

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Section number _____ Page _____

SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 93000649 Date Listed: 07/30/93

Hebron Center Historic District Tolland CT
Property Name County State

N/A
Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.


Signature of the Keeper

7/30/93
Date of Action

=====
Amended Items in Nomination:

8. Statement of Significance: Criteria Considerations

Criteria exception A applies to the district because religion is justified as an applicable area of significance and several properties were and are used for religious purposes.

This information was confirmed with John Herzan, National Register Coordinator, CTSHP, by telephone.

DISTRIBUTION:

- National Register property file
- Nominating Authority (without attachment)

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

RECEIVED

JUN 15 1993

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM**

NATIONAL
REGISTER

=====

1. Name of Property

=====

historic name: Hebron Center Historic District

other name/site number: N/A

=====

2. Location

=====

street & number: Church Street, Gilead Street, Main Street, Marjorie
Circle, Wall Street and West Street

city/town: Hebron not for publication: N/A

vicinity: N/A

state: CT county: Tolland code: 013 zip code: 06248

=====

3. Classification

=====

Ownership of Property: private, public-local

Category of Property: district

Number of Resources within Property:

Contributing	Noncontributing	
<u>60</u>	<u>19</u>	buildings
<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	sites
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	structures
<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>	objects
<u>63</u>	<u>25</u>	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: 1

Name of related multiple property listing: N/A

4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. See cont. sheet.

Signature of certifying official: [Handwritten Signature] Director, Connecticut Historical Commission

Date: 06/08/93

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register See continuation sheet.
determined eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet.
determined not eligible for the National Register
removed from the National Register
other (explain):

Signature of Keeper: [Handwritten Signature] Date of Action: 7/30/93

6. Function or Use

Table with 2 columns: Historic/Current and Sub. Rows include categories like DOMESTIC, COMMERCE/TRADE, RELIGION, EDUCATION and sub-categories like single dwelling, professional, business, religious structure, school, library.

7. Description

=====
Architectural Classification:

Federal
Greek Revival

Other Description: N/A

Materials: foundation STONE roof ASPHALT
walls WOOD other N/A
BRICK

Describe present and historic physical appearance. X See continuation sheet.

=====
8. Statement of Significance

=====
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: state.

Applicable National Register Criteria: A,C

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) : _____

Areas of Significance: ARCHITECTURE
COMMERCE
RELIGION
POLITICS/GOVERNMENT

Period(s) of Significance: C.1745-C.1940

Significant Dates: See item 7

Significant Person(s): N/A

Cultural Affiliation: N/A

Architect/Builder: See item 7

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. X See continuation sheet.

9. Major Bibliographical References

X See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

 preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.

X previously listed in the National Register AUGUSTUS POST HOUSE (Hewitt

 previously determined eligible by the National Register House)

 designated a National Historic Landmark

 recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____

 recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data:

X State historic preservation office Connecticut Historical Commission

 Other state agency 59 South Prospect Street

 Federal agency Hartford, Connecticut 06106

 Local government

 University

 Other -- Specify Repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property: approx. 83 acres

UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing

A B

C D

X See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description: X See continuation sheet.

The boundary is shown on the accompanying map, scale 1"=200', compiled from Hebron Assessor Maps 69 and 70.

Boundary Justification: See continuation sheet.

The boundary generally follows property lines, except where necessary to cut across them so as to exclude excessive back acreage.

11. Form Prepared By Reviewed by John Herzan, National Register Coordinator

Name/Title: Bruce Clouette and Maura Cronin

Organization: Historic Resource Consultants Date: January 11, 1993

Street & Number: 55 Van Dyke Avenue Telephone: 203-547-0268

City or Town: Hartford State: CT Zip: 06106

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description	Hebron Center Historic District Hebron, Tolland County, CT	7-3
-------------	---	-----

delineated so as to include contiguous historic buildings but exclude the predominantly modern construction that surrounds Hebron Center on all the main roads.

In the Inventory of Resources that follows, the count of contributing buildings (C) includes a number of barns and other outbuildings that retain their historic appearance; conversely, the count of noncontributing buildings (NC) includes garages and other outbuildings that appear to be of relatively recent construction. "Siding" indicates either aluminum or vinyl siding, and "composition siding" includes both asbestos and wood-fiber composites. No notation of style appears if no identifiable style is apparent; most of these are plain, vernacular structures. Dates and historic names were primarily derived from the Historic District report cited in the Bibliography.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-4
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

INVENTORY OF RESOURCES

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
HEBRON GREEN	Remnants of 18th-century town common located between Route 66 and Old Hebron Road and Hebron Center Road; includes Veterans Memorial Park on Church Street, along with six war memorials, all less than 50 years old (one contributing site, six noncontributing objects). (Photograph 12)	1	6
10 Church Street	AGUDAS ACHIM SYNAGOGUE (United Brethren Synagogue), 1940, Art Deco influence, Ira Charles Turshem, architect. One story, brick, doorway with arched side lights. Circular window over doorway with Star of David. North and south sides stucco over brick, with large arched circular windows. (Photograph 8)	1	0
13 Church Street	JOHN GRAVES HOUSE, 1816, Federal style; 2 1/2 stories, 3-bay gable-end facade, brick center chimney, 12-over-12 sash, fanlight in gable, triglyphs and metopes on rake board; fluted pilasters support entry pediment, and fanlight and sidelights surround front door. Barn at rear sided with vertical boards. (Photograph 3)	2	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-5
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
17 Church Street	House, c.1800-30, Federal style, brick, 2 1/2 stories, 3-bay gable-end facade, full cornice return, splayed-brick lintels and stone window sills, 6-over-6 sash, elliptical window in gable peak with radial glazing. Portico on slender columns sheltering doorway with paneled door, pilasters, and fanlight. Nineteenth-century barn at rear with vertical boards, now used as garage. (Photograph 4)	2	0
18 Church Street	REV. AMOS BASSETT HOUSE, 1806, Federal style with added Victorian details. Two stories, hipped roof, center chimney and small side chimney, clapboards, 2-over-2 sash, 5-bay facade, pedimented projecting central bay with flush boarding and fanlight. Fanlight transom and fluted pilasters around entry. Victorian porch with arches and pendants across front. Modern greenhouse and shed in rear.	1	2
22 Church Street	GOV. JOHN S. PETERS HOUSE, 1806, Federal style, brick, 5-bay facade, 2 1/2 stories, three end brick chimneys, 6-over-6 sash, fanlights in gables. Entry has fanlight transom. Entry portico with modillions, frieze, fluted Doric columns, and pilasters. Large board-sided barn in rear, modern shingled garage and shed.	2	2
25 Church Street	House, c.1815-30, Federal style, 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards, 6-over-6 sash, full return of cornice with semi-elliptical window in tympanum. Large board-sided barn in rear.	2	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-6
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
30 Church Street	ST. PETER'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH, 1826, Gothic Revival style, brick, 1 story. Bell tower at rear; wooden belfry stage with corner pilasters, lancet-shaped openings with louvers. Entry on east end elevation with modern double doors; large lancet window above. Large lancets on side elevations with stained-glass memorial windows. Modern 1 1/2-story meeting hall (Phelps Hall) next to church; burying ground (contributing site) behind church. (Photograph 9)	2	1
39 Church Street	House, c. 1910, Foursquare style, 2 1/2 stories, hip roof, center brick chimney, siding. Bay window in front. Entry porch extends around side of house. Modern addition to rear. Modern barn.	1	1
49 Church Street	House, c. 1910, Bungalow style, 1 1/2 stories, concrete-block walls, side brick chimney. Gable roof with large dormer slopes over front porch. Modern rear addition.	1	0
60 Church Street	House, Greek Revival style with Gothic Revival influence. Three-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, brick center chimney, clapboards. Nine-over-nine and 6-over-6 sash, full cornice return, pointed-arch tripartite window in gable; transom and sidelights surrounding entry. Board sided barn at back of house. (Photograph 6)	2	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-7
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
1 Main Street	FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH OF HEBRON, 1883, Victorian Gothic style, Ephraim J. Wilcox, builder, 2 stories, clapboards. Large bell tower with open belfry at southeast corner and smaller tower at southwest corner; frieze created by vertical boarding. Hood moldings above paired lancet windows. Doorways sheltered by peaked roofs, one of stick braces and one on large scroll brackets. Large board-sided barn in rear. (Photograph 10)	2	0
4 Main Street	AUGUSTUS POST HOUSE (Hewitt House), 1826, Federal style. Brick, 2 1/2 stories, 5-bay gable-end facade, fanlight in gable, center entry with fanlight (modern). Four corner chimneys, 12-over-12 sash, tripartite rectangular window over west-side recessed entry. Victorian-period addition on south side with 2-over-2 windows. Listed on National Register of Historic Places.	1	0
7 Main Street	FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH PARSONAGE, c.1885, Eastlake style, 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards, 2-over-2 sash, bargeboard with rope and foliate designs, corner brackets. Entry hood on brackets. Rope ornament applied to window caps. Italianate-detailed side porch. Two board-sided barns in rear, modern garage.	3	1

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-8
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
10 Main Street	House, c.1820, Federal style, 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards, full cornice return, 2-over-2 sash with 12-over-12 on attic story. Victorian doorway, modern porch across part of front and along east side. Twentieth-century garage.	1	1
12 Main Street	OLD GENERAL STORE, c. 1840, Greek Revival style, 2 1/2 stories, composition siding, 2-over-2 sash, large oblong window in gable. Victorian-period storefront and 2-story porch. Garage.	1	1
14 Main Street	FIRST ECCLESIASTICAL SOCIETY PARSONAGE, 1824, Federal style, John Graves, builder; 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards, 2-over-2 and 6-over-6 sash, full cornice return, fanlight in gable. Simple entablature over doorway. Board-sided barn now used as garage. (Photograph 12, far right)	2	0
17 Main Street	House, c.1860, altered c.1885, Greek Revival style, 2 stories, composition siding (board and batten on ell), 6-over-6 sash, pilaster-and-lintel doorway.	1	0
18 Main Street	HEBRON CENTER SCHOOL (American Legion Hall), 1883, Stick style, 1 1/2 stories, clapboards, 6-over-6 sash, bracketed cupola, molded window caps, paired front entries sheltered by flat roofs on stick braces, circular window in gable. (Photograph 12, background)	1	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-9
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
21 Main Street	House, c.1885, 1 1/2 stories, shingled, 6-over-6 sash, c.1920 porch with square columns across front of house. Garage.	1	1
22 Main Street	DOUGLAS LIBRARY, 1898, Queen Anne style, 1 story, gable-on-hip roof, exterior sided with fishscale shingles, clapboards, and vertical boards. Bargeboard.	1	0
26 Main Street	METHODIST MEETING HOUSE (Old Town Hall), 1838, Greek Revival style, 1 story, 3-bay gable-end facade, clapboards, corner pilasters, wide frieze with dentils, pilaster-and-lintel central entry with paneled door, 16-over-16 sash. Small belfry with pilastered corners, cut granite foundation.	1	0
27 Main Street	House, 1883-5, 1 1/2 stories, clapboards, 6-over-6 sash, shed-roofed open porch on square posts, ell of modern construction on west side.	1	0
28 Main Street	House, 1 story, shingled, 6-over 6 sash; on site of mid-19th-century blacksmith shop.	1	0
30 Main Street	Store (former house), 1 1/2 stories, c.1885, 2-bay gable-end facade, siding, 6-over-6 sash. Modern display window.	1	0
31 Main Street	Bank; c.1885/rebuilt 1988, 1 1/2 stories, clapboards, modern 6-over-6 sash, cornice return and elliptical window in gable. Bank machine and freestanding drive-up structure in parking lot.	1	1

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-10
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
Marjorie Circle	TOWN RECORDS BUILDING, 1909, Classical Revival influence, 1 story, brick, full cornice return, 2-over-2-sash; granite foundation, lintels, sills, date stone in gable. Transom over front door. (Photograph 11)	1	0
8 Marjorie Circle	House, c.1856, Greek Revival style, 2 stories, low hip roof, 3-bay facade with entry on right, sheltered by partly enclosed flat-roofed portico. Sidelights and transom. Clapboards, 6-over-6 sash, corner pilasters, wide frieze and cornice molding. (Photograph 5)	1	0
21 Marjorie Circle	House, c.1800-20, 5-bay facade, 2 1/2 stories, brick center chimney, clapboards, 6-over-6 sash, doorway with sidelights and simple entablature supported by plain boards. Modern garage. (Photograph 2)	1	1
22 Marjorie Circle	House, 1840, Greek Revival style, 1 1/2 stories, full cornice return, recessed portico across entire front supported on 4 square columns. Clapboards, with flush boarding behind portico and in tympanum. Two-over-two sash. Added shed dormer.	1	0
25 Marjorie Circle	House, c.1745-50, Colonial style, 4-bay facade with entry off-center, 1 1/2 stories, gambrel roof, brick center chimney, clapboards, 12-over-8 sash. Ell to rear. Board-sided barn. (Photograph 1)	2	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-11
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
30 Marjorie Circle	House, 1820, Federal style, 2 1/2 stories, 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 brick chimneys, clapboards; 12-over-12, 12-over-8, and 6-over-6 sash. Gabled entry portico with frieze, columns, and pilasters. Triangular gable window. Board-sided barn in rear.	2	0
50 Marjorie Circle	House, c.1850, Greek Revival/Italianate influences, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards, 2-over-2 sash, pedimented gable end, bracketed cornice, entry on south side sheltered by flat roof on scroll brackets with pendants. Large vertical-board sided barn, modern shed near house. (Photograph 7)	2	1
11 Wall Street	House, c.1890, 3-bay facade, 1 1/2 stories, clapboards. Front porch with turned posts, post brackets, spindles, and stick-work railing extends around side of house. Modern garage next to house.	1	1
15 Wall Street	House, c.1920, Bungalow style, 1 1/2 stories, wood shingles. Gable roof extends to form front porch with square columns and solid railing. Central gabled dormer. Modern garage.	1	1
21 Wall Street	House, c.1890, 1 1/2 stories, 2-over-2 sash; clapboards and fishscale shingles. Side porch, formed from roof extension, with decorative paneled railing.	1	0

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Description Hebron Center Historic District 7-12
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION	C	NC
24 Wall Street	House, c.1880, 3-bay gable-end facade, 1 1/2 stories, siding. Italianate-detailed porch with paneled uprights and curved brackets across front. Gable window with sidelights. Nineteenth-century board-sided barn, with large new barn under construction.	2	1
30 Wall Street	House, c.1960, 1-story, "ranch" type, sided.	0	1
44 Wall Street	House, c.1840, Greek Revival style, 3-bay gable-end facade, 2 1/2 stories, clapboards. Two board-sided c.1900 barns, shed, and c.1920 cement-block outbuilding at rear.	5	0
1 West Main Street	SQUIRE TIMOTHY DUTTON HOUSE, 1790, Federal style, 2 stories, hip roof, 5-bay facade twin interior chimneys, clapboards; 12-over-12, 2-over-2, and 6-over-6 sash. Large flat-roofed portico on four columns, added c.1910; wide 8-panel door.	1	0
5 West Main Street	H. PORTER HOUSE, c. 1890, 2 1/2 stories, six-bay broad-side facade, twin chimneys, clapboards, 2-over-2 sash, front entrance with new enclosed vestibule. Garage of modern construction next to house.	1	1
43 West Main Street	Veterinary clinic, c.1980, 1 1/2 stories, board-sided exterior.	0	1

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Significance	Hebron Center Historic District Hebron, Tolland, County, CT	8-4
--------------	--	-----

Finally, owing in part to the fires of the 1880s, the district has a few buildings that have typical Victorian elements, such as entry hoods on scroll brackets, dense sawn and incised decorative woodwork, variegated siding materials, and complex overall massing. All of these characteristics are present in the 1883 Congregational Church (Photograph 10) and, to a lesser extent, in the houses built around the green following the fires.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Bibliography Hebron Center 9-1
 Historic District
 Hebron, Tolland County, CT

Atlas of Hartford and Tolland Counties. Hartford: Baker & Tilden,
1869.

Baron, John, and Clifford Wright. "Hebron Center Historic District:
Historical and Architectural Background." Report of the Hebron
Historic District and Properties Study Committee, 1990.

Cole, J. R. History of Tolland County. New York: W. W. Preston &
Co., 1888.

Eaton, W. C., and H. C. Osborn. Map of Tolland County, Connecticut.
Philadelphia: Woodford & Bartlett, 1857.

Hebron, Connecticut Bicentennial, August 23d to 25th, 1908. Hebron:
Bicentennial Committee, 1908.

Sibun, John. Our Town's Heritage: Hebron, Connecticut, 1708-1958.
Hebron: Douglas Library, 1975.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Geographical Data Hebron Center Historic District
 Hebron, Tolland County, CT

10-1

UTM References:

A: 18.719600.4615400
-B: 18.719620.4615230
C: 18.719550.4615180
D: 18.719530.4615060
E: 18.719570.4615000
F: 18.719520.4614970
-G: 18.719600.4614620
H: 18.719530.4614560
I: 18.719570.4614500
-J: 18.719370.4614360
K: 18.719200.4614660
L: 18.719330.4614740
M: 18.719270.4614870
N: 18.719050.4614840
-O: 18.718120.4614850
P: 18.718190.4614940
Q: 18.718010.4615970
R: 18.718940.4615120
S: 18.718900.4615150
-T: 18.719030.4615220
U: 18.719050.4615140
V: 18.719150.4615020
W: 18.719220.4615020
X: 18.719190.4615070
Y: 18.719280.4615080
Z: 18.719280.4615080
AA: 18.719430.4615080
-BB: 18.719490.4615070
CC: 18.719490.4615280
DD: 18.719550.4615230
-EE: 18.719530.4615380

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Photographs

Hebron Center
Historic District
Hebron, Tolland County, CT

Photos-1

All photographs:

1. Hebron Center Historic District
2. Hebron, Tolland County, CT
3. Photo Credit: HRC, Hartford, CT
4. December, 1992
5. Negative filed with Connecticut Historical Commission
Hartford, CT

Captions:

House at 25 Marjorie Circle, camera facing northwest
Photograph 1 of 16

House at 21 Marjorie Circle, camera facing southwest
Photograph 2 of 16

John Graves House, 13 Church Street, camera facing northeast
Photograph 3 of 16

House at 17 Church Street, camera facing northeast
Photograph 4 of 16

House at 8 Marjorie Circle, camera facing northwest
Photograph 5 of 16

House at 60 Church Street, camera facing northwest
Photograph 6 of 16

House at 50 Marjorie Circle, camera facing north
Photograph 7 of 16

Agudas Achim (United Brethren) Synagogue, 10 Church Street, camera
facing southwest
Photograph 8 of 16

St. Peter's Episcopal Church, 30 Church Street, camera facing southwest
Photograph 9 of 16

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Photographs Hebron Center Photos-2
 Historic District
 Hebron, Tolland County, CT

First Congregational Church, 1 Main Street, camera facing east
Photograph 10 of 16

Town Records Building, corner of Marjorie Circle, camera facing
northwest
Photograph 11 of 16

Portion of Hebron Center Green, camera facing east along Main Street
Photograph 12 of 16

Veteran's Memorial Park, Church Street, camera facing southwest
Photograph 13 of 16

Town Pound, West Main Street, camera facing north
Photograph 14 of 16

Veterinary clinic, 43 West Main Street (noncontributing), camera facing
southeast
Photograph 15 of 16

Porter Gristmill, 55 West Main Street, camera facing southwest
Photograph 16 of 16