number: 75001707	
Property Name: S	umter Historic District	
County: Sumter	State: South Carolin	12
Multiple Name: N	<u>J/A</u>	
Signature of the K	Gillard	May 4, 2006 Date of Action
Amended Items in	Nomination:	
Sections 7 & 8:		
1940," to correspondence the important historic properties	ond with current praction ortance of properties consuch as 106 N. Main S	t is, hereby, changed from "1828 to present" to read "1828 to ce and to recognize the intent of the original nomination to constructed in the 1920s and 1930s. With this clarification, is st, the former Montgomery Ward and Company Building, wire to the significance of the historic district.
The South Carolin	a State Historic Preserv	vation Office requested this amendment.