United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nam	<u>le</u>		-				
historic	The Guyer Opera House						
and/or common	The Guyer Opera House/Lewisville Public Hall						
2. Loca	ation				,		
street & number	, U.S. 40, west of Highway 103				not for publication		
city, town	Lewisville		vicinity of	congressional district	10th		
state	Indiana	code	018 county	Henry	code ₀₆₅		
3. Clas	sificatio	n					
Category district _X_ building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisiti in process being conside		Status _X_ occupied unoccupied _X_ work in progress Accessible _X_ yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture X commercial educational X entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:		
4. Own	er of Pro	pert	ty				
name	The Raintree	County	Opera House Guil	d. Inc.			
street & number	Box 215						
city, town	Lewisville		vicinity of	state	Indiana		
5. Loca	ation of L	.ega	l Descripti	on			
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc.		County Recorder County Courthou				
city, town		New C	Castle	state	Indiana		
	resentati	on i	n Existing	Surveys			
title None	2		has this pr	operty been determined el	legible?yes X no		
date					ite county local		
depository for su	rvey records						
city, town	······································			state			
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7. Description

Condition excellent deteriorated good ruins _X fair unexposed	Check oneX_ unaltered altered	Check one X original site moved date	
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Guyer Opera House, opened in 1902, was constructed on the north side of the Old National Road, U.S. 40. Once a bustling thoroughfare, U.S. 40 has seen a decline in traffic since the construction of a new interstate highway nearby. As a result, Lewisville's business district, like those of other small towns along the National Raod, has become relatively quiet over the last few years.

The Opera House, at two and a half stories, dominates the commercial block on which it stands. A large rectangular mass with a pitched gable roof, the building has brick bearing walls on a stone foundation. A large parapet on the street facade conceals all but the peak of the gable, giving an overall rectangular appearance to the building.

The ground level retains its original cast iron facade, with two storefronts, and a side entrance with stairs leading to the second-floor theatre. Although the upper stories are symmetrical, one of the storefronts is smaller than the other, so that none of the ground floor elements lines up with those above.

Second floor windows are doublehung with rusticated stone sills and lintels. The upper half story features a group of three windows flanked by engaged brick pilasters with ionic capitals. These, in turn, are flanked by galvanized metal columns, two on each side, which rest on a metal belt course. The columns were once capped by finials, two of which are in storage. Stylized classical detailing at the cornice level and on the pediment, also galvanized metal, complete the decorative elements on the exterior of the building.

The two commercial spaces on the ground floor have housed a number of businesses over the years. The larger of the two is on the west, and is largely intact with its wood floors, plastered walls, and metal ceiling. This space will be used as a lobby for the restored theatre. The smaller room, presently occupied by the South Henry School Corporation, has been redecorated.

The theatre, itself, is located on the second floor of the building, a common practice that left rentable space on the ground level for producing additional income. The auditorium is approximately fifty feet square with a floor tiered for seating, and a vaulted ceiling sheathed in decorative pressed metal. The roof structure above the ceiling is a wood truss system, and is in sound condition.

The plain, plastered proscenium has a lovely beveled rectangular stage opening with simple painted panels. Original gas light fixtures and several of the original globes still remain. The original curtain still hangs over the opening, with its view of a castle and mountain landscape. Much of the original stage hardware -- winches, trap door, and wood pulleys -- are intact and usable. Dressing rooms are located beneath the stage, and have gas light fixtures. Old playbills remain on the walls from days past.

The integrity of the Opera House is relatively intact, marred only by a lack of maintenance over the years.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1800–1899 X 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture architecture art commerce communications		landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy jolitics/government	science sculpture social/ humanitarian X theater transportation X other (specify)
Specific dates	1902	Builder/Architect		Community Center

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Guyer Opera House is significant for its role as a small town theatre and community center, and as one of the few of its kind remaining in the area.

The Guyer Opera House is typical of the many small opera houses or theatres that were built in the midwest communities during the late 1800's and early 1900's. By some accounts there were thirteen in Henry County, of which only four remain. The Guyer Opera House is probably the most intact of these, and the most adaptable to modern theatre productions.

The Guyer Opera House is named for Dr. O. K. Guyer, a Lewisville physician who was instrumental in funding and constructing the building in 1902. "Opera House" is probably a misnomer, since operas were rarely if ever, presented. But the term was more acceptable to a populace that did not approve of theatre or actors, even though they did support the performances. The theatre, which seated 350-400 persons at a time when the town's total population was only 400, was not only the scene of traveling shows, but also served as a community center for dances, reunions, commencements, suppers, and the like.

Like many such theatres, the Guyer Opera House was used for a time as a motion picture house. The theatre, however, was closed in 1942 because the pot-bellied stoves used for heating posed a fire hazard. It has been unused and unchanged since then. The opera house is presently undergoing rehabilitation as a much-needed small auditorium for modern theatre productions.

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List all states	and counties for pr	operties overla	apping state or	county bound	daries	
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state	- Norwania	code 🖟	county		code í	
11. For	rm Prepar	ed By	_			
name/title	Richard Willis	. President		4,		
	The Raintree (County				
organization	Opera House Gu	ild, Inc.		date Apr	il 15, 1978	
street & number	Box 117			telephone	317/987-7896	
city or town	Lewisville	• •		state Ind	iana : : our	
12. Sta	te Histori	c Prese	ervation	Office	r Certification	_
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9. Major Bibliographical References

FHR-8-300A (11/78)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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DATE ENTERED. 6 1979

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

2

- 3. The Courier Times, New Castle, Indiana. Issues from 1902-1912
- 4. "Store of Lewisville" Souvenir Programme, Lewisville Fair, 1972.