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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

NAME				
HISTORIC		, pr	6. 	
AND/OR COMMON	Union Pacific	<u> Athletic Club - Gray'</u>	s Gables	
AND/ON COMMON	Quadra Dangle	Square Dance Clubhous	e	
LOCATION	67100		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u></u>
STREET & NUMBER	SW4 SE4 Section	n 26, T16N, R73W of t	he	
	6th Principal		NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN	Laramie		congressional distri First	СТ
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
	Wyoming	56	Albany	001
CLASSIFICA	TION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENTUSE
			AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X_BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE OBJECT	PUBLIC ACQUISITIO	N ACCESSIBLE X_YES: RESTRICTED		RELIGIOUS
065201	IN PROCESS BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL	
		NO	MILITARY	TRANSPORTATION OTHER:
OWNER OF	Quadra Dangle :	Society		
STREET & NUMBER	Doy 162			
CITY, TOWN	Box 162		STATE	
	Laramie _	VICINITY OF	Wyoming	82070
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESC	CRIPTION		
COURTHOUSE,				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	^{ic.} Albany County (Courthouse		
STREET & NUMBER	Fifth and Grand	λνοημο		
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
<u></u>	Laramie		Wyoming	82070
REPRESENT	FATION IN EXIS	TING SURVEYS		
TITLE				
	ation Commission, S	Survey of Historic Si	tes, Markers and M	onuments
DATE	1967; revised	1973FEDERAL X_	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Quadra Dangle Square Dance Clubhouse or Union Pacific Athletic Club or Gray's Gables as it was named in its origin is located in the northeast section of Laramie, Wyoming and presently stands facing Gray's Gables Road which is the approximate southern boundary of a four-acre plat on which the building was erected.

The physical structure of the building is rectangular and measures 64 feet by 96 feet. The style of architecture is rustic log design. The logs are Lodgepole and Ponderosa Pine hewn in the Medicine Bow range west of Laramie and brought into Laramie on rail cars. The timber was purchased from the Neil Roach Timber Company. The logs were carefully fitted together so that the building is windproof without the use of chinking between the logs. Steel bolts, hand-casted in the Union Pacific Railroad machine shops, and heavy steel braces give it the appearance and reality of firmness. Even the window frames are of logs.

A broad-roofed porch measuring 14' 9" in width runs along the entire south end of the structure. This porch is reached by steps that begin under a decorative log archway. On top of both left and right support columns are large old-fashioned globed street leglets that lend a charming nineteenth century effect to the entryway.

The building is entered through two massive wooden double doors which open into the most striking and unusual feature of the entire building. This is the huge center room which stretches over three-fourths of the length of the structure and measures 63 by 59 feet is size and has a 25-foot-high gabled roof. The log beams that support the roof are put together in bridgework fashion that gives the effect of great breadth and height. The trestle type of roof support is of sufficient strength so that no inside supports are necessary in this large room making a beautifully spacious dance hall. Maple flooring was used for the floor. It was also used in the basement floor.

On the west end are three rooms, a locked equipment room is in the northwest corner, a wide middle room opened with a wide log-framed arch onto the dance floor on the east while a huge brick fireplace and chimney stretch the entire height of the west wall. The floor of this room is elevated to give a stage-like appearance. Originally a ladies rest room occupied the southwest corner, and a stairway beside it led to the basement, however the rest room now serves as a cloak room.

On the east end of the building a wide center arch revealed another fireplace room containing a soda fountain at the north end behind which the rustic bar-back cupboards carry out the rustic log effect of the building. Opposite this were two log booths. A great brick fireplace with a chimney rising to the roof was also erected on the east wall. Now a showcase and counter have replaced the soda fountain and two sections of the rustic log booth stand on the porch. One of the unique features of this fireplace room is a beautiful chandelier made from a peculiarly shaped Lodgepole Pine tree found near Brooklyn Lake. It had a short trunk about six to eight inches in diameter from which radiated a number of branches much resembling the limbs of a cactus plant. The branches were dressed,

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	IOD AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	X SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	X TRANSPORTATION
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Construction begun May 8, 1928 BUILDER/ARCHITECT	Cement Contractor, Mads Justesen
and completed Oct. 31, 1928.	Supervisor of house builders
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE	Jack Haugum, Architect-U. P.
	Athletic Club

The rustic architecture of the Quadra Dangle Clubhouse as outlined in the <u>Description</u> portion of the nomination is in itself important enough to qualify it for the National Register of Historic Places. The beautiful craftsmanship, use of native logs and structural design set the building apart from most log structures.

However, justification of the enrollment is also based on its historical significance. It relates directly to the activities of persons connected with the Union Pacific railroad, the advent of which was more responsible than any other single historical event in the development of the townsite of Laramie. In 1926, a group of Union Pacific employees formed a group known as the Union Pacific Athletic Club whose purpose was to further the athletic ability and physical welfare of the employees, both young and old. There were athletic clubs in nearly every town of any size along the entire Union Pacific routes from Omaha to Los Angeles and Portland. There was much competition between these clubs in basketball, track, rifle team matches and golf tournaments. Meeting first in a rented machine shop the original group of about 250 men incorporated under the State Law of Wyoming on January 11, 1928. They set about finding land for a new building and were fortunate to be given four acres of land by William Isberg on a slight hill overlooking the nine-hole golf course which the members had already leased from the Union Pacific Railroad. The deed for the transfer of land was registered on January 28, 1928. The club members designed the building among themselves, and purchased the logs from the Neil Roach Timber Company. The planned hall was to house an area for dancing, roller-skating rink, dining and assembly hall, card rooms, billiard rooms, an indoor small-bore rifle range in an adjacent building, a large-bore rifle range, archery range, tennis courts, a trap shoot, croquet lawns and golf course and children's playground. It was also created with the idea of being a recreation facility for the Laramie Youth. Provision was included that no intoxicants be served by members or quests on the premises.

In the period when the club was formed Laramie was a center for dispatch of train crews. A large engine roundhouse was located here, as well as a huge machine shop. Laramie was also a division point for trains going south to Denver. It was located geographically at the foot of the Pole Mountain area and the grade up the winding steep roadbed leading over the highest point of elevation on the entire Union Pacific line necessitated switching to the huge Big Boy Engines used to pull over steep grades in Laramie.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

See Addendum

10 GEOGRAPHICAI			
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PRO UTM REFERENCES	PERTY 4 acres		
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VERBAL BOUNDARY DES	CRIPTION		
See Photostats of D	leed		
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STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
11 FORM PREPARE NAME / TITLE George	and Jerrie Biram	, L	
ORGANIZATION	ent, Quadra Dangle Soc	ietv	date August, 1977
STREET & NUMBER			TELEPHONE
CITY OR TOWN	orth 9th		(307) 742-2273 STATE
Laramie	والإيمانية بالمانية المتكر المستجد المربعة فتحت والمتعرب متعادي والمستجد والمستجد والمستخد		Wyoming 82070
12 STATE HISTORI	C PRESERVATION ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF T		
NATIONAL	STATE		
	for inclusion in the National Re	gister and certify that i	tion Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I t has been evaluated according to the
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION		Jan J. U	Ulson
TITLE Wyoming State	Historic Preservation	Officer	DATE December 29, 1977
FOR NPS USE ONLY	HIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED I		
ATTEST: UUUun	HEOLONY AND HISTORIC PRI	SERVATION = V KI	DATE NATIONAL REGISTER
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL	REGISTER		<u> </u>

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CONTINUATION SHEET Quadra Dangle ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE 2

bark removed and the wood oiled. On the tip of each branch glows an electric light bulb and it is suspended from the ceiling in this room.

Back of the bar-cupboards is a kitchen which was equipped with huge sinks, a roomy range and numerous locked storage cupboards. A dumbwaiter connected the kitchen to the dining room located in the basement of the building. The dumbwaiter has since been removed and the large range was placed in a kitchen built in the basement sometime after the building was first opened. A small gas stove is in the kitchen at present.

The natural color of the bare logs has been preserved through the years. Artful adzing in short streaks giving flecks of lighter color from the body of the wood below created a lovely warm effect. A series of lantern-type hand-tooled wooden light fixtures hang in rows from the lowest ceiling beams in the main dance area heightening the lovely old rustic appearance. One flourescent light has been installed in the high ceiling of the stage room but the original tree chandelier still hangs there and gives light. Also the deer, antelope, big horn sheep and elk heads that decorated the hall at its dedication on May 20, 1929 still hang on the walls of the large ballroom.

The basement runs the full length of the building and can be reached from stairways on either side of the east fireplace room as well as from several outdoor entry ways. The walls are of thick concrete plastered and painted. Three rows of round supports for the floor above can be seen in the center basement room which is nearly as large as the room above and also has a maple floor supported by wooden floor stringers. The big center room served as a dining area, assembly hall and roller rink. Dressing rooms and bathrooms for men and women, a room for the coal powered furnace, a coal room and automatic water system were located in the east end of the basement. In the west end were smoking rooms for men and a room for the caretakers. Sometime during the use of the building as an athletic club a large kitchen was located in the northwest part and cupboards for holding serving dishes were placed on the east end of the big dining area.

The water supply for the building came from a deep well about 100 feet northeast of the building. The sewerage system flowed south into several tank cars from the Union Pacific railroad that were buried at the foot of the low hill upon which the clubhouse stood.

The original cost of the building was between \$18,000 and \$19,000. Over the years of use since 1928, few structural changes have come about. On the outside a double-door entryway adjacent to the front arch leading to the basement level was installed at the request of the State Fire Marshal. After the Quadra Dangle Society purchased the building in 1949 crash-bar type doors were installed opening

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CONTINUATION SHEET Quadra Dangle ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE 3

into the dining room. The log effect was maintained in the construction. Storm doors were installed to protect the heavy main-floor entrance doors.

Inside a center wall was designed to give support to the center of the wide arch leading to the east fireplace room forming two smaller archways. Curtains were hung to conserve heat. Storm windows were installed.

The Quadra Dangle Society also poured a Torginal floor on the stage room, the upstairs kitchen, on an area surrounding the counter in the fireplace room and on several sets of steps leading to the basement furnace room and back entryways. The coal furnace was removed and a gas one installed and now the facility is served by city water and sewerage systems. A large caretakers' apartment was created from the smoking rooms in the basement. Also, to conserve heat, log entryways were built on the east and west entrances.

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CONTINUATION SHEET Quadra Dangle ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

An enterprising and forceful club president, George Bond, was the leader in the tremendous project of construction and finance of the new club. Membership was extended to associates who were not railroad employees to raise money and each employee was asked for a donation which would be returned to him if ever the building should be sold. All labor donated by members was paid for at the going wage for such services. Mads Justesen was the cement contractor and Jack Haugun was in charge of the house builders, many of whom were Swedish "tie-hacks" who understood the art of bridge trestle building. Bolts of varying length used to tie the ceiling beams were hand casted in the Union Pacific shops.

According to the <u>Republican Boomerang</u> newspaper the first shipment of logs was received on June 25, 1928 and the clubhouse was completed on October 30, 1928. Also, according to the <u>Republican Boomerang</u> the clubhouse was the largest and most unique on the entire Union Pacific line with the exception of the one at Los Angeles which was larger in size.

Members secured an old road grader and built a road across the prairies to the club. Often in bad weather, the club was isolated. They also purchased a used well-drilling rig for \$175 to dig a well and then rented the rig to others making a sizeable profit from these rentals. A caretaker was hired to look after the building at all times.

The first event staged in the building was a mammoth Christmas party on December 24, 1928 in which the children of the Laramie Union Pacific family were honored guests. A New Years party was held for adults on New Years Day from 2:00 p.m. to midnight.

The dedication of the building took place on May 20, 1929 and this event also emphasizes the historic significance of the structure for it was named Gray's Gables after the President of the Union Pacific Railroad, Carl R. Gray, who was the main speaker at the ceremonies along with President of the University of Wyoming, A. G. Crane.

Begun as a Union Pacific facility for its employees, the club grew to become a Laramie institution very soon after the doors opened due to the wide and varied activities which centered in and around the building. Every Saturday night a dance was held with a small admission fee, University fraternities rented the facilities for dances providing income for the club but most of all the primary concern of the club was to develop physically the men and young men who joined the club.

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CONTINUATION SHEET Quadra Dangle ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 3

So concerned with detail were the members that their large-bore rifle range was an exact duplicate of the one at Fort D. A. Russell in Cheyenne, the blueprints of which were secured from the War Department and the cost of building shared by the National Guard Unit based at Laramie which also made use of the rifle range.

The role played by the Athletic Club ceased in 1949 for on June 4 the Quadra Dangle Society purchased the clubhouse and the four acres of land plus an additional 80 acres belonging to the Athletic Club for \$20,000 and for the past 28 years it has served as a square dance club. For a time after purchase, the Quadra Dangle Society operated the leased golf course and rented the rifle ranges and trap shoot to local clubs. However, its present use is for square dancing catering to all ages having an adult club, an old-fashioned dance group and a Junior or Youth Club. The building is still rented to many Laramie groups for parties, meetings, conventions, and dance classes and is looked upon by Laramie citizens as a landmark of great beauty and significance in the history of Laramie.



ADDENDUM

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MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

JOURNALS:

Bond, George. "The Inspiring Story of a Union Pacific Athletic Club," Union Pacific Magazine, April 1929, pp 10-12.

NEWSPAPERS:

Laramie Republican Boomerang (Laramie, Wyoming).

Jun 1, 1927 - page 5 - column 1 Aug 16, 1927 - page 7 - column 4 May 29, 1928 - page 3 Jun 26, 1928 - page 3 - column 3 Oct 31, 1928 - page 8 - column 3 Nov 9, 1928 - page 9 - columns 1-4 Dec 24, 1928 - page 1 - columns 5-6 May 7, 1929 - page 3 - column 3 May 9, 1929 - page 9 - column 2 May 21, 1929 - page 1-2 - column 7 Jun 1, 1929 - page 8 - column 1

INTERVIEWS:

Brueckner, Francis. Charter member of Quadra Dangle Society

- Jackson, Jean. Charter member of Quadra Dangle Society and Secretary in 1949 at time of purchase of building.
- Grier, H. L. Union Pacific Rail Road Employee and Secretary of Union Pacific Athletic Club.