UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED FEB 2 9 1980

DATE ENTERED

MAY 2 3 1980

NAME		The second		
HISTORIC	0	a Jexan		
	ackawanna & W <b>es</b> tern R		Q	
AND/OR COMMON		J	······································	
Dover Railr	oad Station			
LOCATION	]			
STREET & NUMBER				
North Dicke	erson Street		-NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Dover		VICINITY OF	13th	
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
New Jersey		034	Morris	027
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
DISTRICT				
X_BUILDING(S)				PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT		YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATIO
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
OWNER OI	FPROPERTY			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
UWINER UI	F FROFER I I			
NAME ComPosil Do	al Fatata Danautmant			
STREET & NUMBER	al Estate Department			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
466 Lexingt	on Augnus			
CITY. TOWN	on Avenue		STATE	
New York		VICINITY OF	New York	
			New TOLK	
LUCATION	I OF LEGAL DESCR	IF HUN		
COURTHOUSE,				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Morris County Cou	rthouse, Hall of Re	ecords	
STREET & NUMBER				
Court Stree	t and Western Avenue			
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
Morristown		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	New Jersey	
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
-				
ŤĨTLE	Historic Sites Invento	orv (#916.7)		
title New Jersev	HISCOLLC SILES INVESS			
New Jersey		······································		
New Jersey		FEDERAL X	STATECOUNTY	
New Jersey DATE August, 197		FEDERAL X	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
New Jersey			STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
New Jersey DATE August, 197 DEPOSITORY FOR	9		STATECOUNTYLOCAL STATE New Jersey	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

# 7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK C	DNE
EXCELLENT _XGOOD FAIR	DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED	X_UNALTERED ALTERED	还_ORIGINAL MOVED	SITE DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Dover Railroad Station was built in 1901 by the Erie-Lackawanna Railroad Company. The station is composed of two separate volumes, the main station building and the freight, maintenance and boiler building of smaller size. The two buildings are linked by a covered area furnished with benches and designed as an outdoor waiting area. The buildings are both oriented east-west along their longest dimension parallel to the tracks. The main building is composed of two volumes: the principal volume is the waiting room (66'0" by 42'0") including a ticket office, a new railroad office and a newsstand (closed). The second volume (16'0" by 50'0") has two levels. On the first floor are the toilets, a railroad office, and the stairs leading to the second floor. On this second floor are three railroad offices. The exterior wall surfaces are made of dark red terra cotta bricks laid in stretchers. The lintels, bases of the openings, quoins of the buildings, crest of the roof and lower masonry courses are in granite. The lintels, stone quoins and lower masonry courses are in heavily cut granite stones. Opening bases and roof crests are in sand rubbed stones. Between the heavy stone courses and the brick masonry is a layer of sand rubbed granite. The building is in fairly good shape. The roof of the main volumes have been recently renewed but the roof of the smaller freight building and especially the southern and eastern overhang are in a bad state of repair. The platform canopy is about 300 feet long and is supported by a steel structure.

Except for the top of the boiler chimney, which has been replaced by a concrete ring, the station remains in its original configuration. Inside, the waiting room includes benches with a capacity of 48 people, and a newspaper stand that has been closed for about ten years.

8 SIGN	IFICANCE			Alexandria (Carlos and State
PERIOD	· · · · ·	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH		
PREHISTORIC 1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION SCIENCE
1500-1599 1600-1699	AGRICULTURE XARCHITECTURE	ECONOMICS EDUCATION	LITERATURE MILITARY	SCULPTURE SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799 1800-1899	ART COMMERCE	X_ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	MUSIC PHILOSOPHY	THEATER TRANSPORTATION
<u>1900</u> -	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY INVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
SPECIFIC DAT	ES 1901	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT F.J. N	lies

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Built in 1901 by F. J. Nies, architect for the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, the Dover Station is a fine expression of railroad architecture. A substantial building constructed of brick with large rock-faced stone quoining and raised foundation, this station was a major transportation facility in industrial Dover until the mid-20th century.

The Dover Railroad Station was built by the Lackawanna Railroad during a critical period for the company. In March 1899 Samuel Sloan retired from the presidency of the Lackawanna, full of years and of honors. He had been at the helm for nearly thirty-two years. Mr. Sloan was succeeded by William Haynes Truesdale, at the time vice-president and general manager of the Chicago, Rock Island and The new president was determined to modernize the road Pacific. thoroughly, after the company had not done too well in previous years. Bridge construction and renovation was the biggest refurbishing job undertaken along with an extensive terminal and equipment improvement program. The Dover Railroad Station was part of It was designed in 1900 by the company's architect this program. Frank J. Nies under the supervision of W. K. McFarlin, Chief Engineer at the Lackawanna's Hoboken Engineering offices. It was built by Grace & Hyde Company, General Contractors, from New York.

The building is made of heavy and durable materials. The heavy granite stone base concourse, quoins and lintels are fine visual elements. They forge the character of the building and give it a dramatic appearance. The fact that most old postcards show the stonework with reinforced lines to communicate the impression of heaviness and stability is revealing. Because of the durability of the materials, the station suffered less from the years. Although the building itself is not particularly served by its environment or the rail equipment and platforms, it remains a fine example of railroad architecture. Moreover, it is only one block away from the downtown center that has been recently proposed as an historic district nominee.

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Richard P. Browne Associates, Railroad Station Evaluation Study (in progress), Wayne, NJ.

Archives of ConRail, 1528 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, PA, Mr. Chamberlain, director.

	UTM NOT VERIFIED
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 0.572 Ac QUADRANGLE NAME Dover	ACREAGE NOT VERIFIED
UTM REFERENCES A 1 8 5 3 7 4 4 0 4 5 2 5 7 2 0 ZONE EASTING NORTHING C 1 1 1 1 1	
	FLI LILLI LILL
GL	
Section 64A on the accompanying map en	
LISTALL STATES AND COUNTIES FUR PROFE	RTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE
NAME/TITLE Jerome Lutin, Professor of Civil Engin ORGANIZATION Transportation Program, Princeton Univ STREET & NUMBER Engineering Quadrangle CITY OR TOWN Princeton	DATE Versity July 1, 1979 TELEPHONE (609) 452-4655 STATE New Jersey 08544
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATIO	ON OFFICER CERTIFICATION
5	e National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I al Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the ce.
TITLE Deputy Commissioner, Dept. of Env	vironmental Protection DATE
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDE Buch Druge	
ATTEST: Patrick Andres	DATE Chelon







N.J. Office of Cultural and Environmental Services, 109 W. State Street, Trenton, N.J. 08625 609-292-2023 Prepared by Heritage Studies, Inc. Princeton, N.J. 08540 609-452-1754 RR 1409-2-21

Survey #

NEW JERSEY TRANSIT

# RAILROAD STATION SURVEY

#### IDENTIFICATION 1.

1.	וסעו	NITTICATION	
	Α.	Name: Common Dover Historic	Line: Hoboken Div. Morristown (DL&N)
	Β.	Dover, NJ 07801	County: Morris Municipality: Dover Town Block & lot: 1213/16
	C.	<b>Owner's name:</b> New Jersey Transit Address: Newark, N.J.	
•	D.	Location of legal description:Recorde	r of Deeds, Morris County
	Ε.		(give number, category, etc., as appropriate)
		HABS HAERELRR Improv	ement <u>J2(1)</u> NY&LB Improvement
		Plainfield CorridorNR( <u>name</u> ,	pp. 10, 47, 49 if HD) 5/23/80
		NJSR (name, if HD)	2/1/80
		NJHSI (#)916.7	
	•	Northeast Corridor	
		Local	(date )
		Modernization Study: site planX	
		other views <u>X</u> photos	of NR quality?no
2.	EVALI	UATION	
	Α.	Determination of eligibility: SHPO constraints NR det	omment? <u>RR District (date 9/1/7</u> .?(date
	В.	Potentially eligible for NR: yesp	ossible no
		individ	ual thematic

C. Survey Evaluation: 180/210 points 195

**RR 1409=** Survey # 2-21

-2

# 3. DESCRIPTION--COMPLEX IN GENERAL

Describe the entire railroad complex at this site; mention all buildings and structures, with notation of which are not historic. Check items which apply and discuss in narrative:

Moved buildings (original location, date of and reason for move) <u>X</u> Any non-railroad uses in complex (military recruiting, etc.) Any unusual railroad building types, such as crew quarters, etc. (specify) X Known threats to complex or individual structures refurbishing mid-1981

 Surroundings:
 X urban
 suburban
 scattered buildings
 X open space to NE

 \_\_\_\_residential
 \_\_woodland
 agricultural
 \_\_\_industrial

 \_\_\_\_downtown
 commercial
 highway
 commercial
 \_\_\_other
 (specify)

Relationship of station grade to track grade: \_\_\_\_\_\_X Station and track grade at same level \_\_\_\_\_Station at street grade, track depressed \_\_\_\_\_\_Station spans track \_\_\_\_\_Track elevated above street grade, multi-level station # of tracks: 3 Pedestrian access across tracks: \_\_\_\_\_Pedestrian bridge: \_\_\_\_at street grade \_\_\_\_elevated \_\_\_\_\_Pedestrian/vehicular bridge: \_\_\_\_at street grade \_\_\_\_elevated \_\_\_\_\_Tunnel X None provided

Discuss character of vehicular and pedestrian approaches to complex; landscaping; relationship to parking. Refer to, and key with, site plan.

The Dover complex, in Tudor Revival and Richardsonian Romanesque style, consists of a two-story, stone and brick station and a similar one-story freight house, joined by a broad canopy. It is surrounded on the northwest and east by a large parking lot (1). Tracks are aligned east-west. Vehicles approach from neighboring streets to the north and west. Pedestrians may be dropped off at any point along the drive, or may approach from neighboring sidewalks and cross the lot on foot. There is no vehicle or pedestrian approach from the south, as a concrete retaining wall separates south Dickerson Street from the tracks (2). There is no landscaping, unfortunately, which might have served to create a buffer between the visual chaos of the many parked cars and the elegant stability evoked by the station's facades. There is a newspaper concession in the Waiting Room of the station. The complex is scheduled for refurbishing in mid-1981.

-3 RR 1409-Survey 2-21

# 3. DESCRIPTION--PLATFORMS AND CANOPIES

Inbound

<u>x</u>Outbound 428' platform, asphalt/concrete

Between tracks

Nature and extent of existing original material and alterations: roof type, material, supports; freestanding or attached to building; seating; lighting; signage; other.

The gabled canopy, constructed of wood frame, is 12 bays long, and is supported on a single row of iron columns and brackets. It adjoins the pent roof canopy of the station, which nearly surrounds the building, and is a continuation of the broad canopy between the station and the freight house. All have similar construction, and large sections of the rafters and boards on the N and S sides have recently been replaced. However, most materials appear original.

-3 **RR 1409-**Survey # 2-21

# 3. DESCRIPTION--PLATFORMS AND CANOPIES

x Inbound no canopy, 288' platform, asphalt

Outbound

<u>x</u> Between tracks no canopy, 428' platform, asphalt

Nature and extent of existing original material and alterations: roof type, material, supports; freestanding or attached to building; seating; lighting; signage; other.

ţ

# 4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (EXTERIOR)

Fill out separate sheet for each building at facility. Refer to, and key with, site plan.

Account for original materials and finishes where different from existing.

Station <u>x</u> Shelter Freight House Other (specify)

General architectural description, including style, whape, roof type, # stories, # bays, orientation to track, location of entrances, etc.

The station is located N. of the tracks and consists of a main 1-story masonry block 5 bays long and 3 wide, with a hipped roof, its ridge paralleling the tracks. The N. wall projects slightly in a bilaterally symmetrical manner. Adjoining the block on the E. is a 2 story transverse block, 4 bays wide and 3 deep, with a gabled roof and heavy end cresting. At the W. end of the building is a gabled dormer projection with similar coping. The main block has 5 attic windows and a single door flanked by 1/1 window on the N. wall; 5 attic windows, a triple grouping of 1/1 window flanked by double doors and single 1/1 windows on the S. wall; and 2 gable windows, 3 attic windows, and a double door flanked by 1/1 windows on the W wall. The tranverse block has 3 gable windows with 2 below on the N. wall; 3 above and 3 below on the S. wall; and 4 above, 3 below, and 2 doors on the E wall. The base is rusticated stone, the walls brick, and the roofing asphalt shingle (slate originally). Other materials appear intact.

-4

FACILITY	NAME	Dover
----------	------	-------

-4A

Survey # **RR 1409**=

4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (EXTERIOR) CONTD.

Fill out separate sheet for each building at facility.

Station <u>x</u> Shelter <u>Freight House</u> Other (specify) EXTERIOR MATERIALS AND SYSTEMS:

	<u>Original</u>	Existing, if different
Structural system:	bearing wall/frame roof	
Foundation:	concrete	
Base course:	stone (granite) rusticated	
Walls:	brick (orange)	
Trim:	stone, quoins, lintels, crest and finials	ing
Doors:	2/1 panel with 3-pane transom	
Roofing:	probably slate	asphalt shingle
Soffit:	exposed rafter ends	
Windows:	<pre>l/l; single pane attic lights</pre>	
Lighting:		
Signage:		
Drainage:	copper gutter and flashing	
Other:		

FACILITY NAME

RR 1409-Survey # 2-21

-5

## 4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR)

Fill out separate sheets for each building at facility. Refer to, and key with, floor plan.

Station \_\_\_\_ Shelter \_\_\_\_ Freight House Other (specify)

General architectural description of all spaces, including original materials and finishes, if known, any remodeling, etc.

The spaces of the Dover Station are on two levels. The first floor comprises a large Waiting Room (1), with a polygonal Ticket Office (2) built into the central S wall. The SE corner of the Waiting Room has been partitioned off into an office (7). This is a fairly recent alteration. Adjoining the E wall of the Waiting Room are the rest rooms (NE corner) a short hall to the loggia (middle) and another office (5) (SE corner, original). Between the hall and the original office is the stairway to the second floor, consisting of three finished, although undistinguished, rooms (8). In general, finishes are typical of the D,L and W during this period. Of particular note are the ceiling beams and corbels of the Waiting Room. With the major exception of the office (7), materials appear original.

-5 A	
# RR	<b>1409-</b> 2-21

Survey #

4.	DESCRIPTION	N - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.			
	STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS	9
	NAME	Waiting Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLA	N <u>1</u>
		<u>Original</u>		Existing, if	f different
	Floors:	terrazzo (beige)			•
	Base:	brick (black) glazed			
	Wainscot:	brick (yellow/brown) glazed	L		
	Walls:	plaster		(beige pair	nt)
	Ceiling:	plaster		(beiqe pair	nt)
	Trim:	(dark stain) w <u>ood attic sills; chairrail</u> door, window surround			
	Doors:	transverse beams, corbels wi unknown	th egg olutes		
	Seating:	4 double wood benches, arm turned legs	<u>res</u> ts		
	Lighting:	incandescent fixtures			
	Other:	newsstand built into corner pilaster, frieze, cornice d cast iron radiators (3 in c 2 against W. wall)	letail;	<u> </u>	

!

	-5 A	
	RR	1409-
Survey		2-21

4.	DESCRIPTIO	N - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.		
	STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS
	NAME	Ladies' Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN
		<u>Original</u>		Existing, if different
•	Floors:	t <u>errazzo (beige)</u>		
	Base:	b <u>oard</u>		(maroon paint)
	Wainscot:	vertical board		(maroon paint)
	Walls:	plaster		(maroon and beige paint)
	Ceiling:	plaster		(beige paint)
	Trim:	molded board chairrail, frame	IS_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Doors:	1/2 panel		
	Seating:	none		
	Lighting:	hanging single incandescent f	ixtur	e

FACILITY NAME:

Dover

Other: cast iron radiator (N)

						-5A	
FACI	LITY NAME	Dover			Survey	* RR	<b>1409</b> 2-21
4. [	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.					
	STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF R	00MS	9	
	NAME	cket Office	NUMBER	ON F	LOOR PL	AN	2
		<u>Original</u>		Exis	ting, i	f diffe	erent
	Floors:	t <u>errazzo (beige)</u>					
	Base:	boow					
	Wainscot:	glazed brick (yellow)(S)			a Martin Viennie – né mara		
	Walls:	plaster (S) wood paneling (other sides)	<u> </u>	(bei	ge pa	int)	
	Ceiling:	board, stain		<u></u>			<u></u>
	Trim:	molded wood surrounds		-			
	Doors:	wood, 6 panels					
	Seating:	none					
	Lighting:	3 hanging incandescent fixtur one with circular metal shade	res	2 pl	astic	shade	<u>S</u>
	Other:	built-in wood counter under t window built into waiting room wood paneling with frieze, co detail		••••••••••••••			

-5A **RR 1409-**Survey # 2-21

FACILITY NAME: Dover

•

•

4.	DESCRIPTIO	N - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.			
	STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS_	9
		Trainmaster Office SE corner of Waiting Room)	NUMBER	ON FLOOR	PLAN <u>7</u>
		<u>Original</u>		Existing,	if different
	Floors:	t <u>errazzo (beige)</u>			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Base:	glazed brick (black)			
	Wainscot:	glazed brick (beige, brown,	marbli	ng)	······
	Walls:	plaster		(painted	beige)
	Ceiling:	plaster		(painted	beige)
	Trim:	wood cornice			i
	Doors:	1/1 panel, wood			
	Seating:				
	Lighting:	incandescent fixtures		2 fluore	scent tubes
	Other:				

FACILITY NAME	: Dover		-5A RR 1409= Survey #2-21
4. DESCRIPTIO	N - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR)	CONTD.	
STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 9
NAMEMe	n's Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN
	<u>Original</u>		Existing, if different
Floors:	t <u>errazzo (beige)</u>		•
Base:	board	·	
Wainscot:		·····	
Walls:	plaster	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(maroon/beige paint)
Ceiling:	plaster	• ·	(beige paint)
Trim:	molded board chairrai stain or varn.	.1 (	modern paint)
Doors:	3-panel, wood, single	e pane transom	L
Seating:	none		
Lighting:	incandescent fixture		
Other:	cast iron radiator (c	pposite toile	ts)

.

12

	-5 A	
Survey	#R 21409=	

4.	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.		
		ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 9
	NAME	Office (SE corner of block)	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN 5
•		<u>Original</u>		Existing, if different
	Floors:	probably board	a	sphalt tile
	Base:	board		
	Wainscot:	vertical board	·	(beige paint)
	Walls:	plaster		
	Ceiling:	plaster		acoustical tile
	Trim:	molded board chairrail		
	Doors:	unknown	-	
	Seating:	unknown		
	Lighting:	incandescent fixtures		fluorescent fixtures
	Other:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

FACILITY NAME	Dover		-5/ RF Survey #	
4. DESCRIPTIO	N - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.			
STATION -	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 9	
NAMEO	ffices (2nd floor, 3 rooms)	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN	8
	<u>Original</u>		Existing, if dif	ferent
Floors:	board		<b>-</b>	
Base:	molded board			
Wainscot:	none			
Walls:	plaster	. <u></u>		
Ceiling:	plaster			<u> </u>
Trim:	molded board surrounds	. <u></u> .		
Doors:	unknown			<u> </u>
Seating:	none			
Lighting:	incandescent fixtures			
Other:			<u> </u>	
				•

•

.

· ·

RR 1403-Survey # 2-21

-4

## 4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (EXTERIOR)

Fill out separate sheet for each building at facility. Refer to, and key with, site plan. Account for original materials and finishes where different from existing.

Station \_\_\_\_\_ Shelter \_\_\_\_\_ Freight House \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_ (specify)

General architectural description, including style, shape, roof type, # stories, # bays, orientation to track, location of entrances, etc.

The freight house, located E of the station and connected to it by a broad canopy, is a one-story masonry block, three bays wide and four deep, with a shallow gable roof, its ridge paralleling the tracks. There are two doors and one window in the S and N facades, four windows on the E, and one window and a door on the W. Inside the NW corner is a square chimney, slightly tapered toward the top. The base is rusticated granite, the walls brick, and the roofing asphalt shingle (originally slate). Most materials appear original.

**RR 1409** Survey # 2-21 4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (EXTERIOR) CONTD. Fill out separate sheet for each building at facility. Station\_\_\_\_\_Shelter\_\_\_\_Freight House\_X\_Other\_\_\_\_(specify) EXTERIOR MATERIALS AND SYSTEMS:

	<u>Original</u>	Existing, if different
Structural system:	bearing wall/frame roof	
Foundation:	concrete	
Base course:	granite, rusticated	<u> </u>
Walls:	brick (red)	
Trim:	granite drip molding, quoins, iron brackets	
Doors:	6/panel; l/panel	<u> </u>
Roofing:	slate	asphalt shingle
Soffit:	none	
Windows:	9/9	
Lighting:	hanging incandescent fixtures with circular shades	
Signage:	unknown	
Drainage:		
Other:		

FACILITY NAME Dover

-4A

17

-5B

**RR 1409-**Survey # 2-21

4.	DESCRIPTI	ON - BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.	
	Fill out separate sheet for each additional structure in complex. Refer to, and key with, site plan.		
	Shelter	Freight House XOther	(specify)
		FINISH SCHEDULE ilar treatment)	
		Original	Existing, if different
		poured concrete	······································
	110013.		
	Base:	none	
	Wainscot:	none	
	Walls:	vertical board (int.) (probably brick (ext.) varnished)	(modern paint)
	Ceiling:	board	
	Trim:	molded wood	
	Doors:	l/panel, wood	
	Seating:	unknown	
	Lighting:	incandescent fixtures	
	Other:		

FACILITY NAME: Dover

# 5. SIGNIFICANCE OF COMPLEX (ARCHITECTURAL/HISTORICAL):

	source	(plans)	
Date 1905 Source D.L. SW AT	teration dates	Source	
Style Eclectic: Tudor Reviva	l with Richar	dsonian elements	
<pre># passenger trains/day (present)</pre>	56(M&E Div)Pea	k (#, Yr.)52 (M&E	Div.)
No Original station on site	in 1980	31 (Boonton	Br.)
l`	7 (Boonton Dr	.), 10 (Long Dis	st.) in 1940
	8 (M&E Div.),		
•	8 Boonton Br.	)	
1.	l (Long Dist.	) in 1901	

The Dover Station and freight house are fine examples of the eclectism characteristic of early twentieth century architecture. The exterior suggests the Tudor Revival with its quoins, heavy gable end coping and finials, and the Richardsonian style with its rusticated base and round arch windows, yet like many of the former D, L, and W stations, the interior is largely Classical Revival (ceiling beams are Tudor). The buildings were designed "in-house" and replaced a rather large freight and passenger station of wood construction.

Dover is a good example of a railroad junction town. It is the terminus for electrified service on the M & E Div., and is a major stop for trains on the Boonton Line. Before long distance passenger service was discontinued, Dover was a major transfer point for local trains to the west. At the turn of the century, it was also the site of light shop work and freight car switching. The station needed to be large since it was to contain a crew register board and accommodations.

Across the tracks to the S is a switching tower. Up the hill to the SW of the station are many company houses which D, L, and W built for its employees.

The complex is scheduled for refurbishing in mid-1981.

-6

-7 **RR 1409-**Survey # 2-21

## 6. GEOGRAPHIC DATA

Verbal boundary description (if Block/Lot not available)

See Dover Railroad Station, National Register Form, Office of Historic Preservation, Trenton, N.J.

Acreage:

UTM coordinates: Zone: 18 / Easting: 5 3 7 4 4 0 /Northing: 4 5 2 5 7 2 0 USGS Quad Dover Scale 1:24000

### 7. REFERENCES

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC:** 

DL&W, annual report, 1903,1905. Plans, Dover station, New Jersey Transit, Newark, NJ

ICONOGRAPHIC:

Carleton, Paul, <u>The Erie-Lackawanna Story</u>, River Vale, NJ, 1974 pp. 342, 377. Taber, <u>The Delaware, Lackawanna, and Western in the Twentieth</u> <u>Century</u>, 1981, p. 151.

Plans, Ibid.

8. PHOTO

 Negative index #
 \_\_\_\_\_\_or NJT photo #
 \_\_\_\_\_\_slide #
 2-21

 Date
 1980
 \_\_\_\_\_Photographer
 Charles Ashton

 Loc. of negative
 NJ Transit
 \_\_\_\_\_Direction of view: Station\_from West

20

FACILITY NAME: Dover

# 9. CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION

## A. HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE

i. Associated with important events or broad movements in history

nationally	(30)
state-wide	(25)
locally	(20)

ii. Representative of significant changes in railroad history and/or technology

.

		rare unusual common	(30) (25) (10)
iii.	Original station on site		(15)
iv.	Representative of a line's standard	design	(10)
۷.	Constructed prior to 1900		(15)
vi.	Junction station	L	_ <u>x</u> _(10)
vii.	Former long-distance service		<u>X</u> (10)
viii.	Other One of the earliest stat		
ix.	under Truesdale's moderniza Less than 50 years old	tion pro	gram (-30)

## B. ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

b.

с.

i. STYLE Eclectic: Tudor Revival and Richardsonian elements a. Example of a particular architectural style (check one)

Rare survivor of style	Outstanding Excellent Very good Good Fair	(50) (40) X (30) (20) (10)
·	nationally state-wide locally	(20) (15) (10)
As example of railroad a	rchitecture	

rare (30) unusual or early<u>X</u>(15)

**RR 1409-**-9 Survey # 2-21

FACILITY NAME: Dover CRITERIA CONT.

ii.	ARCI a.	HITECT (check one) building by architect important	
		nationally state-wide locally	
	b.	building designed by railroad and is known or appears to be the work of the supervising architect or engineer or chief designer	<u>x</u> (20)
	с.	building designed by railroad and is known or appears to be the work of the <b>st</b> aff	( 5)
	d.	architect identified but not considered to be of special importance	( 5)
iii.		RALL ARCHITECTURAL QUALITY (check one) Outstanding composition, siting, or craftsmanship	(40)
	b.	Notable composition, siting, or crafts- manship, or possessing especially picturesque or unusual exterior detailing	composition, X (25)picturesque
	c.	Possessing some detail(s) of particular interest and/or quality	detailing (15)
	d.	Average quality or interest	(5)
iv.	a.	CIAL QUALITIES Noteworthy overall interior design or detailing	(15)
	D.	Some noteworthy interior detailing	X (5) ceiling beams and corbels
	<b>C.</b>	<pre>(interior not accessible) Part of cohesive complex 1) station and seadces freight 2) more than two buildings house</pre>	<u> </u>
۷.	CONS	TRUCTION	•
	a.	Noteworthy example of particular construction method	(30)
	Ь.	Rare or early survivor of particular method	(20)
	c.	Interesting example of method	(5)

21

110

÷

**RR 1409=** -10 Survey # 2-21

CRITERIA CONT.

- C. CONDITIONS
  - i. INTEGRITY
    - a. Original condition
    - Alterations and/or additions, beneficial
    - c. Alterations and/or additions, not detrimental
    - d. Minor detrimental alterations and/ or additions, not affecting overall integrity
    - e. Detrimental alterations and/or additions, reversible at considerable expense
    - f. Detrimental alterations and/or additions, essentially irreversible

## ii. PHYSICAL CONDITION

- a. Excellent
- b. Good
- c. Fair
- d. Poor
- e. Severely deteriorated

#### iii. RELATIONSHIP TO COMMUNITY

- a. Pivotal building
- b. Integral part of townscape
- c. Compatible with townscape
- d. Unrelated to townscape
- e. Incompatible

### iv. SUITABILITY FOR ADAPTIVE USE

- a. Excellent
- b. Very Good
- c. Good
- d. Average
- e. Possible, with difficulty



X (10)new roofing, (color unsympathetic to existing materials), \_\_\_\_(-25) partition ms, \_\_\_\_\_(-75) waiting room

	(10)
X	(5)
	(0)
	(-10)
	(-25)

	(40)
Х	(30)
	(20)
	(0)
	-30)

	(30)
X	(25)
	(20)
	(15)
	(10)





210

Survey # RR 1409- 2-21 -11

Attach copy of site plan

continuation sheets attached

FORM PREPARED BY: \_\_\_\_\_

Date:

February, 1981

HERITAGE STUDIES, INC. RD 4 Box 864, Mapleton Road Princeton, N.J. 08540 609-452-1754









Train No. 5 pauses at Dover about 1908. The train left Hoboken at 2:00 p.m. with a Chicago sleeper and through coach, and an observation parlor car. Although considered a through train, No. 5 was basically a local, and required just under twelve hours to Buffalo. Train No. 7, with an early evening departure, was similar.



The "Lackawanna Limited" threads its way out of Hoboken with its usual seven car consist in 1906. All cars are of wood construction, and consist of the parlor observation car to Buffalo, a St. Louis sleeper, a parlor car to Oswego, diner, two coaches, and a head end car. The first stop will be Washington, ninety minutes away. Buffalo will be reached in nine hours, forty minutes at an average speed of 42 m. p. h.

27

「「「「「「」」」」