Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74) PH 436749 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Trenton

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

DATA SHEET

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED JAN 8 0 1976

SEE IN	NSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T TYPE ALL ENTRIES (O COMPLETE NATIONAL COMPLETE APPLICABLE		3
NAME			•	
MISTORIC				
	NS/CONOVER House	_		
AND/OR COMMON				
LOCATION	NOT moones	to di us	120	
		tour of	, 30	
Cox Road	R.D.#2		_NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY.TOWN Mooresto	wn, mie	VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR 6th	ICT
S TATE		CODE	COUNTY .	· CODE ·
New Jer	sey ()34	Burlington	005
CLASSIFICA	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
XBUILDING(S)	XPRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	_XPRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATIONOTHER:
OWNER OF NAME Walte STREET & NUMBER	PROPERTY r P. and Lois V. I	_{3a} rteld		
	oad R.D.#2			
CITY, TOWN	Odd 1(:D:#2		STATE	
Moore	stown,	VICINITY OF	N.J.	3 9 7 5
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	rc. Burlington Co	ounty Records		
STREET & NUMBER				
CITY, TOWN	49 Rancocas I	Road ,	STATE	
GITT, TOTTIN	Mt. Holly,		N. J.	
REPRESEN'	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	N O O	
TITLE	rsey Historic Sites I			
DATE 1975			TECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SURVEY RECORDS	Dept. of Env. Prot.,	P.O. Box 1420	PTATE	
CITY, TOWN		· _ · - · · - · - ·	STATE New Jersey	

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT X_GOOD

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__UNEXPOSED

_RUINS X_ALTE

_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE
__MOVED DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Ivins-Conover farmhouse is 2 1/2 stories, constructed in 3 section. The center section was built by Samuel and William Ivins in 1755. The West section was built in 1820 and the new east section was added around 1905.

The 2 earlier sections are stucco over brick. On the north side as a special precaution against the wind, there is an insulating dead air space with plaster over lath. The east section is of frame construction. The windows, many of the original poured glass, showing the whorls of imperfection, are 6 panes over 6.

The foundation is Jersey sandstone, 16 inches thick. In the basement there is a brick archway 6 feet high and 5 foot 3 inches wide of keystone design. There is also a bricked up doorway that led to an ice house. The brick floor section was a milk cellar.

Pine floor boards throughout the house are random width. Some are as wide as 18 inches and contain as many as 65 annual rings per board, secured by hand hammered nails. Under the floor boards, joists are of mortise and tenon with wooden pegs.

Original wooden and hand hammered metal latches and hinges appear on various doors throughout the house.

The corner cupboard with arched door, poured glass panes and butterfly shelves is in the original section of the house.

Fireplaces on the west side of the house have simple pine mantels. Warming cupboards are on either side of the fireplace on the first floor. The fireplace directly above on the second floor is off center to economically provide chimney space for one below it.

Six foot doorways lead to the bedrooms with 7 feet 4 inches ceilings. Construction of some room partitions is of wood boards covered with lath and plater.

The old barn on the property is 44 feet high and the old section is 53 by 69 feet. The hand hewn 9 by 9 inch supporting beam is 32 feet long Adze marks of the early woodsmen are visible on several beams and posts, joined by wooden pegs. One of the widest boards in the barn is a heavy timber plank 20 inches wide.

The farmhouse is presently surrounded by farm land were wheat and soybean are grown.

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7. DESCRIPTION

The Ivins/Conover House and Farm, consists of an 18th century farmhouse, a large barn and wagon house. The two latter structures are approximately 100 feet to the east of the farmhouse. This house is a two story brick dwelling with a pitch roof. was built in 3 stages, the first of which dates from 1755, and is one room deep and three bays on the first floor and two bays on Approximately 1830 the house was extended two bays on the second. the west side. This addition created a linear house, five bays wide and one deep. In 1850 the roofs were replaced, the result was that both parts of the house occur under a common pitch roof. third addition was made to the house approximately 1900, to the This addition was a two story frame construction with east side. a flat roof the cornice of which is level with the cornice line of the old house.

The interiors are disposed as follows. The house is entered on the south side, in the center of the three bay 1775 section. Contained in this section is, one large room on the first floor, and three rooms, a hall and a bath on the second. At one time (late 19th century) the ground floor was divided into two rooms.

This is suggested by the ghost-marks of the old partition on the floor and the fact, that the two windows which flank the front door, are of different sizes. There is also evidence that a fireplace was located in the northeast corner of the room. Located in the southwest corner of the room is a Queen Anne colonial, quarter turn stair with landing.

The two bay 1830 addition has one room on each floor, each of which has a central fireplace. These fireplaces have a common chimney located in the west (end) wall of the addition. The two bay 1900 addition has two rooms on each floor, one behind the other. Located on the ground floor is a kitchen and laundry room. Attached to this section is a rear porch which is accessible through a side (west wall) entrance door.

There are a number of notable interior features among these are a fine Georgian corner cupboard nich with an arched, molded doorway, exaggerated keystone, and upper cornice (1775 addition).

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7. DESCRIPTION (continued)

Both the fireplaces in the 1830 addition have molded shelves. The one downstairs is particularly fine, with its pilasters, consoles and frieze. Most of the upstairs partitions are still the original wainscotting. The original random width floor boards remain throughout.

The exteriors of the 1775 and 1830's portion of the house have been stuccoed and scored. This was done at the time of the 1830 addition. The 1900 addition is clapboarded and the windows are one over one. All the windows in the older sections are pegged six over six. The front door has been replaced by one of glass.

The wagon house is appended to the end of the barn, in a linear configuration. The barn is of the English type with a large mill sawn swing beam structure. The overall height is forty-four feet. There is also a frontal addition under a shed roof which was built in the 19th century.

The farm retains a rural setting which is without visual intrusion.

PERIOD	AF	BEAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	· \GRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
 1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<u>X</u> 1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Ivins-Conover house, an 18th Century Quaker farmhouse, represents a distinct regional style, of which it is one of the few surviving examples, in the area. Moreover the house has survived intact, with much of the original glass, hardware and wainscotting. The setting of the house is also preserved, as the property is still surrounded by farm land. The present owners are maintaining and furnishing the house as accurately as possible to its original period.

Generations of the Ivins family lived in the house from 1775 to 1831. From the list of men, ages 18-43 in Chester (former name of Moorestown) available to be part of the N.J. Military in 1793 and these desiring to be exempted, the farmers appeared to be very plain Quakers, leading conservative lives.²

The Convers lived in the house from 1853 to 1926. Isaac Conover was a charter member of the nearby Bridgeboro Church founded in 1881. His son, Reverend Richard Conover, an ordained Methodist minister, was the religious confidant to John D. Rockefeller, Sr. during years 1929-1933.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC 1. Burlington County I 2. New Jersey in 1793 3. Burlington County I "Ninety One Years (an interview with	Book of D by James Herald (n s Young-A	eeds Boo Norton ewspape Retire	ok I, p. p. 371 (r) Februa d Ministe	Burl, Coury 3, 197 r Recalls	inty Librar 72 s Life in '	Ϋ́)
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LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES	FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLA	APPING STATE	OR COUNTY BO	OUNDARIES	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	ing the state of t		CODE	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY			CODE -	
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME/TITLE Jonathan C. Fricker, Historic	Sites Sect	ion, D.E.	Historic S	Sites Secti	A. Chidley	
ORGANIZATION					1-75	
COX Road R.D. #2			1 , 11 , 1	TELEPHONE (609	9) 234-0784	<u>!</u>
Moorestown,		T			08057	
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESE					ON	
THE EVALUATED SIG		THIS PROPI	ERTY WITHIN T	HE STATE IS:		
			uio Dunna motina			
As the designated State Historic Preservation hereby nominate this property for inclusion is criteria and procedures set forth by the Nation	n the National I	Register and				
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNA	TURE /	~ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	my	<u> </u>		
TITLE Commissioner, Departmen	t of Enviro	onmental :	Protection	DATE Jan	uary 19, 197	6
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY	(IS)NCIUDED	IN THE NAT	IONAL REGISTI	ER /	1 1	
Setong Chil Director, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AN	MY Mu	RESERVATION	N .	DATE 4	429/77	,
ATTEST: CALLED ATTESTS KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER	CUT	, b		DATE C	1.21.37	
/					GPO 8	392-453

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8. SIGNIFICANCE

The Ivins/Conover house, an 18th century Quaker farmhouse, represents a distinct regional style, of which it is one of a few surviving examples in the area. Features of this style are the two over three bay configuration with different sized windows. This expresses the importance placed on the interiors rather than the exterior "facade" which was typical of South Jersey "Georgian". The 1830 addition is constructed basically in the 18th century style. This was due to the tendency of South Jersey to be stylistically conservative, in that small architectural changes took place over long periods of time. The 1900 addition did not destroy any architectural detailing of the 1775 section and its style does not dominate the older portions. The farmhouse reflects the way in which dwellings of this type were expanded to fit the needs of the farmer.

This house has survived intact with much of the original glass, hardware and wainscotting. The setting of the house is better than average, in that the property has been preserved and remains farmland. The present owners are maintaining and furnishing the house as accurately as possible to its original period.

Generations of the Ivins family lived in the farmhouse from 1775 to 1831. Members of the Ivins family were among those men (ages 18-43) listed in Chester (former name of Moorestown) which were to make themselves available for service in the New Jersey Military, in 1793. They were also among those men who desired to be exempted from military service for reasons of religious doctrine (they were conservative Quakers).

The Conovers lived in the house from 1853 to 1926. Isaac Conover was a charter member of the nearby Bridgeboro Church, founded in 1881. His son the Reverend Richard Conover (an ordained Methodist minister) was the religious confidant to John D. Rockefeller, Sr. during the years 1929 to 1933.