orm No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

0661031

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

HCARS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

RECEIVED JAN 24 1978

-	CEE 1	NSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T	O COMPLETE MATE	IONAL B	EGISTED EGD	MC	
	SEE I	TYPE ALL ENTRIES (W3	
1 NAMI	E						
HISTORIC							
		lotta Hotel					
AND/OR CO	MMON						
LOCA	TION	I				•	
STREET & N	IUMBER						
		tral Avenue		N	OT FOR PUBLICATION	ON	
CITY, TOWN	I				CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		
	Car	lotta <u> </u>	VICINITY OF		Second /		
STATE	Cal	ifornia	CODE O6		COUNTY umboldt	CODE 023 -	
CLASS	SIFIC	ATION					
CATE	GORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		PR	ESENT USE	
DISTRIC		PUBLIC	_OCCUPIED		AGRICULTURE		
X BUILDIN	IG(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED		COMMERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCT	URE	ВОТН	XWORK IN PROGRESS		EDUCATIONAL		
SITE		PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE		ENTERTAINME	NTRELIGIOUS	
OBJECT		IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED		GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
		BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED		_INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION	
			NO		MILITARY	X other: vacan	
OWN	ER OF	PROPERTY					
NAME	Ange	elo J. and Sharon L. I	Retini				
STREET & N			A UTILIT				
	25 1	Washington					
CITY, TOWN	Eure	eka	WONTY OF		STATE		
T 0 0 1			VICINITY OF		Californi	a	
LOCA	TION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPIION				
COURTHOUS REGISTRY C		ETC Humboldt County	Courthouse				
STREET & N	UMBER	825 Fifth Street			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
CITY, TOWN		OZ) FII OII SCREEC			STATE		
		Eureka	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Califor	nia	
6 REPRI	ESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	5			
TITLE	Van	Duzen River Basin Env	ironmental Atlac	_			
DATE		Duzen kitter basin bilt	II OIMMEIICAI ACIAS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
DEPOSITOR		ember, 1975	FEDERAL	XSTATE	_COUNTY _LOC	CAL	
SURVEY RE	CORDS	State of California,	Department of W	Water Re			
CITY, TOWN	l	Sacramento			STATE Californ:	ia	



CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

_G00D

X_FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__UNEXPOSED

__RUINS

_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED

DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Carlotta is located in the Humboldt Bay region of northern California approximately 28 miles southeast of Eureka. The surrounding countryside is rural in character with forested hillsides and rolling pasturelands. Established in 1904 as a summer resort on the Van Duzen River, Carlotta had a hotel, store, livery stable-blacksmith shop, saloon and several cottages. Prohibition and the depression brought a slump to the resort business but a new activity emerged with the lumber boom of the 1940's. Today Carlotta is the site of two large lumber mills whose workers live in residential areas outside the town. The store is still in use, but both the livery stable-blacksmith shop and saloon are gone, and only one of the 1904 cottages remains. The hotel shows the effects of time, however, a comparison of 1907 and 1974 photographs indicates little exterior changes. The current restoration work is being done with particular care to retain the original appearance and is limited to necessary exterior repair and interior renovation.

According to descriptions carried in the local newspapers during construction of the hotel in the fall and winter of 1903, the building measures 36 by 80 feet. A kitchen annex at the rear of the building was destroyed by fire within the past year. The three-story hotel has a hip roof with paired shed dormers, bracketed eaves, wood shingle siding on the upper two stories and board and batten siding on the lower story. The third-story windows are half size, but have the same six-pair arrangement of the full-length, four-pane windows on the second story. The first-floor windows are located in sets of three and are centered on either side of the front door which is flanked by single windows. The veranda with bracket-decorated posts and a balustraded balcony runs the length of the hotel and extends around the south side. Exterior brick chimneys are located at both ends of the building.

The ground floor includes a dining room with a serving pantry, a large lobby, and a bar. The sleeping rooms on the second and third floors vary in size, but all were plastered and wallpapered and still have the ceiling gas light fixtures. The bathrooms are located at both ends of the halls with some of the original fixtures—a claw-footed tub, corner lavatories, and toilets. The last remaining toilet tank which hung on the wall above the toilet was recently stolen from the hotel, but another of the originals is on exhibit in the Fortuna Museum. Except for the large registration desk, the safe, and a bar which was brought from Eureka by Joe Matteucci, none of the old furnishings remain.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	CE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	X ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
X _1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X_OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		INVENTION Contributi	ions to the broad pat	terns of history		

SPECIFIC DATES 1903-1904

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

O.B. Ackerman & Son of Eureka

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Carlotta Hotel is nominated as a historic building because of its local significance in the area of architecture, having survived 74 years of rapid social change to stand architecturally intact; because it exhibits typical Humboldt County turn-of-the-century features; and because it is the only remaining hotel-resort out of several that once served the public along the Overland Stage Route, Humboldt Bay's original land connection with the outside world.

The Hotel is also nominated because of its significance in Humboldt County history, contributing to the broad patterns of history through its association with John M. Vance, noted pioneer lumberman and railroad developer, and its participation in the popular resort era of the early 1900's.

John M. Vance, born January 4, 1845 in Chipman, Queens County, New Brunswick, arrived in Humboldt County in 1865 where his uncle John Vance was building a vast railroad, timber and milling empire. The younger Vance quickly involved himself in the lumber business, rising in time to a superintendency position with the famous Dolbeer and Carson mill. Upon his uncle's death in 1892, John M. assumed control of the Vance fortune.

In the 1890's John M. Vance built a fine summer home which stands on a hill above the Van Duzen river in an area of picturesque countryside and sunny summer climate, recognized by Vance for its potential as a resort community. During the summer of 1902, he began acquiring right of way up the Van Duzen valley from the railroad terminus at Burnell's Station near Alton for the construction of the California Midland branch of the Eel River and Eureka Railroad. About the same time, he purchased the 40 acre northwest quarter of the southwest quarter of Section 22 in T.2N,R.lE from Frederick and Marie Johnson. This was to be the site of his new town, named for the youngest Vance daughter, Carlotta.

Work on the Hotel began in the fall of 1903 with 0.B. Ackerman and Son of Eureka as contractors, but wasn't ready for occupancy until the following spring when it was leased by James Elliott. The grand opening dance, however, was postponed from the scheduled date of April 22, "owing to a delay in getting the gas light fixtures in place" (Ferndale Enterprise, April 19, 1904).

Advertisements for the new hotel, called "first-class" and a "beautiful spot for an outing," listed Sunday dinners as a specialty (Ferndale Enterprise, April 19, 1904). Fourth of July celebrations, so popular in former days, drew people to Carlotta for races and games, and a grand ball and supper at the Hotel before the train trip back to Eureka.

During the years from 1906 until 1917, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Light, formerly proprietors of the Capetown resort, leased the Hotel, advertised as "one of the finest summer resorts in the state" (<u>Daily Standard</u>, July 1, 1909).

Following Vance's death in May 1907, his estate passed to his widow Sarah and their four children Etta, Harry, Evelyn, and Carlotta. In December 1921, the Vance family sold Carlotta to Mark F. Mitchell, E.W. Haight and A.C. Edson. Edson managed

Daily Standard, Eureka, Of Ferndale Enterprise, Fern Fountain, Susie Baker. Mumboldt County Records.	CA. Issues for 1903, ndale, CA. Issues fo Notebooks. Vols. 50, Humboldt County Cou	, 1904, 1905, or 1903, 1904 , 70, and 113 urthouse, Eur	, and 1906. 3. HSU Library, Arca eka, CA.	•
Irvine, Leigh H. <u>History</u>	of Humboldt County	California.	Historic Record Co.	, L.A. 1915.
10 GEOGRAPHICAL	110 00000			
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROP UTM REFERENCES	ERTY			•.
4 10-37 E	5 800			
ZONE EASTING C	7 4:48.7 4.8 6 NORTHING	B L L ZONE E.	ASTING NORTHIN	
Lots 7, 8, and 9 in Block		ev No. 23 of	the town of Carlotts	in the
northwest quarter of the				
on file in the office of				
18.			te.	
LIST ALL STATES AN	D COUNTIES FOR PROPERTI	ES OVERLAPPING	STATE OR COUNTY BOUND	ARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
11 FORM PREPAREI NAME/TITLE Susie Van Kirk, Hist			October 28, 197	7
ORGANIZATION			DATE	
1162 C Street			(707) 822-6066	
street & NUMBER Arcata			TELEPHONE Caliíornia	
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
12 STATE HISTORIC	PRESERVATION	OFFICER	CERTIFICATION	
	LUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF T			
NATIONAL	STATE		LOCAL X	
NATIONAL	OTATE		200/12	
As the designated State Historic hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth l	or inclusion in the National Re			
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION C	OFFICER SIGNATURE	Tnoy M &	Clon	
TITLE State Histor	ric Preservation Offi	cer	DATE 1/17/78	
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THI	S PROPERTY IS INCLUDED II	THE NATIONAL	REGISTER	
	Ment	da 15	KERPER OF THE WATER	13.28
ATTEST ALLS	EUROS HOUNDANDE DOS	CENT HON	DATE S.17.	.78
KEEDED OF THE NATIONAL E	EGISTER)		3.12	70

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR N	S USE	ONLY					
	1	A NI 9	A 10	7 9			
RECEIV	ED J	AN A	7 IJ	, ,			
			1	A 2	v.••	7.	
DATE E	NTERE	n	ar.	A(2	਼ ਮੁਤ	i C	

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

8

PAGE two

Susie Baker Fountain Notebook, Vol. 113:247

"December 5, 1903. O.B. Ackerman and Son of Eureka are putting up Mr. Vance's fine hotel at Carlotta. Building is 36 x 80 feet, three stories high."

Daily Standard, February 11, 1904

"Carlotta, the new town built by John M. Vance a short distance from Burnell's, is rapidly coming to the front as a modern residential place, the latest improvements for its inhabitants that has been contracted for being the installation of the telephone system."

Daily Standard, March 5, 1904

"Progressive Carlotta--The new town of Carlotta is going ahead in a manner highly satisfactory to those having interests there. The Fortuna Merchandising Co. is busy opening its branch store....At the hotel building, Mr. Rose was busy making a few alterations and getting the hostelry ready for occupancy. It was expected that a couple of Fortuna gentlemen would complete the negotiations for a lease within a day or two. The building is three stories in height and contains twenty-eight rooms on the upper two stories, the offices, parlors, kitchen, etc. being on the ground floor.

A crew of five men was at work on the new livery stable. This will be 72 by 100 feet, two stories in height and fitted up in first class shape. Mr. Rose stated that the building to be used for a saloon would come next in order and that as soon as it should be completed at least five new dwellings would be erected.

Carlotta is certainly entitled to the name of town and everything points to a genuine boom there this summer. The town already has an adequate water system and within a few weeks the gas plant will supply lights for all purposes."

Ferndale Enterprise, April 19, 1904

"Carlotta Dance Postponed--Owing to a delay in getting the gas fixtures in place, James Elliott's opening dance at the new Carlotta Hotel, announced for next Friday evening, the 22nd, has been postponed until some future date, to be decided upon later on."

"Carlotta Hotel and Livery Stable, James Elliott, Propr. Located at the new town of Carlotta, two miles from Hydesville. Everything new. Everything first-class. A delightful drive from Ferndale and the valley. A beautiful spot for an outing. You will find a satisfactory table and accommodations. Sunday Dinners a Specialty. Call and See Me."

Ferndale Enterprise, May 6, 1904

"F.A. Elliott, a brother of James Elliott of the Carlotta Hotel, is to

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED JAN 2 4 1978
MAY 2 3 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

8

PAGE one

the Fortuna Merchandising Company whose branch store at Carlotta had been run since its opening in 1904 by Mark Mitchell. In time Mitchell and his son-in-law, Francis Tann, assumed sole ownership of the town except for a few parcels which had been sold off through the years. The Hotel remained in the Mitchell-Tann family until the spring of 1977 when Tann's daughter, Carol Sue MacMillan, sold it.

The Hotel was apparently closed for some years during the 1920's and 1930's before it was reopened by Joe Matteucci about 1936. During the thirty or so years it was run by the Matteucci family, first by Joe and later by his son Albert and his wife Bruna, the Hotel was known for its fine Italian food. The upstairs sleeping rooms, once used by travelers and vacationers, were used to house lumber and construction workers. In recent years the Hotel has been vacant except for a bar at the south end of the first floor, but this was closed last winter after the fire which destroyed the kitchen annex.

Because the Hotel has escaped the architecturally-destructive effects of modernization and remodeling, its potential for restoration are excellent. The present owners envision the Hotel as it once was with a fine dining room and good accommodations for the traveling public and those seeking a place to enjoy a pleasant vacation in California's north country. Nominated as significant in the area of architecture and as a contributor to the broad patterns of Humboldt County history, the Carlotta Hotel deserves recognition and protection as a historic building on the National Register of Historic Places.

Daily Standard, August 29, 1903

"It has been noised about for several weeks that building operations would soon commence at Carlotta, the terminus of the Midland railroad, the road recently absorbed by the San Francisco and Northwestern railroad. Nowhere in southern Humboldt is there a prettier site for a town than at this point. A broad, level prairie, well protected from the winds by the forest-clad hills surrounding it and close to the sinuous windings of the Yager and Van Duzen rivers -- nature surely did all in her power to make Carlotta an ideal spot for the habitation of man. A representative of the Beacon recently interviewed Mr. John M. Vance, the owner of the land thereabouts, relative to the rumors afloat concerning the erection of buildings, and from him learned that work was to commence this week on the first structure -- a three-story hotel having thirty sleeping rooms. The building will be very attractive in appearance, having a hip roof, while around the upper story will run a broad belt of shingles. An annex will be added to the main building to be used as a kitchen. After the hotel is finished, a store, livery stable and blacksmith shop are to be built. these buildings to form the nucleus of the town, and from Mr. Vance we learn that building lots will be laid off and sold, several having already expressed a desire to purchase land for building purposes. -- Beacon."

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED JAN 24 1978
MAY 2 3 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE three

DATE ENTERED

conduct the saloon in the hostelry. Mr. Elliott is a late arrival from Kentucky and will probably make Humboldt his future home."

Ferndale Enterprise, February 20, 1906

"E.A. Light, formerly proprietor of the Capetown resort, has purchased the stock and fixtures of the Carlotta Hotel, and with his wife will in future conduct the hostelry. It is the intention of Mr. and Mrs. Light to cater to the traveling public and especially to those who desire a well kept place where they can enjoy a few week's outing. Mr. and Mrs. Light have many friends here who wish them success in their new location."

Daily Standard, July 2, 1906

"Hotel Carlotta, Humboldt Co., Cal. This hotel, situated on San Francisco and Northwestern Railway between the Van Duzen river and Yager Creek, is one of the finest summer resorts in the state. The hotel will be run in a first class manner, and the table supplied with the best the market affords-Sunday dinner a specialty. Good Hunting and Fishing in Season. E.A. Light, Proprietor."

Irvine, Leigh H. History of Humboldt County California. Historic Record Co., 1915.

"Carlotta is a summer resort located twenty-eight miles south of Eureka. It is on the Northwestern Pacific Railway, being the terminal of the branch line which connects at Alton, six miles distant. It is in the heart of the redwoods. Logged off or open lands grow unexcelled berries and small fruits. Stages from Carlotta connect with the inland towns of southern Humboldt. Ranches in that section outfit at Carlotta, thus making it an important shipping point. There is an excellent hotel there and the fishing and hunting are superb. The population is nominal. Opportunities are numerous for the prospective settler."

Susie Baker Fountain Notebooks, Vol. 70:99

"January 8, 1921. E.W. Haight, A.C. Edson and M. Mitchell, who recently purchased the townsite of Carlotta, have been very busy putting things in order for the expected trade of the summer. The Carlotta Hotel has been put into first class condition with fresh new paint and paper and new furniture in the greater part of the rooms, as well as fresh decorations in the lobby, parlors and dining room. Mrs. W.J. Riley has leased the hotel and in its attractive setting another recent improvement is the new and up-to-date garage 36 by 70 feet with an excellent concrete floor done by Fred Rich of Fortuna. The garage is to be run by the Whitney Brothers, who are both expert mechanics."



HUMB. CO. COLLECTION

Carlotta

1907