United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

received JUL 2 5 1984 date entered AUG 2 3 1984

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

Type all entries	s—complete applicable s	ections		
1. Nam	1e			
historic	Planter's Cabin			
and or common	also known as the	Richardson House		
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	7815 Highland Rea	d .	N /	Д not for publication
city, town	Baton Rouge	N/A_ vicinity of		
state	LA code	22 county l	East Baton Rouge Par	ish code 033
3. Clas	sification			
Category district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership publicX_ private both Public Acquisition N/A_ in process N/A_ being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress AccessibleX yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park X private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Proper	ty		
name	Mrs. E. Leland Ric	chardson		
street & number	7815 Highland Road	l		
city, town	Baton Rouge	Ņ∕Д vicinity of	state	LA 70808
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Descripti	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. East	: Baton Rouge Paris	h Courthouse	
street & number	222 St. Louis St	reet	P. O. Box 1991	
city, town	Baton Rouge		state	LA 70821
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
title LA Hi	storic Sites Survey	has this pro	pperty been determined elig	gible? yes _X_ no
date 1981			federalX state	county local
depository for su	urvey records LA Stat	e Historic Preserv	ation Office	
city, town B	a ton Rouge		state	LA

7. Description

Condition — excellent — deteriorated — good — ruins — X fair — unexposed	Check one unaltered X altered	Check one original siteX moved date c.1940
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Planter's Cabin (c.1810) is a one-and-a-half story, bousillage, Creole structure located in an affluent suburban area of Baton Rouge. It is set back from Highland Road behind a c.1940 residence, but a screen of lush foliage surrounds the cabin and its lawn and effectively separates it from the newer house. The cabin faces southwest toward Fountain Bayou, but the waterway is not visible from the house. The building was moved a very short distance c.1940 and has received a few minor alterations, but easily retains its National Register eligibility.

The four-room cypress-framed Creole cottage has bousillage walls with clapboard siding on the side and rear elevations. The three-bay facade has exposed diagonal braces, crude wainscotting on one section of the elevation, and chair rails with simple molding across the entire elevation. The batten doors have beaded boards and simple moldings. The porch across the facade features beaded ceiling boards and beaded beams, chamfered columns, and a plain railing. The seven windows in the house are six over six and have batten shutters. The two cabinets each have a door opening onto the back porch, which has the same ceiling treatment as the one on the front. The enclosed stairs to the attic are on the back porch and give the appearance of being a closet.

Renovation work includes the wood shingled roof that was installed in 1980, the flooring on the front porch, and the modern central chimney with fireplaces in each of the two front rooms. None of these changes seriously detract from the historic character of the house.

The Planter's Cabin was moved c.1940 when the house between it and Highland Road was built (see map). Because it was moved only a short distance, it has not been taken out of the area which forms the context for its architectural significance (East Baton Rouge Parish). In addition, the new setting is comparable to the old and the compass point orientation is identical.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement	landscape architectur law literature military music philosophy politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	c.1810	Builder/Architect unkr	nown	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Criterion C

The Planter's Cabin is locally significant in the area of architecture within the context of East Baton Rouge Parish. It is believed to be one of only two bousillage cabins remaining in the parish. Of the two, it is the better preserved, the other having lost its columns, mantels, and original roofline.

Although it is unclear exactly when the Planter's Cabin was constructed, architectural evidence indicates that it was probably built in the early decades of the nineteenth century. It is remarkably intact, retaining almost all of its original features, particularly its plan, bousillage walls, gallery, and beaded ceiling boards and beams. Of particular interest are the primitive beveled-point cornerblocks found in the door frames. They appear to be remotely derived from high style Federal cornerblocks with bull's eyes.

During the late eighteenth and early nineteenth century, this vernacular house type was common throughout French South Louisiana, but today it is unusual to find such an intact example of a two-room bousillage cabin with cabinets in the rural part of the state and virtually impossible to find one in an urbanized parish such as East Baton Rouge. Most such structures have either been destroyed or extensively altered.

9.	Major	Biblio	grap	hical	Ref	erences	•
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GPO 894-788

Historic American Building Survey, "Planter's Cabin," Baton Rouge, LA Project, 1978.

Research report prepared by applicant. Located in Planter's Cabin Register file, LA

		ervation Office.	. Located in	riancer 3 c	abili Negi.	ter file, LA
10.	Geograp	hical Data	1			
_	igle name <u>Baton</u>	ty@ 1/10th of Rouge, LA	an acre	Q	uadrangle sc	ale 1:62500
A 1 5 Zone	6 7 9 3 6 0 Easting	3 ₁ 3 6 ₁ 1 6 ₁ 8 ₁ 0 Northing	B	one Easting	Nor	thing
C E G			D			
Justif The ca	ication: Bound bin in effect s	ion and justification aries were drawn its in the back more acreage th	to discretelyard of a c.l	y encompass	the signi	
List all	states and counti	es for properties over	erlapping state	or county bou	ndaries	
state	N/A	code	county			code
state		code	county			code
11.	Form Pre	epared By		ASS	SISTED BY	OWNER
name/title	e Nationa	1 Register Staff				
organiza	Divisio	n of Historic Pr f Louisiana		date _{Ma}	arch 1981	
street &	number P.O.B	ox 44247		telephone	504-342-	6682
city or to	own Baton R	ouge	<i>.</i>	state LA	70804	
12.		storic Pres	servatio			tification
The eval	uated significance of	this property within th	ne state is:			
665), I he accordin	ereby nominate this p	oric Preservation Office property for inclusion in procedures set forth by	n the National Reg	ister and certify		
Jale IIIs	storie / reservation o	incer signature	Robert B. I	DeBlieux	0 00_	
title	State Historic	Preservation Of			date July	17, 1984
	IPS use only	property is included in	n the National Reg	ister		
1	A	AR)	ine National Reg		date	8-23-84
Keep	er of the National Re	egister egister	Fridanal Re	ractor	vale	8-03-01
Attes	:				date	
	of Registration					

PLANTER'S CABIN (RICHARDSON HOUSE) BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

PHOTO #Z PHOTO #1 HIGHLAND RO. BAYOU FOUNTAIN

SITE BOUNDARIES PARALLEL BLOW. FALADES AT DISTANCES SHOWN. LABIN FALES HIGHLAND ROAD.

APPROX. LOCATION OF C. 1940 HOUSE + FORMER LOCATION OF PLANTER'S CABIN

SLALE 1"= 50' APPROX.