National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

No. 1024-0018 10-31-84	

For NPS use only received	y 7	1985	
date entered	NOV	25	1985

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

4 Namo

I. Nall				
historic	Union County Park	Commission Adminis	tration Buildings	·
and/or common	Acme Street Buildi	ings		
2. Loca				
street & number	Acme Street and Ca	anton Street		NAnot for publication
city, town	Elizabeth	vicinity of		
state New Jer	rsey code	e 034 county	Union	code 039
3. Clas	sification	•		
Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership x public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered NA	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment x government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	rty		·····
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	y of Union			
	Union County Admin	istration Building	Elizabethtown Pla	128
				New Jersey 07206
	izabeth	vicinity of	state	
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Description	DN	
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc. Union	County Courthouse,	Register of Deeds	5
street & number	Broad Street and	Rahway Ave.		
city, town E1	izabeth		state	New Jersey
	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
	Historic Sites Inv		perty been determined e	ligible?yes _Xno
date 1984			federal sta	ate county local
depository for su	rvey records Office of	New Jersey Heritag	;e	

Trenton city, town

New Jersey state

7. Description

Condition	deteriorated	Check one	Check one
excellent		X unaltered	X_ original site
X good		altered	moved date
&_ good fair	ruins unexposed	altered	moved date

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The former Union County Park Commission Administration Complex consists of two structures, the Administration Building and the Service Building, in the Tudor Revival style. Constructed in 1925/1924, respectively, the buildings are sited on opposite sides of a service courtyard at the northeast corner of Warinanco Park in Elizabeth, New Jersey. Typical of the better Tudor Revival work of the early twentieth century, they utilize a variety of building materials: brick, stucco, rusticated stone, slate, etc. Their setting at the edge of the park enhances the romantic appeal of their design, which is evocative of a small, English manor farm.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

The Administration Building, completed in 1925, is a 15 story, assymetrically massed, gable-across structure which has multiple cross gables. It consists of a 3 bay main block (approx. 56' 5" X 43' 6") and an angled, 3 bay, L-shaped west wing (approx. 36' 10" X 47'). The two sections are connected and serviced by a pentagonal entry hall. Primarily brick (Flemish bond) and stucco, the building has decorative half-timbering in a variety of patterns in the gable peaks and the projecting cross gables, including quatrefoil bands under some The irregular multi-gabled roof, with overhanging eaves and wooden windows. vergeboards, is of graduated, textural, multicolored slate and has snowguards. The roofline is punctuated by three chimneys: two exterior (both on the Main Block, front and rear), each with paired octagonal shafts, corbeled caps, and clay chimney pots; and one rectangular, hooded interior (West Wing).

The facade (South Elevation), which faces the park, has a projecting, gabled, Tudor-arched center entrance which has been permanently sealed (1950's) and converted to a window. The original hexagonal iron lamps still flank the former entrance. Indian grinding stones sit on each side of the concrete entrance steps. The brick first story has multi-paned sash set in bands of two (West Wing) to four (Main Block). Those of the Main Block have multi-paned transoms. All have stone table (Gibbs) surrounds. The tri-gabled Main Block has half-timbering and paired sash under the main two gable peaks. The exterior chimney is flanked by lancet windows at the first level. The West Wing has two gabled dormers and an on-ridge center chimney.

A semi-octagonal bay and a cant bay are on the east and west elevations, respectively. The irregular, multi-gabled north (rear) elevation, which faces the courtyard and Service Building, has four entrances. Two of the doors are Tudor-arched with Gibbs surrounds and have 15 light/six panel doors. One (basement) retains the original leaded glass. The other two are 12 light/2 panel doors. The covered entrance which leads to the main hall has been altered (spindlework removed; windows added - 1960's).

The building's foundation is poured concrete, though brickwork extends almost to grade. There are a number of single and paired basement windows (some iron-barred) at grade level. Three Indian grinding stones are located at the east end, and an early nineteenth century stone road marker, thought to be from

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Rahway, is situated a short distance from the southeast corner and reads: $"5\frac{1}{2}$ Miles to Elizabeth Town".

The interior, which formerly served as office space for the Union County Park commission (later known as the Department of Parks and Recreation), has remained substantially unaltered. The pentagonal entry hall, previously accessed by both front (closed) and rear entrances, services the two sections. A chestnut staircase with three turned balusters per tread is to the west of the rear The original cylindrical hanging lamp, which is suspended in the entrance. center of the hall, has textured glass in an iron frame. The Main Block (east) the General Office, Drafting Room contains a hall and five rooms. They are: with vault, paneled fireplace, and chestnut staircase to second floor; the Secretary's Room with paneled fireplace; two smaller offices; and a rear entrance The West Wing contains the Board Room, which has a Tudor-arched fireplace hall. with ashlar opening; a smaller office, the Police Department Room; the Emergency Room; and two tiled restrooms (All designations signify original use.). In both sections, fireplaces have classically styled chestnut mantels and paneling. All fireplace openings, with the exception of the Boardroom fireplace, have been There is chestnut woodwork and linoleum flooring temporarily boarded. throughout.

The second floor contains a large Engineering Room (Main Block) with corner fireplace, a corridor, attic storage space, and men's and women's restrooms. All restroom fixtures, with the exception of the vanity-sink in the second floor Ladies' Room, are original and the floors are ceramic tiled. The basement contains three storerooms, one with a fireproof vault; a service vestibule, locker and shower room; janitor's room; boiler room; and coal storage room.

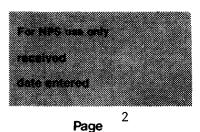
With the exception of the addition of dropped ceilings and several partitions in a few rooms, the closing of fireplaces, and the replacement of some light fixtures, the interior closely resembles its original appearance.

SERVICE BUILDING:

The Service Building, completed in 1924, is a massive, L-shaped (approx. 150' X 32', 88' X 20'), l_2^1 story building of stucco, with decorative half-timbering and rusticated stone. It has a steep, hipped and gabled, multicolor slate, stepped-down roof, a feature which gives it a Norman flavor. The roof is accented by gabled, hipped, and shed dormers. There is one stuccoed interior (rear) chimney. The projecting, gabled, round-arched main entrance to the Blacksmith Shop is of rusticated stone with half-timbering and a wheel window

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in the gable peak. The double leaf, batten door has strap hinges. The entrance is flanked by bands of multi-pane sash with transoms, and there are stone buttresses at the shop corners. To the east of the entrance is a long bank of wooden garage bays with narrow, vertical windows. The massive end gable, west of the entrance, is half-timbered and has vergeboard. The Shed, at the rear of the ell (West Elevation) has overhead garage doors. The East Elevation has a gabled, multi-pane large window and the North Elevation (rear) is stucco with quatrefoil half-timbering in a partial frieze. The original copper weathervane surmounts the southwest corner of the structure.

The interior of the Main Block was designed to consist of the Storage Room, the Blacksmith and Machine Shop, Garage, and Office, all of which are connected by a series of brick interior arches. The Attic is accessed by an enclosed staircase from the Storage Room. The ell consists of a Carpenter Shop and the Shed (all original designations). This structure, which has no foundation, has a poured concrete floor and steel footings. Although the use of the building's components has changed slightly so that it is now used primarily for storage, it has undergone few alterations and retains its original appearance.

CONCLUSION:

Architecturally, the Administration Buildings have suffered little loss of integrity since they were constructed in the 1920's. There was some loss of landscaping when courtyard parking space was expanded in the 1960's-1970's, and when the Administration Building was vacated by the Department of Parks and Recreation in 1982 and expected to be vacant for a year or two, chain link fencing was installed to protect the vacant building from vandalism. Although not attractive, this recent addition of fencing has not altered the buildings or site in any way, and the two structures remain a fine example of their style, looking much the way they appeared at the time of their construction.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 X 1900–	Areas of SignificanceC archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement	music philosophy	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1924/1925	Builder/Architect C.	Godfrey Poggi, Archi	tect

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Union County Park Commission Administration Buildings complex is the finest civic expression of the picturesque English Tudor Revival style of the early twentieth century to be found within Union County. Designed by C. Godfrey Poggi, a significant local architect who practised for more than fifty years, the two buildings were conceived as an integral part of the Olmsted Brothers' plan for the Union County Park System. Although there are many examples of the Tudor style in residential architecture in the County's municipalities, few public buildings were designed in this style and the complex was obviously intended to imitate the English rural architecture on which the style was based, two factors which make the buildings unique in the area. Set on opposite sides of a courtyard in the northeastern corner of Warinanco Park, the jewel of the park system, they have suffered few alterations since their construction in 1924/1925 and are still able to evoke a vision of a sixteenth century English manor farm. From the time of its construction until recently, the complex was continuously used as headquarters for the Department of Parks and Recreation (formerly the UCPC). The Service Building continues to be utilized for park maintenance Although the Administration Building is currently being used for purposes. office space for another County department, that use is a temporary one, and the Department of Parks plans to house its Office of Cultural and Heritage Affairs in the facility by the end of the 1980's, thus returning it to its original department.

Creation of the Park System, Warinanco Park, and the Administration Complex

The Union County Park Commission was appointed November 19, 1921, in accordance with the 1895 "Act to Establish Public Parks in certain Counties of this State and to Regulate the Same..." Following successful passage of a referendum for the creation of a County park system, a preliminary commission hired the Olmsted Brothers firm, established by Frederick Law Olmsted, to report on the opportunities present in the County for the creation of such a system, and that firm was ultimately hired to plan a system which was to consist mainly of a mountain reservation, parkways along both the Elizabeth and Rahway Rivers, and a number of community parks geared to all types of recreation.

Warinanco Park, the park planned for Elizabeth/Roselle, was to compare favorably (approx. 200 Acres) with Weequahic and Branch Brook Parks in Essex County and was to lie, for the most part, in Roselle at the Elizabeth border. Since this was to be the largest of the community parks and was to serve residents of the County Seat, it was only fitting that the Administration Complex should be located in this park, and the original Olmsted Brothers' plans indicate the complex, in its present configuration, in the northeast corner of the park.

9. Major Bibliographical References

"C. Godfrey Poggi, Architect," <u>The Elizabeth Daily Journal</u>, Feb. 15, 1957, p. 16 "C. Godfrey Poggi, 81," The New York Times, Feb. 16, 1957, p. 17

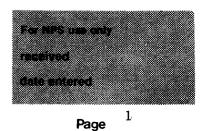
(See Continuation Sheet)

10. Geographical Data

	regiup	niour Dutu			
Acreage of	nominated proper	ty25			
Quadrangle name <u>Elizabeth</u>				(Quadrangle scale <u>1:24000</u>
UT M Refere	nces				
A 118 Zone	5 6 14 4 12 10 Easting	4 15 0 10 9 1 4 1 0 Northing	B Zone	Easting	Northing
° L L L			D		
EL			F		
G			н		
		on and justification			
by the	1102 feet of		closes the appr	oximatel	ation Buildings is created y 1.2 acres of Warinanco
List all sta	ites and countie	s for properties over	lapping state or c	ounty bou	undaries NA
state		code	county		code
state		code	county		code
11. F	orm Pre	pared By	······		
name/title		league, Preservat:			·
organization	Union County Heritage A	y Office of Cultu: Efairs	ral and d	late	March 7, 1985
street & num	nber 300 North	n Avenue East	t	elephone	(201) 233-7906
city or town	Westfield		s	state	New Jersey 07090
12. S	tate His	storic Pres	ervation	Offic	er Certification
The evaluate	ed significance of	this property within the	state is:		,
	national	state			
665), I hereb according to Deputy	y nominate this p	roperty for inclusion in f rocedures set forth by f	the National Register	r and certify	vation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89- y that it has been evaluated
title As	ssistant Comm	issioner for Natu	ral Resources		date October 7, 1985
, lat	by certify that this	property is included in t	the National Register	r	date 11 /25 /65-
Attest: (of the National Re Berther	gisier Savnge	``		date //-25-85
*Chief of	TO HOLD OF THE				

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The Commission hired C. Godfrey Poggi, one of Union County's most prominent architects, to design the complex. Poggi, who had begun his career in 1898, received much of his early training in the office of New York architect John M. Duncan, the designer of Grant's Tomb. He later became one of New Jersey's earliest licensed architects and served on the State Board of Architects for eight years, including one year as its president. By the time of his retirement in the mid-1950s, Poggi had designed numerous churches, commercial and industrial buildings, schools, and other public and institutional structures. He had also been honored by being named the first Life Member of the Union County Society of Architects due to his long service in architecture and civic affairs.

The Complex

Poggi designed a complex which was to consist of two l_2^1 story buildings separated by a service courtyard. He chose the romantic English Tudor style, popular during the "Twenties", an appropriate choice for their setting on beautifully landscaped parkland since that style had been based on the rural architecture of England. The angled, irregular plan Administration Building would face the broad expanse of open parkland, but at the same time would blend with the undulating beds of trees and shrubs at its periphery. The massive, L-shaped Service Building was to face the rear entrances of the other building. To be constructed of stucco with decorative half-timbering and rusticated stone, it would exhibit a slightly more Norman flavor than the Administration Building, which would be built of a variety of materials, including brick, stucco, wood, stone, usually associated with the better executed examples of this style. Α newspaper account of the project described the undertaking as follows:

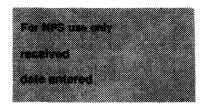
Touch of Old England Will Be Given Layout Of Structures and Grounds at Roselle Line. Nestled in a hollow with sloping approaches, the headquarters of the Union County Park Commission, with quaint English half-timber architecture and surrounding shrubbery and flower beds, will be an attractive site...

The Service Building, constructed by the Old Union Construction Company, was completed in March, 1924. The Administration Building, erected by John Lowry, Inc., was completed in February, 1925.

Today, as then, there is no other civic architecture within the County which even remotely resembles this complex, making it truly unique. In addition, the quality of its construction and design allow it to compare favorably with the best examples of the Tudor Revival style to be found in the state. In addition,

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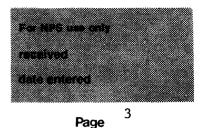


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its setting in the park and its relationship to the development of the Union County Park System make it truly worthy of recognition and preservation.

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NOTES

¹ The Preliminary Commission, appointed April 30, 1921, by Justice James J. Bergen of the New Jersey Supreme Court consisted of the following: Henry S. Chatfield, Elizabeth (Pres.); Charles Hansel, Cranford (Vice-Pres.); Arthur R. Wendell, Rahway (Sec.); Caxton Brown, Summit (Treas.); and Percy R. Stewart, Plainfield. Mr. Stewart did not serve. Following passage of a referendum in November, 1921, Justice Bergen appointed a Permanent Commission consisting of the first four members plus Charles A. Reed of Summit.

² Other important structures designed by C. Godfrey are as follows: In Elizabeth: Battin High School, Grover Cleveland Junior High School, Public Schools Nos. 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17; St. Mark's Lutheran Church; Home Memorial Presbyterian Church; Elizabeth Home for Aged Women; Singer Recreation Building and, in collaboration with other architects, the Elizabeth Public Library; St. Elizabeth Hospital; The Elizabeth Daily Journal Building, Elizabeth Y.M.C.A.; Westminster Presbyterian Church; and two housing projects, Pioneer Homes and Mravlag Manor. In other communities, Poggi is known for the design of Cranford High School, Linden School Nos. 2 and 3, Hillside Schools Nos. 2, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8; and the Cranford Masonic Temple.

³ "Picturesque Site For Park Offices," The Daily Journal, Nov. 20, 1923.

⁴ The construction costs, exclusive of plumbing, electrical, and heating, was \$36,500 for the Service Building and \$80,750 for the Administration Building.

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"Minutes of the Union County Park Commission, 1921-1924"

Olmsted Brothers. "Report to Union County Park Commission," July 5, 1921.

"Picturesque Site For Park Offices," <u>The Daily Journal</u>, Elizabeth, November 20, 1923.

Poggi, C. Godfrey. Plans for Service Building, October, 1923.

Poggi, C. Godfrey. Plans for Administration Building, May 1, 1924.

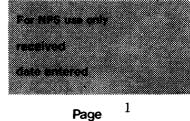
"Report of Union County Park Commission: 1922"

"Report of Union County Park Commission: 1922-1924-1925"

"Twenty-five Year Report of the Union County Park Commission, 1921-1946"

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DESCRIPTION OF BOUNDARIES

Beginning at a point in the westerly right-of-way line of Acme Street, which point is also 50 feet north of the southerly right-of-way line of Canton Street if projected; and running thence the following courses and distances:

(1) Southerly, a distance of 113 feet to a point on the prolongation of Park Drive and 21 feet offset from the northeast corner of the Administration Building; thence running

(2) Still southerly, a distance of 33.5 feet to a point of curvature in the edge of Park Drive; running thence

(3) Along Park Drive southerly and curving to the right, a distance of 200 feet to a point at the beginning of the northeasterly edge of a bituminous path; thence running

(4) Along the northeasterly edge of the bituminous path on a curve to the right, a distance of 303 feet to a point which is 86 feet offset from the northwest corner of the Administration Building; thence running

(5) Still along the northeasterly edge of the bituminous path on a curve to the right, a distance of 173 feet to a point of compound curvature; thence running

(6) On a curve to the right, having a radius of 93 feet for arc length of 70.6 feet to a point of tangency while diverging from the edge of the bituminous path; thence running

(7) In a generally northerly direction of a straight line, a distance of 134.3 feet to a point of curvature; thence running

(8) On a curve to the right, having a radius of 75 feet, for an arc distance of 212.1 feet to a point of tangency on the existing park boundary line; thence running

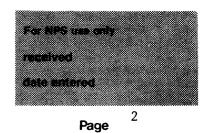
(9) Along the park boundary line in a southerly direction, a distance of 105 feet to a corner of County Park lands; thence running

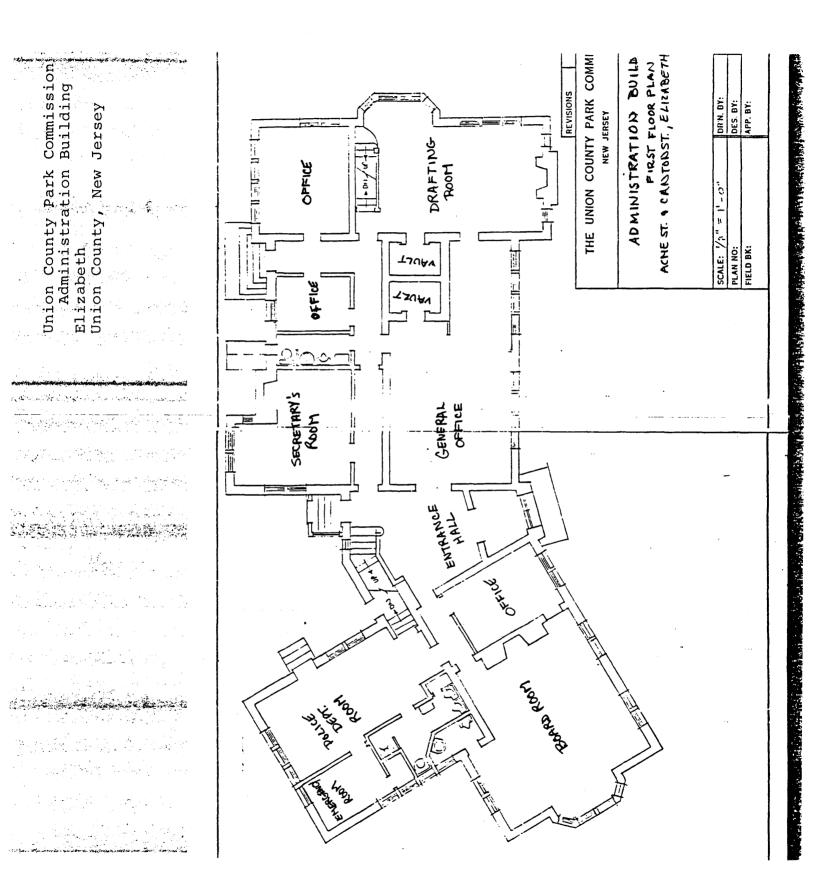
(10) Easterly and at right angles to both the preceding course and to the right-of-way lines of Acme Street, a distance of 120 feet to the point and place of beginning.

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It is the purpose of the foregoing description to delineate that area of Warinanco Park, situated in Roselle and Elizabeth, New Jersey, which is proposed for inclusion in the New Jersey Register of Historic Places, containing the former Union County Park Commission Administration Building, containing approximately 2.50 acres.





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