orm No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

000000000000000000000000000000000000000		1.		1000	(1993) (A. 1997)
FOR					N 6 96.9
	S 6 6 6	1.00	5 K 10 K 00	- C. C.	

RECEIVED

AUG 2 5 1978 NOV 8 **DATE ENTERED** 1978

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS**

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Liberty Hill Historic District AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER A village 20 miles N. of Camden	located on S. C. Highway #97,	NOT FOR PUBLI	CATION
CITY, TOWN		CONGRESSION	AL DISTRICT
Liberty Hill	VICINITY OF	#5	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
South Carolina		Kershaw	055

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
X DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	X_AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE		COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X_PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER.

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Multiple ownership see continuation sheet STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE.

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Kershaw County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

Broad Street CITY, TOWN

Camden

STATE South Carolina

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

ITLE
TILE

Inventory of Historic Places in South Carolina

DATE

1973 (update) DEPOSITORY FOR

__FEDERAL X_STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL

SURVEY RECORDS	outh Carolina Department of Archives and History
 CITY, TOWN	STATE
Columbia	South Carolina

South Carolina

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITIC	DN .	CHECK ONE	CHECK (DNE
X_EXCELLENT X_GOOD FAIR	<u>X</u> DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED	UNALTERED X_ALTERED	<u>X</u> original MOVED	SITE DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Liberty Hill is a small rural community located upon a plateau in Kershaw County, South Carolina. It consists primarily of mid-19th Century and early 20th Century residences, but also has a post office, small store, and a late 19th Century church. The majority of the houses are located upon large tracts of land, set back from the road.

Buildings and structures contributing to the character of the district include:

- 1. James Belton Cureton House: l_2 story, clapboard. Said to be one of oldest structures in Liberty Hill (although it has been moved and rebuilt). One-story piazza extending across the front; simple balustrades and columns.
- 2. Hay House: (ca. 1903-1914). Simple one-story structure (later additions consist of a room and porch). Small structure, typical of early 20th Century construction.
- 3. Joseph Cunningham House: (ca. 1830). A large two-story clapboard structure with hip roof and one-story piazza. Although enlarged during mid-19th Century, it retains elegant proportions. Several outbuildings.
- 5. Post Office: Small one-story structure. Originally built as store. Typical of late 19th/early 20th Century construction.
- 6. Norman S. Richards House: (ca. 1895). Said to be the first home built in Liberty Hill after War Between the States. Small, one-story clapboard structure. Childhood home of James P. Richards, United States Congressman.
- 7. Henry Brown House: (ca. 1840-1842). 1½ story clapboard structure. Features large double door with transom and flanking sidelights. Interior features wide hall on first floor and spiral staircase. Exterior has been altered.
- 8. Alfred C. Cureton House: (ca. 1906). Replaced family's former home which burned during War Between the States. One-story clapboard structure. Features brackets on columns and turned balusters.
- 10. John Brown House: (ca. 1835-42). Two-story clapboard structure with raised basement. Double piazza features Chinese Chippendale balustrades; pediment caps the two-story columns. Double doors with transom and sidelights open onto both piazzas. Facade altered somewhat by ca. 1926 renovation. Impressive hilltop setting.
- 11. Cool Spring (Ingleside): (ca. 1830s). Two-story clapboard structure with double piazzas, lower level of which extends length of the lower level and down each side. Pediment caps the upper piazza. Both stories have double front doors with transom and sidelights.

(continued)



PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X_18 00-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

A small rural community located on a high plateau in Kershaw County, South Carolina, Liberty Hill visually and historically reflects both the life-style and the architecture of the pre-Civil War period as well as that of the later turn-of-the-century.

The town's history begins as early as ca. 1813 when, according to town lore, Peter Garlick's store (location unknown) was a gathering place for surrounding farmers. Soon, impressive structures were built by planters in the area. Remaining from the 1830s are Cool Spring and the Joseph Cunningham House. The majority of the town's antebellum buildings, however, were built ca. 1840-1850. During this period Liberty Hill was a very wealthy community. According to the biography, written by his son, of Reverend John Gardiner Richards, who became pastor of the First Presbyterian Church in 1858:

the community was one of the wealthiest in the entire state. It was a community of large farmers and every land owner was wealthy and owned many slaves. Mr. Richards used to say in late life he had traveled a great deal and had extensive experience, but he had never seen such real elegance as was at Liberty Hill, when he came there in 1858.

However, the final days of the War Between the States ended that prosperity. An account written by an eye-witness records the destruction which occurred as Union forces and foragers marched through Liberty Hill in February 1865:

What an awful feeling to come so close to hundreds of Yankees who are burning and destroying everything on the face of the land! ... We are starving here; having nothing left to eat but sorghum molasses and black shorts bread.²

(continued)

¹John Gardiner Richards, <u>Biography of Rev. John Gardiner Richards</u>, (n.p., n.d.), p. 11.

²Mrs. Thomas Taylor, et. al., ed. <u>Women of the Confederacy</u> (Columbia: The State Company, 1903), p. 2.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1971. Washington, D. C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1971, p. 1606.

Bradford, William R. <u>Twenty-one Governors of South Carolina</u>. Printing authorized by the General Assembly of the State of South Carolina [1954], pp. 31-32. (continued)

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERT UTM REFERENCES	Y	acres 1:24,000	
A 1 7 51 87 0.0	3.81.54.0.0	B 1,7 51,84,20 3,81,30,60	
ZONE EASTING	NORTHING	ZONE EASTING NORTHING	
C 1 7 51 74 80	3.81.30.6.0	D 1,7 51,74,80 3,81,54,00	

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

See continuation sheet

STATE	CODE . COUNT	Y CODE
STATE	CODE COUNT	Y CODE
FORM PREPARI	ED BY	
NAME / TITLE		
Historic Preservati	on Staff	
ORGANIZATION		DATE
S. C. Department of	^F Archives and History	May 12, 1977
STREET & NUMBER		TELEPHONE
1430 Senate Street		(803) 758–5816
CITY OR TOWN		STATE
<u>Columbia</u>		South Carolina
	IC PRESERVATION OFF	
	ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PRO	
THE EN NATIONAL s the designated State Histor ereby nominate this property	ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PRO 	PERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS: LOCALs storic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I d certify that it has been evaluated according to the
THE EN NATIONAL s the designated State Histor ereby nominate this property riteria and procedures set for STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATIO TITLE Charles E. Le Preservation	ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PRO STATE	PERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS: LOCALstoric Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I d certify that it has been evaluated according to the
THE EN NATIONAL s the designated State Histor ereby nominate this property riteria and procedures set for STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATIO TITLE Charles E. Le Preservation NPS USE ONLY	ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PRO STATE	PERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS: LOCAL storic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I d certify that it has been evaluated according to the DATE 8/18/78.
THE EN NATIONAL s the designated State Histor ereby nominate this property riteria and procedures set for STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATIO TITLE Charles E. Le Preservation NPS USE ONLY	ALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PRO STATE	PERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS: LOCAL storic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I d certify that it has been evaluated according to the DATE 8/18/78.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

NOV 8

11

DATE ENTERED

4

PAGE ONE

CONTINUATION SHEET

PROPERTY/OWNER

ITEM NUMBER

- James B. Cureton House 1. Mrs. T.P. McCrae Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- Hay House 2. Mrs. Clara Kaylor Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 3. Joseph Cunningham House Misses Betty and Margaret Richards Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- Small 20th Century House 4. Norman Richards Estate c/o Mrs. Don Smith Cameron, S. C. 29030
- Post Office 5. U.S. Postal Service United States Government
- 6. Norman S. Richards House Ms. Righton Richards Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- Henry Brown House 7. Mr. John DeLoach, Sr. 1305 Lyttleton Street Camden, S.C. 29020
- Alfred Cureton House 8. Mr. John DeLoach, Jr. 1801 Lyttleton Street Camden, S.C. 29020
- Clapboard structure 9. Johnnie James R.F.D. # 5 Great Falls, S.C. 29055

- 10. John Brown House Robert Jones Estate c/o Ms. Jenny Jones Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 11. Cool Spring (Ingleside) Mr. Howard Berry Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 12. Dixon House W.E. Cunningham Estate c/o M.B. Cunningham 132 Holly Drive 1 Hartsville, S.C. 29550
- 13. Matheson House Mrs. John Croxton, Sr. Kershaw, S.C. 29067
- 14. J.H. Clements House Mrs. J.H. Clements Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 15. Second Presbyterian Church Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 15a. cement block structure Second Presbyterian Church Liberty Hill, S.C.
- 16-18 First Presbyterian Church Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 19. R.J. Wardlaw House Mr. R.J. Wardlaw Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED 55 5 1978

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

- 20. R. J. Wardlaw Store Mr. R.J. Wardlaw Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- R.C. Jones House Mrs. Carolyn Richards Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 22. Presbyterian Manse Mr. Jim Kaylor Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 23. Dr. James P. Richards Estate Ms. Lizzie Richards Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 24. 20th Century Structure
 Mrs. W.C. Wardlaw
 Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 25. Dr. Robert Johnson's Office Mrs. W.C. Wardlaw Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 26. 20th Century Structure Mrs. David Knotts Liberty Hill, S.C.
- 27. Look-Out Tower U.S. Forestry Service c/o Mrs. David Knotts Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 28. 20th Century Structure Mr. R.J. Wardlaw Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074

29. 20th Century Structure Mr. Jimmy Wardlaw 1713 Brook Drive Camden, S.C. 29020

PAGE two

ITEM NUMBER 4

- 20th Century Structure Mr. Jimmy Wardlaw
 1713 Brook Drive Camden, S.C. 29020
- 31. C.D. Cunningham Estate c/o Mrs. Frank Eskridge 718 Kershaw Street Cheraw, S.C. 29520
- 32. Grange Hall Mr. W.J. Higgins Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 33. McDow House Mr. Jesse W. Sublett Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 34. Selwyn Cunningham House Mr. David Singleton Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074
- 35. The Columns Mr. John A. Thompson Liberty Hill, S.C. 29074

CONTINUATION SHEET

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

1.00 2 0 1978

DATE ENTERED NOL A

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

> 7 ITEM NUMBER three PAGE

- 12. Original William Dixon House: Small, one-story clapboard structure with porch. An early 19th Century structure, it has been moved and rebuilt (extensively altered). In poor condition.
- 13. Matheson House: (ca. 1853). One-story raised cottage. A small portico, capped by pediment features four columns extending to ground. Structure has recently been renovated, and basement level, which originally had not been completed, was made into apartments. Two separate, single door entrances, each having transom.
- Second Presbyterian Church: early 20th Century, clapboard. In fair condition. 15.
- 16. First Presbyterian Church cemetery
- 17. First Presbyterian Church: (1880). Features a small open belfry and wooden siding which is laid in a "novelty" pattern.
- R. J. Wardlaw Residence: early 20th Century. Old Liberty Hill School, con-19. verted into modern residence.
- 20. R. J. Wardlaw Store: Typical of commercial structures of the early 1900s. One-story with gable roof. Features stepped parapet across front facade.
- 21. Robert Charlton Jones House: One-story, clapboard. Early 20th Century.
- 22. Presbyterian Manse: (ca. 1850). Greek Revival cottage, similar to other cottages in Liberty Hill. Features small portico with four fluted columns supporting a pediment. l_2^1 stories. Has double door with transom and sidelights and flanking 9/9 windows with sidelights.
- Dr. James P. Richards House: (ca. 1897). Replaced an earlier structure which 23. burned. One-story clapboard structure with porches.
- Dr. Robert Johnson's office: (ca. 1847). Small, one-room clapboard structure. 25. Built as an office for Dr. Robert Johnson. Featuring a porch supported by two non-original columns, it has a fireplace, two windows, and a single entrance door with transom.
- 31. C. D. Cunningham Estate: Original house burned during War Between the States. Present structure consists of original cook's and carriage driver's houses, joined together with several additions (ca. 1925). Remaining from original estate is tree-lined drive and stone wall.

(continued)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED AUG : :: 1978

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED NUV 8 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE four

- 32. The Grange Hall: late 19th Century structure used for meetings of the local chapter of the National Fraternal Farmers Association. Now a private residence.
- 33. McDow House: (ca. 1856). Greek Revival raised cottage. 1¹/₂ stories. Has basement of four rooms. 1928 wing on north side contains kitchen and breakfast area. Avenue of oaks and elms leads to structure.
- 34. Selwyn Cunningham House: Greek Revival raised cottage. Said to have originally been school house. Similar to other raised cottages in Liberty Hill, especially double sash windows with mullions. Entrance features double door with sidelights and transom.
- 35. The Columns: (ca. 1850-1854). 2¹/₂ story Greek Revival clapboard structure set upon raised basement. Features one-story portico with Doric columns and simple balustrades. One double sash window with mullion and shutters in gable end of roof. Other windows are also double sash with mullion and shutters. Interior features semicircular staircase.

Additional structures not contributing to character of historic district:

- 4. Small 20th century house, clapboard
- 9. Small clapboard structure, very poor condition
- 14. J. H. Clements House: (ca. 1929) one-story
- 15a. Cement block structure (intrusion)
- 18. First Presbyterian Church Building: one-story white clapboard. 20th Century.
- 24. Ca. 1950 modern brick house
- 26. Small ca. 1950 house
- 27. Look-out tower
- 28. Ca. 1940 house
- 29. Ca. 1941 house, clapboard
- 30. One-story house, asbestos shingles

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATI	E ENT	ERED	ال

160 -	Ĵ.	311

CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE five

According to a later account (1878), the town experienced a "period of darkness, of gloom, of despondency"³ after the war. Nevertheless, Liberty Hill did eventually reassert itself. In 1880 a new Presbyterian Church was built and between 1895 and 1910 the town witnessed a surge of new construction.

Since that time, a number of outstanding South Carolinians have claimed Liberty Hill as their home. Both Governor John G. Richards (1864-1941) and United States Congressman James P. Richards (1894-) were natives of Liberty Hill. "The Columns" was the family home of Dr. Patterson Wardlaw--Dean of the University of South Carolina's School of Education and for whom the school is now named.

<u>Architecture:</u> Liberty Hill appears to have changed very little since the beginning of the 20th Century. Some new construction has taken place, but the community basically remains a blend of mid-19th and early 20th Century residential architecture. There are several imposing Greek Revival structures, including "the Columns" (35), Cool Spring (11), and the John Brown House (10). There are also several Greek Revival cottages, such as the Matheson (13), Selwyn Cunningham (34), and McDow (33) Houses. (A feature common to many of these structures is double sash windows with mullions and shutters.) Liberty Hill's Presbyterian Church (17) is an excellent example of 1880s architecture, its siding being laid in a "novelty" pattern, while the Joseph Cunningham House (3) is one of the earliest structures (ca. 1830) and one of the most imposing. The later, turn-of-the century residences are primarily one-story, simple clapboard cottages.

³South Caroliniana Library, Columbia, S. C., Richards Family Papers, Church History, p. 12.

CONTINUATION SHEET

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED AUG 1978

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE SIX

DuBose, Louise Jones, ed. <u>South Carolina Lives</u>. Hopkinsville, Kentucky: Historical Record Association, 1963, p. 497.

Johnson, Louise. History and Homes of Liberty Hill, South Carolina. [1969].

Jones, F. D. and W. H. Mills. <u>The History of the Presbyterian Church in South</u> Carolina Since 1850. Columbia: Synod of South Carolina, 1926, pp. 544-547.

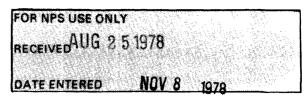
Kirkland, Thomas J. and Robert M. Kennedy. <u>Historic Camden</u>, Part 2. Columbia: The State Company, 1926, pp. 309-313.

- Montgomery, Rachel. <u>Camden Heritage</u>, <u>Yesterday and Today</u>. Columbia: R. L. Bryan Company, 1971, pp. 96-97.
- Richards, John Gardiner. Biography of Rev. John Gardiner Richards. n.p., n.d.
- Sublett, Lila Cureton. "Liberty Hill Tour of Historic Homes." November 17, 1972. (mimeographed)
- Taylor, Mrs. Thomas, et. al., ed. <u>South Carolina Women in the Confederacy</u>. Columbia: The State Company, 1903, pp. 257-261.
- W. P. A. <u>South Carolina: A Guide to the Palmetto State</u>. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941, p. 312.
- "Dedication of the New Presbyterian Church at Liberty Hill." <u>Kershaw Gazette</u>. June 24, 1880.
- Columbia, South Carolina. South Caroliniana Library. Richards Family Papers, 1854-1924.
- South Carolina Department of Archives and History. Census of 1850, Kershaw District, pp. 90-91; Agriculture Census of 1850, Kershaw District, p. [6].
- South Carolina Department of Archives and History. Kershaw County Wills, Vol. 3-A, pp. 129-144.

CONTINUATION SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 7

The boundaries of the nominated property begin at a point on Highway 522, approximately 2300' east of its intersection with Highway 97; thence proceed approximately 257' to the north; thence proceed approximately 3052' to the west; thence proceed approximately 1800' to the south; thence approximately 660' to the southwest; thence approximately 1650' to the south-southwest; thence proceed approximately 1825' to the south; thence approximately 600' to the southwest; thence approximately 500' to the southeast; thence proceed approximately 1850' in a sourthernly direction; thence proceed approximately 2237' to the east; thence approximately 2400' in a northeasternly direction; thence approximately 2310' in a northwestwardly direction; thence approxmately 82' in a westernly direction; thence approximately 2062' to the north; thence approximately 917' in a northwestwardly direction to Highway 522; thence proceed east approximately 1500' along Highway 522 to the point of beginning. These boundaries have been delineated on the Liberty Hill U.S. Topographic Map. Property lines have been followed when practical, but the boundaries have been drawn to primarily include those properties which give the district its character.