RECEIVED 413     Register of the Interior     ational Register of Historic Places     egistration Form     is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and subcategories for the instructions. How apply to the property being determination requested. If an item does not apply to the property being determinations. How apply to the property being determination requested. If an item does not apply to the property being determination. How apply to the property being determinations. How apply to apply to the property being determinations. How apply to apply to the property being determinations. How apply to apply the instructions. How apply the being determination and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.  Name of Property  storic nameHotel Mims	rchitectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories an ntries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewrite	JUN 2 7 1995
Attonal Register of Historic Places         egistration Form         is form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties. La Control ClairGod Line control and the second clair and the	ational Park Service lational Register of Historic Places legistration Form his form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties ational Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Of rentering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being of chitectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and thries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewrite	JUN 2 7 1995
egistration Form  is toon is to use in noninating or requesting determinations for individual properties the torus in the field of the property being the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being determined and the total of the property being the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being determined and the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being determined and the information requested and areas of significance, enter only categories and used students in the information requested and the information requested in an areas of significance, enter only categories and used scales of the information requested and the information requested in an areas of significance, enter only categories and used scales of the information requested and the information requested to information requested reduction the information requested reduction information requested reduction information requested reduction reference information requested reduction reference information reflection reference information	egistration Form is form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties <i>tional Register of Historic Places Registration Form</i> (National Register Bulletin 16A). O entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being g chitectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories an tries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewrite	
hitecture classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. How we will have a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.          Name of Property         storic name	chitectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories an tries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewrite	and <b>TERMONICAST CONSTRUCTION OF A CONSTRUCTURA A</b>
storic name       Hotel Mims         ner names/site number       FMSF# 8BR01658         Location		nd subcategories from the instructions. Place additional
PMSF# 8BR01658         Location         eet & number       3202 State Road 46         N/A       not for publication         y or town       Mins         State/Federal Agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this is nomination         Image: properties in the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this is nomination         Image: properties in the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this is nomination         Image: properties in the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this is nomination         Image: protein agency and professional requirements set for additional comments.)         Image: protein agency and bureau         In my opinion, the property Image: does not meet the National Register criteria. I canonal the protein agency and bureau         In my opinion, the property Image: does not meet the National Register criteria. I canonal comments.)         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date <td< td=""><td>Name of Property</td><td></td></td<>	Name of Property	
Location         eet & number       3202 State Road 46         wins       N/A       not for publication         y or town       Mins       N/A         get & number       code       009       zip code       32754         State/Federal Agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this © nomination       acode       009       zip code       32754         State/Federal Agency Certification       State/Federal Agency Certification       code       009       zip code       32754         Mathematication       request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historical Resources       State/Federal Agency Certification         Mathematication       request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historical Resources         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Date         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Signature of certifying official/Title         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Signature of the National Register         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Signature of the National Register         Signature of certifying off	storic name Hotel Mims	
action       3202       State       Road       46       N/A       Intervention         y or town       Mims       N/A       vicinity         ate       FLORIDA       code       FL       county       Brevard       code       009       zip code       32754         State/Federal Agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this E nomination       Image: State of Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this E nomination       Image: State of Certification         As the designated authority under the National Register citteria.       Image: State of Certification       Image: State of Certification         As the designated authority under the National Register citteria.       I recommend that this property be considered significant       Image: State of Certification         As the designated authority in discial/Title       Date       Date       Image: State of Federal agency and bureau         In my opinion, the property is:       Image: State of Certification       State of Certification       Image: State of Certification       Image: State of Certification         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       State or Federal agency and bureau       Image: State or Federal agency and bureau       Image: State or Fed	her names/site number	FMSF# 8BR01658
y or town       Mins       N/A	Location	
the       FLORIDA       code       FL       county       Brevard       code       009       zip code       32754         State/Federal Agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this ID nomination         Image: Colspan="2">General agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Register ciferia. I recommend that this property be considered significant         Image: Colspan="2">Code       Disposition         Image: Colspan="2">Code Certificiantic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this ID nomination         Image: Colspan="2">Code Continuation Standards for registering property be considered significant         Image: Colspan="2">Code Continuation Standards for registering property be considered significant         Image: Colspan="2">Code Continuation Steet for additional comments.         Image: Colspan="2">Code Continuation Steet for additional comments.         Image: Colspan="2">Control Control Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant         Image: Colspan="2">Code Continuation Steet for additional comments.         Image: Colspan="2">Control Control Register Colspan="2">Control Control Control Control Register         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Control Register         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date       Signature of the Register	eet & number3202 State Road 46	N/A  not for publication
State/Federal Agency Certification         As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this is nomination         request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the proceedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property the considered significant authority with the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant statewide is locally. (] See continuation sheet for additional comments.)         State/For defining official/Title       State VI could be additional comments.)         How opinion, the property and bureau       Date         In my opinion, the property meets is does not meet the National Register criteria. (] See continuation sheet for additional comments.)         Signature of certifying official/Title       Date         Signature of the National Register.       Signature of the Keeper         Meeter in the National Register.       Signature of the Keeper         Date of Action       National	y or townMims	N/A
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this I nomination  As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this I nomination  Request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property  meets continuation sheet (Control Continuation Sheet for additional comments.)  Museum H. Walker Deputy SthPO 6/21/95 Signature of certifying official/Title  FloxEda State Historic Preservation Officer, Division of Historical Resources State of Federal agency and bureau  In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (Content State of Federal agency and bureau  In my opinion, the property is:  Mentered in the National Register.  Mentered in the Nationa	te code county	code009 zip code
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this I nomination  As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this I nomination  Request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property  meets continuation sheet (Control Continuation Sheet for additional comments.)  Museum H. Walker Deputy SthPO 6/21/95 Signature of certifying official/Title  FloxEda State Historic Preservation Officer, Division of Historical Resources State of Federal agency and bureau  In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (Content State of Federal agency and bureau  In my opinion, the property is:  Mentered in the National Register.  Mentered in the Nationa	State/Federal Agency Certification	
comments.)         Signature of certifying official/Title         Date         State or Federal agency and bureau         National Park Service Certification         ereby certify that the property is:         Mentered in the National Register.         See continuation sheet.         determined eligible for the         National Register         See continuation sheet.         determined eligible for the         National Register.         See continuation sheet.         determined not eligible for the         National Register.         removed from the National         Register.	Signature of certifying official/Title Date Florida State Historic Preservation Officer, Division	comments.) 6/21/95
State or Federal agency and bureau         National Park Service Certification         ereby certify that the property is:         Deteor of the National Register.         See continuation sheet.         determined eligible for the National Register         See continuation sheet.         determined not eligible for the National Register.         removed from the National Register.         removed from the National Register.		iteria. (
National Park Service Certification       Date of Action         ereby certify that the property is:       Date of Action         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.	Signature of certifying official/Title Date	
Pereby certify that the property is:       Date of Action         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation she	State or Federal agency and bureau	
<pre> Mentered in the National Register.</pre>	National Park Service Certification	• 1
See continuation sheet.          Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.         Image: See continuation sheet.       Image: See continuation sheet.      <		eeper Date of Action
National Register		
determined not eligible for the National Register.         removed from the National Register.	determined eligible for the National Register	
Register.		
└ other, (explain:)	See continuation sheet.      determined not eligible for the	
	See continuation sheet.      determined not eligible for the     National Register.      removed from the National     Register.	

Hotel Mims			evard, FL		
Name of Property		Cou	nty and State		
5. Classification, Ownership of Property ( (Check as many boxes as apply) ((	Category of Property Check only one box)	Number (Do not inc	of Resources	within Property ed resources in the	count.)
	· ℳ⊠ puilding(s)	Contribut		contributing	<b>,</b>
public-local public-State	☐ listrict	1		1	buildings
public-Federal		0		0	sites
۰. ۱۰ ۱۰		0		0	structures
a second a second		0		0	objects
		1		1	Total
Name of related multiple prop (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a	erty listing multiple property listing.)		of contributing ational Registe	g resources pre r	viously listed
"N/A"		С	)		
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		Current Fu (Enter categor	nctions ies from instruction	us)	
DOMESTIC: hotel		COMMERCE	E: specialit	y store	
DOMESTIC: single dwellig	ıg				
			- 1. Mar - 100-100 - 100-100-100-100-100-100-100		
				. /	
7. Description Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)	SHIPO EXIPS	Materials A	ies from instruction		12.XX
OTHER: frame vernacular				CRETE PIERS	н 1 м. -
			ASBESTOS SH		
		roof	METAL		
		other	GLASS		
			BRICK		

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

## 8. Statement of Significance

## **Applicable National Register Criteria**

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- □ **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- **D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

#### **Criteria Considerations**

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- □ A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- □ **B** removed from its original location.
- $\Box$  **C** a birthplace or grave.
- **D** a cemetery.
- **E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- □ **F** a commemorative property.
- □ G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

#### Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

#### Bibilography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

#### Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- □ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
  #\_\_\_\_\_
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Brevard, FL

County and State

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Enter categories nom instructions

ARCHITECTURE COMMUNITY PLANNING

COMMERCE

EARLY SETTLEMENT

#### Period of Significance

c.1889 - 1945

Significant Dates

c.1889

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

#### Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder unknown/unknown

## Primary location of additional data:

- State Historic Preservation Office
- □ Other State agency
- □ Federal agency
- □ Local government
- □ University
- □ Other
- Name of repository:

. .

Hotel Mims	Brevard, FL
Name of Property	County and State
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Propertyless than 1 acre	
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)	
1       1       5       1       5       0       3       0       3       1       7       0       7       0       0         2	3   3     Zone   Easting     4   1     5   5     5   5     6   5
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)	
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Sidney Johnston/Robert 0. Jones, Hist	oric Sites Specialist
organization Bureau of Historic Preservation	date June, 1995
street & number R.A. Gray Building, 500 S. Bronou	ngh St. telephone 904-487-2333
city or town Tallahassee	state <sup>FL</sup> zip code <sup>32399-0250</sup>
Additional Documentation	
Submit the following items with the completed form:	

#### **Continuation Sheets**

#### Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

### **Photographs**

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

#### **Additional items**

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner	
(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)	
name <u>J.T. Shealy</u>	
street & number 3201 State Road 46	407-267-3565
city or town	state zip code

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

RE	CEIVED	<b>113</b>	18
	JUN 27 1995		
INTERAC MTMS	GENCY RESOURCES D	IVISION E	

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_7 Page \_\_\_1

### SUMMARY

The Hotel Mims is located at 3202 State Road 46 in the unincorporated community of Mims. Constructed about 1889, the building is the best example of the "I" house variant of frame vernacular construction in the community. It is two stories and unornamented, in keeping with late nineteenth and early twentieth century farm houses. Although asbestos shingles have been installed over much of the original exterior wall fabric, the building possesses a high degree of architectural integrity and is a prominent feature of the community.

## SETTING

State Road 46 is an east/west highway locally known as Main Street. U.S. Highway 1, the other primary corridor through the community, extends north to south one block to the east of the property. The Florida East Coast Railway runs north/south through Mims one block to the west.

The building is located in the China Ward of the Town of Mims, one of four wards comprising the historic town plan. It stands near the center of the historic core of town. Surrounding buildings consist of relatively new retail stores to the east and south, a retail store and post office to the west, and a fire station immediately to the north. A historic church is located several blocks north, and several older residential buildings are located to the southwest. A windshield survey indicates that the community contains approximately thirty-five historic buildings. The landscape is relatively flat. Foliage, consisting of live oak, pine, and palm trees, adds to the natural beauty of the area.

### PRESENT AND ORIGINAL PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The 1,300 square foot building rests on brick and concrete piers. The two story building has a steeplypitched, side-facing gable roof surfaced in 3-V crimp metal

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_7 Page \_\_\_\_2

panels; end porch; carved rafter ends; corbeled brick chimneys; one-story gable extension; double-hung sash windows; and wood drop siding and asbestos shingle exterior wall fabrics (photo 1).

#### Exterior

The front (south) facade is symmetrical and consists of double-hung sash windows and a centrally located, paneled wood entrance door. A one-story porch that extends across the facade is protected with a hip roof supported by wood posts (photo 2). The porch is enclosed with a knee wall and screen, and terminates in a porte cochere at the southeast corner. Asbestos shingles cover the original wood drop siding exterior wall fabric, except where the first story is protected by the porch. Centered in the first story of the facade, the entrance is flanked by a pair of 1/1 double-hung sash windows.

The west elevation is symmetrical with a corbeled brick chimney flanked by four 1/1 double-hung sash windows (photo 3). A one-story cross gable extension protrudes from the northwest corner and is covered by a steeply-pitched gable roof surfaced with 3-V crimp metal panels. It has two 1/1 double hung sash windows.

The north elevation displays a variety of asymmetrical forms, including the two-story facade with offset doublehung sash windows on the upper story, a one-story cross gable extension, and a "L" shape rear porch (photo 4). The gable extension includes an offset corbeled brick chimney, and a replacement 4 light aluminum awning window. The rear porch has a hip roof.

The east elevation displays the porte cochere and a two-story gable end with centrally placed 1/1 double-hung sash windows (photo 5). The one-story rear porch and crossgable extension are also visible. The rear porch from this perspective exhibits an enclosed portion in the foreground and an open area with a knee wall, screen, and door that extends along the gable extension.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_7 Page \_\_\_3\_\_\_

### Interior

The interior configuration displays a conventional "I" house plan, having a central hall with staircase that divides the living spaces. Ceilings rise to eight feet and the interior details of paneled wood doors with brass hardware, door and window surrounds, brick fireplace, floors of tongue-and-groove pine, and walls and ceilings finished with tongue-and-groove beaded board, remain intact.

The main entrance empties into a central hall with a staircase that extends along the east wall (photo 6). The staircase displays a newel post with crown and frieze molding, carved handrail, and square balusters. Small winders at the base of the staircase, treads, risers, and finishing string are original.

The central hall is flanked by a bedroom on the east and a parlor on the west (photo 7). A small bathroom, housed in an enclosed section of the rear porch, serves the bedroom. The parlor displays a brick hearth and fireplace located in the center of the west wall. The remainder of the first floor is comprised of a dining area and kitchen, both of which are contained within the one-story gable extension (photo 8). The walls, ceiling, and floors are finished with pine tongue-and-groove beaded board. The original wood siding remains exposed within the rear porch area (photo 9).

The second story consists of two rectangular bedrooms that are located off the central stair landing and hall. A third small central bedroom lies immediately west of the staircase. The bedrooms are finished with the pine flooring and the walls and ceilings with beaded board. Ceilings and walls are canted along the north and south elevations to accommodate the roof pitch (photo 10).

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_\_ Page \_\_\_\_\_

### ALTERATIONS

The original porch extended across the front facade, displaying a hip roof supported by turned posts. About 1925, the southeast corner of the porch was extended and wrapped around the east elevation to form a porte cochere. The roof surfacing of the building appears to have been upgraded with metal 3-V crimp panels at the same time. The asbestos shingle siding dates to about 1937.

### NON-CONTRIBUTING BUILDING

A concrete block garage with gabled roof stands behind the primary building (photo 11). It was not built during the historic period. The original opening has been enclosed with wood framing and plywood sheeting. A central vehicle door, at the gable end, provides access to the interior.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_8 Page \_\_\_1

#### SUMMARY

The Hotel Mims is significant under Criterion A in the areas of Commerce, Community Planning and Development, and Early Settlement, and under Criterion C in the area of Architecture. The period of significance is c.1889 to 1945. Robert Mims, one of the founders of the community, developed the building as a hotel. It served that purpose into the 1930s. Among the oldest buildings in Mims, it is a good example of "I" house vernacular construction. Its characteristics are consistent with national and statewide construction in this form; it retains a high degree of architectural integrity.

#### HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Mims, a small unincorporated community in north Brevard County, was settled in the 1880s by Robert, Britton, and Casper Mims, Georgia farmers who moved to the area after the Civil War. They located in La Grange, a small settlement two miles north of Titusville and one mile south of present day Mims. Britton successfully developed citrus groves and a farm in the 1870s. He and Robert relocated several miles north in the early 1880s. They acquired large parcels along the tracks of the newly-constructed Atlantic Coast, St. Johns, and Indian River Railway, which connected Enterprise with Titusville. They named the area Mims, planted large citrus groves, created a town plan, and began selling lots for development.

A church was organized in 1884, and a post office opened several years later. In 1886, railroad tracks that connected Enterprise with Titusville were extended through Mims. An 1886 town plat provided a plan for development along the railroad, which eventually became the Enterprise Branch of the Florida East Coast Railway system. By 1890, the population reached approximately seventy-five. A church, depot, packing house, hotel, and several other buildings dotted the landscape. Nutrient rich wetlands west of the settlement were drained to provide agricultural

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number  $\_^{8}$  Page  $\_^{2}$ 

acreage, and in 1891 nearly 500 acres in groves were established there. Most residents developed citrus groves and small farms.

Devastating freezes in the mid 1890s killed many citrus trees which were replanted over the following decade. About 1904, a small black settlement emerged. It had a number of residences, a school, a church, and citrus groves. In 1910, the population reached approximately 150 and additional farms, residences, barns, and packing houses were developed during the following decade. The <u>Titusville East Coast</u> <u>Advocate</u> newspaper ran hyperbolic columns that suggest Mims experienced a building boom during the period. In early 1911, the <u>Advocate</u> reported that

Mims is putting on quite an attractive appearance--new paint, new houses and newly erected fences. Let the good work continue. The ever energetic real estate men tell us that there are only a few more tracts of land here that are open to settlement. Hurry up, you would-be homeseekers in this land of sunshine and flowers.

A community building was constructed about 1911, a new post office in 1914, a school in 1917, and by 1915 a citrus grower's association was formed. The Mims Mill was incorporated in 1916 and specialized in the construction of citrus and vegetable crates. Land reclamation projects and the 1915 opening of Southmere, an agricultural settlement west of Mims, spurred additional development. Nevertheless, more attractive building sites, improved services, and better economic possibilities in the larger neighboring communities of New Smyrna, Sanford, and Titusville curtailed development in Mims.

During the land boom of the 1920s, Mims experienced a relatively small population increase, rising from 571 in 1920, to 791 by 1930. About 1923, U.S. Highway 1, popularly known as the "Dixie Highway," was extended through the community, and several years later State Road 46 connected Mims with Sanford. Those highway connections helped promote

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number <u>8</u> Page <u>3</u>

growth. A few investors from nearby communities opened developments in Mims, including Orange Park, a small residential subdivision established in 1925 by Roy Perry, a Melbourne developer. A number of new houses, small apartment buildings, and a filling station were constructed, and by the mid 1920s approximately fifty buildings dotted the landscape. In 1925, the town of Mims was incorporated with some seventy-five voters casting ballots. The local economy depended heavily upon agriculture, and by the mid 1920s five citrus packing houses operated each season. In the late 1920s, Mediterranean fruit flies infested citrus groves, creating hardships for local growers. The neighboring communities of Aurantia and Southmere experienced severe agricultural difficulties followed by population losses, and by 1929 post offices in both settlements were consolidated in Mims.

During the Great Depression of the 1930s, the community experienced some growth. Although railroad service decreased, the small depot north of town continued to provide passenger service and shipment of truck crops and citrus. Citrus packing houses employed numerous people in the community and exported Indian River citrus to northern markets. A small tourist camp was located north of town on U.S. Highway 1. In the early 1940s, the population reached 1,081.

### HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE

The Hotel Mims was constructed about 1889 by Robert Mims. He selected a site one block east of the railroad that he believed to be well-suited for lodging the occasional visitor or land speculator. There he financed the construction of a two-story, wood frame building, which he named the Hotel Mims. The hotel cost about \$150 to build. It is believed that Louis Myers, an Austrian born carpenter who moved to the area in the 1880s, supervised construction. Mims hired a manager for the hotel, which was really little more than a rooming and boarding house, and maintained ownership for several decades. Although the hotel never generated a large profit, it supplemented Mims'

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_8 Page \_\_\_4

income and was the only commercial lodging in the community for several decades.

In 1893, Mims showed sensitivity to the cultural needs of the growing community by deeding a lot one block north of the hotel to the local Methodist Church. A church was completed on the site later that year. Mims devoted most of his time developing real estate investments in downtown Titusville, and Cocoa, and citrus groves in Mims and Bonaventure, a small community south of Cocoa where he later moved. Mims also served as superintendent of public schools and later on the Brevard County School Board. He died in 1907 and his widow sold the property in 1910.

In 1910, Tom Bevill, a local saw mill operator, acquired the property and later that year sold it to his father-in-law, Mitchell Jones, a wealthy citrus grower. Born in Georgia in 1838, Jones moved to La Grange following the Civil War and then to Mims in the 1880s. By 1891, Jones cultivated nearly 100 acres of citrus groves in the region. Jones completed his own private residence in the community in 1910 and hired a manager to supervise the hotel, behind which he planted a citrus grove.

In 1914, Jones sold the property for \$575 to Benjamin Carpenter, a native of Osteen in Volusia County. Carpenter's family arrived in Volusia County in the 1850s and by 1900 had extended throughout much of southeast Volusia and north Brevard counties. Carpenter, a farmer, maintained a residence elsewhere in Mims and, following in the footsteps of previous owners, hired a manager to supervise hotel operations. Like the others he derived little profit from the business. In 1917, Carpenter was approached by Edwin Hulett, a local merchant who had arrived in Mims about 1912 and offered him \$1,500 for the property.

Hulett operated the business for only three years. In 1920, he sold the property to Kim Sawyer and Charles Elder for \$3,000. Sawyer and Elder, owners of a local lumber mill, closed the hotel and used the property as their private residence for several years. Elder built a small NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

/

**United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number <u>8</u> Page <u>5</u>

general store west of the house which no longer stands. Sawyer and Elder in 1922 sold the property to Thomas Bossler for \$2,000. Bossler, a businessman who operated a garage and lumber mill, reopened the hotel and mortgaged the property several months later. It is believed that Bossler added the small porte cochere to the original porch about 1925. In 1930, unable to maintain the mortgage payments, Bossler lost the house to foreclosure.

Edward Green, a native of South Carolina who moved in 1904 to Mims where he opened a general merchandise store with his brothers, obtained the property. In the late 1920s, Green moved his residence to Titusville, but still maintained a general store in Mims. He continued to operate the hotel during the 1930s. In 1937, he sold it to Addie Bevill, whose husband had briefly owned the property in 1910. Addie then deeded the building to her youngest son, Mitchell, who used the building as his private residence. It is believed that Bevill installed the asbestos shingles over the original exterior wall fabric shortly after he occupied the residence. J.T. Shealy acquired the building in the mid 1980s, and currently uses it as a craft and antique retail store.

#### ARCHITECTURAL CONTEXT AND SIGNIFICANCE

Typical of late 19th century Florida vernacular buildings, the pine and cypress materials were locally grown and milled. Pier foundations, made of brick, encourage air circulation under the house. The most common roofing material, tin, is used for the main roofs and porch.

Asbestos shingle siding dates to about 1937. Asbestos was among the first in a host of man-made building materials developed during the early twentieth century to cosmetically upgrade and lower maintenance costs of older buildings. Asbestos became popular about 1905 as a roofing material because of its fire retardant and weather-resistant qualities. In the late 1920s, when the shingles were first applied to wall surfaces, a new industry of re-siding older

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number  $\__{8}^{8}$  Page  $\__{6}^{6}$ 

buildings was spawned. It was a popular material until aluminum siding was introduced in the late 1940s.

The Hotel Mims embodies a distinct variant of frame vernacular construction known as the "I" house. Frequently found on farms, the form is considered a large version of the "dog trot" house. It is characteristically a narrow, two-story building with a two gabled roof and chimneys placed on the exterior of the gable ends. A centrally located entrance opens to a central hallway with stairs and two rooms downstairs and two rooms upstairs. Kitchens are contained within offset, one-story cross gable extensions protruding at the rear, with fireplaces at the gable ends. The roofed, one-story porch, as usual, extends across the building's main facade.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number  $\__{9}^{9}$  Page  $\__{1}^{1}$ 

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

## PUBLIC DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS

- Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census. 1930. Population. Washington, 1931.
- \_\_\_\_. Population Schedules. 1900, 1910, 1920. Brevard County, Florida.

\_\_\_\_\_. Thirteenth Census. 1910. Population. Washington, 1913.

\_\_\_\_\_. Twelfth Census. 1900. Population. Washington, 1901.

Deed, Mortgage, and Plat Books, Record of Incorporations, Brevard County Courthouse, Titusville, Florida.

### **NEWSPAPERS**

Tampa Daily Times Titusville East Coast Advocate Titusville Indian River Advocate Titusville Star Advocate

ARTICLES, BOOKS, CIRCULARS, DIRECTORIES, MAPS, UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS

Bradbury, Alford, and E. Story Hallock. <u>A Chronology of</u> <u>Florida Post Offices.</u> Vero Beach, 1962.

Bramson, Seth. <u>Speedway to Sunshine: The Story of the</u> <u>Florida East Coast Railway.</u> Ontario, 1984.

Churms, Barbara, "A Brief History of Mims," Unpub. mss, Mims, n.d.

Florida State Road Department, "Brevard County," Tallahassee, 1936.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number  $\underline{9}$  Page  $\underline{2}$ 

Fuhrman, Karen and Gordon Bock, "Substitute Siding," <u>Old-</u> <u>House Journal</u> September/October 1993: 55-59.

Hasse, Ronald. Classic Cracker. Sarasota, 1992.

Reflections: 100 Years of West Volusia County. DeLand, 1976.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number  $\_10$  Page  $\_1$ 

## VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The historic Hotel Mims is located in lots 26 and 27, China Ward, Town of Mims in Township 21 South Range 35 East Section 17, Brevard County, Florida.

### BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundary encloses the property historically associated with the Hotel Mims.

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

HOTEL MIMS, MIMS, BREVARD CO., FL

Section number \_\_\_\_\_ Page \_\_ 1

### INVENTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHS

4. 5. 6.	
Numb	ers 1-5 are the same for the remaining photographs.
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING FRONT PORCH, FACING WEST PHOTO NO. 2 OF 11
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING WEST FACADE, FACING EAST PHOTO NO. 3 OF 11
	OBLIQUE VIEW SHOWING NORTH FACADE, FACING SOUTHEAST PHOTO NO. 4 OF 11
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING EAST FACADE, FACING WEST PHOTO NO. 5 OF 11
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING ENTRANCE HALL AND STAIRCASE, FACING NORTH PHOTO NO. 6 OF 11
	VIEW SHOWING PARLOR, FACING EAST PHOTO NO. 7 OF 11
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING KITCHEN, FACING WEST PHOTO NO. 8 OF 11
6. 7.	•
	VIEW SHOWING SECOND STORY BEDROOM, FACING SOUTHWEST PHOTO NO. 10 OF 11
6. 7.	VIEW SHOWING OUTBUILDING, FACING NORTHWEST PHOTO NO. 11 OF 11

7. PHOTO NO. 11 OF 11



