UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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#### SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS 1** NAME HISTORIC Edwards-Swayze House AND/OR COMMON Page Four **2 LOCATION** STREET & NUMBER 1110 Ninth Street NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Nevada Fifth VICINITY OF CODE STATE COUNTY CODE 11 Iowa Story **3** CLASSIFICATION CATEGORY **OWNERSHIP** STATUS **PRESENT USE** DISTRICT PUBLIC X\_OCCUPIED \_\_\_AGRICULTURE \_\_\_MUSEUM BUILDING(S) X\_PRIVATE \_\_\_UNOCCUPIED \_\_\_COMMERCIAL PARK \_\_\_STRUCTURE \_\_вотн -WORK IN PROGRESS X PRIVATE RESIDENCE \_\_\_EDUCATIONAL \_\_\_SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE \_\_\_ENTERTAINMENT \_\_\_\_RELIGIOUS X\_YES: RESTRICTED \_\_\_OBJECT -IN PROCESS \_\_\_GOVERNMENT \_\_\_SCIENTIFIC \_\_\_BEING CONSIDERED \_\_\_YES: UNRESTRICTED \_\_INDUSTRIAL \_\_\_TRANSPORTATION \_\_\_NO \_\_\_MILITARY \_\_\_OTHER: **4 OWNER OF PROPERTY** NAME Philip G. and Paula K. Page STREET & NUMBER

1110 Ninth Street

CITY, TOWN

Nevada

VICINITY OF

#### state Iowa 50201

## **5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Story County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Nevada

state Iowa 50201

# 6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TÏTLE

DATE

\_\_FEDERAL \_\_STATE \_\_COUNTY \_\_LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

## 7' DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE	
X_excellent	DETERIORATED		X_ORIGINAL SITE	
GOOD	RUINS	ALTERED	MOVED	DATE
FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Edwards-Swayze House, built in 1878, is a 2½-story brick residence located on an elevated corner lot a few blocks from the Nevada central business district. The irregular plan of the house is reflected in the roofscape, in which the main, hipped roof is almost totally obscured by intersecting gabled masses and dormers. Gable ends are shingled, in scalloped or imbricated patterns. They feature an assortment of small windows -- round-arched, Venetian, semicircular -- and decorative vergeboards. At the southeast corner is a tower with high, octagonal roof. On the south is a polygonal window bay covered with a square, hipped roof which is tucked up into the gable end. In the southeast corner are enclosed porches on each story, one above the other. Both were originally open, with wide round arches and latticework and spindle spandrels. The lower porch still has the arches, but the upper has been modified by rectangular windows into a solarium. The wide arch is found again in the small, square hipped roof entrance porch.

Windows are of varying sizes and placement. With the exception of a pair of round-arched windows on the north side, window openings in the brick walls are flat-arched, with keystone hoods.

At the west (rear) is a short, two-story extension, with gable roof, which originally contained the kitchen and several pantries. The angle formed by this section and the main block is, on the southwest, filled with a three-sided, one-story mass with hipped roof.

The main entrance opens into a side hallway, with main rooms to the left and rear. The kitchen area (now a study) is at the extreme rear. Stairs to the second floor are to the right of the main hall. Although some rooms have changed functions, and the upper floor was convered in 1933 to a separate apartment, the interior of the house displays a variety of interesting decorative features. Most striking are the raised, embossed paper ceilings (Lincrusta and Anaglypta are examples of this paper), with rosettes, rectangular and hexagonal patterns, and, on the friezes, acanthus leaves and leaflike pendants. The main staircase begins with a wide landing, in which is a pair of roundarched stained-glass windows. The oak used here is worked into panels and turned balustrades. Doorframes are rather plain, with narrow cornices. Many doors are panelled. Wainscoting in the family room is embossed paper, with cherry chair rails. The dining room and parlor floors are parquet, with geometric borders formed of varicolored woods. Walls are paper over plaster.

# **8 SIGNIFICANCE**

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTOHIC 1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799 X_1800-1899 1900-	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC AGRICULTURE ARRT COMMERCE COMMUNICATIONS	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS EDUCATION ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT INDUSTRY NINVENTION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	RELIGION SCIENCE SCULPTURE SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER TRANSPORTATION OTHER (SPECIFY)	
SPECIFIC DATES 1878 BUILDER/ARCHITECT					

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The architecture of the Edwards-Swayze house is vernacular, to which elements of Queen Anne have been added, although the style is not completely carried through, nor fully integrated. The Queen Anne influence is strongest in the roofscape, with the great height of the main hip and gable; the way the porches are subsumed under the gable; and in the square plan of the little hip which covers the more traditional form of the polygonal window bay. Other features of interest are the recessed semicircular attic windows in the gable ends, the wall dormer with its panelled frieze, and the notched shingling. Two features, the window hoods and the stone stringcourse of the octagonal turret, are representative of earlier styles (such as Italianate or Second Empire). Of particular note, too, are the raised, embossed paper ceilings and wainscoting, which, although popular in their time, are seldom found today, particularly in the excellent condition exhibited here.

The house was built in 1878 for Clayton F. Edwards, a local drygoods merchant. His firm, Tobey and Edwards, closed in 1880 due to the ill health of one of the partners. Edwards subsequently moved to Kennard, Nebraska, and sold the house to Emma, wife of W.F. Swayze, in 1890. Swayze, who came to Nevada from Vinton in 1881, organized Nevada's First National Bank and was for a number of years cashier there. He lived in this house nine years, then sold it to a local attorney for \$8000. The purchase price in 1899 is of interest, because Swayze acquired the house in 1890 for only \$3000. The \$5000 difference appears to confirm local tradition that Swayze made extensive interior improvements, particularly the parquet flooring (laid by local cabinetmaker M.L. Borgen) and, very likely, the embossed paper ceilings.

#### **9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

Story County <u>Watchman</u>, May 9, 1878; November 8, 1876; June 20, 1877. The Nevada Representative, May 15, 1878; March 16, 1881. <u>Biographical and Historical Memoirs of Story County, Iowa</u>. Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1890, p. 198. Warranty Deed Records, Story County Courthouse, Nevada, Iowa, pp.189, 420-421, 488.

<b>10</b> GEOGRAPHICAL DATA					
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one					
QUADRANGLE NAME <u>Waterloo, Iowa</u>	QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:250,000				
A 15 462900 4651900					
ZONE EASTING NORTHING					
GLI LIIII LIIII					
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION					
Lots 8, 9 and the South $\frac{1}{2}$ of 5 in Block 2 in Mills Addition to Nevada, Iowa					
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES				
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE				
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE				
11 FORM PREPARED BY					
Philip Page					
ORGANIZATION	DATE				
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE				
1110 Ninth Street					
city or town Nevada	state Iowa				
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:					
	$LOCAL \frac{X}{2}$				
	National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the				
criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service					
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE					
TITLE Director, Division of Historic	Preservation DATE 5/10/20				
FOR NPS USE ONLY					
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED	D IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER				
A At A A A A	DATE //. 14.78				
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER	<del>7.1</del>				
ATTEST: marcilla Sherfy	DATE (-8-18				
CHIEF OF REGISTRATION					