UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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### SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

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1	
	NAME

HISTORIC

Mooresville Friends Academy Building

	,			
2 LOCATION	ſ			
STREET & NUMBER				
244 N. Monro	e Street		NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	СТ
<u>Mooresville</u>			6th	
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
Indiana		18	Morgan	029
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENT USE
DISTRICT	-XPUBLIC		AGRICULTURE	XMUSEUM
XBUILDING(S)	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	XXEDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	-BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRI&L	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
STREET & NUMBER 202 North I CITY, TOWN	<u>Consolidated School</u> ndiana Street		STATE	
Mooresville			Indiana	
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	TC. Mourgon County Cour			2062
STREET & NUMBER	Morgan county cou	rthouse page X-4	478 Book of Deeds f	or 1861
Square				
Martinsville			STATE Indiana	
	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	Indiana	
TITLE				
	American Buildings Su	urvev Inventorv		
DATE				
April 1971		A_HEDERAL	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
SURVEY RECORDS	Library of Congress			
CITY, TOWN	LIDIALY OF CONGRESS		STATE	
	Washington D.C.			



CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE	
EXCELLENT GOOD _X <sub>FAIR</sub>	DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED	UNALTERED _XALTERED	_XORIGINAL MOVED	SITE DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Originally constructed 1860-61 this two story bearing wall brick structure was rectangular in shape with a low gabled roof, a plain cornice and very low relief pilasters, four on the front and five on each side. Two of the side pilasters towards the rear extended through the roof as chimneys. This two classroom school, 34' x 44', cost \$3702.03 including a stove, desks, seats, and a set of chairs for each room. A hallway and stairwell ran across the front of the building to give access to the rooms. The main or front facade of this building had a centered door with a semicircular arch, an arched window on the second floor with two units, each arched to form a three arch pattern. The nine over nine sash windows have segmental arched lintels and louvered shutters.

A 24' addition in 1867 across the rear of the building was compatible with the rest of the building. The composition of the main facade was maintained and the rhythm of the pilasters was maintained. This addition did change some of the <u>Greek revival</u> feeling by lengthening in the building so it was not so close to having temple proportions.

In 1883 a 72' x 32' addition was placed across the front of the building but this was removed in 1936. It now contains two school rooms with fifteen foot ceilings and is being used by the Morgan County Historical Society for storage and offices.

The building is in good condition and structurally sound and appears much as it did after the 1867 addition.





PERIOD	AF	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
<u>PREHISTORIC</u> <u>1400-1499</u> <u>1500-1599</u> <u>1600-1699</u> <u>1700-1799</u> <u>X</u> 1800-1899 <u>1900-</u>	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC AGRICULTURE ART COMMERCE COMMUNICATIONS	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS XEDUCATION ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT INDUSTRY INVENTION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X_RELIGION SCIENCE SCULPTURE X_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER TRANSPORTATION OTHER (SPECIFY)

#### SPECIFIC DATES

#### **BUILDER/ARCHITECT**

### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Mooresville Friends Academy Building is important for its association with the development of education in Indiana and because it is a surviving example of quality pre-Civil War educational architecture. The Quakers had strong influence on the development of education in Indiana and this building illustrates the Quakers' and local interest in and need for higher education facilities through the quality of construction and design. Until 1883 when the town of Mooresville took over the school it was managed by the Quakers but was clearly not a school intended only for Quakers. In 1865 records indicate that out of 102 students 80 were Quakers. This building served its educational purpose from 861until 1971 with the exception of a few months in 1936 and 1966.

Constructed with private funds supplied by the White Lick Meeting and the townspeople of Mooresville it was known as the Quaker Academy because of a sophisticated curriculum offering Astronomy, Geometry, Trigonometry, Calculus, Geology, Latin, German, and Greek.

Architecturally, it maintains the simple lines, classic proportions, and sound construction typical of the period while very mild classic references reflect the Quaker preference. One of the last Quaker Academy Buildings left standing in the state it perhaps has the most integrity of any. The Mooresville Friends Academy also continues its role in edication by housing the Morgan County Historical Society which is moving forward with plans for renovation.



# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Katrina Ragsdale, "Development of Education in Mooresville under the Influence of the Friend's Society", 1953, Butler University, Unpublished Manuscript, copy at Indiana State Library.

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11 FORM PREPARED	BY		V.T.	TTE	
NAME / TITLE					
Henry Youngblood, Cha	airman of the Boa	ard of Dire	ectors		
Morgan County Histor	ical Society			14, 1975	
street & number R. R. #1, Box 468				EPHONE	
CITY OR TOWN	<u></u>		<u>317-996</u> STA		
Monrovia			India		
12 STATE HISTORIC					
NATIONAL	JATED SIGNIFICANCE OF			ATEIS: AL	
As the designated State Historic Pro hereby nominate this property for					
criteria and procedures set forth by			,		
FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATI		Vul			
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FOR NPS USE ONLY	storic Preservat	ion office	<u> </u>	' February 3	<u>, 19/</u>
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