Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

PH6353809

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

| FOR | AFE | - | 100 | | | <u>,</u> |
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| SEE | INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T TYPE ALL ENTRIES | TO COMPLETE NATION COMPLETE APPLICAB | | 5 |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------|
| NAME | *** ********************************* | | | |
| HISTORIC | Neville-Patterson-Lar | nkin House | | |
| AND/OR COMMON | Neville-Patterson-Lar | nkin House | | |
| LOCATIO | N | | | |
| STREET & NUMBER | Highway 80 | | | |
| CITY, TOWN | Arlington | | CONGRESSIONAL DISTR | ICT |
| STATE | Kentucky | CODE 021 | county Carlisle | code 039 |
| CLASSIFIC | CATION | | | |
| CATEGORY | | STATUS Xoccupied | | ENTUSE |
| | | | AGRICULTURE COMMERCIAL | MUSEUM PARK |
| STRUCTURE | ВОТН | WORK IN PROGRESS | EDUCATIONAL | |
| SITE | PUBLIC ACQUISITION | ACCESSIBLE | ENTERTAINMENT | RELIGIOUS |
| OBJECT | IN PROCESS | X YES: RESTRICTED | GOVERNMENT | SCIENTIFIC |
| | BEING CONSIDERED | YES: UNRESTRICTED | _INDUSTRIAL | TRANSPORTATIO |
| | | NO | MILITARY | OTHER: |
| NAME | F PROPERTY Mr. and Mrs. Weldon | | | for the second |
| STREET & NOMBEN | Kentucky Highway 80 | | | |
| CITY, TOWN | | | STATE | |
| | Arlington | VICINITY OF | Kentuck | У |
| LOCATIO | N OF LEGAL DESCI | RIPTION | | |
| COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS | S, ETC. Carlisle County | Courthouse | | |
| STREET & NUMBER | | | | |
| CITY, TOWN | Bardwell | | state Kentuck | v |
| REPRESE | NTATION IN EXIST | ING SURVEYS | | |
| TITLE | Survey of Historic Si | | plement) | |
| DATE | 1974 | FEDERAL X | STATECOUNTYLOCAL | |
| DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS | Kentucky Heritage Co | ommission | | |
| CITY, TOWN | Frankfort | | state Kentucky | 7 |



CONDITION

___DETERIORATED

___UNEXPOSED

___RUINS

XEXCELLENT __GOOD __FAIR __UNALTERED

XALTERED

CHECK ONE

XORIGINAL SITE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Neville-Patterson-Lamkin House, built circa 1873, is situated on a rise on the south side of the small town of Arlington.

The house is a five-bay two-story brick structure with a one-story ell extending east off the rear of the house. The brick is laid in common bond. A one-story porch, supported by small wooden columns, spans the center three bays of the facade. The front entrance has a four pane transom with four pane sidelights. The long narrow windows have fourover-four pane sash with slightly curved brick arches. Interior brick chimneys with corbelled tops are located on the north and south ends of the main block, as well as in the center of the ell. A flat cornice and low hipped roof unify the whole. (See photo 1.)

A shed porch, with small square posts, extends around the back of the main block to the north side of the ell. (See photo 3.)

The floor plan of the house consists of the two room, central hall plan. The dining room and kitchen are located in the rear ell. The stairway in the hall is a half turn with landings.

Connected to the rear of the ell and shed porch is a frame smokehouse with an extended roof line in front.

A Victorian porch around the west and north sides of the house has recently been removed and the present modest front added to replace it. In other respects the building has been restored and adapted to modern residential needs, without alteration of its basic character.



| PERIOD | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| PREHISTORIC | ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | COMMUNITY PLANNING | LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION | |
| 1400-1499 | ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | CONSERVATION | LAW | SCIENCE | |
| 1500-1599 | AGRICULTURE | ECONOMICS | LITERATURE | SCULPTURE | |
| 1600-1699 | $\mathbf X$ architecture | EDUCATION | MILITARY | SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN | |
| 1700-1799 | ART | ENGINEERING | MUSIC | THEATER | |
| $X_{1800-1899}$ | | EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | PHILOSOPHY | TRANSPORTATION | |
| 1900- | COMMUNICATIONS | INDUSTRY | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| | | INVENTION | | | |
| | | | | | |
| SPECIFIC DATES 1873 BUILDER/ARCHITECT | | | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This plain brick house, located on the south side of the small community of Arlington, was constructed circa 1873 by R.B. Neville. The house is a typical Kentucky residence of a type that could be found in outlying regions -- such as the small town of Arlington -throughout the nineteenth century. The distinction of this example lies in its prominence in the context of the town, being one of the first brick buildings constructed in the area, and one of the most substantial.

R.B. Neville, born in 1822 in Montgomery County, Tennessee, moved to Hickman County, Kentucky with his family in 1827. In 1872 he bought 100 acres of land on the south side of what was to become the town of Arlington. Here he operated a saw and grist mill. A year later he began construction of the house, which was one of the first brick houses built in the town.

The same year Neville purchased his property, the Illinois Central Railroad was surveyed through his land, and by the time it was completed, Arlington had developed into a commercial center, having become one of the best shipping points in the state. The small community was originally known as Neville (named after the builder of the house) until the railroad came through and two opposing groups organized for the purpose of renaming the town. When the two sides could not agree, the railroad company selected the name of Arlington, because the heights north of town reminded one of the railroad men of Arlington Heights, Virginia.

In 1877 Neville sold the house and fifteen acres of land to M.R. Patterson. After living there for twenty-eight years, Patterson sold the house to John E. Lamkin, a prominent Carlisle County farmer and landowner. The house remains in the Lamkin family and is now owned by Lamkin's grandson, Weldon Hall. Hall, before his retirement, served as superintendent of schools at Falmouth, Kentucky.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Carlisle County News. October 25, 1973.

Paducah Sun Democrat. October 1973.

Graves, Ray. <u>History and Memoirs of Carlisle County</u>. Wickliffe, Kentucky: Advance-Yeomen Publishers, 1958.

Perrin, W.H. and J.H. Battle, and G.C. Kniffen. <u>Kentucky. A History of the State</u>. Louisville, <u>Chicago: F.H. Battey and Co., 1888</u>.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

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|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| ZONE EASTING | 4.0 4.0 7.3 1.7.0 NORTHING | | NORTHING |
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| Ouida Jewell, Fulton County Represen | tative and Mary Cronan, Historian |
|--|---|
| ORGANIZATION Kentucky Heritage Commission | date May 1976 |
| STREET & NUMBER 104 Bridge Street | Сата сладани се стелерноле (502)564-3741 |
| CITY OR TOWN | STATE |
| Frankfort | Kentucky |

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS;

LOCAL _

| NATIONAL | STATE | |
|----------|-------|--|
| | | |

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

| MEDERAL SIGNATURE Clared W. Melt | ρ |
|---|----------------|
| TITLE tate Destance Reservation Offer | in DATE 5/1/16 |
| FOR NPS USE ONLY | REGISTER |
| asmutal | DATE 6 16 74 |
| ACTINERECTOR DEFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION | DATE 6.15.76 |
| KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER | |