## **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Continuation sheet Owensboro M.R./Gillim House

Item number

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Name: Gillim House (DAOB 57)

Location: 517 Frederica St.

Owner: Campbell Club, Inc. 521 Frederica St.

Classification: Building

Owensboro, KY 42301

Specific Date: C. 1880

Description: The Campbell Club constructed ca 1880 is a three-story brick building, with a central, three-story, mansard-roofed tower. A one-story, Ionic-columned portico attached to the tower leads to the front entranceway to the bay window. This bay window has round brick hoods over each window opening. A bracketed sheet-metal cornice runs along the top of the bay window. The recessed wing of the house has a one-story porch supported by Corinthian columns. All of the second story windows have segmental-arched brick hoods. A line of brick patterning delineates the second and third stories of the tower. The third story of the tower has a pair of segmental-arched windows on two sides. The concave mansard roof is constructed of standing seam metal. Dormer windows with elaborate cornices pierce the mansard roofs of the main building and the tower. A one story wing was added in the 1950's for rest room facilities.

Significance: The Campbell Club building is a surviving example of the impressive Victorian domestic architecture that once dominated Frederica Street, one of Owensboro's leading residential area in the late nineteenth century. Most of these late Victorian structures have been replaced by twentieth century commercial buildings. The Campbell Club is an outstanding example of Second Empire architecture and one of the most important late Victorian structures in Owensboro. The elegant home was built by John S. Woolfolk, incorporator of the Peoples' Wharf-Boat and Transfer Company and sold a few years later to C.D. Jackson, one of the wealthiest men in Owensboro. Jackson was a distant relative of President Andrew Jackson and owned considerable land throughout the county. When he died his heirs sold it to a wealthy distiller who kept it only a few years before selling it to attorney J. D. Powers. Powers was an officer of the Peoples' Wharf-Boat and a state legislature. Dr. W. F. Gillim owned it for 31 years and the house is commonly remembered as the Gillim House. It became a boarding house for the upper class in the early 30's and many of its residents are now leading citizens of the community. In 1959 it was converted to a private dining club, which saved it from being razed and replaced with a commercial building. Frederica St. was once lined with majestic homes from 4th St. to Griffith Avenue. The Gillim House is the only one remaing north of 9th St. and one of three left north of Parrish Avenue.

Acreage: Approximately .224 acre

Verbal Baoundary Description: The Gillim House is designated on the Owensboro Metropolitan Planning Commission's Computerized Land Use File-Census Tract 3, Traffic Zone 10, Block Number 804; Parcel Number 24. UTM Reference: (Owensboro East) 16/490075/4180190