UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RECEIVED

MAR 2 9 1979

| SEE                                     | INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T              |                           |                           | S                         |  |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|   | TYPE ALL ENTRIES                   |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 1 NAME                                  |                                    |                           |                           |                           |  |
| HISTORIC Eu                             | gene W. Britt Hous                 | e                         |                           |                           |  |
| AND/OR COMMON                           |                                    |                           |                           |                           |  |
| LOCATION                                | V                                  |                           |                           |                           |  |
| STREET & NUMBER                         | •                                  |                           |                           |                           |  |
| - · · · · - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 41 West Adams Boul                 | evard                     | NOT FOR PUBLICATION       |                           |  |
| CITY, TOWN                              |                                    |                           | CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT    |                           |  |
|   | s Angeles                          | VICINITY OF               | 285                       |                           |  |
| STATE                                   | lifornia                           | CODE<br>06                | county<br>Los Angeles     | 037                       |  |
| CLASSIFIC                               |                                    | 00                        | LUS Angeres               | 001                       |  |
|   |                                    |                           | 2250                      |                           |  |
| CATEGORYDISTRICT                        | OWNERSHIP                          | STATUS                    |                           | ENT USE                   |  |
| DISTRICT                                | PUBLIC<br>XPRIVATE                 | X OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED     | AGRICULTURE               | MUSEUM                    |  |
| _STRUCTURE                              | BOTH                               | WORK IN PROGRESS          | COMMERCIAL<br>EDUCATIONAL | PARK  X_PRIVATE RESIDENCE |  |
| SITE                                    | PUBLIC ACQUISITION                 | ACCESSIBLE                | ENTERTAINMENT             |                           |  |
| OBJECT                                  | _IN PROCESS                        | _YES: RESTRICTED          | GOVERNMENT                | SCIENTIFIC                |  |
|   | BEING CONSIDERED                   | YES: LINRESTRICTED        | INDUSTRIAL                | _TRANSPORTATION           |  |
|   |                                    | $\frac{\overline{X}}{NO}$ | MILITARY                  | OTHER:                    |  |
| OWNER O                                 | F PROPERTY                         |                           |                           |                           |  |
| NAME<br>Gla                             | dys I. Snyder                      |                           |                           | <b>✓</b>                  |  |
| STREET & NUMBER                         |                                    |                           |                           |                           |  |
| CITY, TOWN                              | 1 W. Adams Bouleva                 | rd                        | STATE                     |                           |  |
|   | Angeles                            | VICINITY OF               | Californi                 | a                         |  |
| LOCATION                                | N OF LEGAL DESCR                   | RIPTION                   |                           |                           |  |
| COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,          | ETC. Los Angeles C                 | ounty Hall of R           | ecords                    |                           |  |
| STREET & NUMBER                         | 320 West Temp                      | le Street                 |                           |                           |  |
| CITY, TOWN                              | _                                  |                           | STATE                     |                           |  |
|   | Los Angeles                        |                           | California                |                           |  |
| 6 REPRESEN                              | NTATION IN EXIST                   | ING SURVEYS               |                           |                           |  |
| ΤΪΤLE                                   | Los Angeles Cultu                  | ral Heritage Bo           | ard                       |                           |  |
| DATE                                    | 1978                               | FEDERAL                   | state _county XLOCAL      |                           |  |
| DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS           | Cultural Heritage Board, City Hall |                           |                           |                           |  |
| CITY, TOWN                              | Los Angeles                        |                           | STATE<br>California 9     | 0012                      |  |

#### CONDITION

#### **CHECK ONE**

**CHECK ONE** 

XEXCELLENT \_\_GOOD

\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED
\_\_RUINS

\_\_UNEXPOSED

\_\_UNALTERED

\_XORIGINAL SITE

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_\_

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Britt House is a two-story residence with basement and dormer attic in the American Colonial Revival style. The exterior is finished in red brick set in common bond and trimmed with cream-colored terra cotta. The symmetrical facade features a two-story portico with fluted columns supporting a bracketed pediment with a central fanlight. Directly above the entrance is a balcony with decorative railing and supports, supported by additional fluted colums. railing and supports. All windows on the second level are double hung windows with lugsills and decorative lintels. Those on the first level are casement windows set into the arched structural openings with decorative panels keystone. The hipped roof contains decorative dormers on all sides, two brick chimneys, and brackets below the eaves. Additional exterior features include a bay window on the west side, a carport on the east side, quoins on the building corners, and a decorative terrace railing. The only major alterations to the exterior consisted of the removal of the original terra cotta railing on the crown of the roof, and the addition of the carport on the eastern side of the structure.

The first floor of the interior includes a living room with a semi-circular alcove at one end and is finished in Peruvian mahogany with paneled wainscotting, a library finished in quartered white oak, a dining room finished in Tobasco mahogany with decorative wainscotting, beams and ceiling, and several other rooms. The second floor contains four bedrooms finished in cedar treated in ivory enamel, a sleeping porch, three bathrooms, and a sewing room. The attic contains a large ballroom. Alterations to the interior have been minimal, consisting mainly of necessary modernizations.

Besides the house, the Britt property includes a garage and formal garden. The garage is identical to the house in design, situated on the northeast corner of the lot. The garden, begun at the same time as the house, contains a large grape arbor, inported plants and trees, and several decorative benches and fountains. A brick walkway set in a herringbone pattern extends from the entrance steps to the brick retaining wall which runs alongside the sidewalk on both streets.

The Britt House is located in a residential neighborhood which is being taken over rapidly by large apartment structures and small businesses.

### 8 SIGNIFICANCE

| PERIOD       | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW |                        |                        |                     |  |
|--------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| PREHISTORIC  | ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC                        | COMMUNITY PLANNING     | LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION            |  |
| 1400-1499    | _ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC                          | CONSERVATION           | LAW                    | SCIENCE             |  |
| 1500-1599    | AGRICULTURE                                   | ECONOMICS              | LITERATURE             | SCULPTURE           |  |
| 1600-1699    | _XARCHITECTURE                                | EDUCATION              | MILITARY               | SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN |  |
| 1700-1799    | ART   | ENGINEERING            | MUSIC                  | THEATER             |  |
| 1800-1899    | COMMERCE                                      | EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | -PHILQSOPHY            | TRANSPORTATION      |  |
| _X1900-      | COMMUNICATIONS                                | INDUSTRY               | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT    | OTHER (SPECIFY)     |  |
|              |   | INVENTION              |                        | , '                 |  |
|              |   |                        |                        |                     |  |
| SPECIFIC DAT | ES 1910                                       | BUILDER/ARCH           | HITECT A.F. Rosenhei   | m                   |  |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Britt House was constructed in 1910, as a residence for Eugene W. Britt (1885-1935), a prominant lawyer in Los Angeles at that time. Born in Missouri, Britt moved to California in 1878 to practice law. He represented Lake County in the California Assembly in 1885, served on the State Supreme Court Commission from 1895 to 1900, and was president of the Los Angeles Bar Association in 1912. In 1923 Britt sold the house to A.K. Detwiler who lived there until the early 1940s. Shortly thereafter, the present owners aquired the home and have occupied it as a single-family residence since that time.

The architect of the Britt House, Alfred Faist Rosenheim (1859-1942), began his career in St. Louis in 1885 and moved to Los Angeles about 1902 where he became one of that city's most notable architects. Rosenheim was responsible for the designs of the H.W. Hellman Building on Spring Street (1902), the May Company Building on Broadway (1906), and the Second Church of Christ Scientist on West Adams (1910), and numerous other structures in Southern California which include many mansions in the then fashionable West Adams district. He was a past president of the Southern California Chapter, A.I.A., the Architectural League of the Pacific Coast, and the Los Angeles Municipal Art Commission.

The most notable architectural feature of the Britt House is the fact that it was one of the earliest American Colonial Revival residences in Los Angeles done in brick rather than wood. Residences designed in this style in Southern California were plentiful during the late 1890s to 1915 period, but the majority were built of wood or wood-frame and stucco. Rosenheim designed this house with brick building materials in mind, combining red brick with cream-colored terra cotta, and adding quoins on the building corners, arched window structures of radiating brick, decorative railings around the portico and terrace, and other details associated with brick structures. Although the use of brick in American Colonial Revival structures became more common after 1910, the Britt House was one of the earliest residences in Los Angeles to incorporate brick into this architectural style. At the time of its completion, it represented a significant contribution in both its elegance and unique architectural blend of design and materials to the West Adams district, the most fashionable residential area of the city in the early 1900s.

In recognition of the architectural significance of the Britt House, its remarkable state of preservation, and the fact that is has not been appreciably altered through the years, the Los Angeles Cultural Heritage Board designated it a local historical landmark in 1978.

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Please see attachment.

|   | ·                                  |                                       |   |  |  |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| 10 GEOGRAPHICA  | L DATA                             |                                       |   |  |  |
| ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PR   |                                    | _                                     |   |  |  |
|   | llywood, California                | -                                     | QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24000                              |  |  |
| utm references<br>A[/1/] [3]7.8[8]6   | 1 1 1 3 71 6 /14 0 A               | 0 1:35 j.                             |   |  |  |
| A [/ 1/] [3] / 18 [8] EASTING   | NORTHING                           | ZONE EAS                              | TING NORTHING   |  |  |
| c   |                                    |                                       |   |  |  |
| E   |                                    | FL                                    | لحداجا لحاج   |  |  |
| GLI   |                                    | н[                                    |   |  |  |
| VERBAL BOUNDARY DE<br>Adams Blvd. and Gramme<br>westward, and 250 <sup>1</sup> sout | rcy Place, extending a             | 204.65° eastwar                       | beginning at the corner of d, 250' northward, 204.65' |  |  |
| LIST ALL STATES A   | AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERT           | IES OVERLAPPING S                     | TATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES                             |  |  |
| STATE   | CODE                               | COUNTY                                | CODE  |  |  |
| STATE   | CODE                               | COUNTY                                | CODE  |  |  |
| III EODM DDEDADI  | Zn pv                              | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |   |  |  |
| 11 FORM PREPARI   | ED B I                             |                                       |   |  |  |
| Mrs. Iris S   | Smith                              | •                                     |   |  |  |
| ORGANIZATION  | om i Cri                           |                                       | DATE  |  |  |
|   | : Block Club                       |                                       | 9/21/78   |  |  |
| STREET & NUMBER   |                                    |                                       | TELEPHONE   |  |  |
| 2244 W. 24t   | ch St., Apt. 6                     |                                       | *   |  |  |
| CITY OR TOWN  |                                    |                                       | STATE   |  |  |
| Los Angeles   | <b>.</b>                           | <u> </u>                              | CANA HERE   |  |  |
| 12 STATE HISTOR   | IC PRESERVATION                    | OFFICER C                             | ERTIFICATION  |  |  |
| THE EV  | ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF            | THIS PROPERTY WIT                     | HIN THE STATE IS:                                     |  |  |
| NATIONAL  |                                    | E                                     | LOCAL 🗸   |  |  |
| As the designated State Histor  | ric Proconvetion Officer for the N | ational Historia Proces               | vation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I             |  |  |
|   |                                    |                                       | it it has been evaluated according to the             |  |  |
|   | th by the National Park Service.   |                                       | sty this  |  |  |
| STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATIO  | N OFFICER SIGNATURE                | KuntonE                               | eln   |  |  |
| TITLE   |                                    |                                       | DATE 3-19-79  |  |  |
| FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT T  | HIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED           | IN THE NATIONAL RE                    | GISTER  |  |  |
| 1 Chr.  | 4 States                           | ~                                     | DATE 5.17.79  |  |  |
| KEEPER OF THE NATH  | HAL REGISTER                       | <del></del>                           | 1 /   |  |  |
| 1 17 6  | <del>(100-)/,</del>                |                                       | DATE 5/16/79  |  |  |
| CHIEFOF REGISTRATIO   | "                                  | <u></u>                               | 1 1   |  |  |
|   |                                    |                                       |   |  |  |

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**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

- Assessment Records of Los Angeles County, 1900-1948. Los Angeles County Archives.
- Southwest Contractor and Manufacturer, November 19, 1910, pp. 19-20.
- Gebhard, David, and Winter, Robert. <u>A Guide to Architecture in Los Angeles and Southern California</u>. Santa Barbara: Peregrine Smith, 1977.
- Rodman, Willougby. <u>History of the Bench and Bar of Southern California</u>. Los Angeles: William J. Porter, 1909.
- Withey, Henry F. <u>Biographical Dictionary of American Architects</u> (Deceased). Los Angeles: New Age Publishing Company, 1956.
- Who's Who in the Pacific Southwest. Los Angeles: Times-Mirror Co., 1913.

### SKETCH MAP

