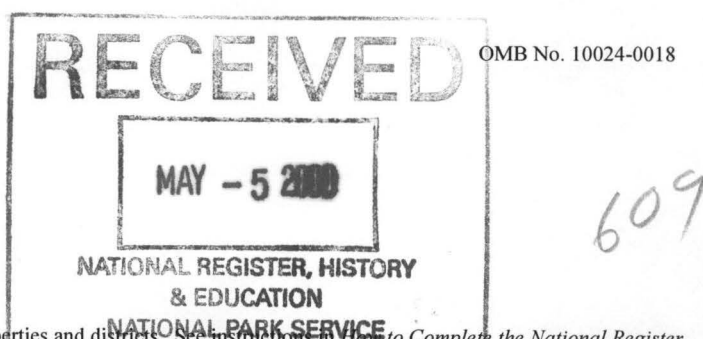


United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.



1. Name of Property

historic name Jones General Store and Esso Station

other names/site number (PI0026)

2. Location

street & number Hwy 84 West

☐ not for publication

city or town Langley

☐ vicinity

state Arkansas code AR county Pike code 109 Zip code 71952

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this ☒ nomination ☐ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set for in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property ☐ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant ☐ nationally ☐ statewide ☒ locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Carolyn A. Sater
Signature of certifying official/Title

4-27-00
Date

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property ☐ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. (☐ See Continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official/Title

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that the property is:

☒ entered in the National Register.
☐ See continuation sheet

☐ determined eligible for the
National Register.

☐ See continuation sheet

☐ determined not eligible for the
National Register.

☐ removed from the National
Register.

☐ other, (explain:) _____

Signature of the Keeper

Date of Action

Signature of the Keeper

6/13/00

Jones General Store and Esso Station

Name of Property

Pike County, Arkansas

County and State

5. Classification**Ownership of Property**

(Check as many boxes as apply)

- ☒ private
☐ public-local
☐ public-State
☐ public-Federal

Category of Property

(Check only one box)

- ☒ building(s)
☐ district
☐ site
☐ structure
☐ object

Number of Resources within Property

(Do not include previously listed resources in count.)

Contributing

Noncontributing

1

buildings

sites

structures

objects

1

0

Total

Name of related multiple property listing

(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Arkansas Highway and Transportation Architecture, 1910-1965

**Number of Contributing resources previously listed
in the National Register**

N/A

6. Function or Use**Historic Functions**

(Enter categories from instructions)

Commerce/Trade: department store (gas station)

Current Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)

VACANT/NOT IN USE

7. Description**Architectural Classification**

(Enter categories from instructions)

Bungalow/Craftsman

Materials

(Enter categories from instructions)

foundation CONCRETE

walls STONE

roof ASPHALT

other

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

See continuation sheet.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 1

Summary

The 1939 Jones General Store and Esso Station is located on State Highway 84 in the town of Langley in Pike County. Now vacant, the building served as an Esso gas station (later changing to Exxon) and as a local general store. In the 1980s the building was converted into an apartment. Fortunately, the only changes to the building were the removal of the pumps and the replacement of some of the original windows.

Elaboration

The building's rectangular plan is one story tall with an original rear projection. The continuous foundation is made of cast-concrete, and the hipped-roof is covered with asphalt shingles.

A car porch supported by three large fieldstone columns dominates the front (northeastern) elevation. These square columns have simple concrete capitals. Protected from the elements by the car porch are two symmetrically placed doors separated by a pair of two-over-two, double-hung windows and flanked by pairs of windows. The windows have concrete lintels and sills, and the doors have matching concrete lintels. The remaining elevations have no fenestration, and a two-light door with a concrete lintel punctures the rear (southwestern) elevation. A round mill stone is imbedded in near the eastern corner of the (northeastern) elevation.

Despite the minor changes to the building it is the best example of a fieldstone-clad combination gas station and general store in the Langley vicinity of Pike County. The building is in good condition.

8. Statement of Significance**Applicable National Register Criteria**

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

☒ **A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

☐ **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

☒ **C** Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

☐ **D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

☐ **A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

☐ **B** removed from its original location.

☐ **C** moved from its original location.

☐ **D** a cemetery.

☐ **E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

☐ **F** a commemorative property

☐ **G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Levels of Significance (local, state, national)

Local

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Transportation

Period of Significance

1939

Significant Dates

1939

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation (Complete if Criterion D is marked)

N/A

Architect/Builder

Unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

See continuation sheet.

9. Major Bibliographical References**Bibliography**

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Early History of Pike County, Arkansas: First One Hundred Years. Pike County Heritage Club, (Murfreesboro) 155.

Interview with Johnny Jones Jr., 1999.

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places

Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Page 1

Summary

The Jones General Store and Esso Station is being nominated under Criterion C for as the best example of a fieldstone gas station in the Langley vicinity. Constructed in 1939, the store was open until the 1980s, when it was converted into a single apartment. It is also being nominated under Criterion A for its association with the development of Arkansas highway culture, which is documented extensively in the associated Historic Context multiple property context "Arkansas Highway History and Architecture 1910-1965." The Jones General Store and Esso Station is being submitted under the multiple property listing "Arkansas Highway and Transportation Era Architecture, 1910-1965."

Elaboration

Langley was a small mining town and developed because of the mining activity in the nearby mountains. In 1884 Langley boasted a population of 60. The first post office was established sometime around 1884, with W. M. Jones as the first postmaster. At this time the town consisted of a gristmill, a cotton gin, a church, a district school, and a general store. The history of Langley goes on to state: "The original 'grist mill rock' has been preserved by using it in the walls of our general store owned by Johnny Jones, a grandson of W.M. Jones."

Significance

Despite the minor changes to the building, the Jones General Store and Gas Station is the best example of a fieldstone-clad combination gas station and general store in the Langley vicinity of Pike County. The inclusion of the gristmill stone into the fieldstone veneer makes this vernacular fieldstone building especially significant to the local people, because it ties the 1939 building to the town's earlier history. The building is being nominated under Criteria A and C with local significance as part of the Multiple Property Listing "Arkansas Highway History and Architecture, 1910-1965."

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- ☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- ☐ previously listed in the National Register
- ☐ Previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ☐ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ☐ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- ☐ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary location of additional data:

- ☒ State Historic Preservation Office
- ☐ Other State Agency
- ☐ Federal Agency
- ☐ Local Government
- ☐ University
- ☐ Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical DataAcreage of Property Less than one acre.**UTM References**

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1	<u>15</u>	<u>421720</u>	<u>3796840</u>
	Zone	Easting	Northing
2	_____	_____	_____

3	_____	_____	_____
	Zone	Easting	Northing
4	_____	_____	_____

☐ See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of a line running along the southeastern edge of State Highway 84 with a perpendicular line running parallel to the southeastern elevation of the Jones General Store and Esso Station and located approximately 25 feet to the southeast thereof, proceed southwesterly along said line for a distance of approximately 100 feet to a point formed by its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the southwestern elevation of the building; thence proceed northwesterly for a distance of approximately 100 feet along said line to a point formed by the intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the northwestern elevation of the building; thence proceed northeasterly along said line for a distance of approximately 100 feet to a point formed by its intersection with a perpendicular line running along the southeastern edge of State Highway 84; thence proceed southeasterly along said line a distance of approximately 100 feet to the point of beginning.

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

This boundary contains all the property related to the Jones General Store and Esso Station that retains its historic integrity

11. Form Prepared Byname/title Amy Bennett/Survey Historianorganization Arkansas Historic Preservation Programdate 3/28/00street & number 1500 Tower Building, 323 Center Streettelephone (501) 324-9880city or town Little Rockstate ARZip code 72205

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY NAME: Jones General Store and Esso Station

MULTIPLE NAME: Arkansas Highway History and Architecture MPS

STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Pike

DATE RECEIVED: 5/05/00 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 5/17/00
DATE OF 16TH DAY: 6/02/00 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 6/19/00
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 00000609

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N
REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: Y NATIONAL: N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

___ ACCEPT ___ RETURN ___ REJECT ___ DATE

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

The Jones General Store and Esso Station meets National Register Criteria A and C in the areas of Architecture and Transportation history. The modest 1939 fieldstone building is an example of the combination store/canopy-front gas station building type, rendered in a distinctive local vernacular stonework. The property meets the registration requirements established in the Arkansas Highway MPS.

RECOM./CRITERIA Accept Criteria A & C

REVIEWER Paul R. Lusignea

DISCIPLINE HISTORIAN

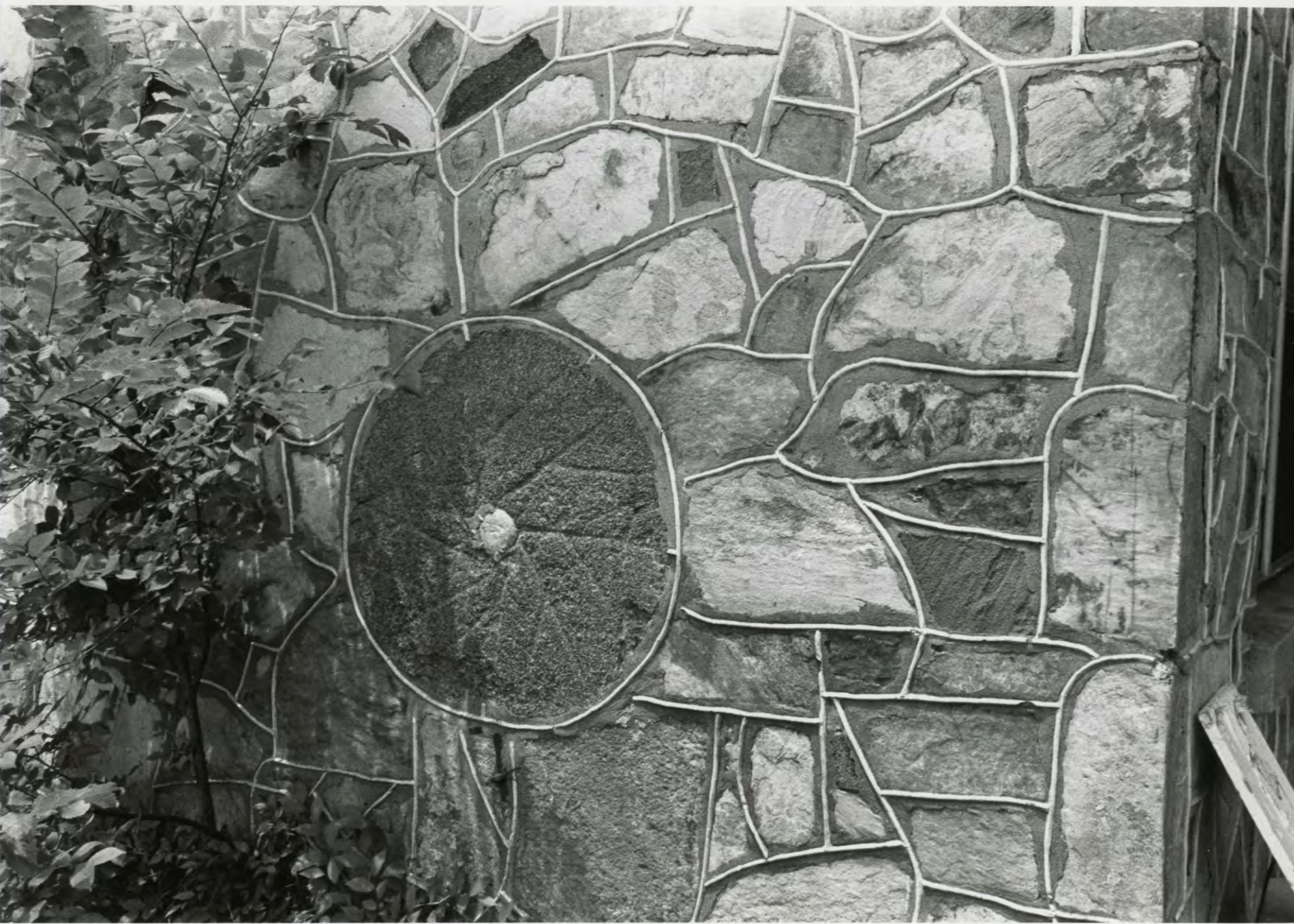
TELEPHONE _____

DATE 6/13/00

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N



Jones General Store and Esso Station
Pike Co., AR
Amy Bennett
July 1999
AHPP
View of front facade looking south



Jones General Store and Esso Station
Pike Co., AR
Amy Bennett
July 1999

AHPP

Detail: Millstone on southeast elevation
looking west



Jones General Store and Esso Station

Pike Co., AR

Amy Bennett

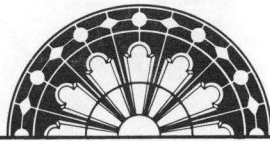
July 1999

AHPP

View of southwest and southeast
elevations, looking north



Jones General Store
and Esso Station
Pike Co., Arkansas
UTM Reference:
15/421720 / 3796840



ARKANSAS
HISTORIC
PRESERVATION
PROGRAM

April 13, 2000

Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
United State Department of the Interior
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
800 North Capitol Street, Suite 250
Washington, D.C. 20002

RE: Jones General Store and Esso Station—Langley, Pike County

Dear Carol:

We are enclosing for your review the nomination of the above-referenced property. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Cathy Buford Slater
State Historic Preservation Officer

CBS:ab

Enclosures

