Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FORN		

DATE ENTERED

RECEIVED

## SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

## 1 NAME

HISTORIC

St. James Church, Goose Creek

AND/OR COMMON

St. James Church, Goose Creek

## **2** LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

			NOT FOR PUBLICATION	1
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DIS	RICT
		VICINITY OF	001	
STATE	South Carolina	CODE 45	COUNTY Berkeley	CODE 015

## **3** CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESE	NTUSE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X_BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	<b>X</b> RELIGIOUS
OBJECT		XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:

# **4** OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME	The Episcopal Diocese of South Ca	rolina
STREET & NUMBER	138 Wentworth Street	
CITY, TOWN		STATE
	Charleston VICINITY OF	South Carolina
5 LOCATION	I OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	Clerk of the Court's Office	
STREET & NUMBER		
	P. O. Box 218	
CITY, TOWN		STATE
	Moncks Corner	South Carolina
<b>6</b> REPRESEN	TATION IN EXISTING SURVEY	S
TITLE	Historic American Buildings Survey	r
DATE	1939, 1940 Xfedera	LSTATECOUNTYLOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Division of Prints and Photographs	
CITY, TOWN	Washington	STATE D.C.



<u>X EXCELLENT</u> DETERIORATEDUNALTERED X_ORIGINAL SITE	CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK (	DNE
GOODROINSALTEREDMOVED DATE FAIRUNEXPOSED	GOOD		UNALTERED	XORIGINAL MOVED	SITE DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

In 1706, the General Assembly passed an act that made the Church of England the Established Church in South Carolina, and laid out nine parishes, one of which was Saint James at Goose Creek. The first church was a wooden building, but construction on the existing brick church began about 1713 and was completed in 1719. The vestry was incorporated in 1778, and it is said that the presence of the royal coat of arms over the pulpit saved the church from destruction in 1779-1780, when British troops overran South Carolina during the Revolution. Services were discontinued during the latter part of the war, and the Church of England was disestablished. The revival of the Episcopal Church in South Carolina took place gradually in the period 1795-1817.

Saint James' Church is a small, compact, one-story structure with stuccocovered brick walls, and a slate jerkinhead roof. Rectangular in shape, the church is 50 feet long and 40 feet wide. Entrances are at the west end at the north and south sides. The round-arched windows of the church are protected by exterior wooden shutters, and framed by plaster architraves adorned with cherub's heads.

The corners of the building are marked by large quoins, and a small stucco cornice adorns the eaves line. The east end has three arched windows, the center one slightly larger than the other two. The north and south sides are similar, each side containing a center entrance and two arched windows on either side. The side doorways are segmentally pedimented with modified Roman Doric pilasters and simplified entablatures. The west end contains the main entrance and flanking arched windows on either side. This is the most elaborate of the three doors, where a frieze, carried by flanking Roman Doric pilasters, is adorned by triglyphs and metope reliefs showing flaming hearts. Above this, a triangular pediment bears a stucco relief pelican piercing her breast with her own beak to nourish her young, the symbol adopted by the Anglican Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, which had sent both money and clergymen to Charleston from London in 1702.

The interior features a rectangular plan, nave and flanking aisles, dividing the 18th century box pews, and a pair of colonnades run from west end to chancel. The flat plaster ceiling is higher over the nave than over the aisles. A curved pulpit stairway leads to the focal point of the east end of the church; the pulpit, reading desk, and sounding board, behind which rises a large baroque painted plaster reredos. Two pairs of composite pilasters carry the broken ends of a heavily enriched scroll pediment, and between these are the Royal Arms of George I, the lion and unicorn, modelled in high relief and painted in full color. At the west end of the church, over an open narthex, is a large wooden gallery which is reached by means of a small stair in the northwest corner. The gallery is supported on four dwarf columns and two pilasters with simple Ionic capitals.



PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<u>X</u> 1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

## SPECIFIC DATES 1713-1719

BUILDER/ARCHITECT unknown

### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Built 1713-1719 by early planters from Barbados, St. James Goose Creek is one of the earliest Georgian churches in the English colonies. The building is not only early, however, but generally recognized as one of the real architectural beauties in a category of small eighteenth-century parish churches. Although somewhat altered and restored, much of the exterior fabric and most of the interior woodwork is original.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Hugh Morrison, Early American Architecture (New York, 1952). Samuel Stoney, Plantations of the Carolina Low Country (Chasn, 1938). Edward F. Rines, Old Historic Churches of America (New York, 1936).

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(See Continuation Sheet)			
LIST ALL STATES AND COU	NTIES FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLAPPING STATE	OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
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(NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS)

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## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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St. James Church, Goose Creek				
CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER	7	PAGE	2

In 1844, St. Michael's Church, Charleston, paid for repairs to St. James, which was then in very poor condition. In this work, iron tie rods were inserted just above the side aisle ceilings to brace the side walls. The earthquake of 1886 seriously damaged the building generally, and the entire west gable end wall collapsed. Restoration work has taken place in 1907, 1949, and 1955.

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## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

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St. James Church, Goose Creek CONTINUATION SHEET

10 1 **ITEM NUMBER** PAGE

The official boundary of Saint James Church, Goose Creek, South Carolina, or as it is more familiarly known, "The Goose Creek Church," consists simply of a small patch of land on which the building stands, and a small area around it.

The historical extent of the churchyard remains clearly defined, since the old stone wall around the building remains in place. Located near the Berkeley-Charleston County line east of Route 52 near the Goose Creek Reservoir, the site of the Goose Creek Church lies entirely within Berkeley County and has an area of approximately 1/4 acre. No structures at the site contribute to the national significance of the landmark, other than the church itself.

Note: The brickwall which surrounds the churchyard forms the boundary of the landmark. However, the stone wall is of a much later period and does not add to the national significance of the landmark.



United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

IN REPLY REFER TO: A1619-DOS

APR 1 3 1970

Memorandum

To:

Secretary of the Interior Through: Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife, Parks, and Marine Resources

Acting

Director, National Park Service From:

National Historic Landmark recommendations, 61st meeting Subject: of the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments

Enclosed herewith is the memorandum of the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments summarizing its findings and recommendations on the National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings partial theme study of "Colonial Architecture." This memorandum makes two principal recommendations: (1) That 77 sites encompassed by this study be declared eligible for National Historic Landmark status. These are listed under Sections A, B, C, and D of the memorandum; (2) That 41 of these sites be given further consideration in long range plans for addition to the National Park System.

We recommend that you approve the Advisory Board's memorandum, and that it be returned to this office to become a part of the permanent record of actions recommended by the Board and approved by you.

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Enclosure

Approved: APR 1 5 197 ield

Secretary of the Interior



# United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

IN REPLY REFER TO:

October 8, 1969

Memorandum

To: Secretary of the Interior

From:

Chairman, Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments

Subject: National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings: Partial study of "Colonial Architecture" comprising sites in eighteen States and the District of Columbia

The Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments, at its 61st meeting in Washington, D. C., October 6-9, 1969, having carefully evaluated the partial study of "Colonial Architecture," submits the following statements with recommendations:

A. Of the sites included in the study, the following are recognized as nationally significant in illustrating or commemorating the history of the United States, and it is recommended that they be declared eligible for designation as Registered National Historic Landmarks with boundaries, as appropriate, described in attachments:

#### Alaska

- 1. Church of the Holy Ascension, Unalaska
- 2. Church of the Assumption of the Virgin Mary, Kenai

#### California

- 3. Anza House
- 4. Jose Castro House
- 5. Estudillo House
- 6. Fort Ross Commander's House
- 7. Fort Ross Russian Orthodox Church
- 8. Guajome Ranchhouse
- 9. Los Alamos Ranchhouse
- 10. Los Cerritos Ranchhouse
- 11. Monterey Old Town Historic District
- 12. Petaluma Adobe
- 13. San Diego Mission Church
- 14. San Juan Bautista Plaza Historic District
- 15. San Luis Rey Mission Church
- 16. Vhay House

### Delaware

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17. Aspendale

## Florida

- 18. Llambias House
- 19. Oldest House
- 20. St. Augustine Town Plan Historic District

#### Illinois

- 21. Church of the Holy Family
- 22. Pierre Menard House

### Louisiana

- 23. Keller (Homeplace) Plantation House
- 24. Lafitte's Blacksmith Shop
- 25. Mayor Girod House
- 26. Madame John's Legacy
- 27. Parlange Plantation House
- 28. Presbytere

#### Maryland

- 29. Brice House
- 30. Chase-Lloyd House
- 31. Chestertown Historic District
- 32. His Lordship's Kindness
- 33. London Town Publik House
- 34. Montpelier
- 35. Mount Clare
- 36. Resurrection Manor
- 37. Tulip Hill
- 38. West St. Mary's Manor
- 39. Wye House

#### Missouri

40. Louis Bolduc House

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## New Mexico

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41. San Estevan del Rey Mission Church

- 42. San Francisco de Assissi Mission Church
- 43. San Jose de Gracia Church

#### North Carolina

- 44. Chowan County Courthouse
- 45. Cupola House
- 46. Palmer-Marsh House
- 47. Single Brothers' House

#### South Carolina

- 48. Brick House Ruin
- 49. William Gibbes House
- 50. Hampton Plantation
- 51. Heyward-Washington House
- 52. Middleburg Plantation
- 53. Pompion Hill Chapel
- 54. St. James' Episcopal Church, Goose Creek
- 55. St. James' Episcopal Church, Santee
- 56. St. Stephen's Episcopal Church

#### Texas

- 57. Mission Concepcion
- 58. Spanish Governor's Palace

#### Virginia

- 59. Brandon
- 60. Bruton Parish Church
- 61. Carter's Grove
- 62. Christ Church, Alexandria
- 63. Kenmore
- 64. Sabine Hall
- 65. James Semple House
- 66. Shirley
- 67. Waterford Historic District
- 68. Wythe House
- 69. Yeocomico Church

#### Washington

#### 70. Fort Nisqually Granary

B. Three sites included in the portion of Colonial Architecture that considered the Middle Colonies are recognized as nationally significant and it is recommended that they be declared eligible for designation as Registered National Historic Landmarks:

1. William Trent House, New Jersey

2. Christ Church, Pennsylvania

3. Carpenters' Hall, Pennsylvania

C. Two sites included in this study are recognized as nationally significant in Theme IV, "Spanish Exploration and Settlement." It is recommended that they be declared eligible for recognition as Registered National Historic Landmarks:

1. La Purisima Mission, California

2. Cathedral of St. Augustine, Florida

D. Two sites not originally included within this study are recommended for designation as National Historic Landmarks within Theme XX, Subtheme, "Architecture."

1. El Santuario de Chimayo, New Mexico

2. Peyton Randolph House, Virginia

E. Other Recommendations:

1. That the following sites be placed in the category of "Other Sites Considered:"

California

- (1) Avila House
- (2) La Casa de Cota de la Cuesta
- (3) La Casa de Eduardo de la Cuesta
- (4) Covarrubias Adobe
- (5) De La Guerra Adobe
- (6) El Cuartel
- (7) Guadalupe (Olivera) Ranch House No. 1
- (8) Hill-Carrillo Adobe
- (9) Ortega House

- (10) Plaza Church
- (11) Rocha House
- (12) San Diego Old Town Historic District
- (13) San Juan Capistrano Mission Church

#### District of Columbia

(14) Alva Belmont House

### Illinois

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- (15) Cahokia Courthouse
- (16) Cahokia Historic District

#### Louisiana

(17) Darby Plantation House (18) Ormond Plantation

#### Maryland

- (19) Emmanuel Protestant Episcopal Church
- (20) Genesar
- (21) Hammond Manor House
- (22) Kilmarock (Burleane Hall)
- (23) Ogle Hall
- (24) Otterbein Church
- (25) Patuxent Manor House
- (26) St. John's Episcopal Church, Broad Creek
- St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Kent County (27)
- (28) Talbot County Court House
- (29) Third Haven Meeting House
- Trinity Episcopal Church, Dorchester County (30)

#### Missouri

(31) Jean Baptiste Valle House

#### New Mexico

(32) San Geronimo de Taos Mission Church

#### North Carolina

- (33) Bath Historic District
- (34) St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Edenton
- (35) St. Thomas Episcopal Church, Bath
- (36) Tryon Palace, Original (West) Wing

## South Carolina

- (37) Branford-Horry House
- (38) Fenwick Hall
- (39) Medway Plantation
- (40) Thomas Rose House
- (41) Col. John Stuart House
- (42) Sword Gate House

### Virginia

- (43) Berkeley Plantation
- (44) Brafferton Hall, College of William and Mary
- (45) The Glebe House
- (46) Noland's Ferry House
- (47) Pohick Church
- (48) President's House, College of William and Mary
- (49) Smithfield Plantation
- (50) Tazewell House

#### West Virginia

- (51) Crane (Lord Fairfax) House
- (52) Mordington (Happy Retreat)
- (53) Governor Tiffin House

2. That the following sites be given further study under this theme:

#### California

- (1) Olivas Adobe
- (2) San Gabriel Mission Church

#### Colorado

(3) Baca House

#### Connecticut

(4) Hatheway House

#### Delaware

- (5) Christ Church, Laurel
- (6) Prince George's Chapel

#### Florida

(7) Spanish Treasurer's House

#### Louisiana

- (8) African House, Melrose Plantation
- (9) Creole Cottage
- (10) Louis Arceneaux House
- (11) E. D. White Memorial Cottage
- (12) Voisin Plantation House
- (13) Spanish Custom House
- (14) Erariste Blanc House
- (15) Montegut House
- (16) Bank of the United States
- (17) Absinthe House
- (18) Cathedral of St. Louis

#### Maryland

- (19) Carroll Mansion
- (20) Providence Plantation
- (21) Queen Anne's County Courthouse
- (22) Horatio Sharp (Rideout) House
- (23) Scott House
- (24) St. John's Episcopal Church, Hillsboro
- (25) St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Church Hill
- (26) St. Luke's Episcopal Church or Tuckahoe Chapel, Queenstown
- (27) Old Wye Church
- (28) Doughoregan Manor

New Mexico - Florida

- (29) Pascual Martinez Ranch House
- (30) Santa Fe and Albuquerque and Pensacola town plans

## North Carolina

- (31) Breezeway type of Colonial House
- (32) Edenton Historic District
- (33) Hayes Plantation House
- (34) Sycamore Plantation

#### South Carolina

- (35) Edward's House
- (36) Edisto Hall

#### Virginia

- (37) Battersea
- (38) Blandfield
- (39) Carlyle House
- (40) Dulaney House
- (41) Elmwood
- (42) Hanover Tavern
- (43) Hanover Courthouse
- (44) King William Courthouse
- (45) Long Bridge Ordinary
- (46) Marmion
- (47) Powhatan Courthouse
- (48) Powhatan Tavern
- (49) Three-story wooden row houses, south side of 200 block of Prince Street in Alexandria
- (50) Smithfield Courthouse
- (51) Washington Historic District
- (52) Wetherburn's Tavern
- (53) Fincastle Historic District

West Virginia

- (54) Harewood
- (55) Sweet Springs

F. The National Park System includes the following structures that are Importantly Related to this study:

- 1. Tumacacori National Monument, Arizona
- 2. Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, Florida
- 3. Fort Matanzas National Monument, Florida

- 4. Hampton National Historic Site, Maryland
- 5. Nelson House, Colonial National Historical Park, Virginia
- 6. San Jose Mission Church, Texas

G. Forty-eight sites related to this theme have been classified as possessing national significance in other theme studies. These are:

## Importantly Related to Colonial Architecture

- 1. Russian Mission Orphanage, Alaska
- 2. San Xavier del Bac Mission Church, Arizona
- 3. Carmel Mission Church, California
- 4. Larkin House, California
- 5. Old Custom House, California
- 6. Royal Presidio Chapel, California
- 7. Santa Barbara Mission Church, California
- 8. Sonoma Pueblo Historic District, California (with boundaries enlarged and defined in the attachments)
- 9. Savannah Historic District, Georgia
- 10. The Cabildo, Louisiana
- 11. Ursuline Convent, Louisiana
- 12. Vieux Carre Historic District, Louisiana
- 13. Jackson Square, Louisiana
- 14. Colonial Annapolis Historic District, Maryland
- 15. Hammond-Harwood House, Maryland
- 16. Maryland State House, Maryland
- 17. Whitehall, Maryland
- 18. Ste. Genevieve Historic District, Missouri
- 19. Palace of the Governors, New Mexico
- 20. Old Salem Historic District, North Carolina
- 21. Miles Brewton House, South Carolina
- 22. Robert Brewton House, South Carolina
- 23. Charleston Historic District, South Carolina (with boundaries enlarged and defined in the attachments)
- 24. Drayton Hall, South Carolina
- 25. Mulberry Plantation, South Carolina
- 26. St. Michael's Episcopal Church, South Carolina
- 27. Presidio de La Bahia, Texas
- 28. Alexandria Historic District, Virginia
- 29. Bacon's Castle, Virginia
- 30. Christ Church, Lancaster County, Virginia

- 31. Colonial Williamsburg Historic District, Virginia
- 32. Gadsby's Tavern, Virginia
- 33. Gunston Hall, Virginia
- 34. Mount Airy, Virginia
- 35. Mount Vernon, Virginia
- 36. St. Luke's Church, Virginia
- 37. Stratford Hall, Virginia
- 38. Adam Thoroughgood House, Virginia
- 39. Tuckahoe Plantation, Virginia
- 40. Westover, Virginia
- 41. Wren Building, College of William and Mary, Virginia

#### Also Related to Colonial Architecture

- 42. Erskine House, Alaska
- 43. St. Michael's Cathedral, Alaska
- 44. Commandant's House, Presidio of San Francisco, California
- 45. Las Trampas Plaza Historic District, New Mexico
- 46. Salem Tavern, Old Salem, North Carolina
- 47. The Alamo, Texas
- 48. Rising Sun Tavern, Virginia

H. The Board recommends that the Old State (Colony) House in Newport, Rhode Island, a Landmark previously placed in the category of Also Related to Colonial Architecture, be noted as being Importantly Related to Colonial Architecture.

I. The following sites are judged of such prime significance as to merit further study for possible addition to the National Park System. It is recognized that many, such as Colonial Williamsburg, are being adequately preserved at present and are not available. Because unforeseen contingencies may change present circumstances, such sites should nevertheless be identified as potential units of the system and noted for long-range consideration in the evolution of the National Park System Plan.

- 1. Russian Mission Orphanage, Alaska
- 2. San Xavier del Bac Mission Church, Arizona
- 3. Fort Ross, California
- 4. Guajome Ranchhouse, California
- 5. Los Alamos Ranchhouse, California
- 6. Monterey Old Town Historic District, California

7. Petaluma Adobe, California 8. Royal Presidio Chapel, California 9. Santa Barbara Mission Church, California Church of the Holy Family, Illinois 10. 11. Parlange Plantation House, Louisiana 12. Vieux Carre Historic District, Louisiana 13. Colonial Annapolis Historic District, Maryland 14. Resurrection Manor, Maryland 15. Tulip Hill, Maryland 16. Whitehall, Maryland 17. Wye House, Maryland 18. Ste. Genevieve Historic District, Missouri San Estevan del Rey Mission Church (Acoma), New Mexico 19. 20. San Jose de Gracia Church (Las Trampas), New Mexico Old Salem Historic District, North Carolina 21. 22. Charleston Historic District, South Carolina 23. Drayton Hall, South Carolina 24. Mulberry Plantation, South Carolina St. James Episcopal Church, Goose Creek, South Carolina 25. 26. St. James Episcopal Church, Santee, South Carolina 27. Mission Concepcion (San Antonio Missions Park Proposal), Texas 28. Presidio de la Bahia (Goliad Complex), Texas 29. Alexandria Historic District, Virginia 30. Brandon, Virginia 31. Bacon's Castle, Virginia 32. Christ Church, Lancaster County, Virginia 33. Colonial Williamsburg Historic District, Virginia 34. Gunston Hall, Virginia 35. Mount Airy, Virginia 36. Mount Vernon, Virginia 37. St. Luke's Church, Virginia 38. Shirley, Virginia 39. Stratford Hall, Virginia Adam Thoroughgood House, Virginia 40. Westover, Virginia 41. Emil W. Haury

APR 1 5 1970 Approved:

Secretary of the Interior