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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

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This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name	Cherry Street Bridge					
other names/site	number				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
2. Location						
street & number	Cherry Street over the	ributary of Sh	ell Rock River		🔲 not for pu	ublication
city or town	Shell Rock			.	vicinity	
stateIow	a code <u>IA</u> county	Butler	code _	023	zip code	50670
3. State/Federa	I Agency Certification					
of Historic Pla property X rationally Signature of c State or Feder	the property meets does not meet the loces and statewide locally. (See continuation	nal requirements set r criteria. I recommon n sheet for additiona	forth in 36 CFR Par and that this property I comments.)	t 60. In be consid <u>5-17</u> Date	my opinion, the dered significant -96	
	ertifying official/Title al agency and bureau			Date		
		\wedge			A	
I hereby certify the entered in the	k Service Certification hat the property is: e National Register inuation sheet	Ope	n A. X	Beal		z5.90
☐ determined e ☐ See cont ☐ determined r	eligible for the National Register inuation sheet not eligible for the National Register m the National Register					

Cherry Street Bridge

Butler County; Iowa

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count)		
🗆 private	🔲 building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing	
public-local		0	0	building
public-State	□ site	0	0	sites
public-Federal	structure	1	0	structure
		0	0	objects
		1	0	Total
Name of related multiple pr (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of	r operty listIng f a multiple property listing)	Number of co in the Nation	ntributing resources p al Register	reviously liste
Highway Bridges of Ic	owa	0	-	
6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		Current Fund (Enter categories	tions from instructions)	
TRANSPORTATION/road-related		TRANSPO	ORTATION/road-rela	ated
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)		Materials (Enter categories	from instructions)	
other: concrete open-spandrel arch		foundationC	oncrete	
<u></u>		walls		
		roof	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
·····			oncrete	

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets)

Located in Shell Rock, the Cherry Street Bridge spans a tributary of Shell Rock River in a rural Butler County setting that has changed little since the structure's period of significance. A description of the structure follows:

span number:	1	construction date:	1929
span length:	100.0'	construction cost:	\$15,690.00
total length:	106.0'	current condition:	good
roadway wdt.:	24.0'	alterations:	lights, formerly on bulkheads, have been removed

superstructure: concrete open-spandrel arch

substructure: concrete abutments and wingwalls

floor/decking: asphalt over concrete deck

other features: ISHC standard concrete guardrails with slotted cutouts

Other than maintenance-related repairs and alterations noted above, the bridge remains essentially unaltered as it continues to carry vehicular traffic. The Cherry Street Bridge today retains a high degree of integrity of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association.

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- □ A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply)

Property is:

- □ A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- **B** removed from its original location.
- **C** a birthplace or grave.
- D a cemetery.
- **E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- **F** a commemorative property.
- **G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibiiography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

ENGINEERING

Period of Significance

1929

(The period of significance is derived from the original construction date.)

Significant Dates

1929 (construction date)

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

designer: Iowa State Highway Commission	
fabricator: NONE	
A. Olson Construction Co., Waterloo	o IA

Primary location of additional data:

- State Historic Preservation Office
- other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- 🗋 other
 - name of repository:

Cherry Street Bridge	Butler County; Iowa			
10. Geographicai Data				
Acreage of Property <u>less than one acre</u>	_			
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)				
1 15 533940 4728240	2			
zone easting northing	zone easting northing			

Verbai Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property)

The nominated property is a rectangular-shaped parcel measuring 26 feet by 106 feet, which is centered on the UTM point(s) listed above. Included within this rectangular parcel are the bridge's superstructure, substructure, approach spans and floor system.

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected)

The nominated structure includes the bridge's superstructure, substructure, floor system, any approach spans and the property on which they rest. These boundaries encompass, but do not exceed, all of the property that has been historically associated with the bridge.

11. Form Prepa	red By				
name/title	Clayton B. Fraser				
organization	Fraserdesign	date	31 August 1994		
street & number	1269 Cleveland Avenue	telephone _	303-669-7969		
city or town	Loveland	state	Colorado zip code 80537		

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7% or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location

A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property

Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner						
(Complete this item at	the request of SHPO or FPO)					
name/title	City of Shell Rock					
street & number P.O. Box 522		telephone	319-885-6555			
city or town	Shell Rock	state	Iowa	zip code _	50670	

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 8 Page 1 Cherry Street Bridge Butler County; Iowa

On March 7, 1929, the Butler County Board of Supervisors awarded a contract to the A. Olson Construction Company to build a concrete arch bridge on Cherry Street in the town of Shell Rock. The Waterloo-based bridge builder erected the structure, which replaced a 140-foot steel through truss, using special plans designed in January 1929 by the Iowa State Highway Commission. The highway commission's plans - Butler County Design No. 229 - called for a 100-foot reinforced open-spandrel concrete arch, with a 24-foot roadway width and a 5-foot sidewalk. The span required 544.6 cubic yards of concrete and 16,960 pounds of reinforced steel in its arch ribs. Olson completed the structure during the summer of 1929 for a cost of \$15,690.00. County supervisors' records show that between May and August 1929, Olson received four Butler County warrants, totaling \$23,789.58. These payments evidently included compensation for the Cherry Street Bridge. During its existence, the span has carried local traffic over a tributary of the Shell Rock River. At some point the original lights were removed from the guardrail bulkheads, but otherwise, the bridge retains a high degree of physical integrity.

The significance of this handsomely proportioned bridge is technological and aesthetic. Despite an often-stated preference for concrete for highway bridges, the state highway commission designed steel trusses for its medium- and long-span structures. As a result, most of Iowa's concrete arches feature relatively short spans and filled spandrel configurations. Less than ten open-spandrel arches have been identified by the statewide historic bridge inventory, all of which were built in urban or small-town settings. At these locations ISHC employed open spandrel arches, regarded by many engineers of the time to embody the highest aesthetic of bridge design, to blend its bridges with the built environment. A well-preserved, well-proportioned example of an uncommon structural type, the Cherry Street Bridge thus represents a rare foray into aesthetics by a highway department widely known for its starkly utilitarian engineering. United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 9 Page 2 Cherry Street Bridge Butler County; Iowa

Iowa Department of Transportation, Structure Inventory and Appraisal: Structure Number 010270.

Butler County Supervisors' Record, Book E: page 399 (7 March 1929), page 407 (3 May 1929), page 413 (3 June 1929), page 418 (8 July 1929), page 425 (2 August 1929).

Original drawings, dated January 1929, by Iowa State Highway Commission, Butler County Design No. 229.

Field inspection by Clayton Fraser, 14 July 1990.