

**Whiskeytown  
National Recreation Area  
Visitor Study  
Summer 1998**

**Report 107**  
Visitor Services Project  
Cooperative Park Studies Unit

 University of Idaho



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# Whiskeytown National Recreation Area

## Visitor Study Summer 1998

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and  
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Visitor Services Project  
Report 107

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Chris Hoffman, a former Research Associate with the Visitor Services Project (VSP) at the Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho conducted the fieldwork and wrote the draft report. Michael Meehan, Research Support Scientist with the VSP completed the final report. The VSP would like to thank Undral Batsukh and the staff and volunteers of Whiskeytown National Recreation Area for their assistance with this study. The VSP acknowledges the Public Opinion Lab of the Social and Economic Sciences Research Center, Washington State University, for its technical assistance.

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**Visitor Services Project**  
**Whiskeytown National Recreation Area**  
**Report Summary**

- This report describes the results of a visitor study at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area (NRA) during July 20-26, 1998. A total of 784 questionnaires were distributed to visitors. Visitors returned 486 questionnaires for a 62% response rate.
- This report profiles Whiskeytown NRA visitors. A separate appendix contains visitors' comments about their visit. This report and the appendix include summaries of those comments.
- Fifty-four percent of the visitor groups were family groups. Twenty-seven percent of visitor groups were groups of two. Forty-four percent of visitors were aged 1-25.
- Twenty-two percent of visitors were making their first visits to Whiskeytown NRA. Eighty-eight percent of the visitor groups spent less than a day at the park and 4% spent two or three days. Of those groups that spent less than a day at the park, 19% spent seven hours or more.
- United States visitors were from California (90%), Oregon (3%), and 27 other states. Among Whiskeytown NRA visitors, 2% were international visitors. They were from Germany (41%), England (24%), and Switzerland (16%), and 3 other countries.
- On this visit, the most common activities were swimming/sunbathing (74%), picnicking (42%) and motorboating (25%). On previous visits, the most common activities were swimming/sunbathing (79%), picnicking (69%) and motorboating (53%).
- On this visit, the most commonly visited places were the visitor center (37%), Brandy Creek Beach (33%) and Brandy Creek Marina (24%). On previous visits, the most commonly visited places were Brandy Creek Beach (71%), Oak Bottom Beach (66%) and the visitor center (64%).
- Eighty-four percent of visitor groups indicated that scenic views were either "extremely important" or "very important" to their visit. Seventy-seven percent of groups rated solitude and quiet as "extremely important" or "very important" to their visit, and 74% indicated that plants and animals were "extremely important" or "very important" to their visit.
- With regard to the use, importance and quality of services and facilities, it is important to note the number of visitor groups that responded to each question. The services and facilities most used by 457 visitor groups were restrooms (84%) and parking areas (75%). According to visitors, the most important services and facilities were lifeguards (93% of 45 respondents) and boat launches (93% of 139 respondents). The highest quality services and facilities were parking areas (83% of 325 respondents), roads (83% of 250 respondents) and garbage collection (83% of 203 respondents).
- The information services most used by 277 visitor groups were road signs (69%) and information from park staff (46%). According to visitors, the most important information services were road signs (87% of 190 respondents) and other informational brochures (84% of 32 respondents). The highest quality information services were other brochures (95% of 33 respondents) and the park brochure/map (92% of 99 respondents).
- The median visitor group expenditure within fifty miles of Whiskeytown NRA was \$34.50. Of the total expenditures by groups within fifty miles of Whiskeytown NRA, 58% was for food, 29% was for travel, and 13% was for "other" items, such as recreation, film, and gifts.
- Eighty-four percent of visitor groups rated the overall quality of visitor services at Whiskeytown NRA as "very good" or "good." No visitor groups rated services as "very poor." Visitors made many additional comments.

For more information about the Visitor Services Project, please contact the  
University of Idaho Cooperative Park Studies Unit; phone (208) 885-7129 or 885-7863.

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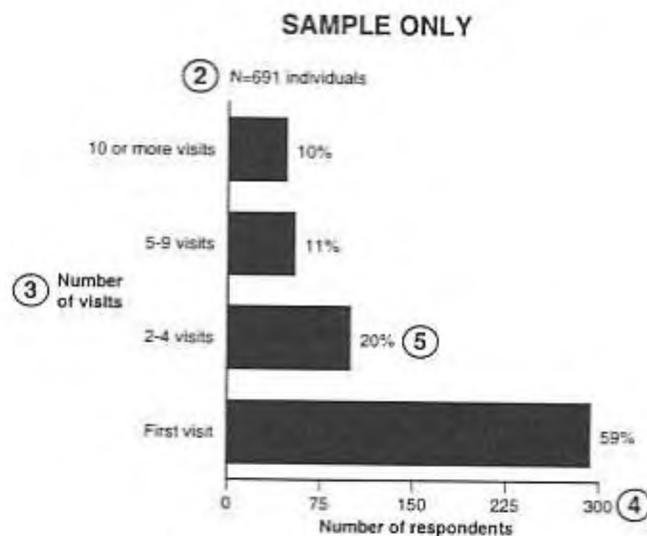
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## INTRODUCTION

This report describes the results of a study of visitors at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area (NRA). This visitor study was conducted July 20-26, 1998 by the National Park Service (NPS) Visitor Services Project (VSP), part of the Cooperative Park Studies Unit at the University of Idaho.

The **Methods** section discusses the procedures and limitations of the study. The **Results** section includes a summary of visitor comments. An **Additional Analysis** page is included which will help managers request additional analyses. The final section includes a copy of the **Questionnaire**. An appendix includes comment summaries and visitors' unedited comments.

Most of this report's graphs resemble the example below. The large numbers refer to explanations following the graph.



① Figure 4: Number of visits

- 1: The figure title describes the graph's information.
- 2: Listed above the graph, the 'N' shows the number of visitors responding and a description of the chart's information. Interpret data with an 'N' of less than 30 with **CAUTION!** as the results may be unreliable.
- 3: Vertical information describes categories.
- 4: Horizontal information shows the number or proportions in each category.
- 5: In most graphs, percentages provide additional information.

## METHODS

### Questionnaire design and administration

The questionnaire for this visitor study was designed using a standard format that has been developed in previous Visitor Services Project studies. A copy of the questionnaire is included at the end of this report.

Interviews were conducted with, and questionnaires were distributed to, a sample of visitors who arrived at Whiskeytown NRA during the period from July 20-26, 1998. Visitors were sampled at a total of six locations (see Table 1) within Whiskeytown NRA. At two locations, the Whiskeytown Dam "pull-off" and the Oak Bottom access road, visitor groups were pulled over in their vehicles.

**Table 1: Questionnaire distribution locations**

Location:	Questionnaires distributed	
	Number	%
Whiskeytown Dam "pull-off"	234	30
Visitor Center	211	27
Oak Bottom access road	149	19
Whiskey Creek boat launch	152	19
Carr Powerhouse	22	3
Tower House Historical District	16	2
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>100</b>

Visitor groups were greeted, briefly introduced to the purpose of the study, and asked to participate. If visitors agreed, an interview lasting approximately two minutes was used to determine group size, group type, and the age of the adult who would complete the questionnaire. This individual was then given a questionnaire and asked his or her name, address, and telephone number in order to mail them a reminder/thank you postcard. Visitor groups were asked to complete the questionnaire during or after their visit, then return it by mail in a postage-prepaid return envelope.

Two weeks following the survey a reminder/thank you postcard was mailed to all participants. Replacement questionnaires were mailed to participants who had not returned their questionnaires four weeks after the initial interview. Eight weeks after the survey a second replacement questionnaire was mailed to visitors who still had not returned their questionnaires.

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Returned questionnaires were coded and the information entered into a computer using a standard statistical software package. Frequency distributions and cross-tabulations were calculated for the coded data, and responses to open-ended questions were categorized and summarized.

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### Data analysis

This study collected information on both visitor groups and individual group members. Thus, the sample size ("N"), varies from figure to figure. For example, while Figure 1 shows information for 482 visitor groups, Figure 3 presents data for 1,756 individuals. A note above each graph specifies the information illustrated.

### Sample size, missing data and reporting errors

Occasionally, a respondent may not have answered all of the questions, or may have answered some incorrectly. Unanswered questions result in missing data and cause the number in the sample to vary from figure to figure. For example, while WHISKEYTOWN NRA visitors returned 486 questionnaires, Figure 1 shows data for only 482 respondents.

Questions answered incorrectly due to carelessness, misunderstanding directions, and so forth turn up in the data as reporting errors. These create small data inconsistencies.

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Like all surveys, this study has limitations, which should be considered when interpreting the results.

### Limitations

1. It is not possible to know whether visitor responses reflect actual behavior. This disadvantage applies to all such studies and is reduced by having visitors fill out the questionnaire soon after they visit the park.

2. The data reflect visitor use patterns of visitors to the selected sites during the study period of July 20-26, 1998. The results do not necessarily apply to visitors during other times of the year.

3. Caution is advised when interpreting any data with a sample size of less than 30, as the results may be unreliable. Whenever the sample size is less than 30, the word "**CAUTION!**" is included in the graph, figure or table.

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During the study week, weather conditions were fairly typical of July with very hot, sunny days. Lightning in the backcountry during the evening of July 22nd started a small fire. The fire was contained the following day.

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### Special Conditions

## RESULTS

### Visitors contacted

At Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, 858 visitor groups were contacted, and 784 of these groups (93%) agreed to participate in the survey. Questionnaires were completed and returned by 486 visitor groups, resulting in a 62% response rate for this study.

Table 2 compares age and group size information collected from both the total sample of visitors contacted and those who actually returned questionnaires. Based on the variables of respondent age and visitor group size, non-response bias was judged to be insignificant.

**Table 2: Comparison of total sample and actual respondents**

Variable	Total sample		Actual respondents	
	N	Avg.	N	Avg.
Age of respondents	769	40.4	474	43.1
Group size	767	4.9	482	4.9

### Demographics

Figure 1 shows visitor group sizes, which ranged from one person to 75 people. Twenty-seven percent of visitor groups consisted of two people, while another 15% were people visiting in groups of four. Fifty-four percent of visitor groups were made up of family members, 21% were made up of family and friends, and 11% were made up of friends (see Figure 2). Groups listing themselves as "other" for group type included church groups and Girl Scout groups.

As shown by Figure 3, 20% of visitors were in the 11-20 age group and another 21% of visitor were in the 36-45 age group. Another 19% of visitors were in the 10 or younger age group. Twenty-two percent of visitors were making their first visit to Whiskeytown NRA while the majority of visitors (78%) had visited Whiskeytown NRA previously (see Figure 4).

International visitors comprised 2% of Whiskeytown NRA visitors (see Table 3). The largest proportions of United States visitors were from California (90%) and Oregon (3%). Smaller proportions of U.S. visitors came from another twenty-seven states (see Map 1 and Table 4).

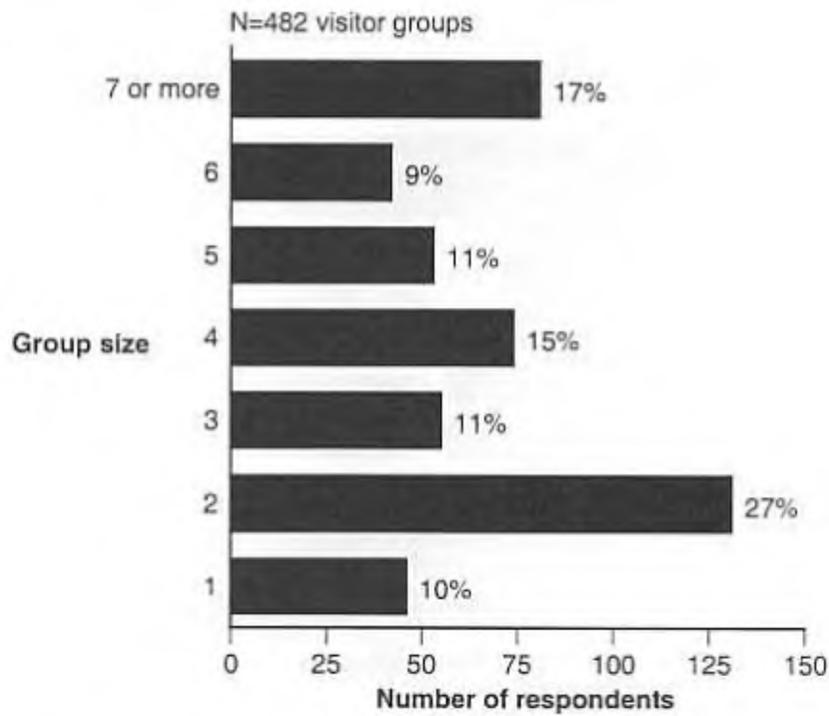


Figure 1: Visitor group sizes

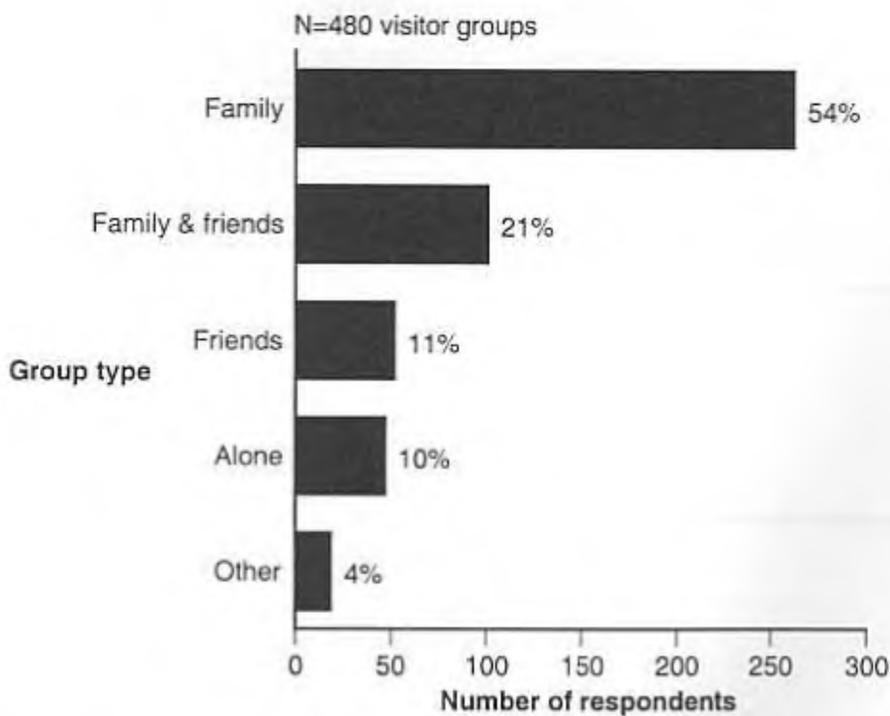


Figure 2: Visitor group types

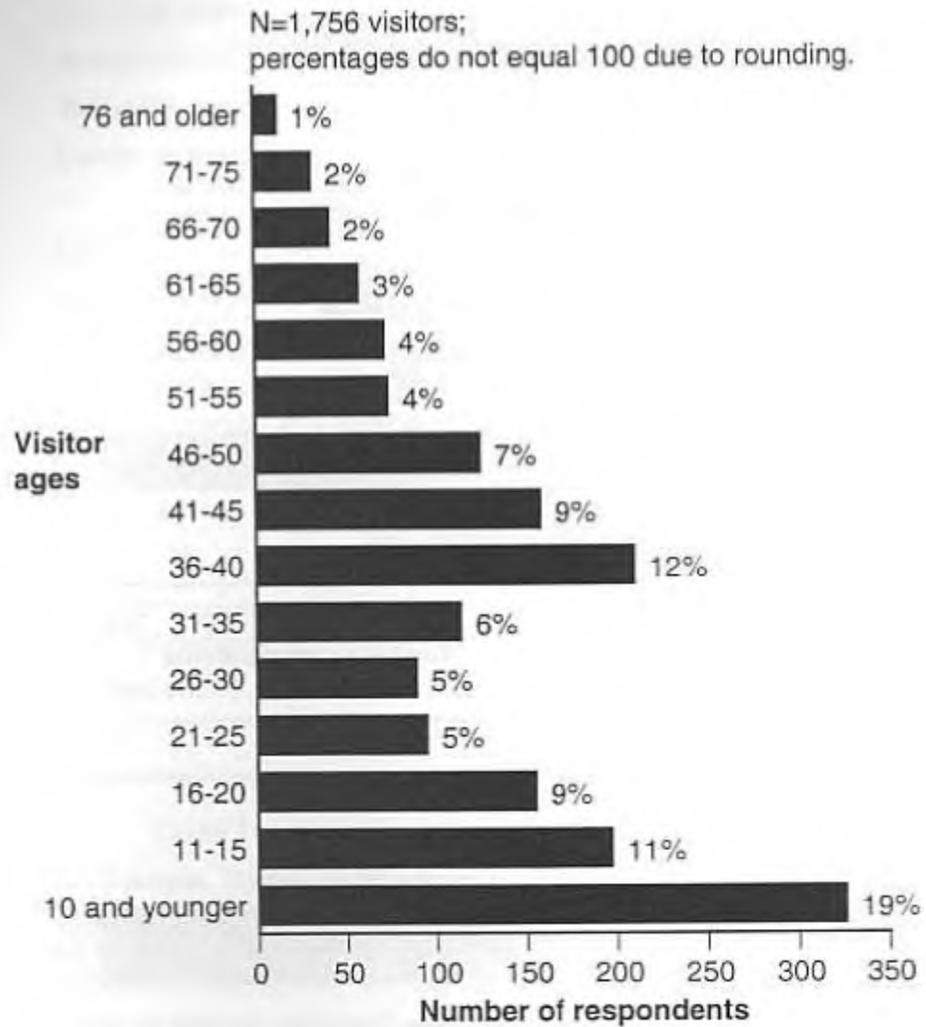
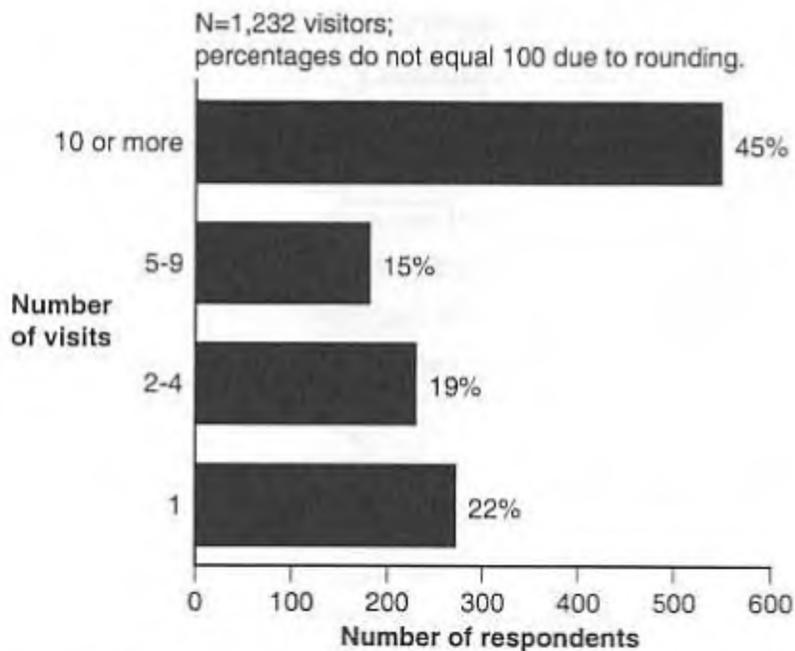


Figure 3: Visitor ages

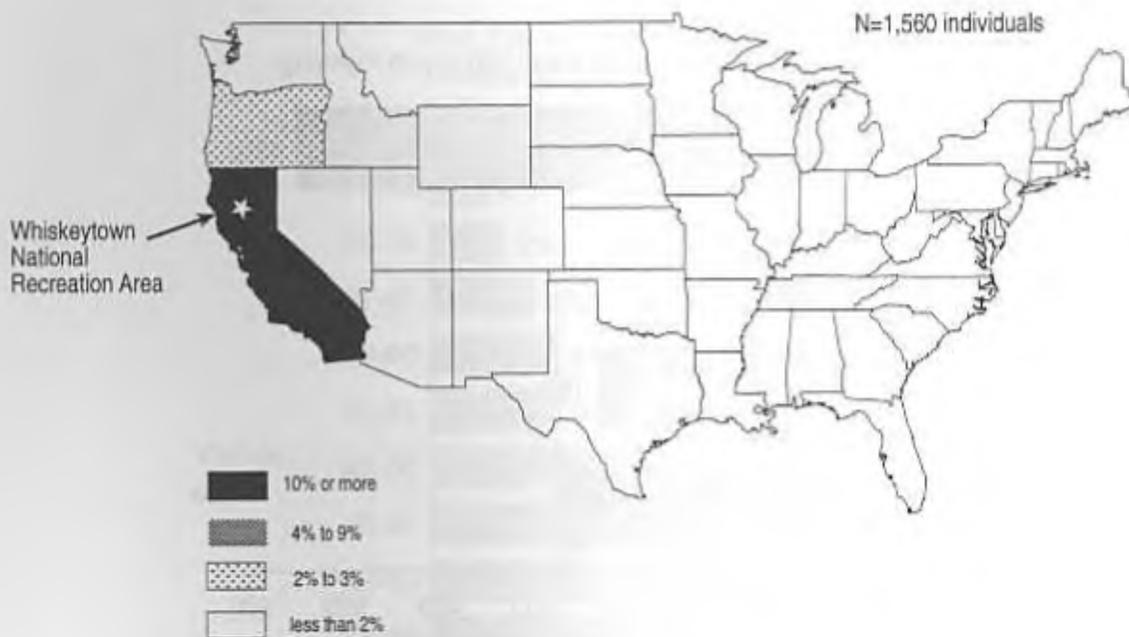


**Figure 4: Number of visits to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area**

**Table 3: International visitors by country of residence**

N=37 individuals; percentages do not equal 100 due to rounding.

State	Number of individuals	Percent of Int'l visitors	Percent of total visitors
Germany	15	40	1
England	9	24	1
Switzerland	6	16	<1
Canada	3	8	<1
India	2	5	<1
Norway	2	5	<1



**Map 1: Proportion of United States visitors by state of residence**

**Table 4: United States visitors by state of residence**

N=1,560 individuals;  
percentages do not equal 100 due to rounding.

Number of State	Percent of individuals	Percent of U.S. visitors	total visitors
California	1,402	90	88
Oregon	44	3	3
Washington	14	1	1
Nevada	12	1	1
Kentucky	7	<1	<1
Idaho	5	<1	<1
Pennsylvania	5	<1	<1
Tennessee	5	<1	<1
Utah	5	<1	<1
Louisiana	4	<1	<1
Maryland	4	<1	<1
Montana	4	<1	<1
Arizona	3	<1	<1
Oklahoma	3	<1	<1
15 other states	22	1	1

Visitor groups were asked how much time they spent at Whiskeytown NRA. Eighty-eight percent of visitor groups spent less than one day, 4% spent two or three days and another 2% spent seven or more days (see Figure 5). Of the groups that spent less than a day at the park, 52% reported that they spent from one to four hours at the park while 19% spent seven hours or more (see Figure 6).

Visitor groups were asked to indicate the seasons during which they have previously visited Whiskeytown NRA. As shown by Figure 7, 97% of visitor groups have previously visited during the summer, and 60% have visited in the spring.

### Length of visit/previous visits

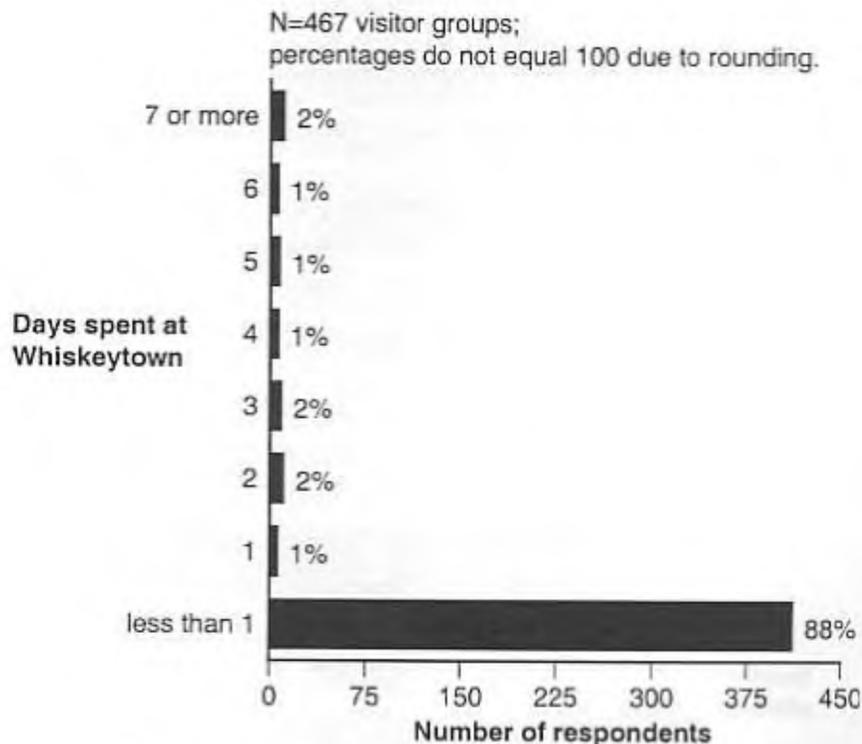


Figure 5: Days spent at Whiskeytown NRA

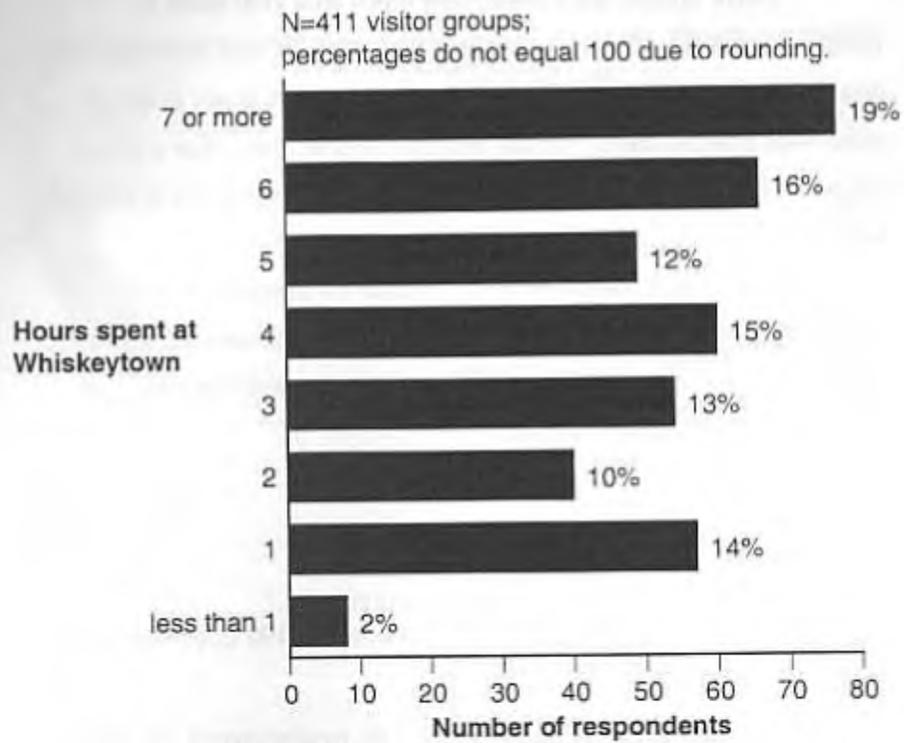


Figure 6: Hours spent at Whiskeytown NRA

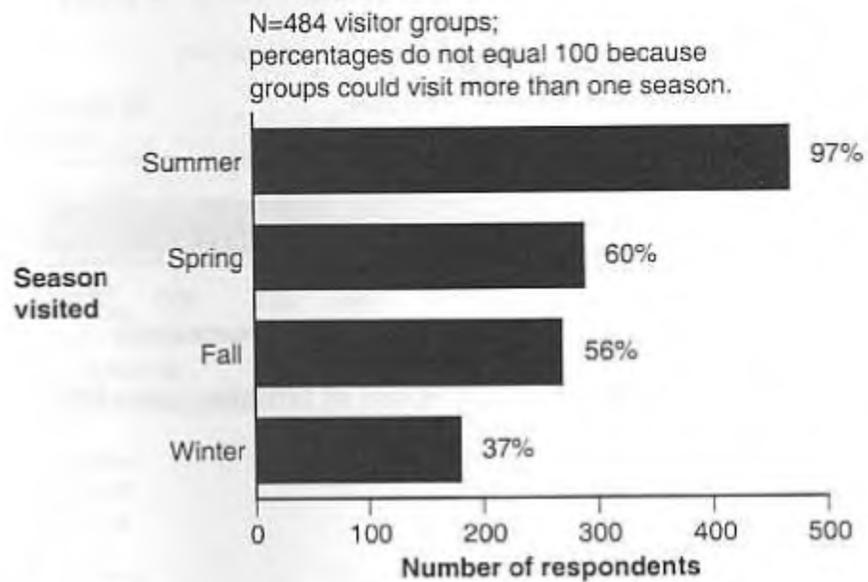


Figure 7: Seasons visited on past visits

Figure 8 shows the percentages of visitor groups that participated in a variety of activities at Whiskeytown NRA. The most common activities on this visit as well as previous visits were swimming/sunbathing (74%, 79%), picnicking (42%, 69%), and motorboating (25%, 53%), respectively (see figures 8 & 9). The least common visitor activity was horseback riding (1%). Visitor groups participated in a number of "other" activities including enjoying the scenery, taking pictures, and driving through the park. On previous visits, "other" activities included canoeing, panning for gold, and scuba diving.

### Activities – this visit and past visits

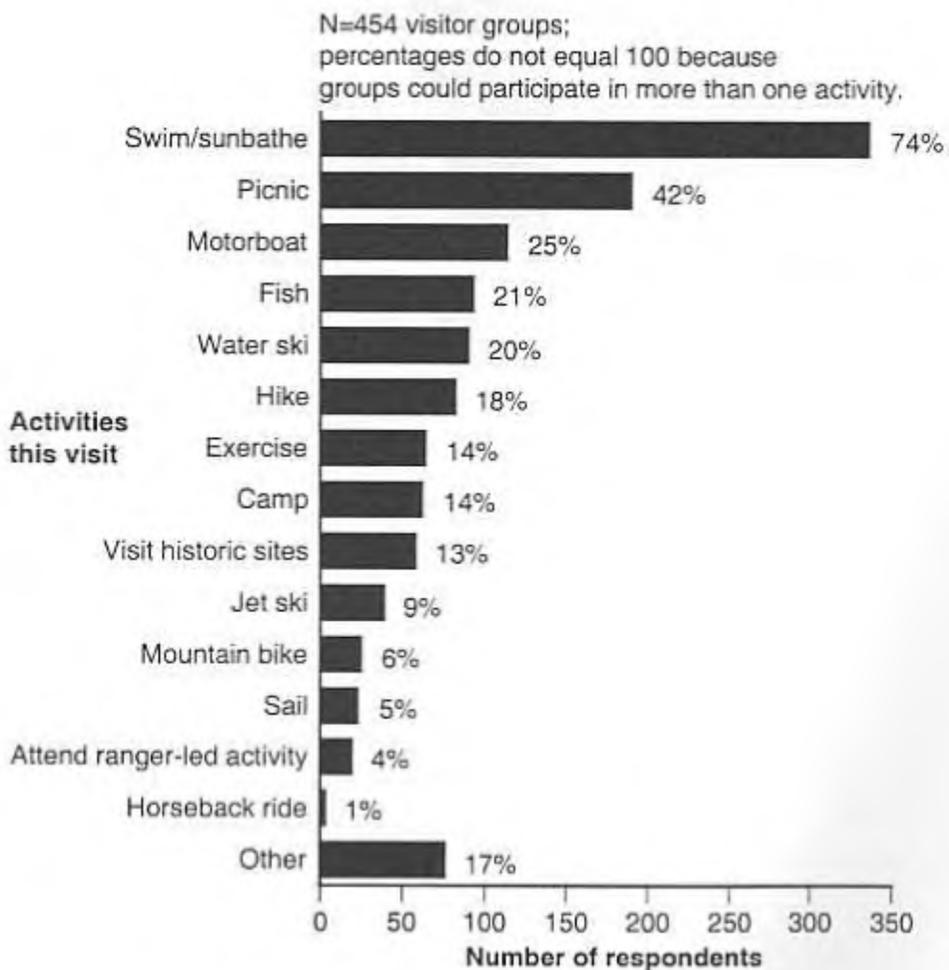


Figure 8: Visitor activities on this visit

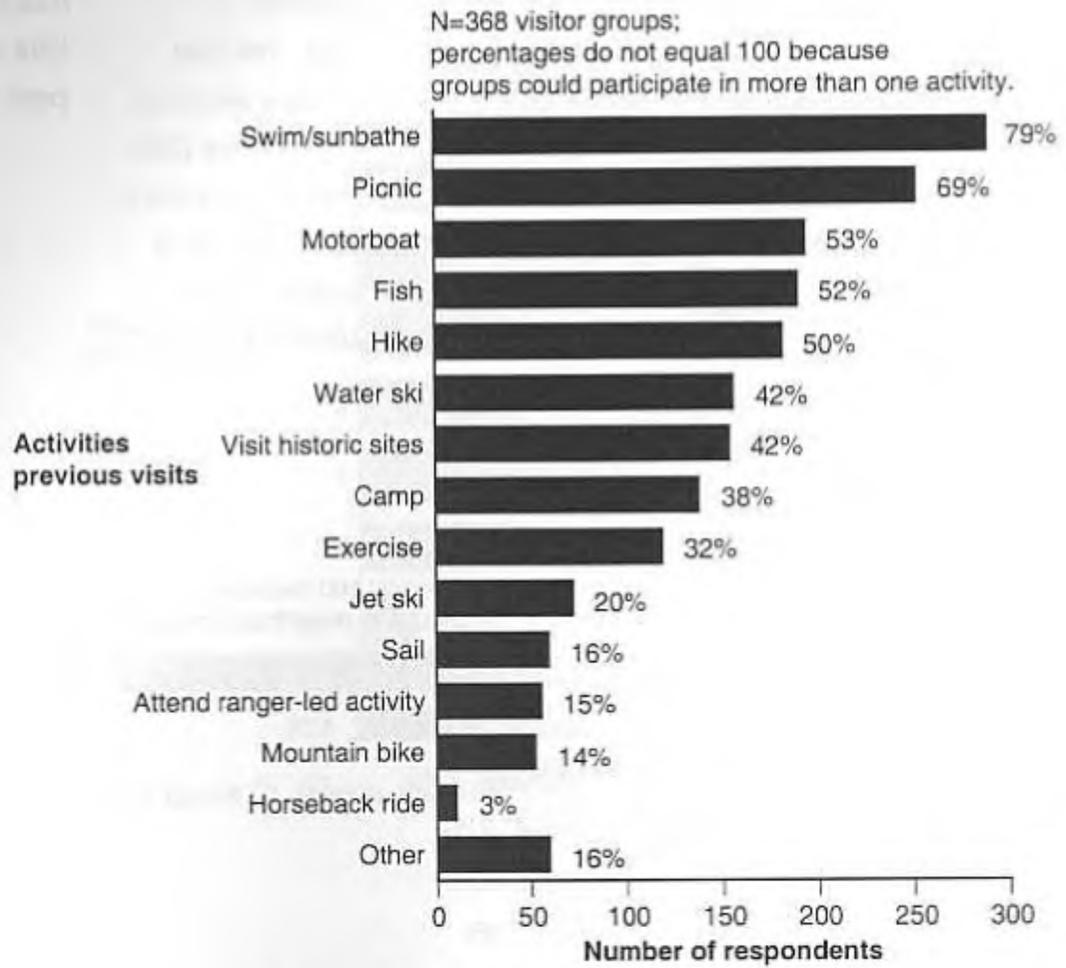


Figure 9: Visitor activities on past visits

Visitor groups were asked if they were aware, prior to their visit, that Whiskeytown NRA was administered by the National Park Service. Most visitor groups (81%) were aware that Whiskeytown NRA is administered by the NPS, 15% were not aware, and 5% were not sure (see Figure 10).

### Awareness of NPS administration

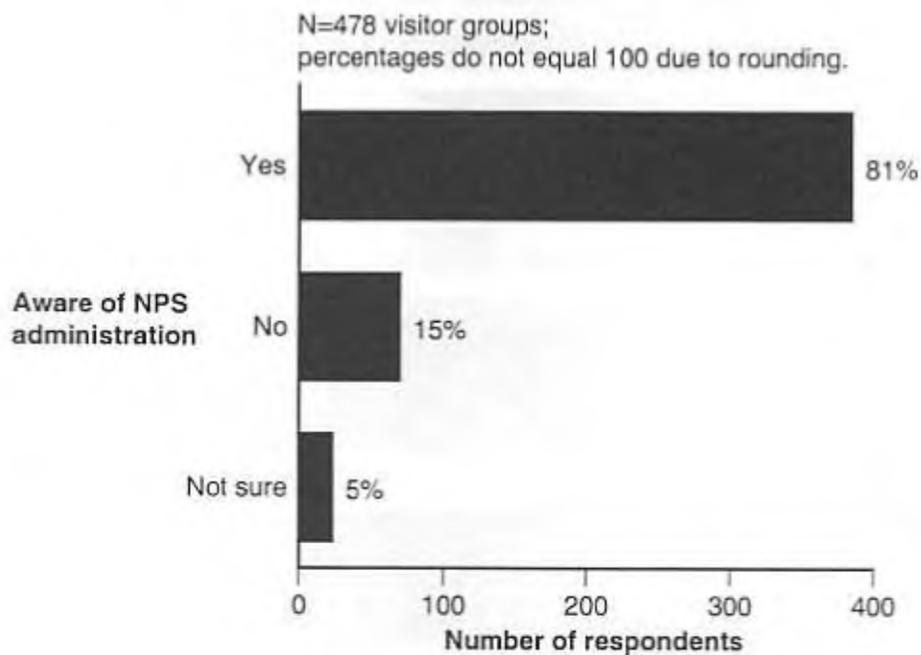


Figure 10: Awareness of NPS administration

### Visiting the visitor center

Visitor groups were asked if they visited the visitor center on this visit. Sixty percent of visitor groups did not visit the visitor center, while 40% indicated they did visit the visitor center (see Figure 11).

Those groups that visited the visitor center were asked to indicate their reasons for doing so. As shown by Figure 12, the most common reasons for visiting the visitor center were using the restrooms (50%), obtaining information from park staff (46%), and viewing the exhibits (39%). The least common reason for visiting the visitor center was to use the telephone (8%). "Other" reasons for visiting the visitor center included looking at the lake, taking a group picture, and meeting friends.

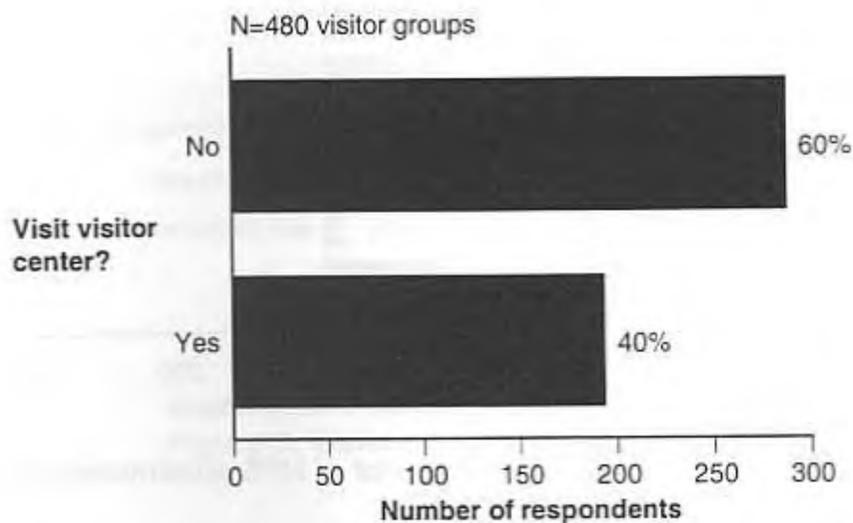


Figure 11: Visitor center use

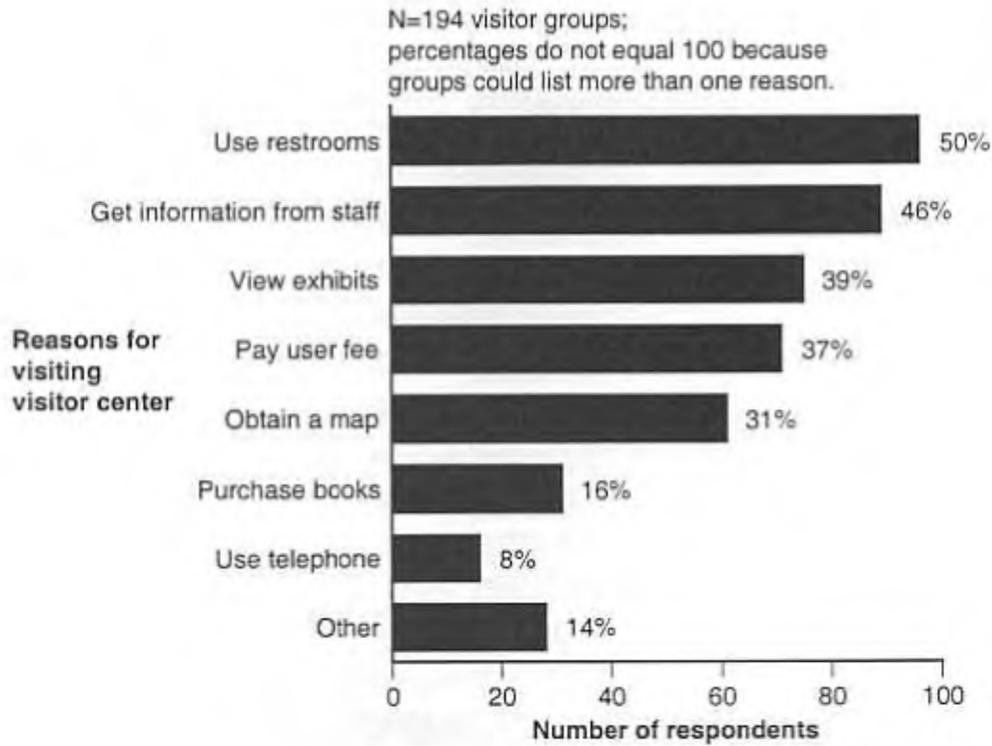


Figure 12: Reasons for visiting the visitor center

### Places visited – this visit and past visits

Visitor groups were asked to indicate the places that they had visited during their visit to Whiskeytown NRA. As is shown by Figure 13, the most commonly visited places were the visitor center (37%), Brandy Creek Beach (33%), and Brandy Creek Marina (24%). The least visited places were Backcountry Zone A and N.E.E.D. Camp (both 3%). "Other" places visited by groups during this visit included Shasta-Bally, Glory Hole, and the Kennedy Memorial.

During previous visits, the most commonly visited places included Brandy Creek Beach (71%), Oak Bottom Beach (66%), and the visitor center (64%), as shown by Figure 14. The least visited place on previous visits was Backcountry Zone A (17%). "Other" places visited on previous visits included Sheep Camp, Shasta-Bally, and Davis Gulch.

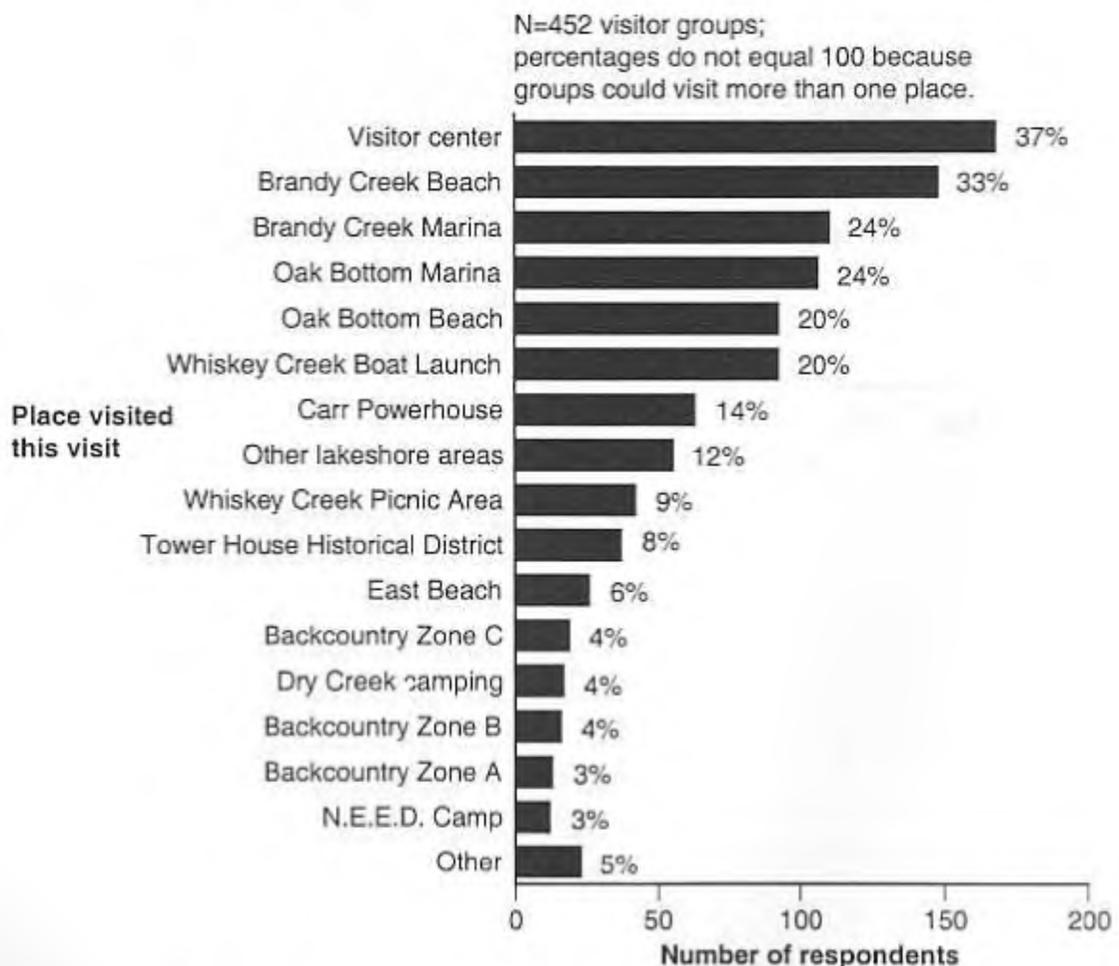


Figure 13: Places visited this visit

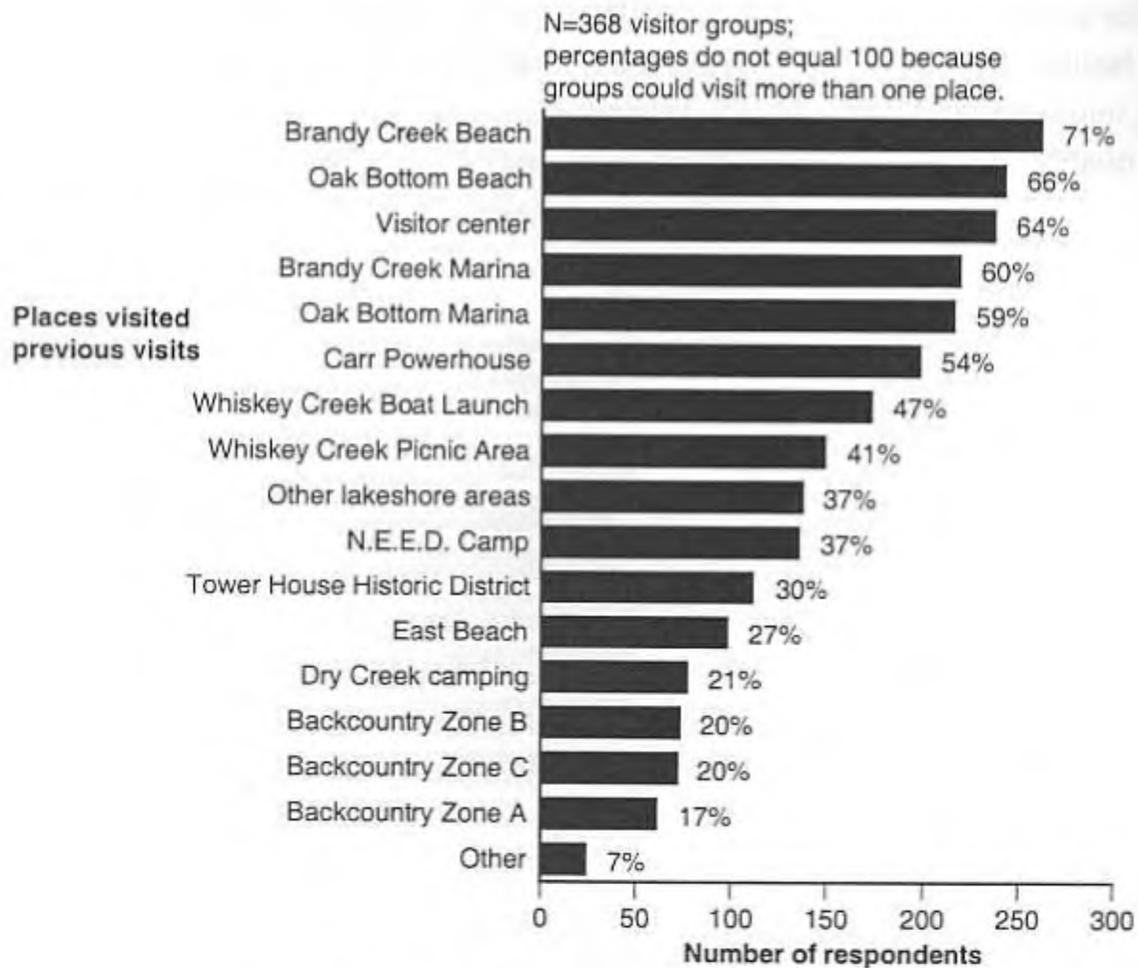
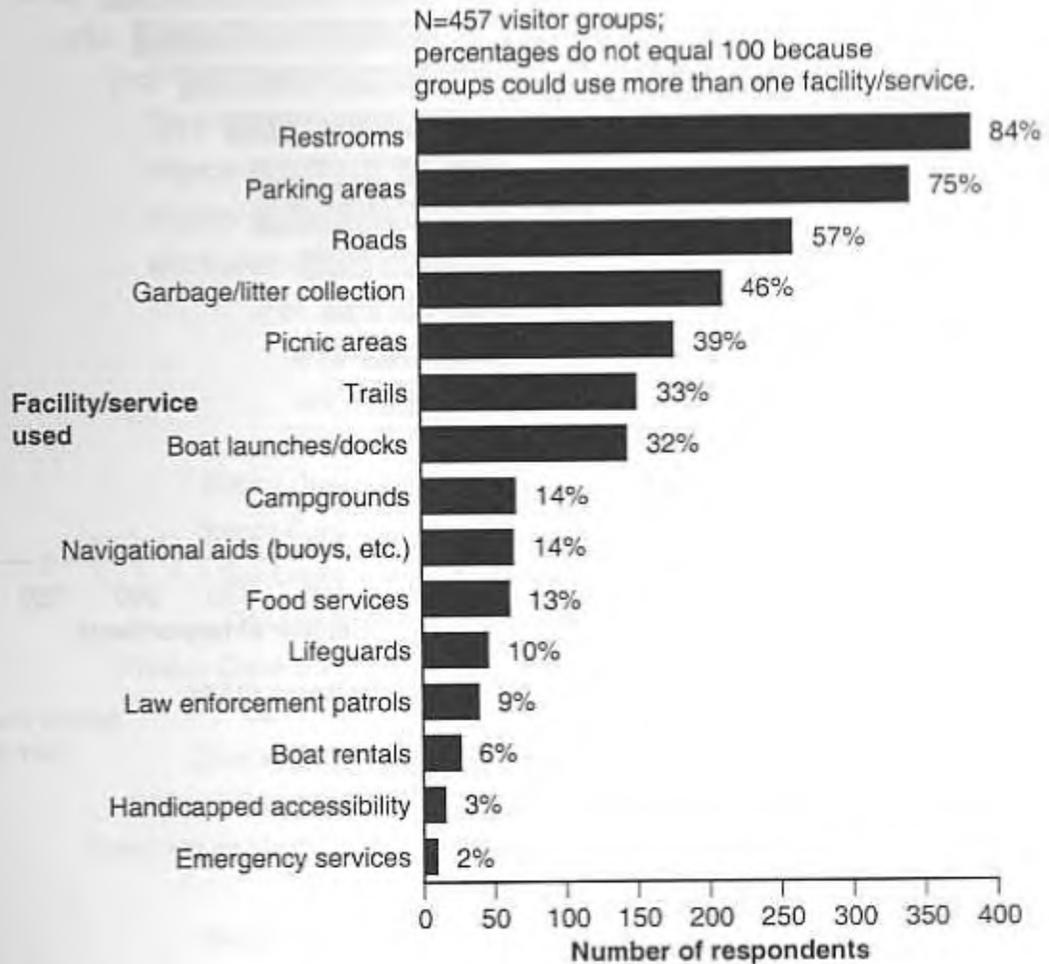


Figure 14: Places visited previous visits

**Visitor services  
and facilities:  
Use, importance  
and quality**

Visitor groups were asked to note the park services and facilities they used during their visit to Whiskeytown NRA. As is shown by Figure 15, the services and facilities most commonly used by visitor groups were restrooms (84%), parking areas (75%), roads (57%), and garbage collection (46%). The least used service was emergency services (2%).



**Figure 15: Services and facilities used**

Visitor groups rated the importance and quality of each of the services and facilities they used. The following five point scales were used in the questionnaire:

IMPORTANCE
5=extremely important
4=very important
3=moderately important
2=somewhat important
1=not important

QUALITY
5=very good
4=good
3=average
2=poor
1=very poor

Figure 16 shows the average importance and quality ratings for visitor services. An average score was determined for each service based on ratings provided by visitors who used that service. This was done for both importance and quality, and the results are plotted on the grid shown in Figure 16. All services were rated as above "average" both in importance and quality. It should be noted that Whiskeytown NRA handicapped access, boat rentals, and emergency services were not rated by enough people to provide reliable data.

Figures 17-31 show the importance ratings that were provided by visitor groups for each of the individual services. Those services receiving the highest proportion of "extremely important" or "very important" ratings included boat launches and lifeguards (both 93%), restrooms (92%), and navigational aids (91%). The service area with the largest percentage of "not important" responses was for law enforcement (5%).

Figures 32-46 show the quality ratings that were provided by visitor groups for each of the individual services. Those services receiving the highest proportion of "very good" or "good" ratings included parking areas, roads, and garbage collection (all 83%), and boat launches (79%). The highest proportion of "very poor" ratings was for law enforcement (24%).

Figure 47 combines the "very good" and "good" quality ratings and compares those ratings for all of the services.

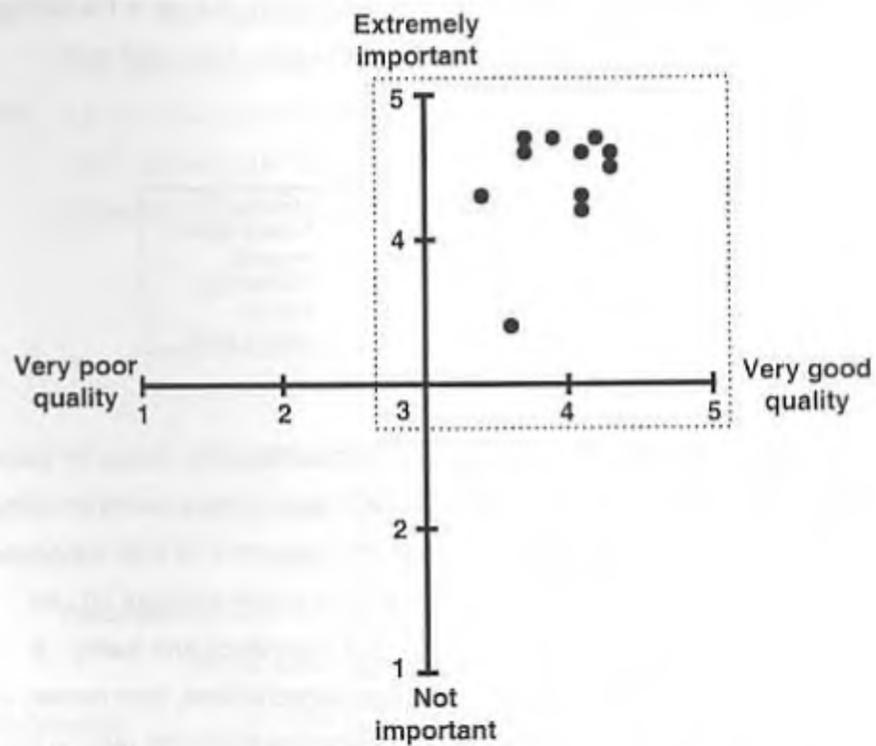


Figure 16: Average ratings of service and facility importance and quality

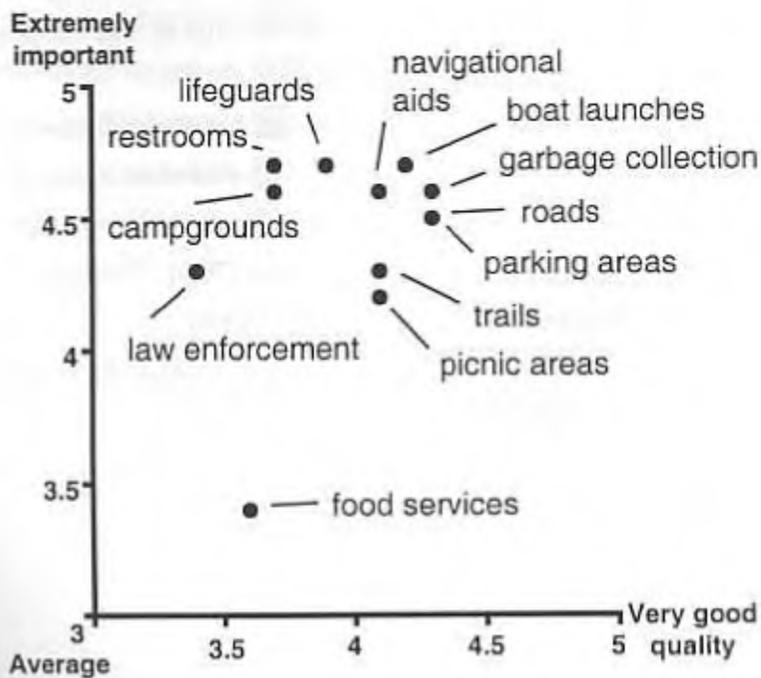


Figure 16: Detail

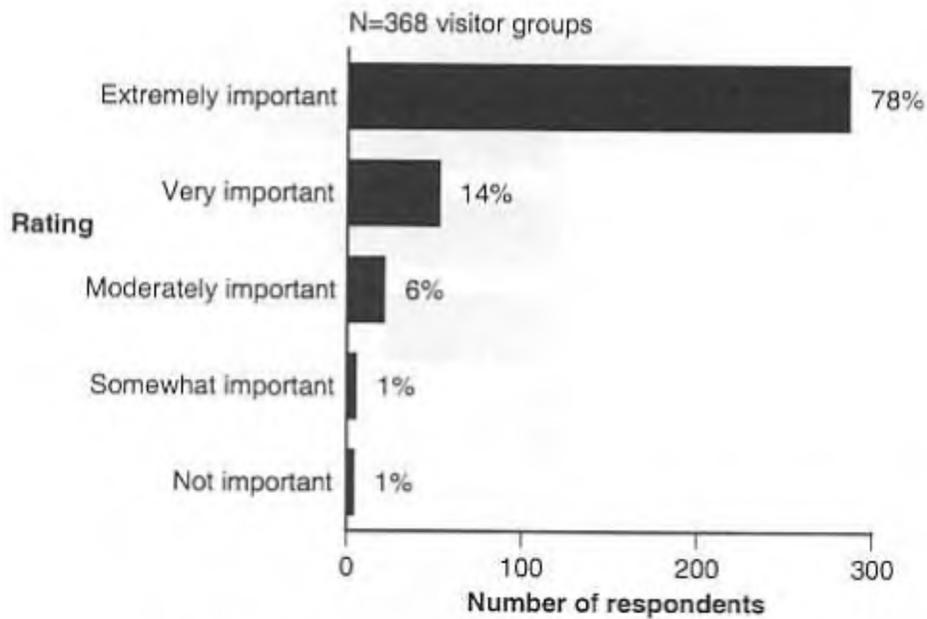


Figure 17: Importance of restrooms

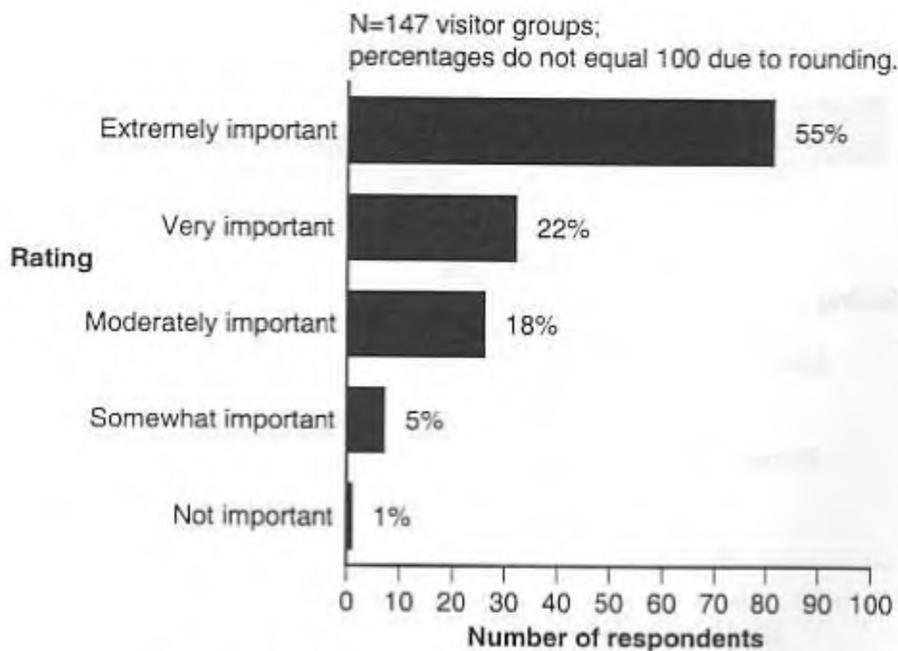


Figure 18: Importance of trails

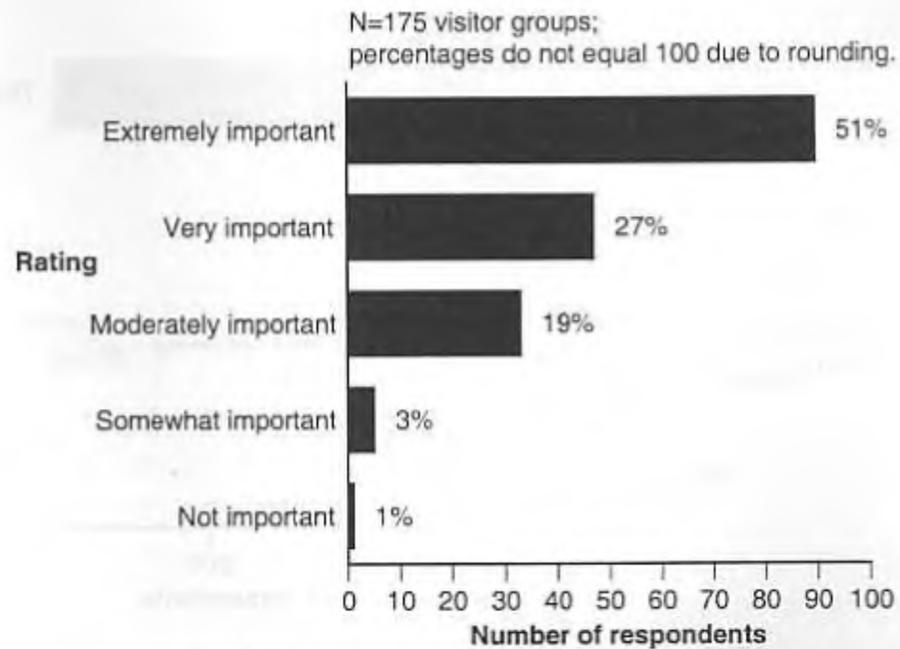


Figure 19: Importance of picnic areas

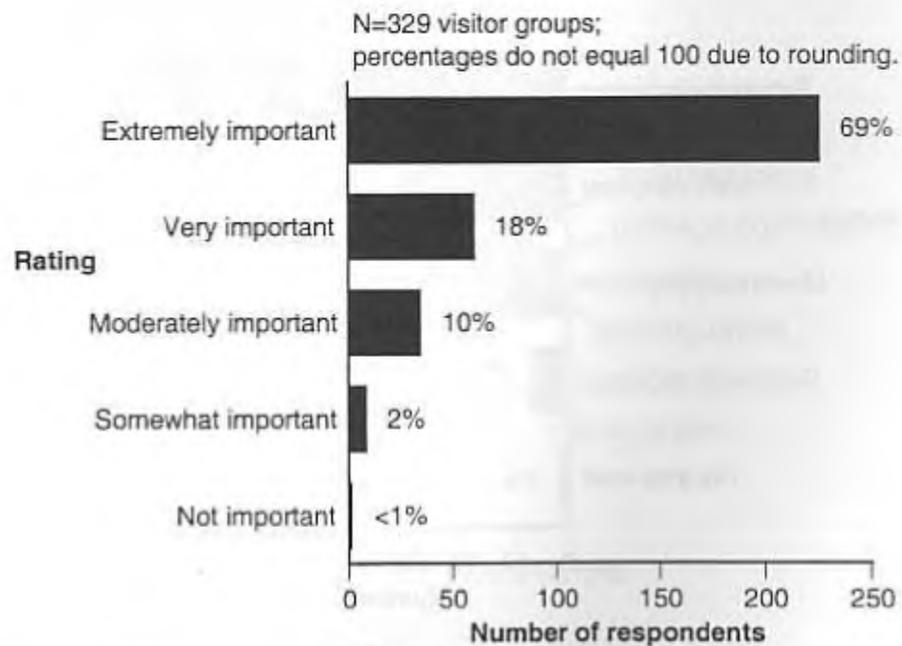


Figure 20: Importance of parking areas

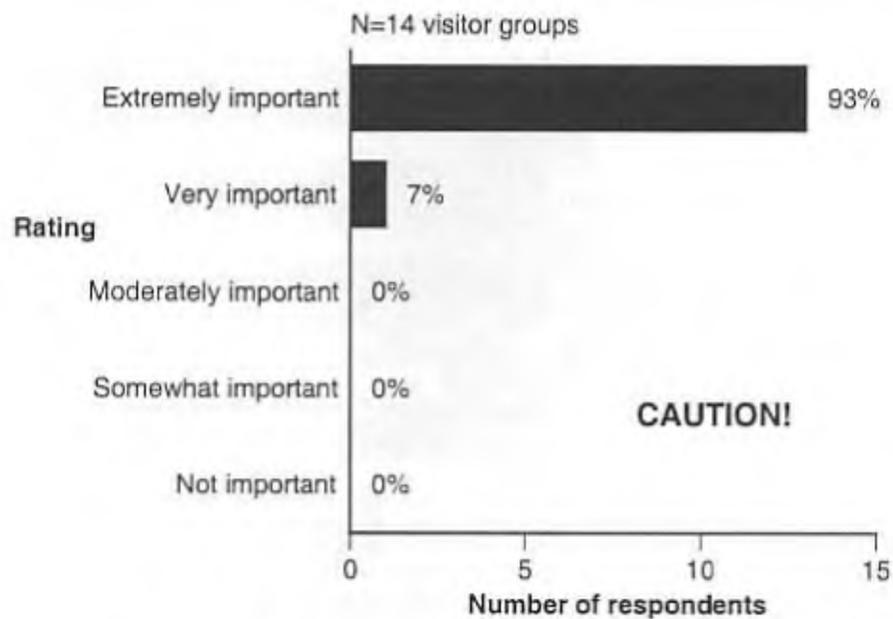


Figure 21: Importance of handicapped accessibility

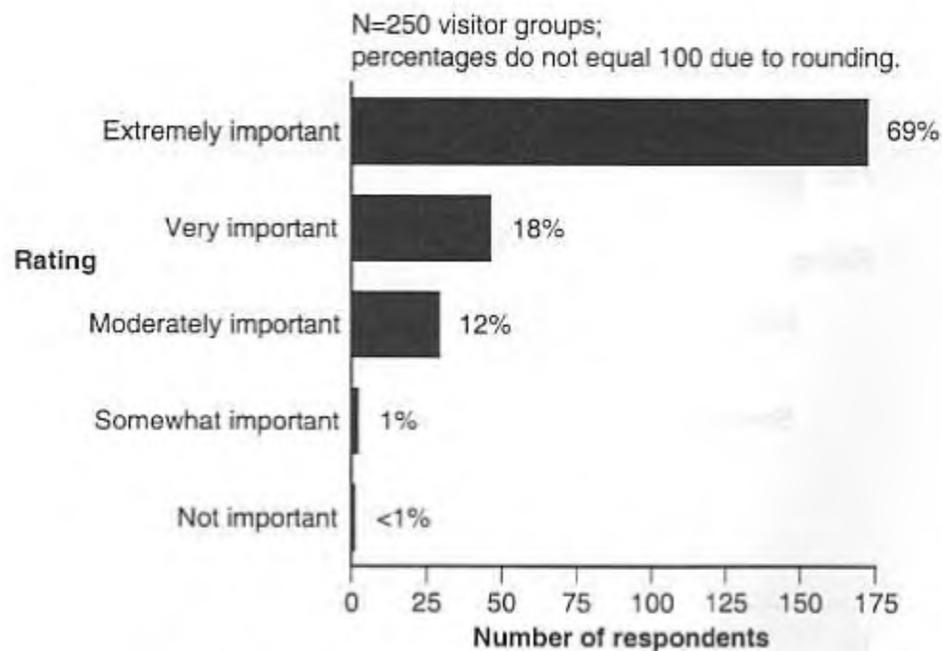


Figure 22: Importance of roads

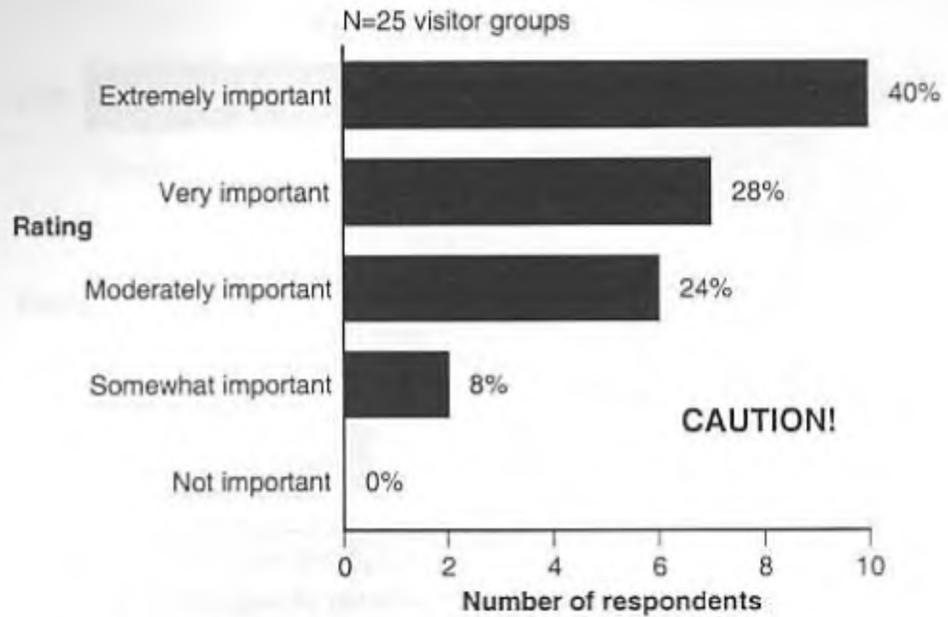


Figure 23: Importance of boat rentals

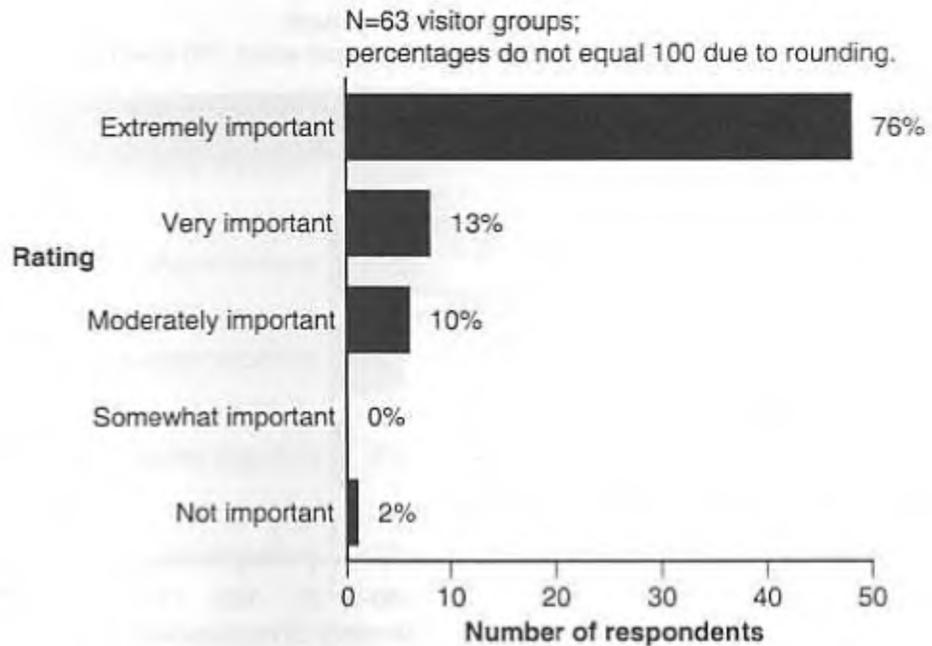


Figure 24: Importance of campgrounds

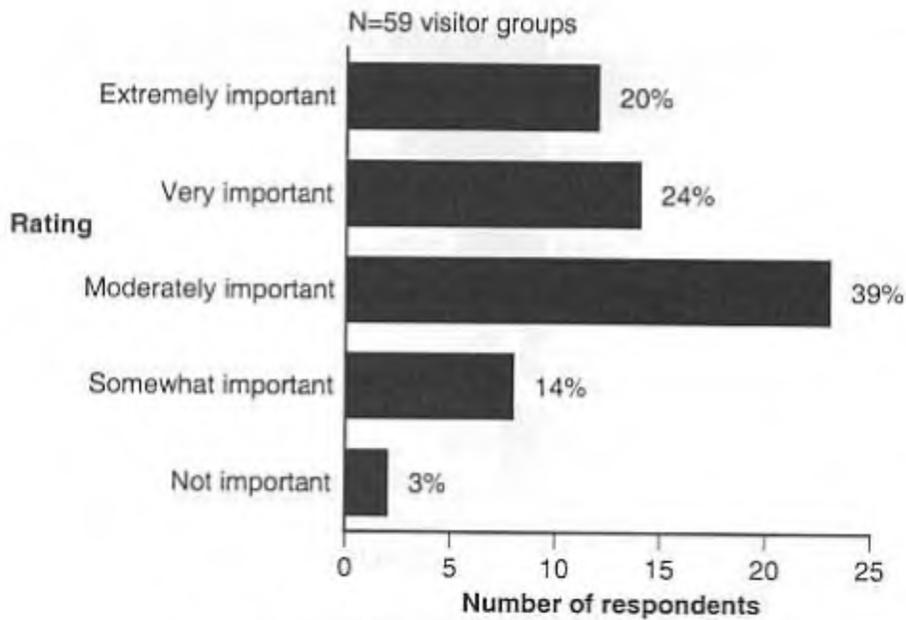


Figure 25: Importance of food services

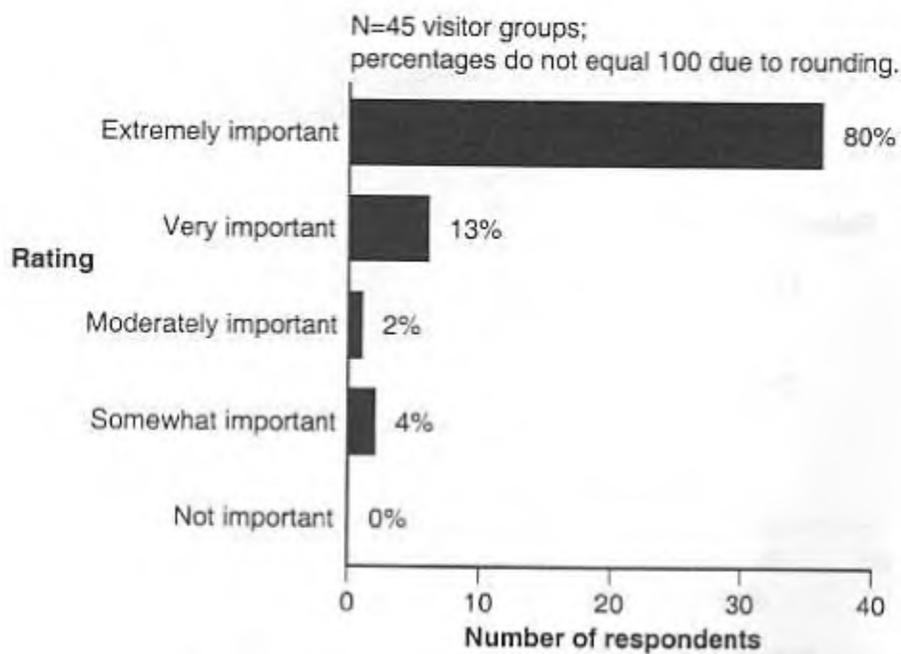


Figure 26: Importance of lifeguards

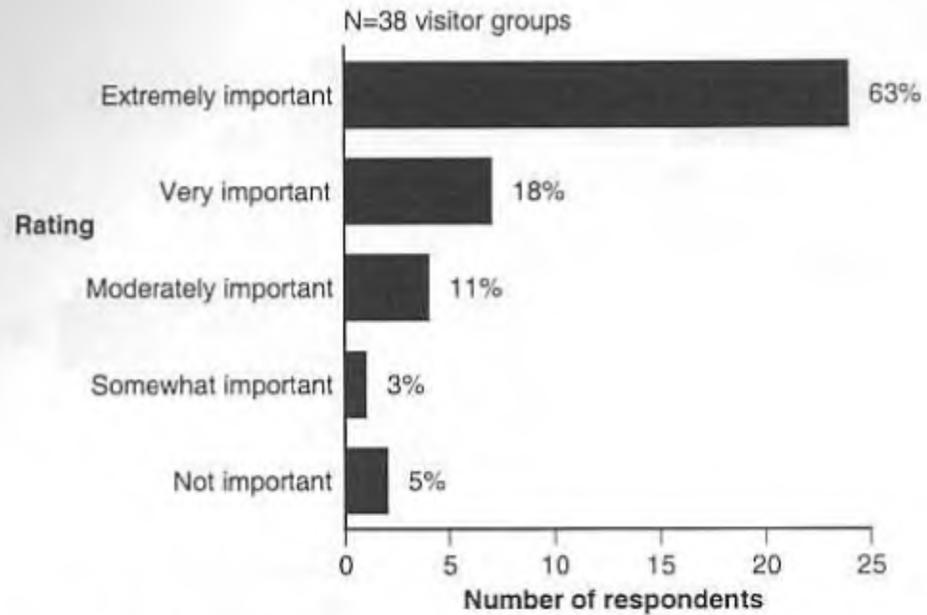


Figure 27: Importance of law enforcement patrols

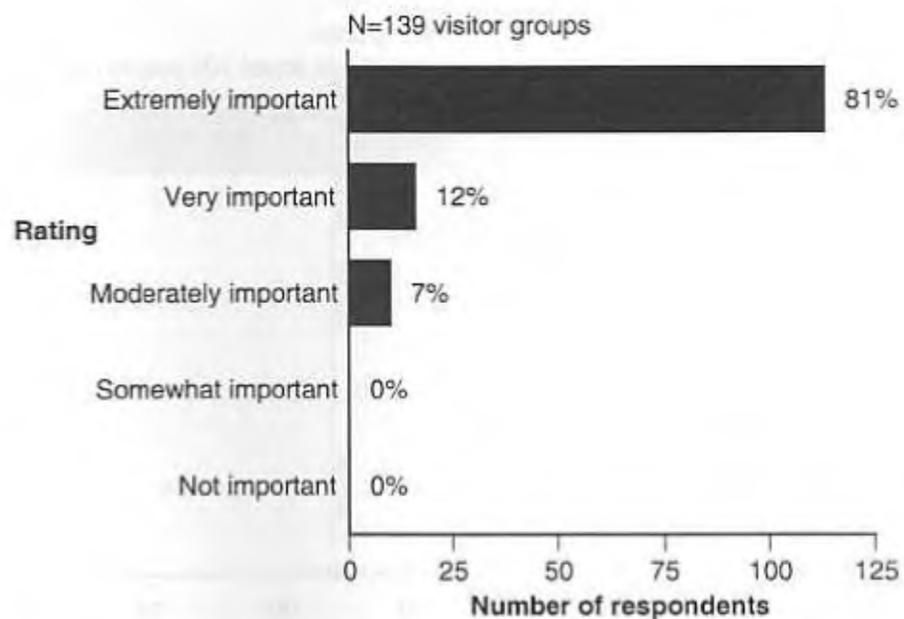


Figure 28: Importance of boat launches/docks

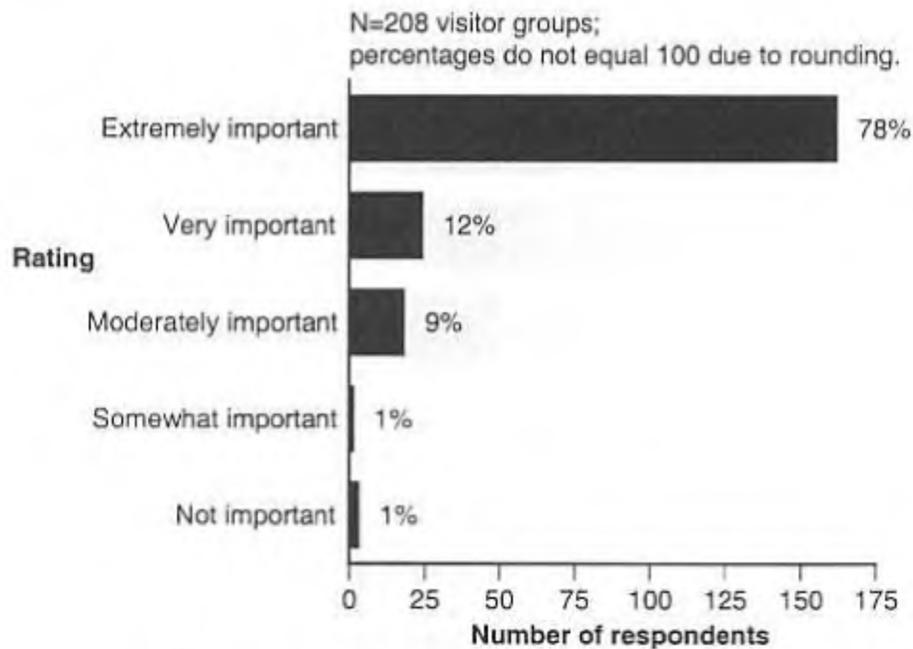


Figure 29: Importance of garbage/litter collection

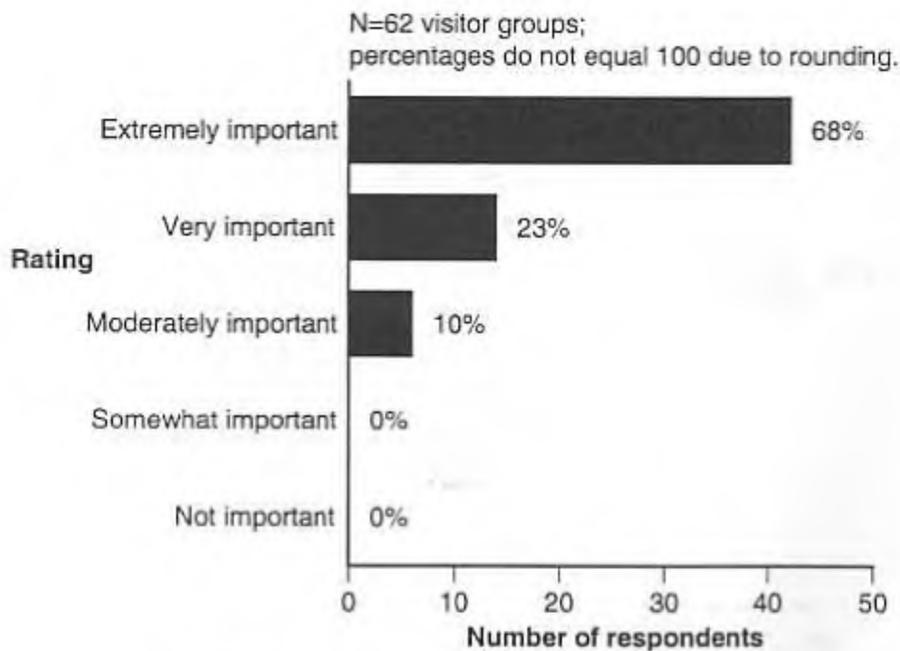


Figure 30: Importance of navigational aids (buoys, etc.)

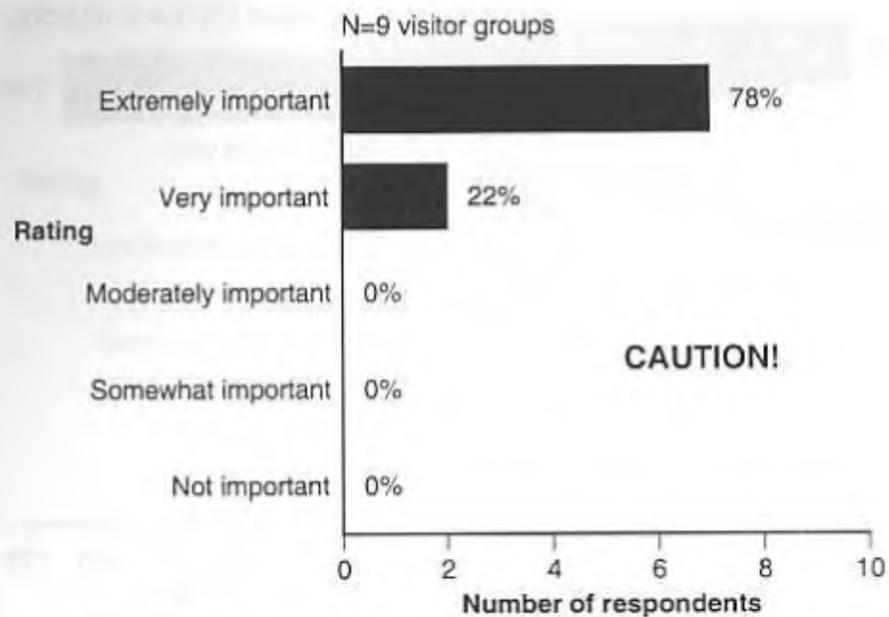


Figure 31: Importance of emergency services

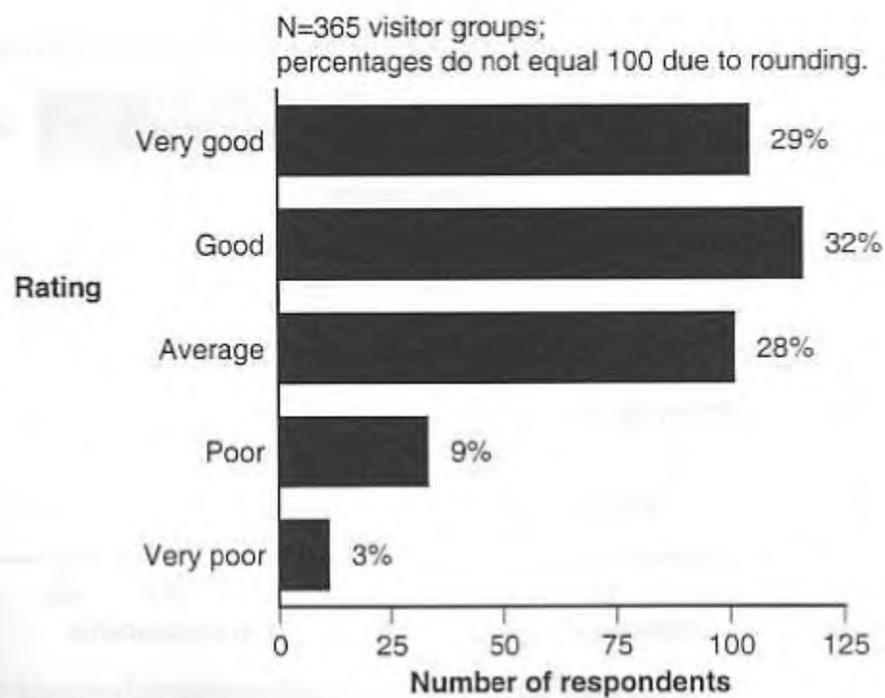


Figure 32: Quality of restrooms

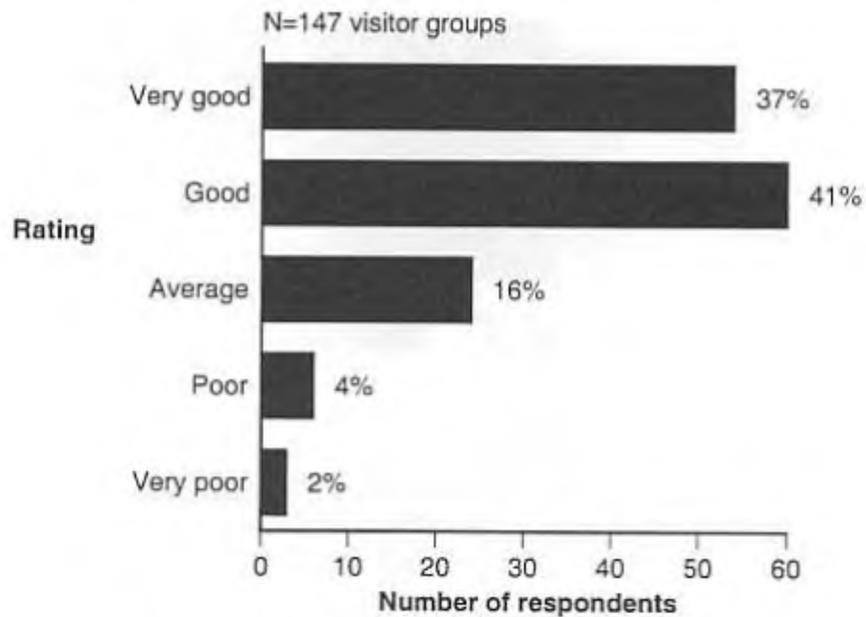


Figure 33: Quality of trails

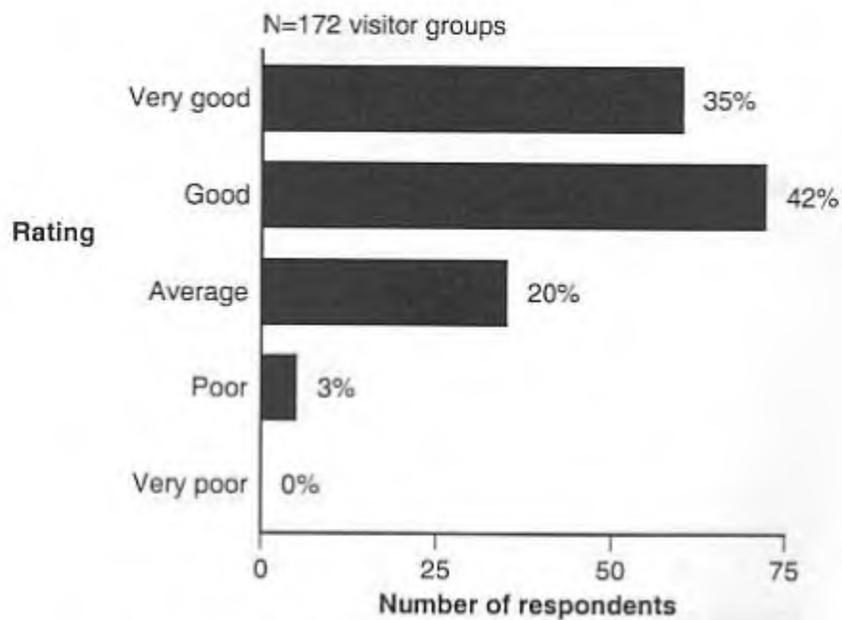


Figure 34: Quality of picnic areas

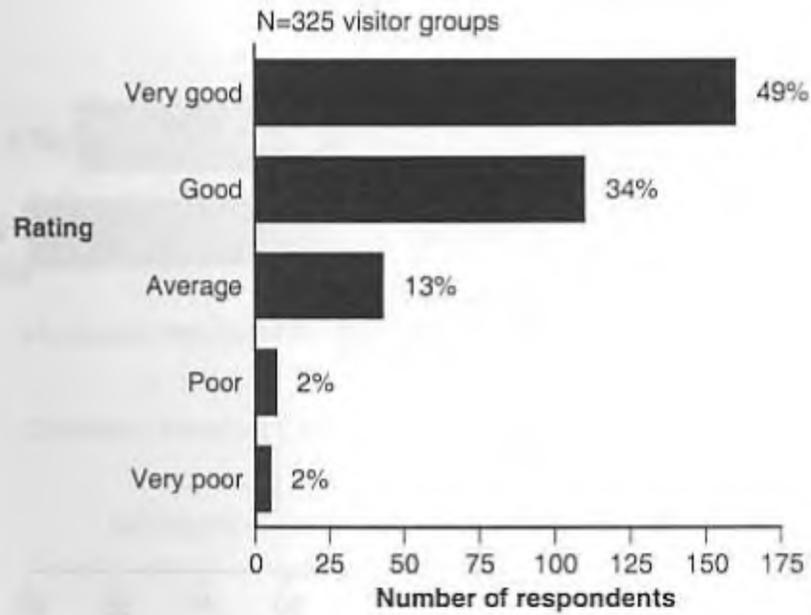


Figure 35: Quality of parking areas

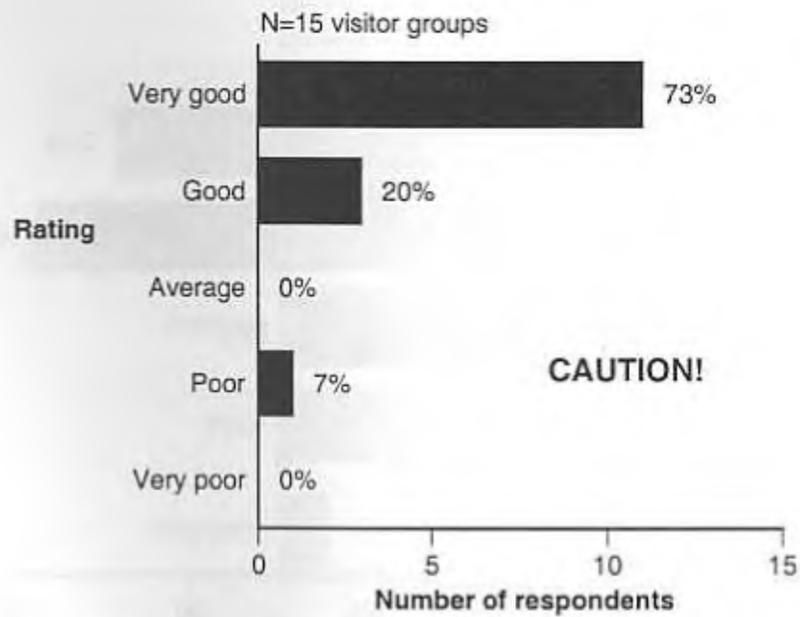


Figure 36: Quality of handicapped accessibility

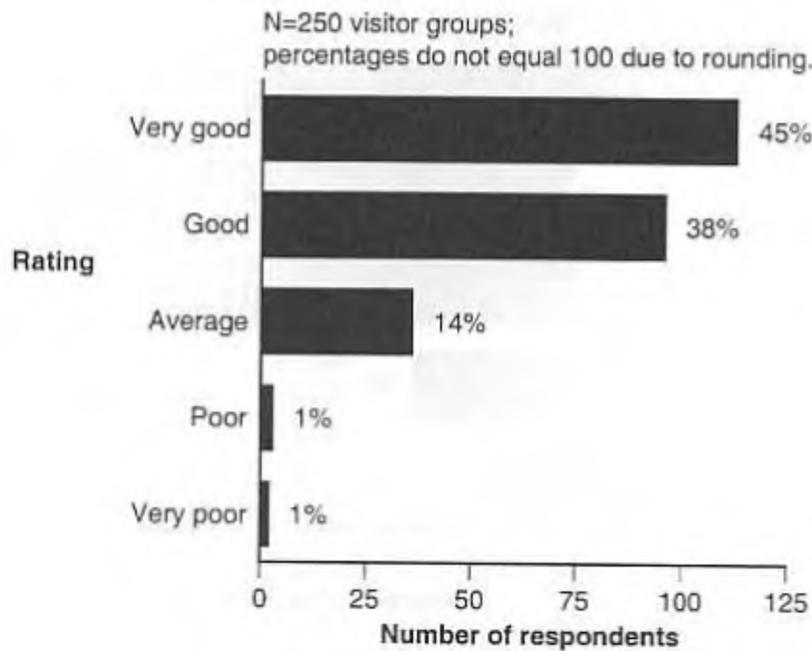


Figure 37: Quality of roads

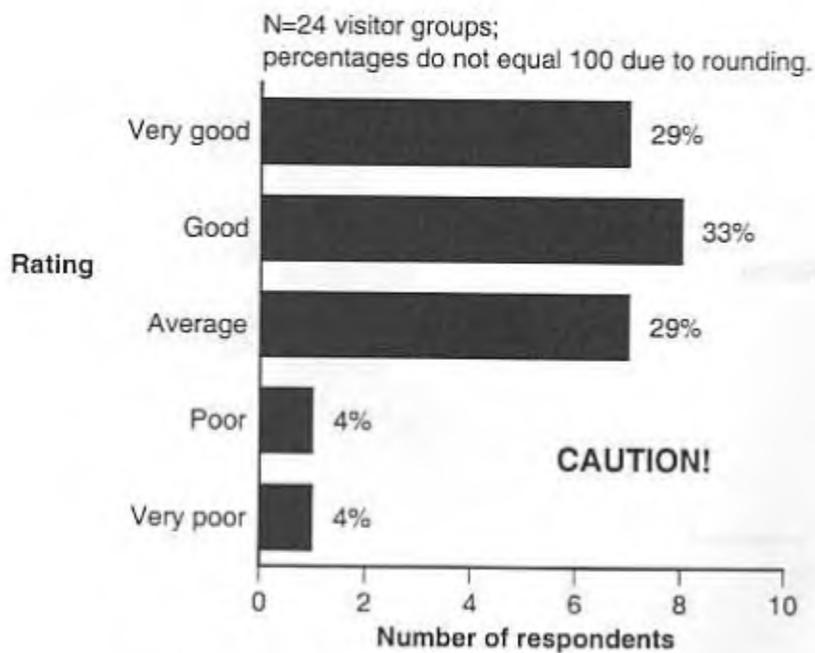


Figure 38: Quality of boat rentals

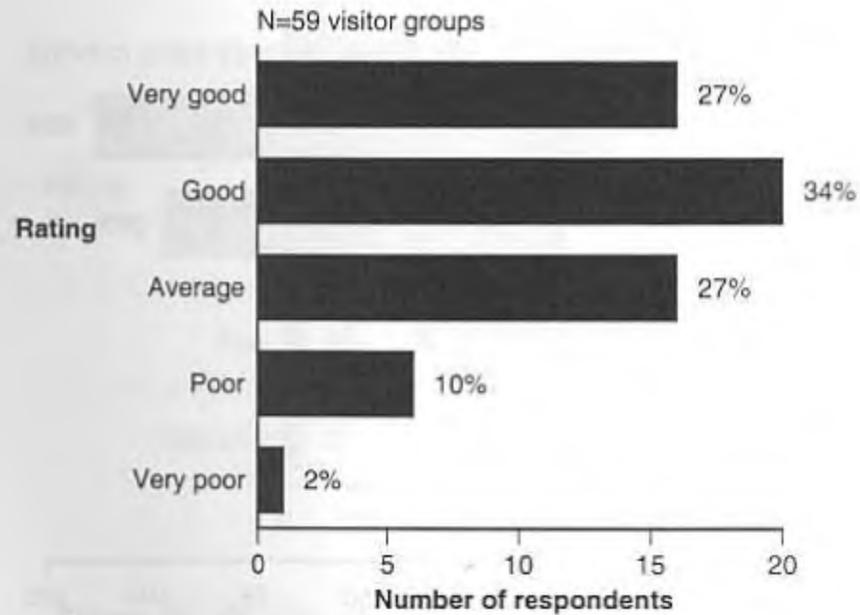


Figure 39: Quality of campgrounds

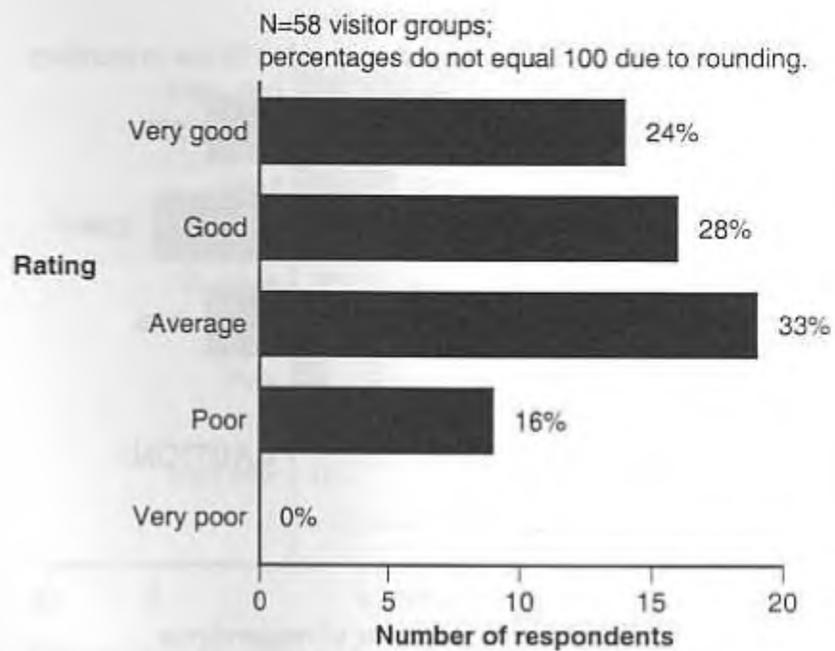


Figure 40: Quality of food services

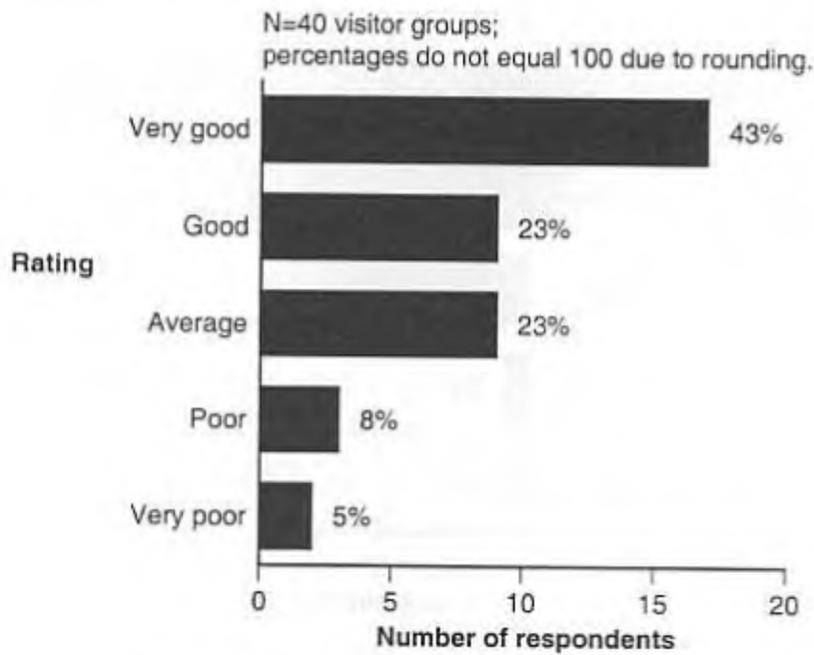


Figure 41: Quality of lifeguards

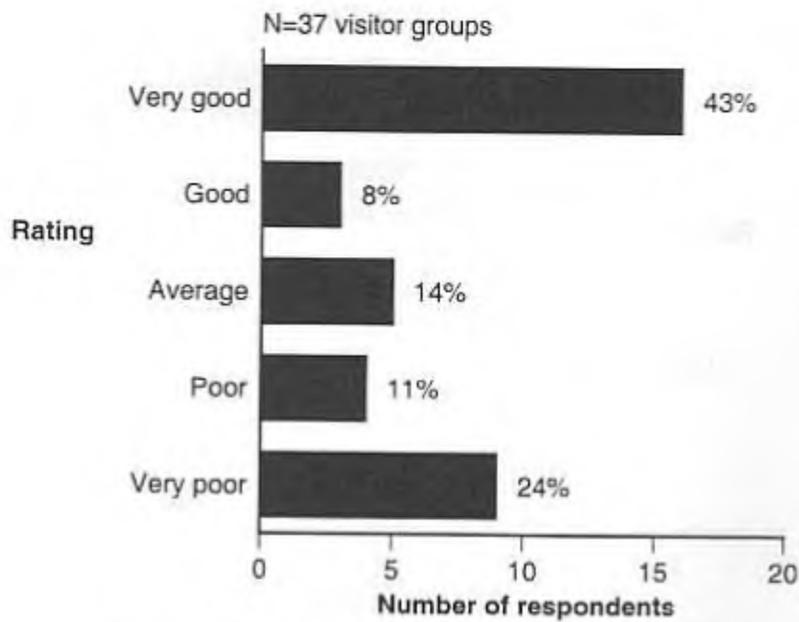


Figure 42: Quality of law enforcement patrols

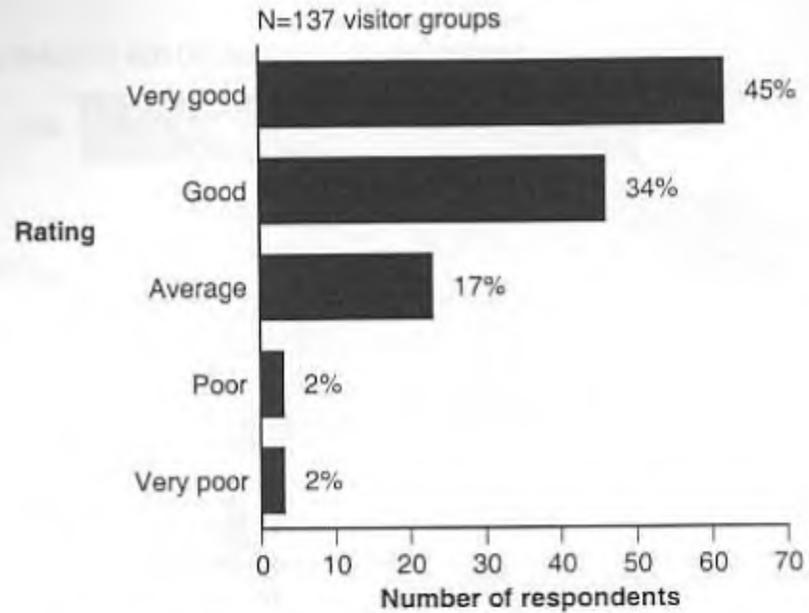


Figure 43: Quality of boat launches/docks

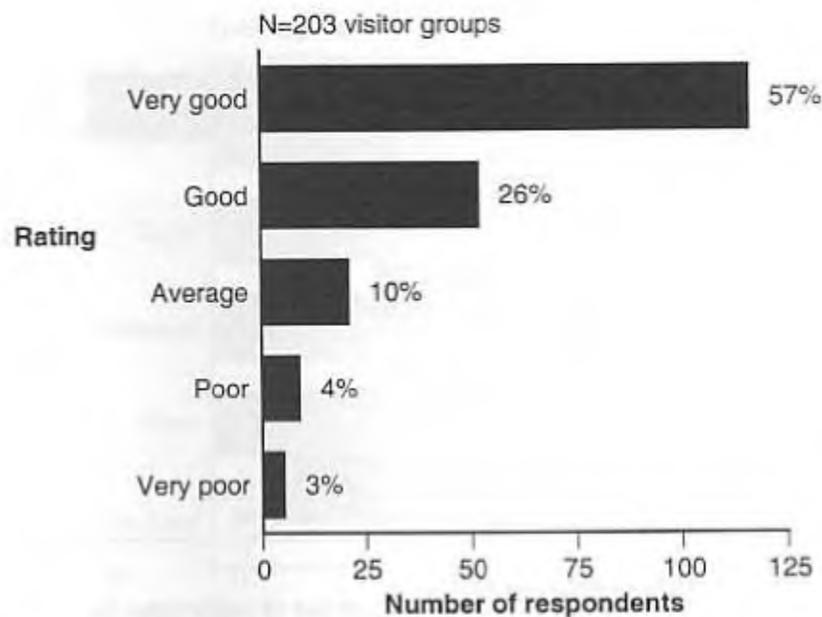


Figure 44: Quality of garbage/litter collection

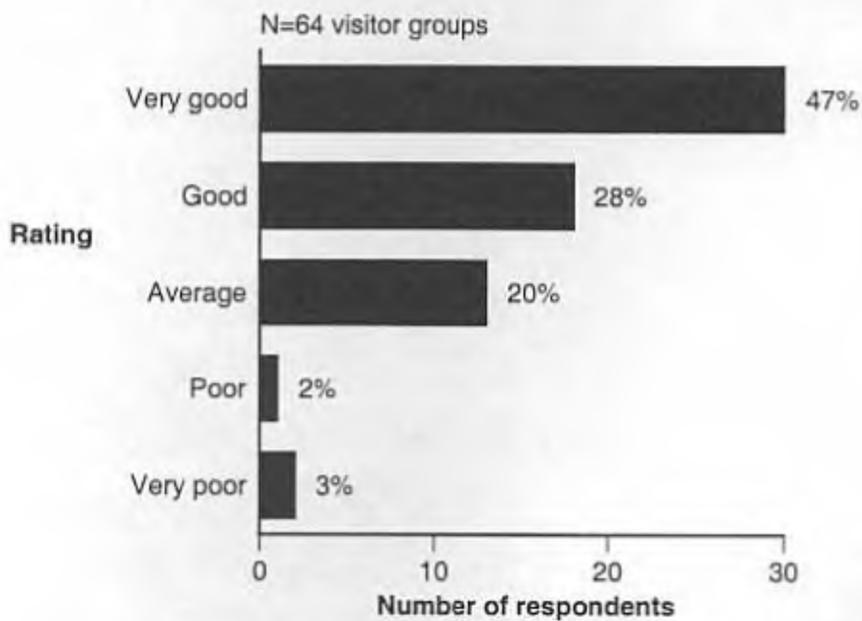


Figure 45: Quality of navigational aids (buoys, etc.)

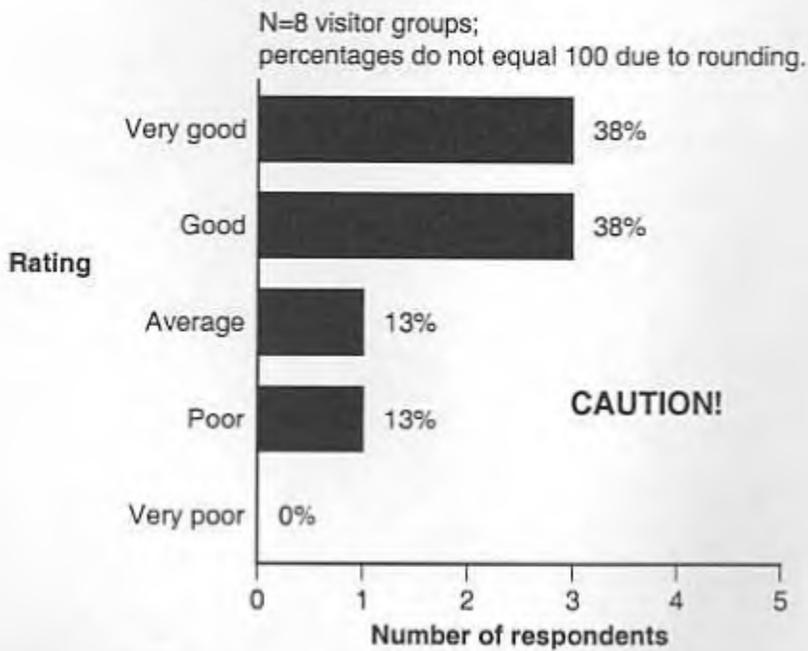
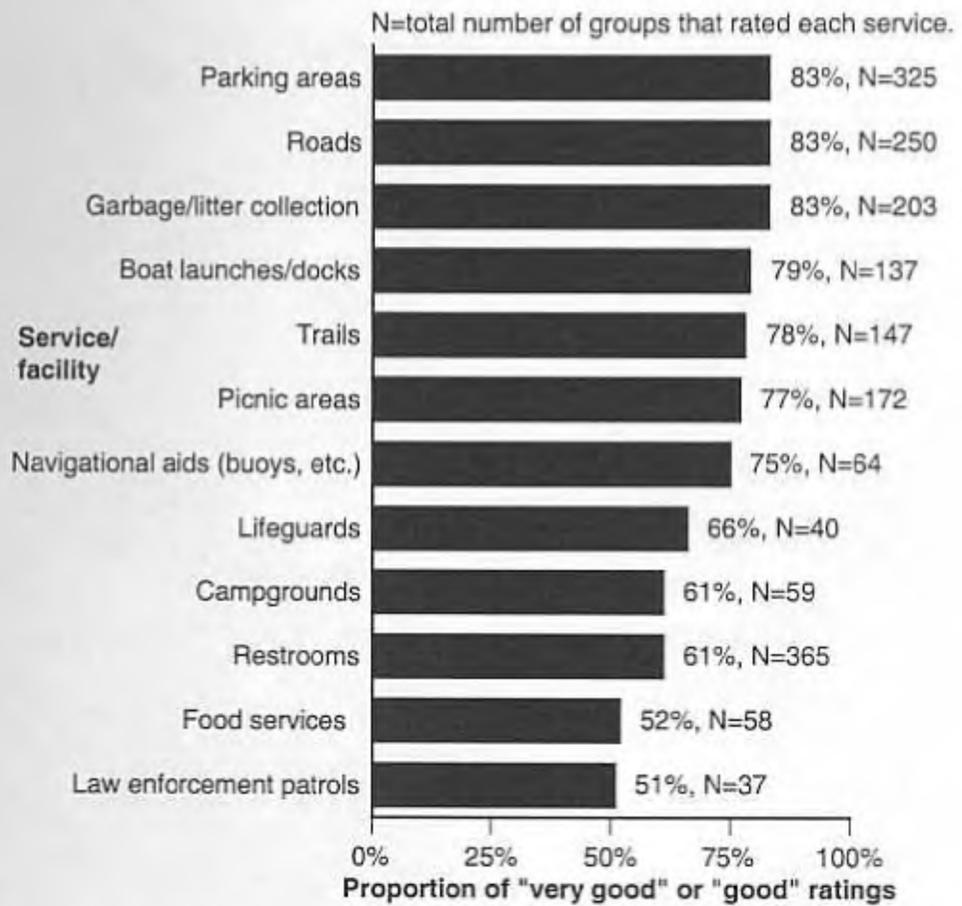


Figure 46: Quality of emergency services



**Figure 47: Combined proportions of "very good" or "good" quality ratings for services**

Visitor groups were asked to note the information services they used during their visit to Whiskeytown NRA. As shown by Figure 48, the information services that were most commonly used by visitor groups were road signs (69%), information from park staff (46%), the park brochure/map (37%) and trail signs (28%). The least used information service was ranger-led programs (7%).

### Information services: use, importance and quality

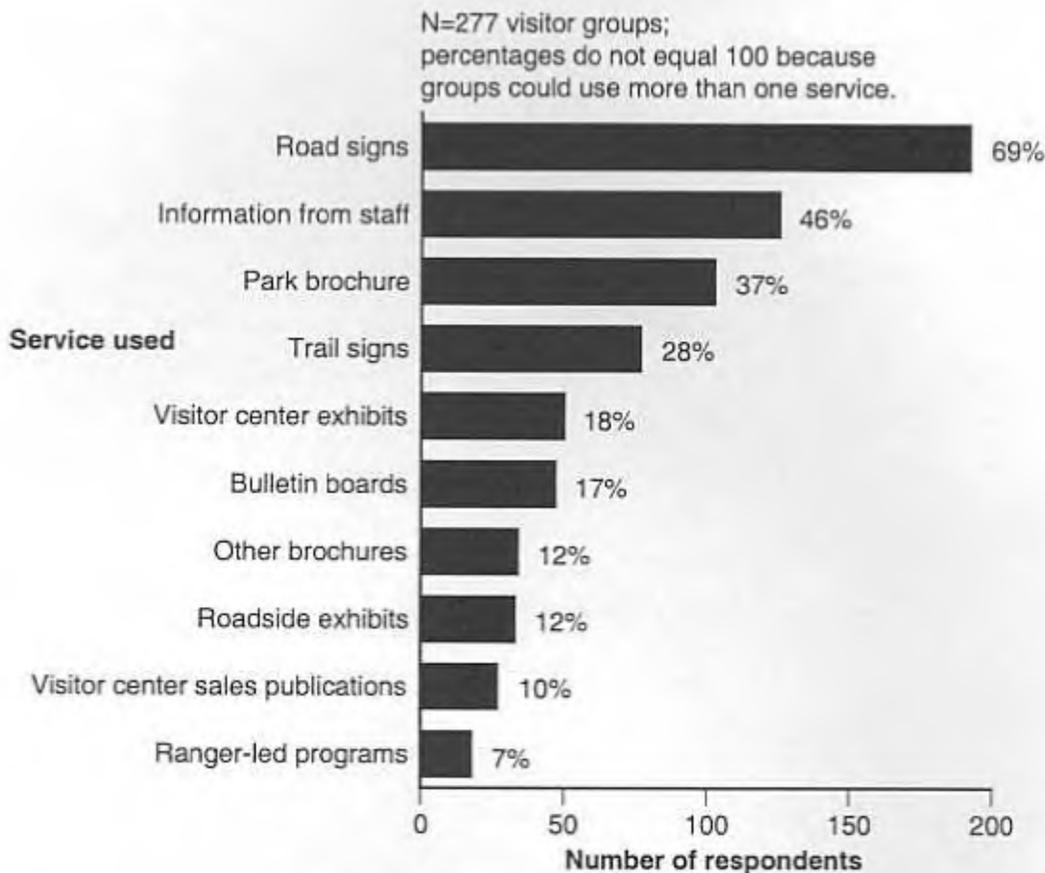


Figure 48: Information services used

Visitor groups rated the importance and quality of each of the information services they used. The following five point scales were used in the questionnaire:

IMPORTANCE
5=extremely important
4=very important
3=moderately important
2=somewhat important
1=not important

QUALITY
5=very good
4=good
3=average
2=poor
1=very poor

Figure 49 shows the average importance and quality ratings for information services. An average score was determined for each service based on ratings provided by visitors who used that service. This was done for both importance and quality, and the results are plotted on the grid shown in Figure 49. All services were rated as above "average" both in importance and quality. It should be noted that visitor center sales publications and ranger-led programs were not rated by enough people to provide reliable data.

Figures 50-59 show the importance ratings that were provided by visitor groups for each of the individual information services. Those services receiving the highest proportion of "extremely important" or "very important" ratings included road signs (87%), park brochure/map (86%), other informational brochures(84%), and trail signs (83%). The highest proportion of "not important" ratings was for trail signs (3%).

Figures 60-69 show the quality ratings that were provided by visitor groups for each of the individual services. Those services receiving the highest proportion of "very good" or "good" ratings included other informational brochures (95%), the park brochure/map (92%) and information from park staff (87%). The highest proportion of "very poor" ratings was for trail signs (7%).

Figure 70 combines the "very good" and "good" quality ratings and compares those ratings for all of the services.

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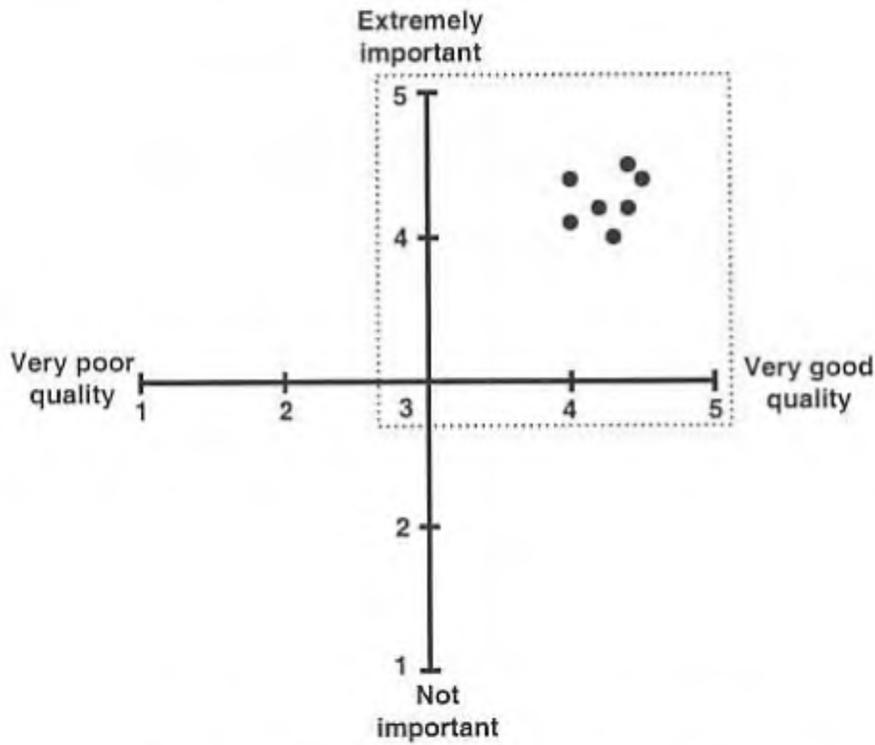


Figure 49: Average ratings of informational service importance and quality

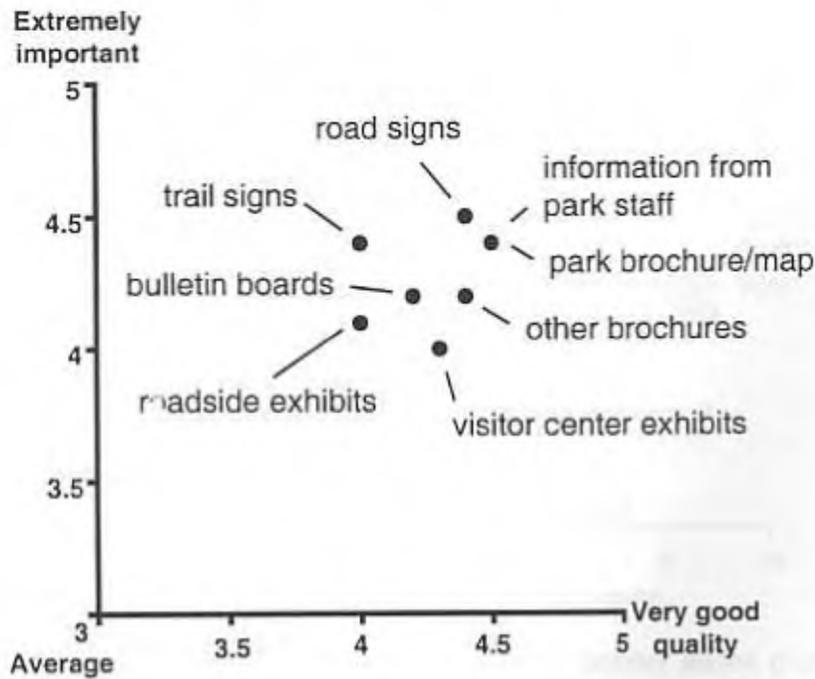


Figure 49: Detail

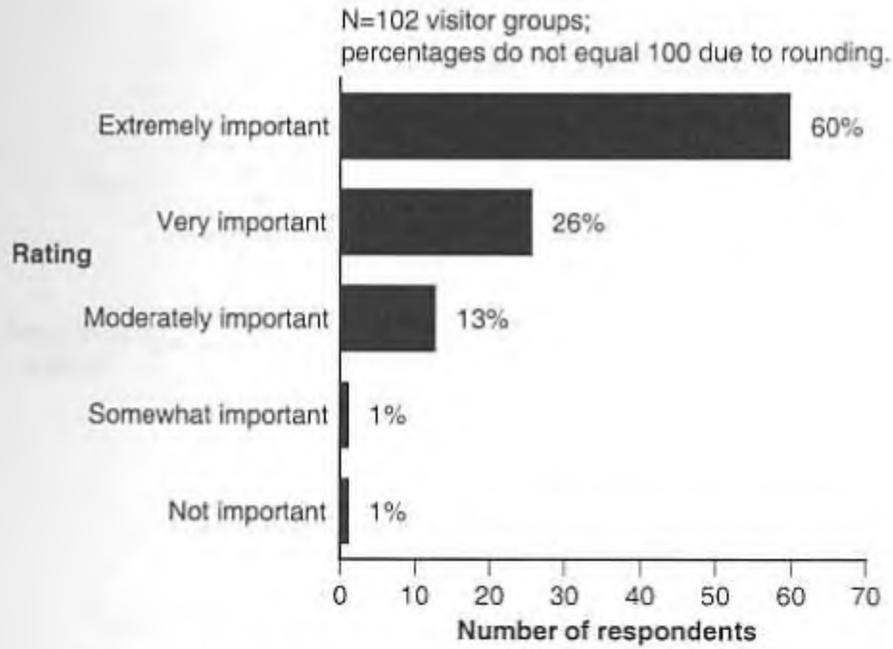


Figure 50: Importance of park brochure/map

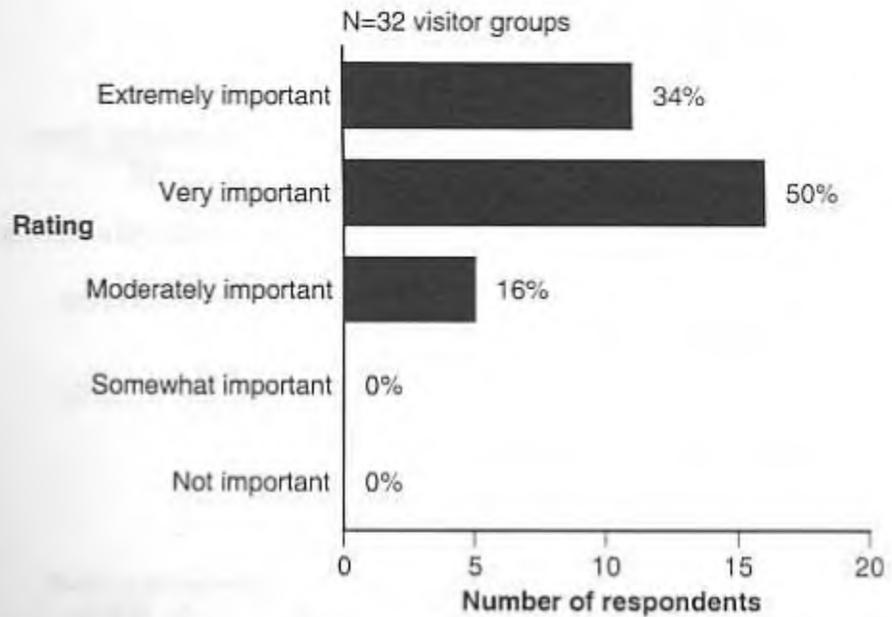


Figure 51: Importance of other informational brochures

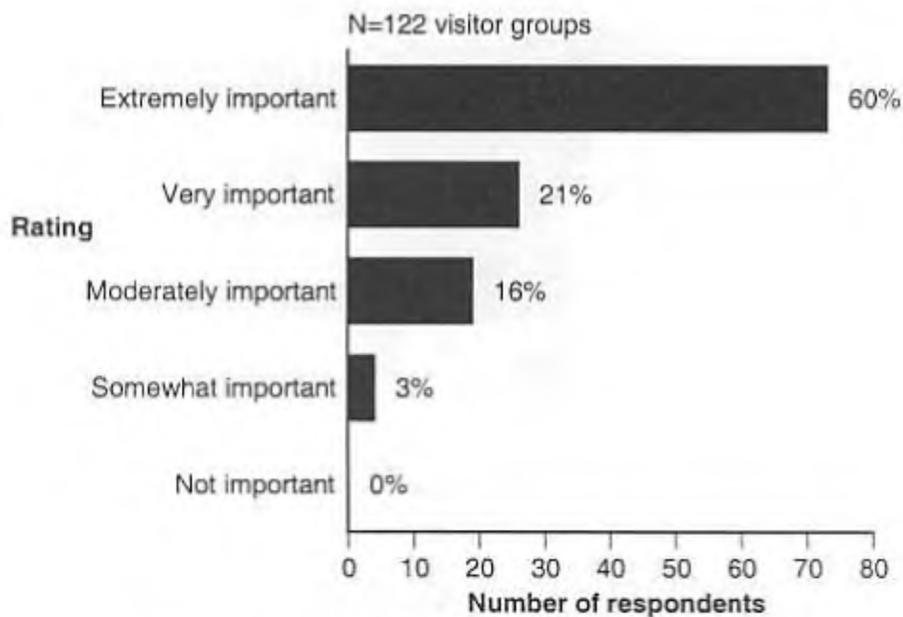


Figure 52: Importance of information from park staff

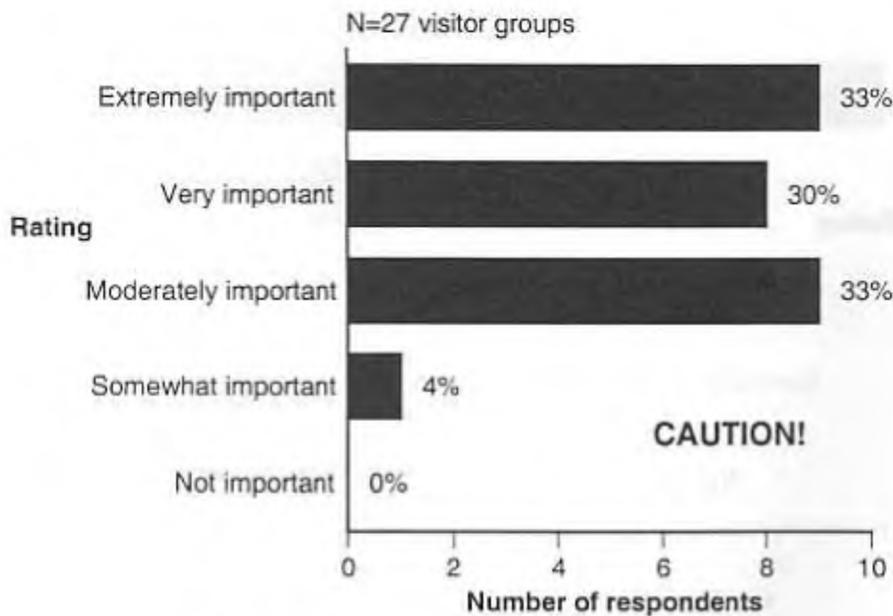


Figure 53: Importance of visitor center sales publications

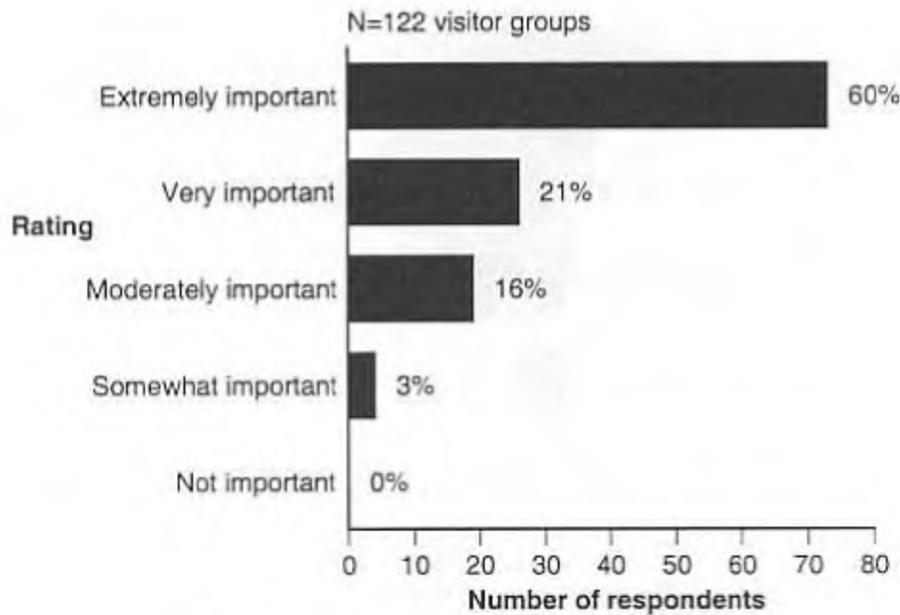


Figure 52: Importance of information from park staff

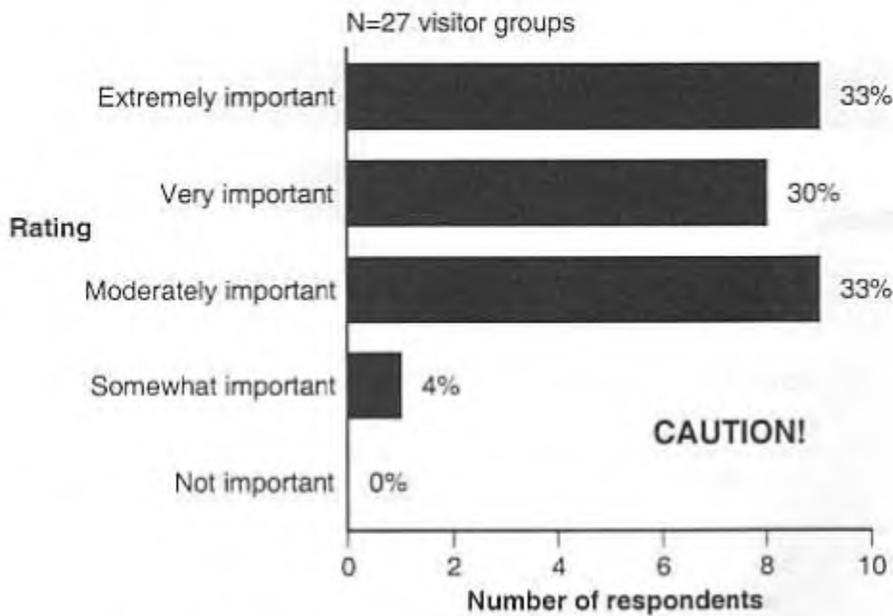


Figure 53: Importance of visitor center sales publications

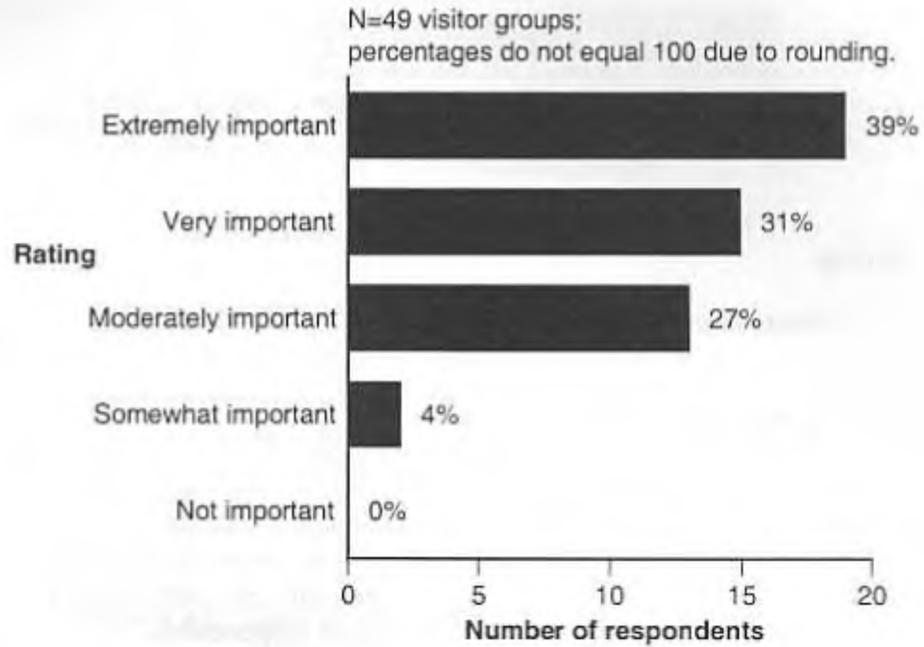


Figure 54: Importance of visitor center exhibits

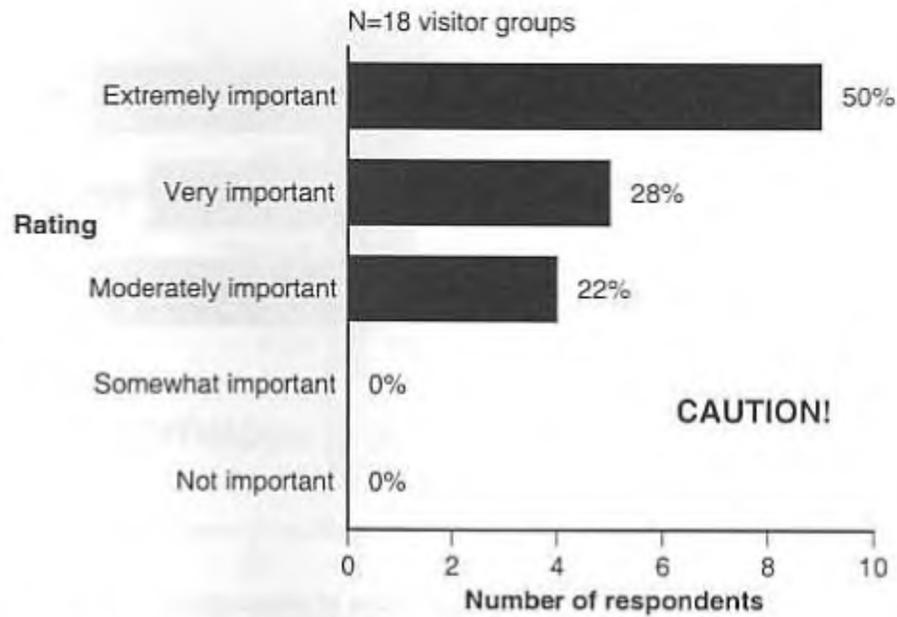


Figure 55: Importance of ranger-led programs

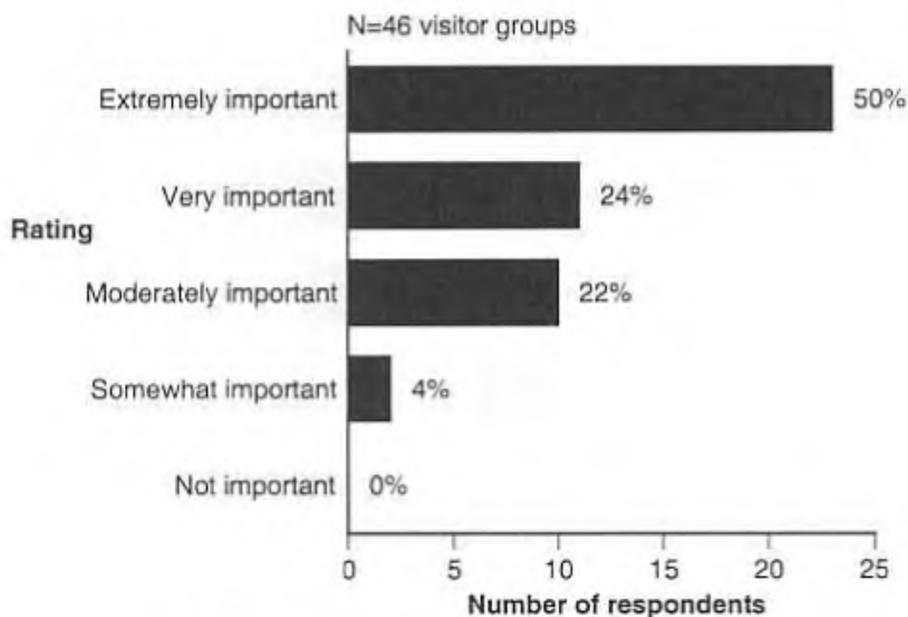


Figure 56: Importance of bulletin boards

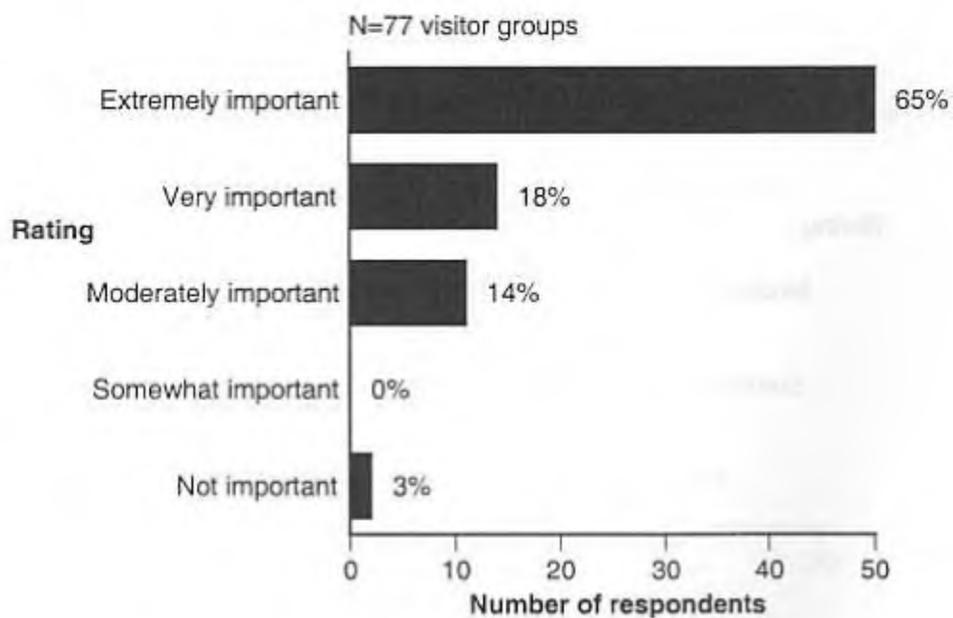


Figure 57: Importance of trail signs

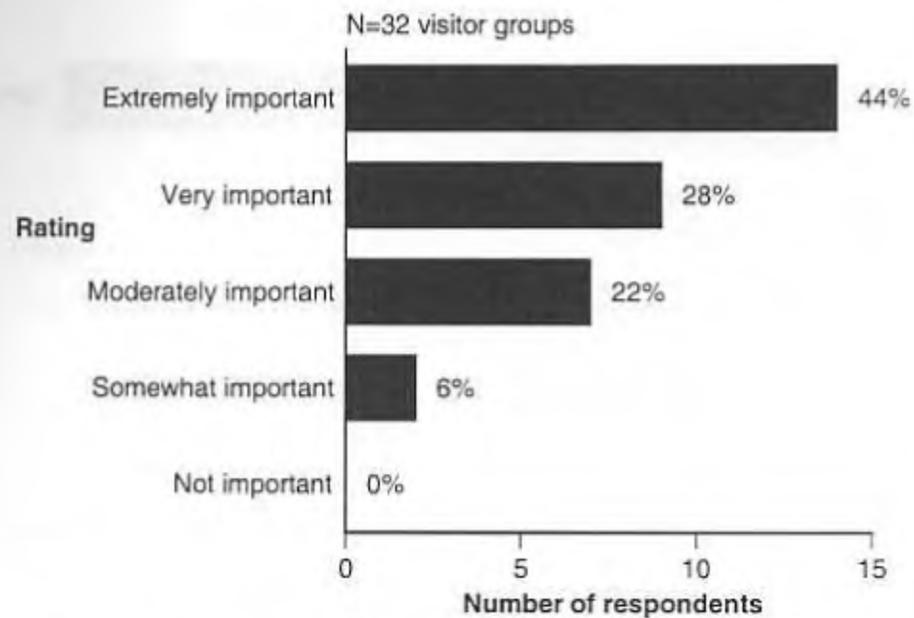


Figure 58: Importance of roadside exhibits

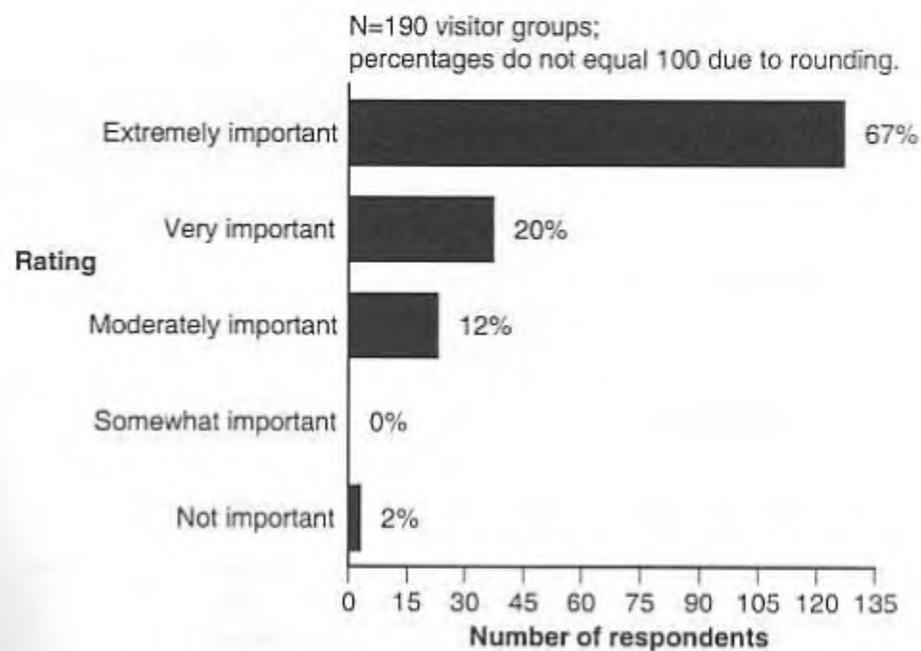


Figure 59: Importance of road signs

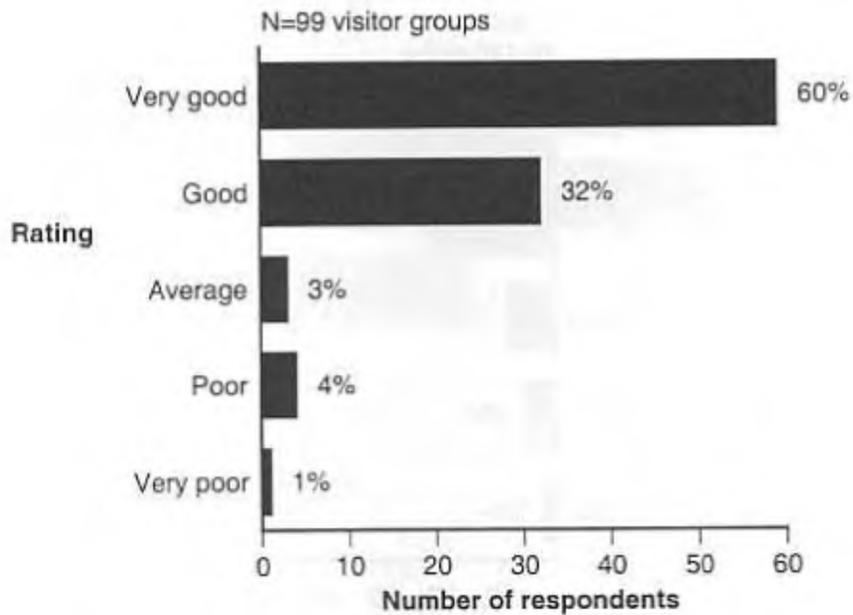


Figure 60: Quality of park brochure/map

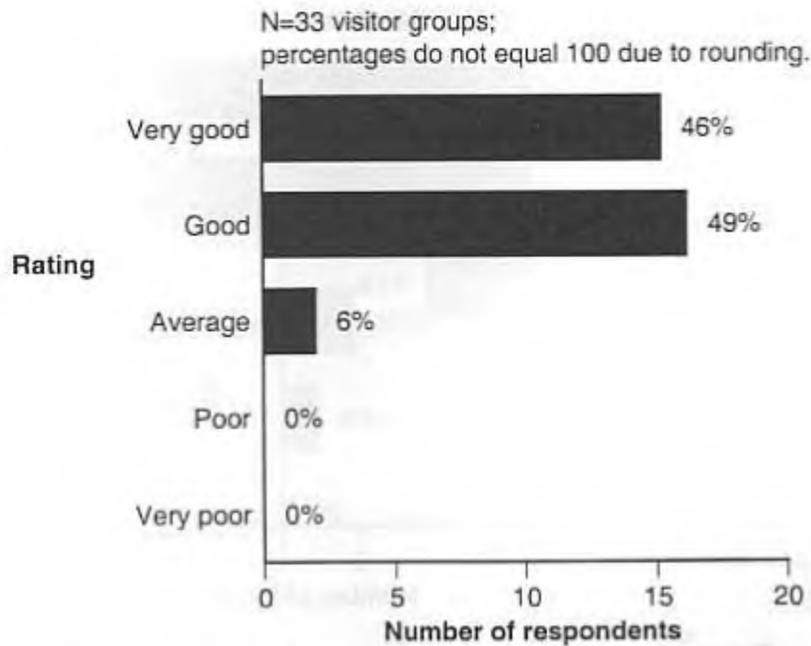


Figure 61: Quality of other informational brochures

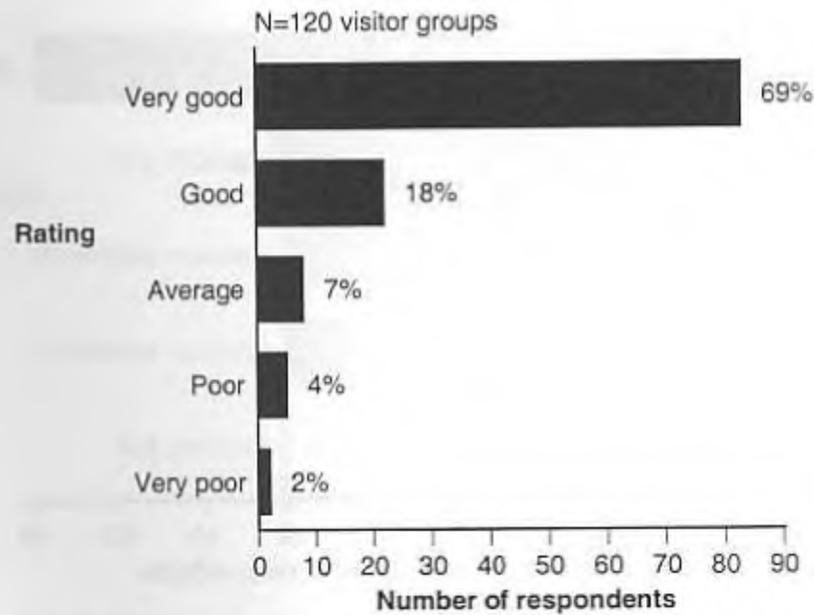


Figure 62: Quality of information from park staff

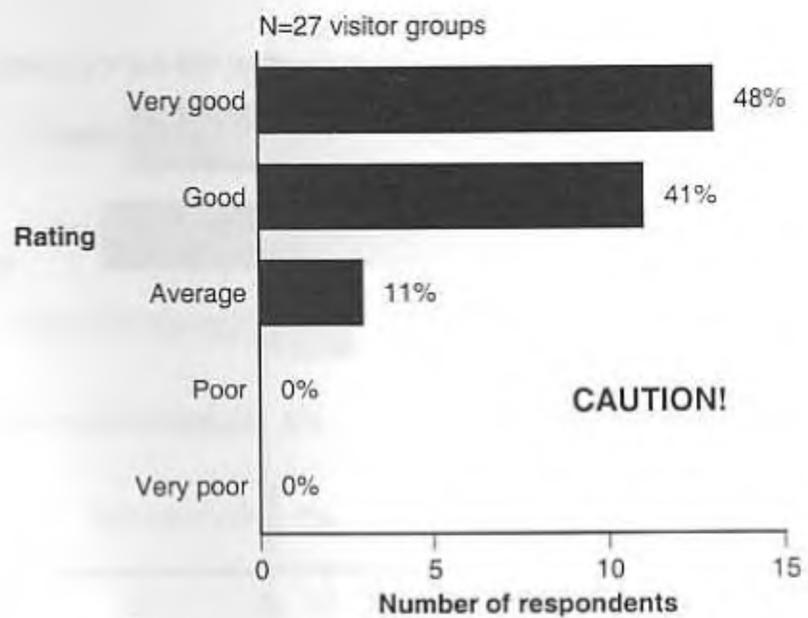


Figure 63: Quality of visitor center sales publications

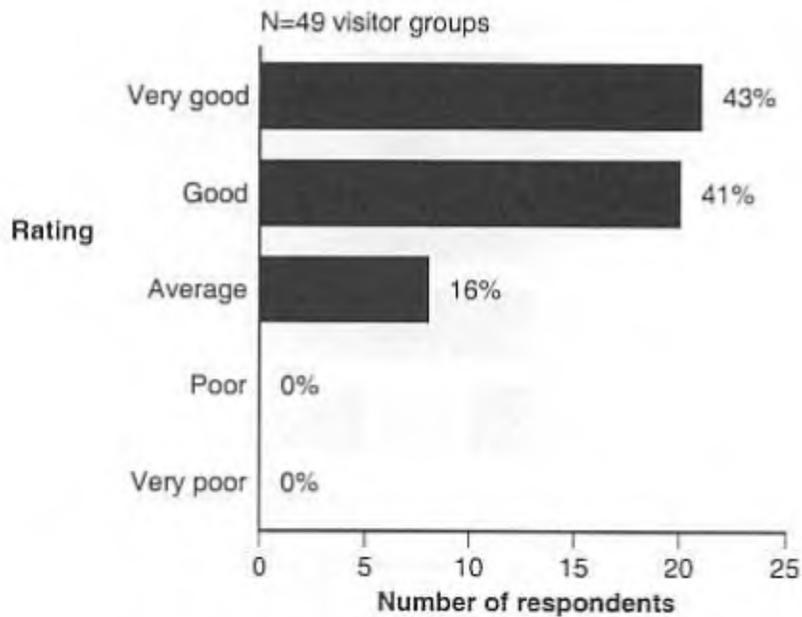


Figure 64: Quality of visitor center exhibits

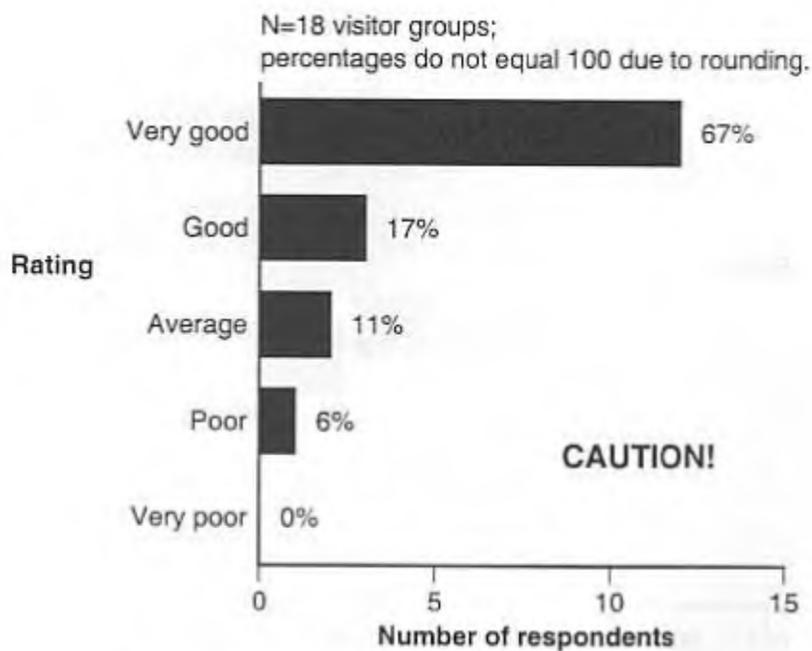


Figure 65: Quality of ranger-led programs

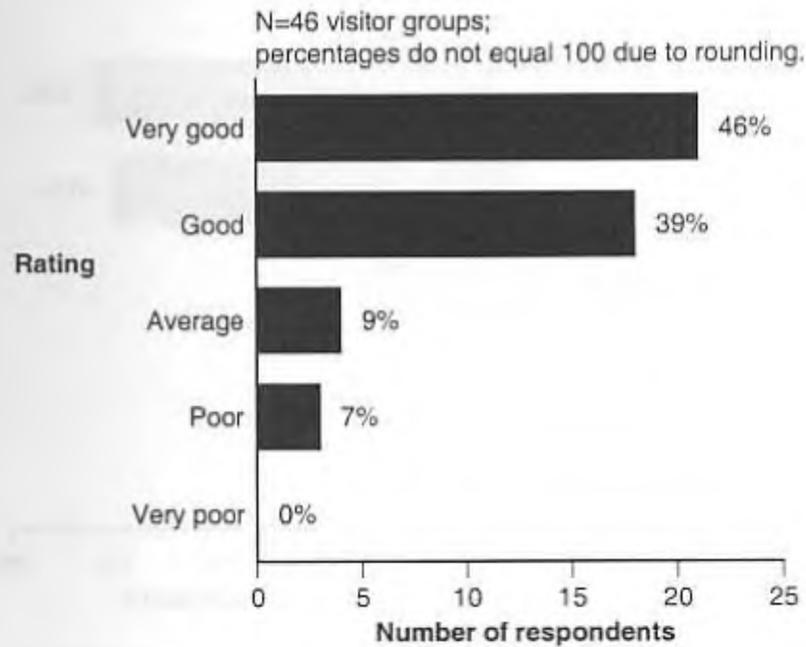


Figure 66: Quality of bulletin boards

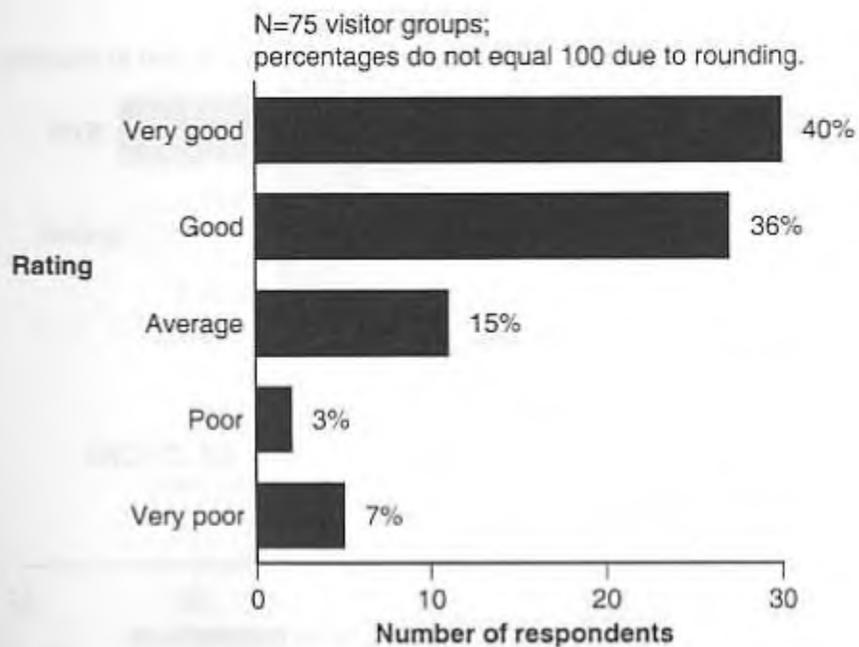


Figure 67: Quality of trail signs

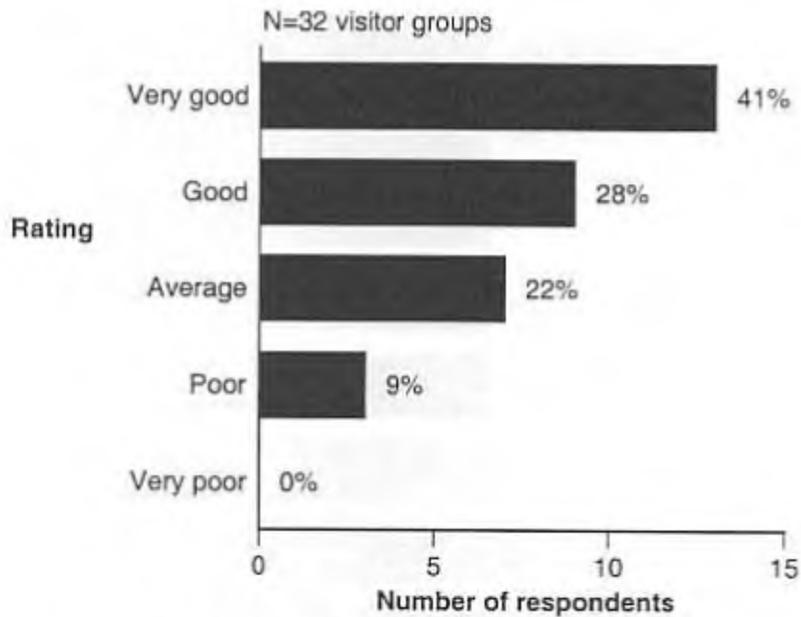


Figure 68: Quality of roadside exhibits

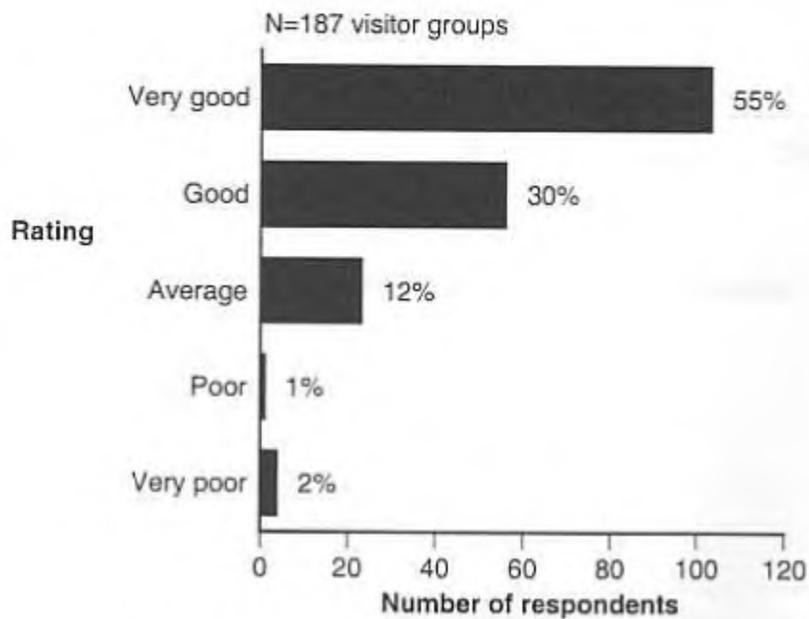
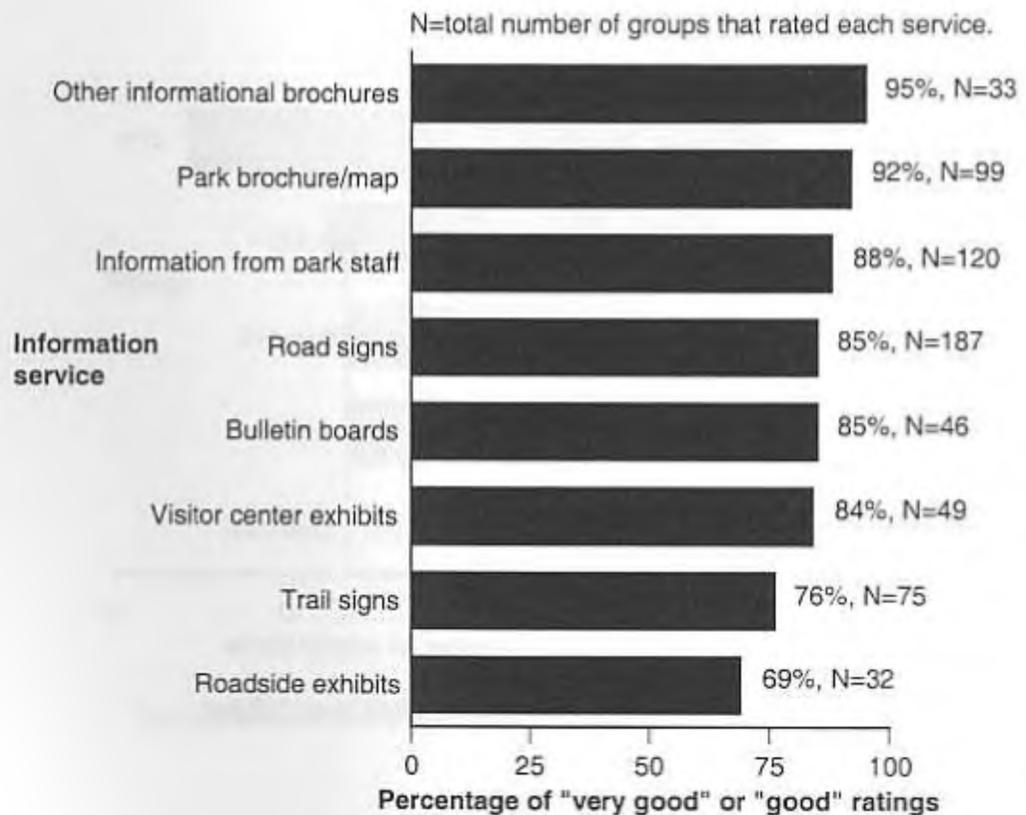


Figure 69: Quality of road signs



**Figure 70: Combined percentages of "very good" or "good" quality ratings for information services**

Visitor groups were asked to rate the importance of certain features or qualities during this visit to NRA. Figures 71-78 show the importance ratings that were provided by visitor groups for each of the individual features or qualities. The features or qualities that received the highest "very important" to "extremely important" ratings were scenic views (84%), solitude and quiet (77%), plants and animals (74%), and non-motorized water recreation (72%). The highest "not important" rating was for motorized water recreation (25%).

### Importance of features or qualities

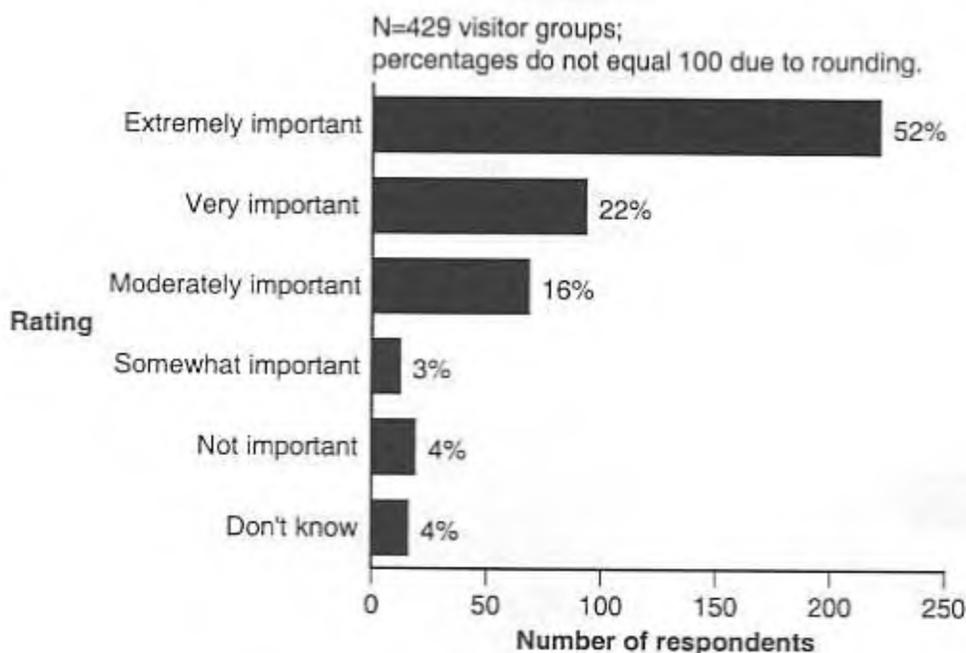


Figure 71: Importance of plants and animals

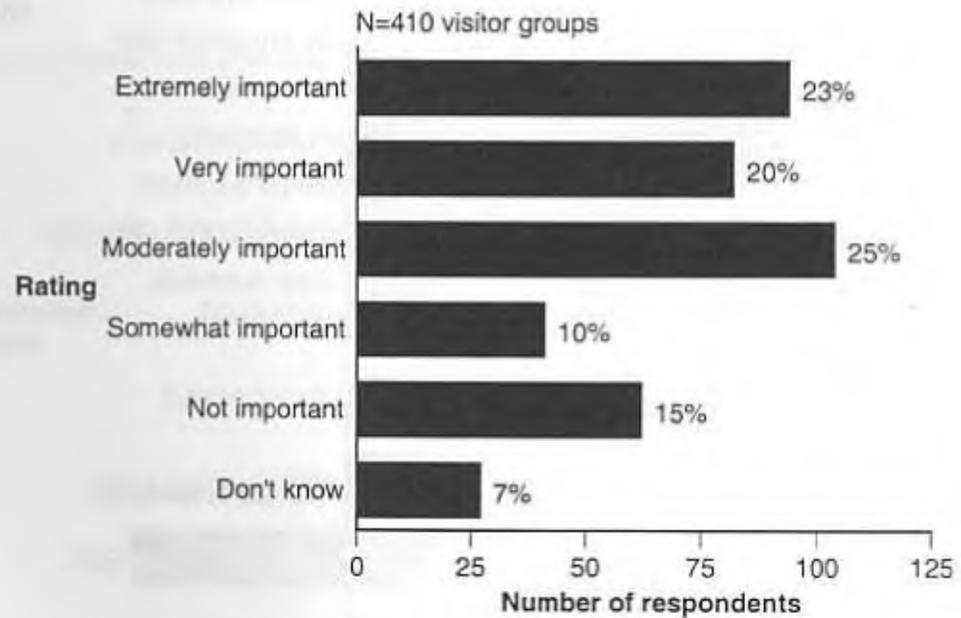


Figure 72: Importance of historic sites

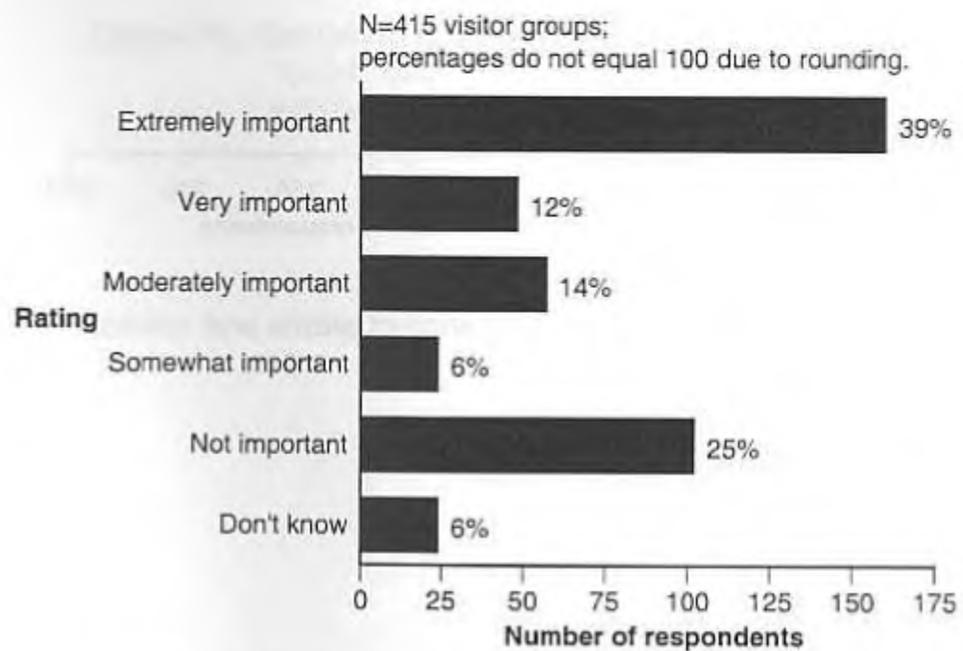


Figure 73: Importance of motorized water recreation

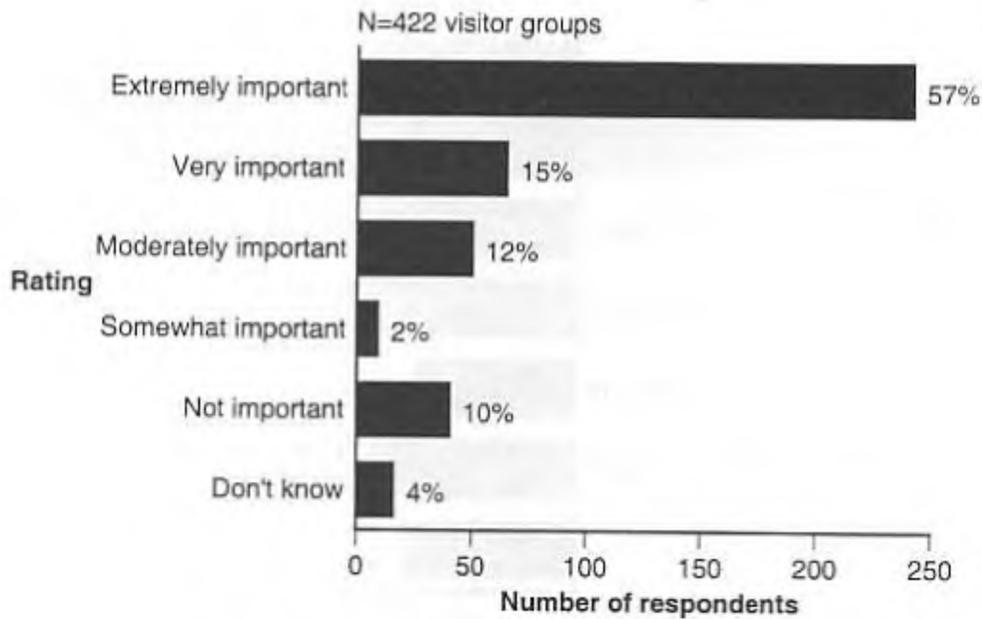


Figure 74: Importance of non-motorized water recreation

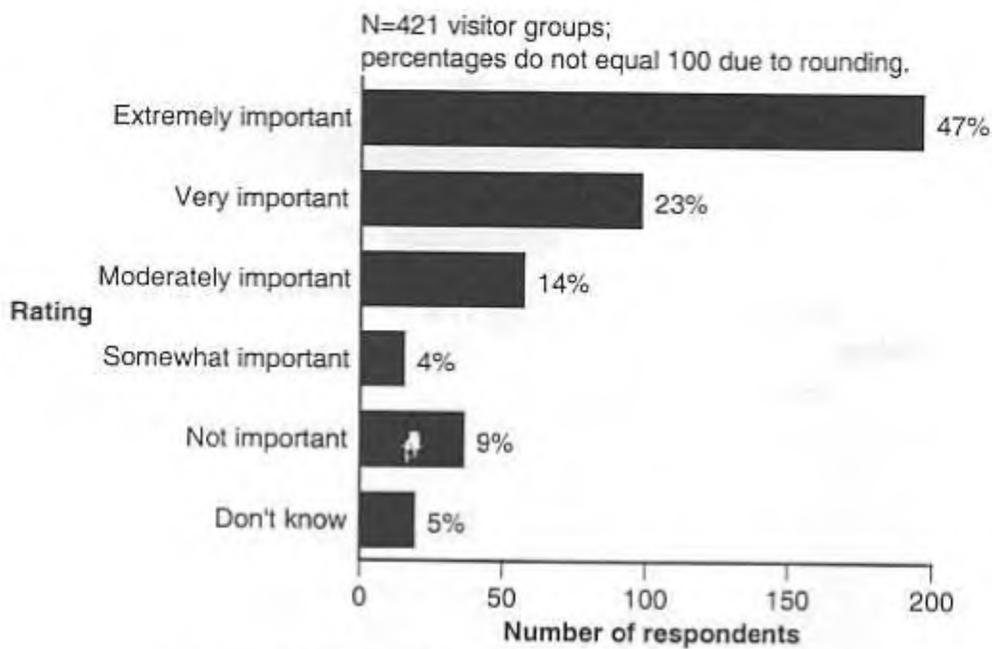


Figure 75: Importance of frontcountry recreation

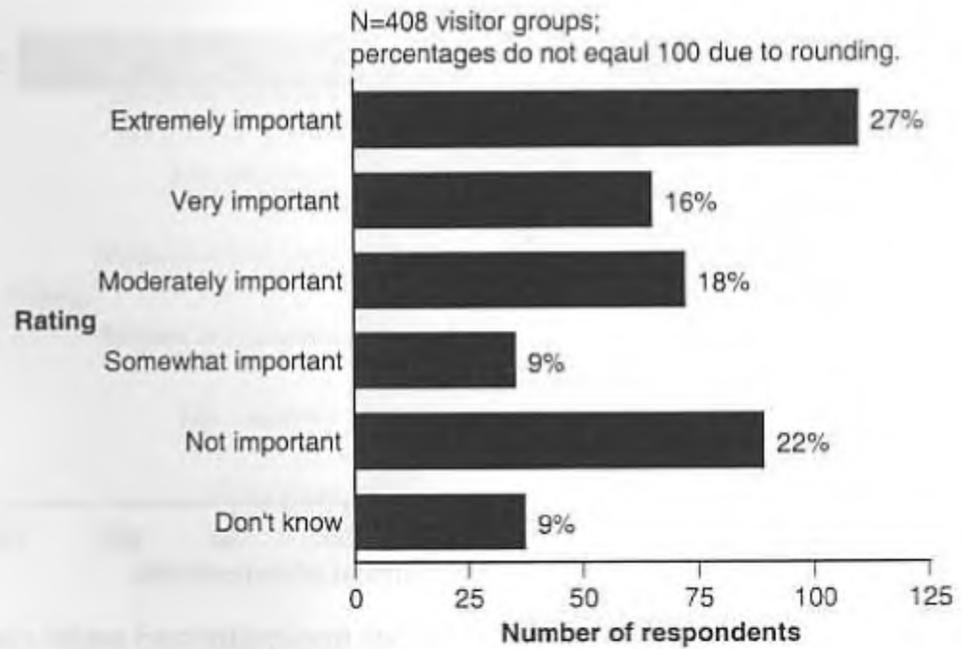


Figure 76: Importance of backcountry recreation

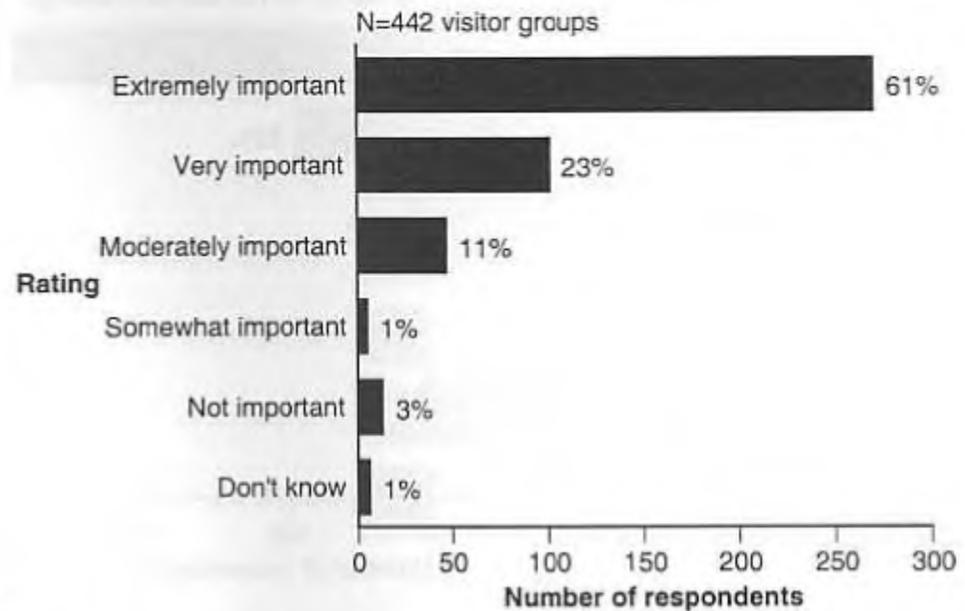


Figure 77: Importance of scenic views

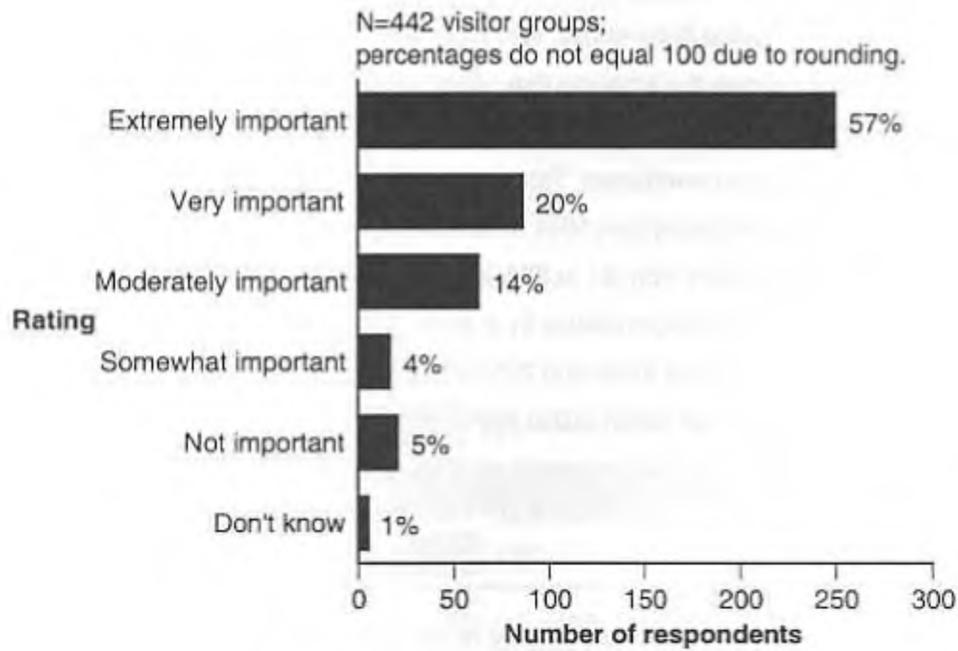


Figure 78: Importance of solitude and quiet

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**Expenditures**

Visitor groups were asked to state the amount of money they spent during this trip in the area around Whiskeytown NRA (within 50 miles of the park including Weaverville, Red Bluff, and Redding). Groups were asked to indicate the amounts they spent for lodging, travel, food and "other" items (such as souvenirs, gifts and film).

**Total expenditures:** Thirteen percent of visitor groups spent no money in the Whiskeytown NRA area (see Figure 79). Fifty-one percent of the groups spent from \$1 to \$50, and another 12% spent from \$51 to \$100. Of the total expenditures by groups, 37% was for food, 19% was for lodging, 18% was for travel and 26% was for "other" items (see Figure 80).

The average visitor group expenditure during this visit was \$114. The median visitor group expenditure (50% of groups spent more and 50% of groups spent less) was \$30. The average per capita expenditure was \$30.

**Lodging:** Sixty-nine percent of visitor groups spent no money on lodging in the Whiskeytown NRA area, while 13% of the groups spent from \$1 to \$50 (see Figure 81).

**Travel:** Seventeen percent of visitor groups spent no money on travel in the Whiskeytown NRA area, while 75% of the groups spent from \$1 to \$50 (see Figure 82).

**Food:** Twenty-two percent of visitor groups spent no money on food in the Whiskeytown NRA area, while 60% of the groups spent from \$1 to \$50 (see Figure 83).

**"Other" items:** Forty-eight percent of visitor groups spent no money on "other" items (such as souvenirs, film and gifts) in the Whiskeytown NRA area, while 43% of the groups spent from \$1 to \$50 (see Figure 84).

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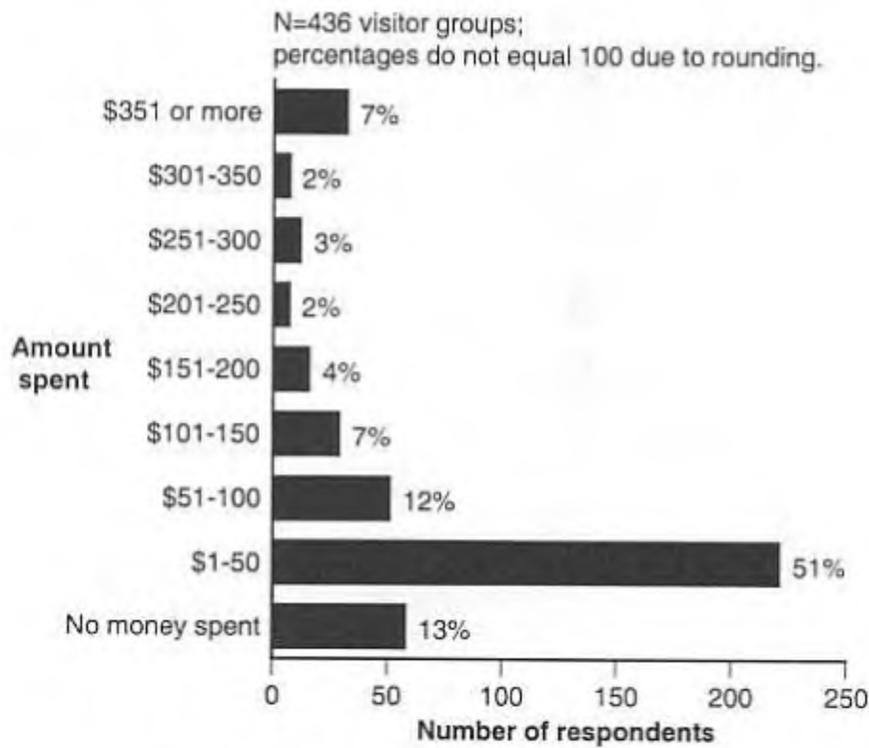


Figure 79: Total expenditures in the Whiskeytown NRA area

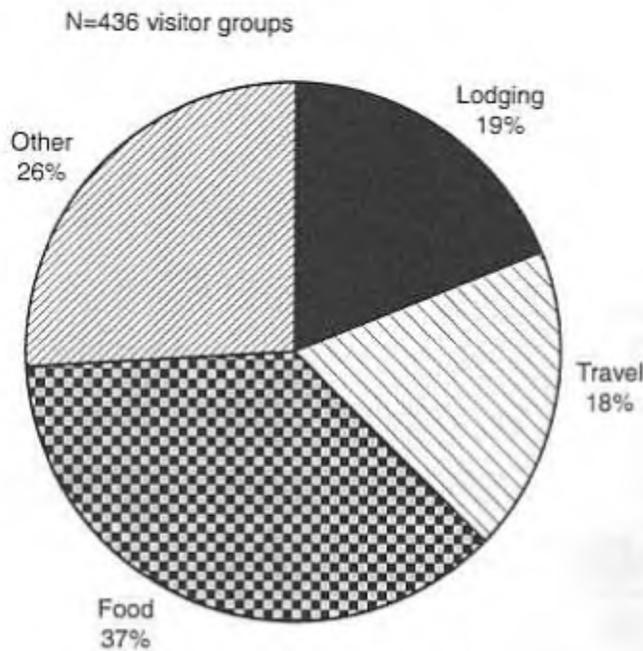


Figure 80: Proportion of expenditures in the Whiskeytown NRA area

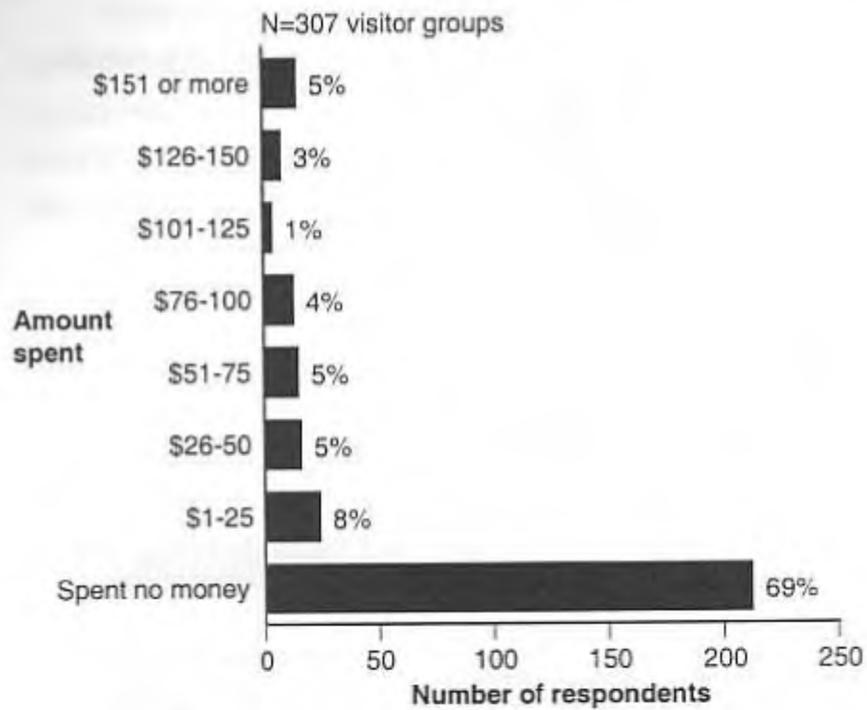


Figure 81: Expenditures for lodging in the Whiskeytown NRA area

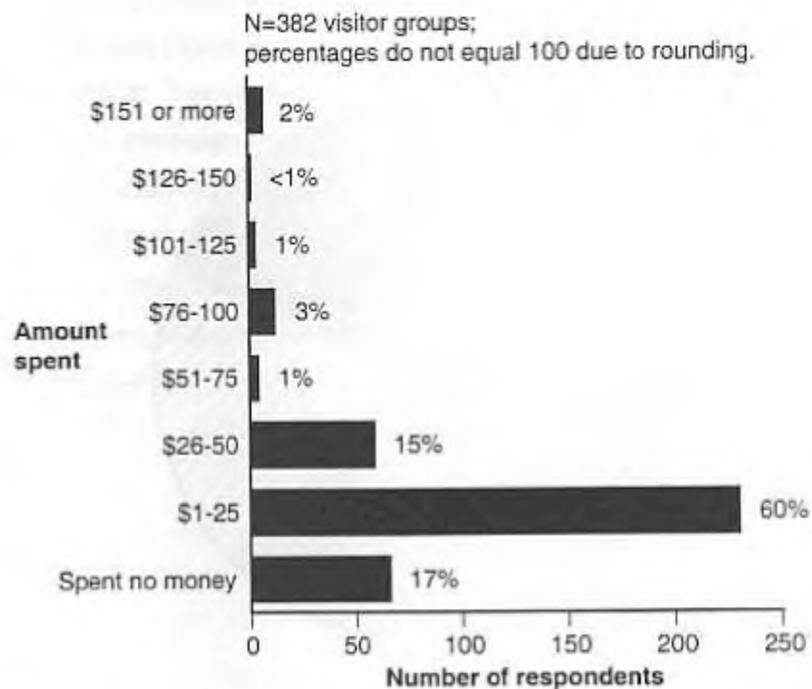


Figure 82: Expenditures for travel in the Whiskeytown NRA area

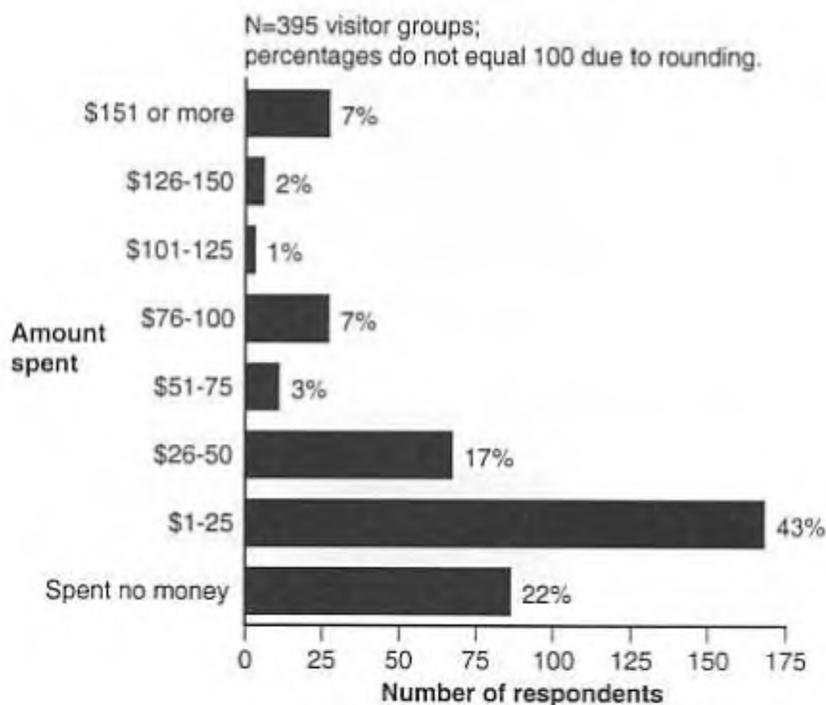


Figure 83: Expenditures for food in the Whiskeytown NRA area

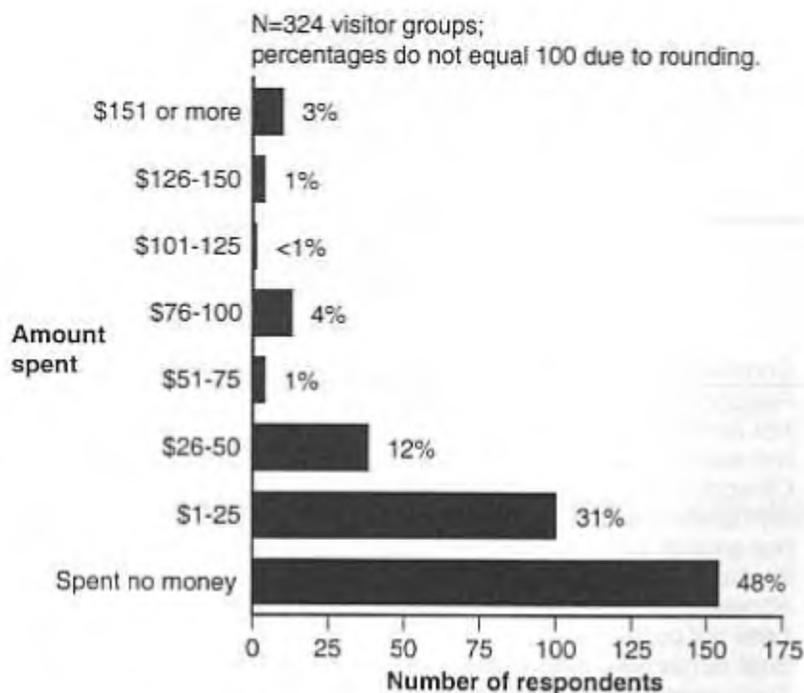


Figure 84: Expenditures for "other" items in the Whiskeytown NRA area

### Adequacy of facilities

Visitor groups were asked if the facilities at Whiskeytown NRA (restrooms, beaches, campgrounds, etc.) were adequate for the purposes of their visit to the park. As shown by Figure 85, most visitor groups (90%) indicated that facilities were adequate, while only 10% said they were not (see Figure 85). Visitors who found the facilities to be inadequate were asked to explain why they were not. For explanations listed by visitor groups, see Table 5.

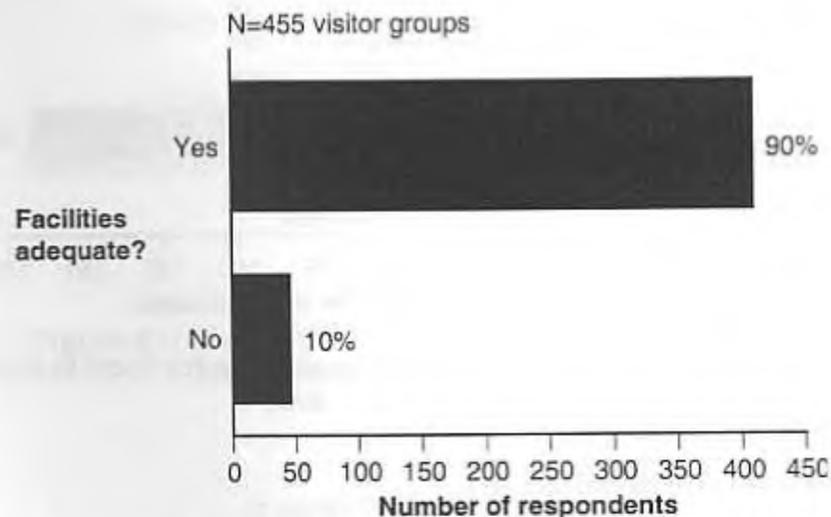


Figure 85: Are Whiskeytown NRA facilities adequate?

Table 5: Why facilities were inadequate

N=73 comments

Comment	Number of times mentioned
Restrooms dirty	15
Not enough garbage cans	6
Not enough parking	5
Campgrounds need improvement	5
RV camping areas inadequate	4
Not enough picnic areas	4
Restrooms needed supplies	3
Showers did not work	3
Fees not posted	3
Boat ramps need improvement	3
Trails need regular maintenance	2
Not enough handicapped parking	2
Other comments	20

Visitor groups were asked if they needed or wanted additional information but were unable to obtain it during their visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area. As shown by Figure 86, most visitor groups (93%) did not want or need additional information, while 8% indicated they did want or need additional information and were unable to obtain it. Those who wanted or needed additional information were asked to indicate the type of information. The information these groups wanted or needed is listed in Table 6.

Those who responded that they wanted or needed additional information, but were unable to obtain it were also asked to indicate the methods with which they would have liked to receive the information. Figure 87 shows that receiving information from a park staff person (47%) and from brochures or other types of publications (41%) were the most commonly listed methods. "Other" methods to receive information listed by visitor groups included website, trail signs, and bigger signs.

### Need or want additional information

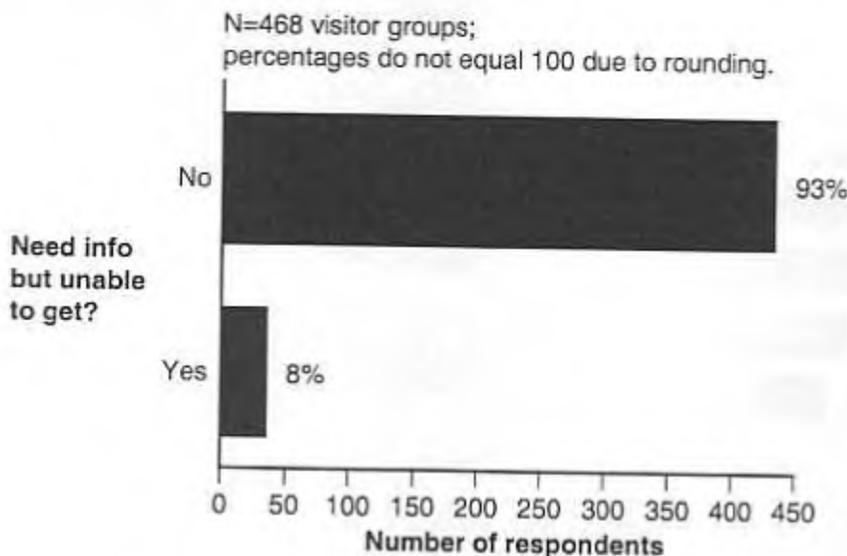
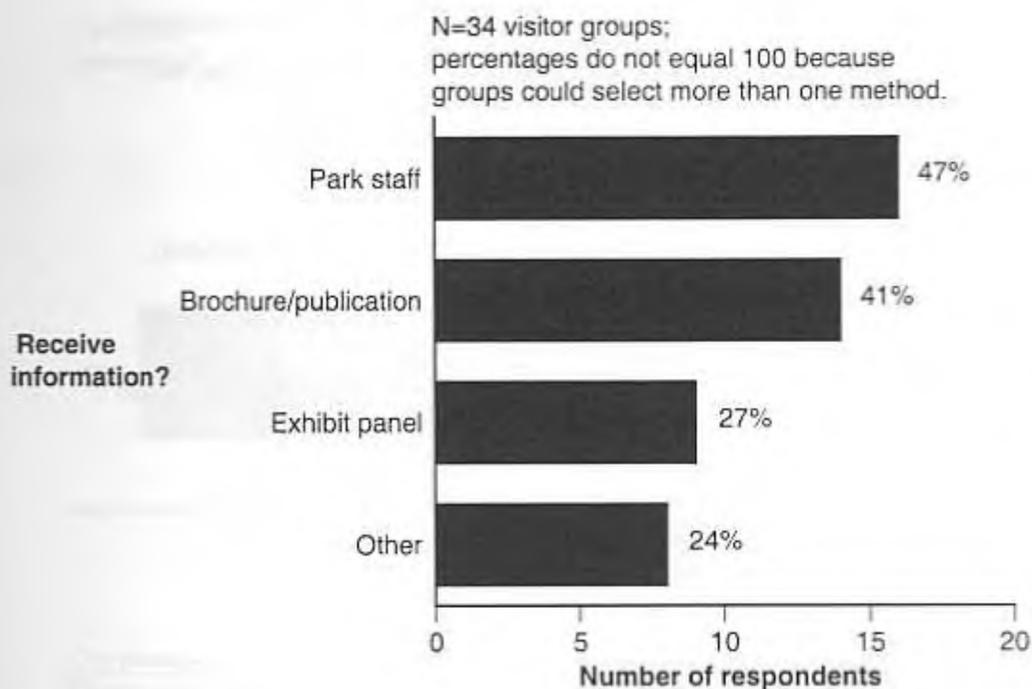


Figure 86: Need or want additional information?

**Table 6: Information needed**

N=27 comments;  
many visitors made more than one comment.

Comment	Number of times mentioned
Driving Directions within NRA	3
Map of the area	4
Camping information	3
Making group camping reservations	3
Sailboat rentals	2
Permits and regulations	2
Other comments	10

**Figure 87: Methods preferred to receive information**

Visitor groups were asked to indicate the subjects they would be interested in learning about on a future visit. Twenty percent of respondents indicated they were not interested in learning about the park on future visits. As shown by Figure 88, the most commonly listed subjects were wildlife management (64%), gold rush history (59%), and ecosystems (55%). The least commonly listed subject listed by groups was fire management (27%). "Other" subjects groups were interested in learning about on a future visit included boating safety, history of Whiskeytown, and astronomy.

### Subjects of interest for future visits

Visitor groups were also asked to indicate how they would prefer to learn about the park's natural and cultural resources on a future visit to Whiskeytown NRA. The most commonly listed preferences for learning about park resources included printed materials (58%), roadside exhibits (46%), and visitor center exhibits (42%), as shown by Figure 89. The least commonly listed preference for learning about park resources was audio-visual programs (20%). Groups listed a number of "other" preferences for learning about park resources. These included newsletters, websites, and educational exhibits.

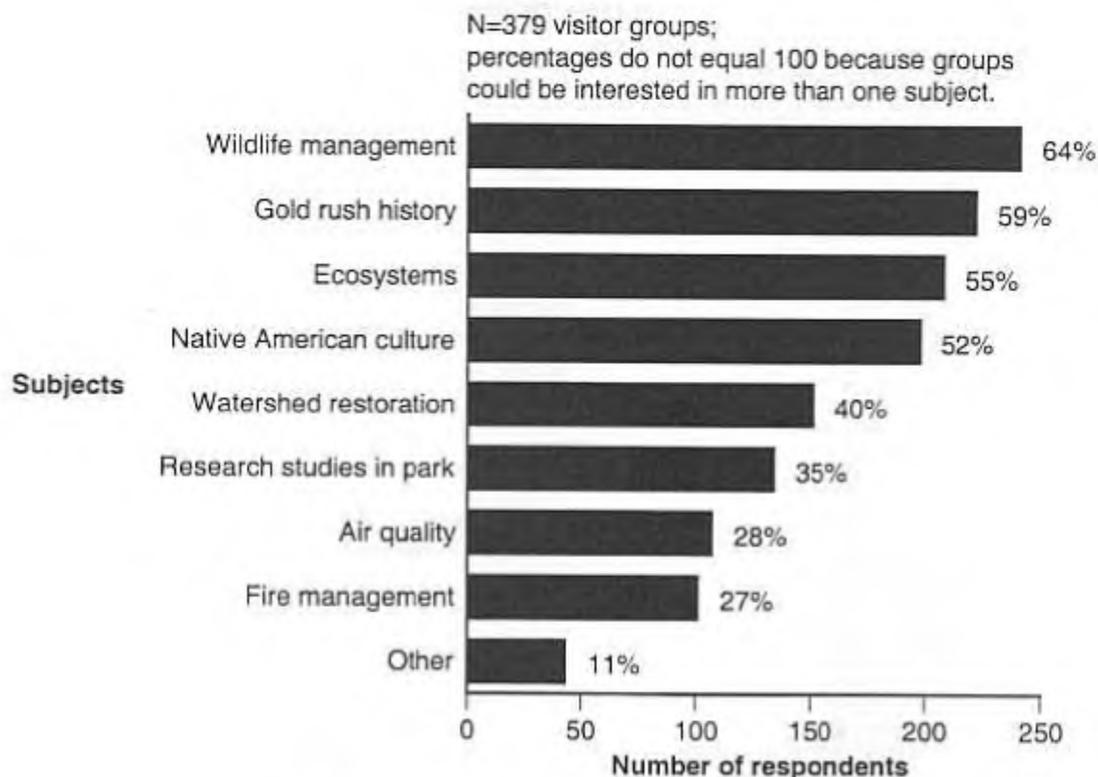


Figure 88: Subjects of interest on future visits

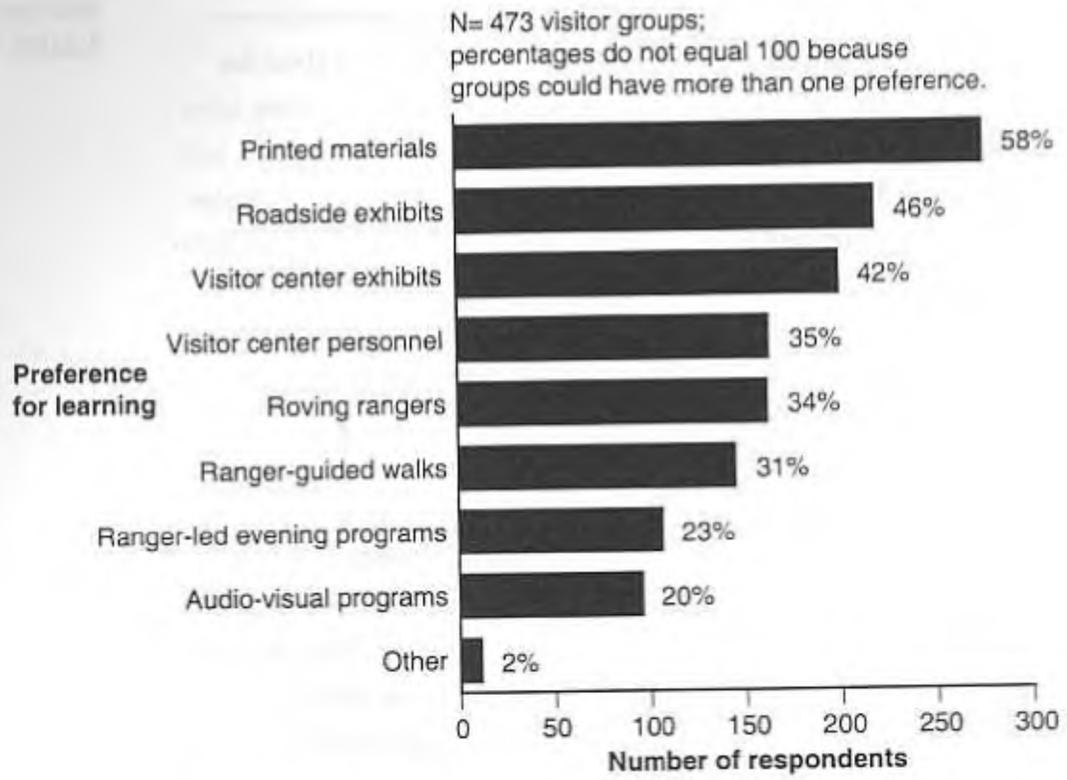


Figure 89: Preferences for learning about park's resources

Visitors were given the following information in the questionnaire, "The park has recently begun charging a fee for use of the park's facilities such as beaches, boat ramps, trails, and picnic areas. For what projects would you like to see these funds utilized?" Responses to this question are listed in Table 7.

### Opinions about fees

**Table 7: Projects funded by new fee**

N=611 comments;  
many visitors made more than one comment.

Comment	Number of times mentioned
Maintenance	83
Trails	40
Would rather fees were discontinued	37
Park improvements	35
Restrooms	35
Cleaning	31
Create more beaches	27
More picnic areas	24
More rangers	23
Camping areas	21
Clean up driftwood	20
Add sand to beaches	18
Security	17
Wildlife preservation	17
Boat launches	17
Clean up trash	17
More lifeguards	12
Water quality	11
Boat patrols	11
Opportunities for solitude	10
Police personal watercraft	9
Plant fish	6
Water safety education	5
Shoreline campgrounds	5
Showers	5
Lower fees	5
Road improvement	5
Educational tours	4
More parking	3
More garbage cans	3
Conflict management training for park staff	3
Get rid of personal watercraft	3
Poison oak eradication	2
Trail signs	2
Wildlife research	2
Exhibits	2
Payroll	2
Staffed fee payment areas	2
Expansion	2
Other comments	35

### Visitors' activities that interfered with visit

Visitors were asked, "During this visit, did other visitors and their activities interfere with, or cause you to feel unsafe during your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?" As shown in Figure 90, most visitors (82%) said other visitors did not interfere with their visit or cause them to feel unsafe during their visit, while 18% of visitor groups said other visitors did interfere with their visit or cause them to feel unsafe. These groups listed the ways they felt they were interfered with or made to feel unsafe (see Table 8).

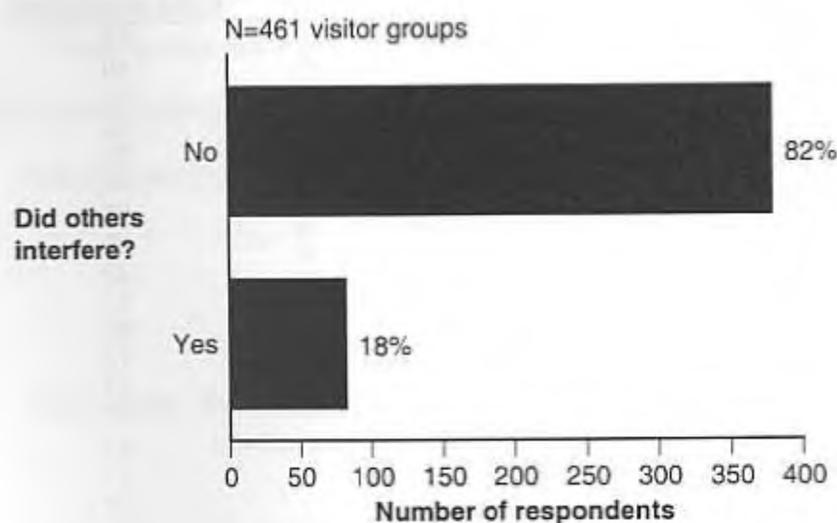


Figure 90: Did visitors/activities interfere with visit?

Table 8: Interfered with/felt unsafe

N=75 comments

Number of Comment	times mentioned
Personal watercraft	30
Poor boating safety/etiquette	14
Campers not observing "quiet hours"	4
Noisy motor boats	3
Unattended pets	3
Alcohol use	2
Bears	2
Speeding	2
Rude people	2
Loud music	2
Other comments	11

Visitor groups were asked if they, on a future visit to Whiskeytown NRA, would like to see more, less, or the present numbers of the following facilities and services: Restrooms; camping opportunities; swim beaches; picnic areas; trails; signs (road and trail); parking areas; boat launches/ramps; law enforcement patrols; ranger-led programs; exhibits; and information services (brochures, visitor center hours, etc.). As shown in Figures 91-102, over 50% of visitor groups indicated that the present number of each of the facilities and services listed in the survey was "OK". The only exceptions were for exhibits (47%), camping opportunities (44%), and ranger-led programs (41%).

### Future facilities and services

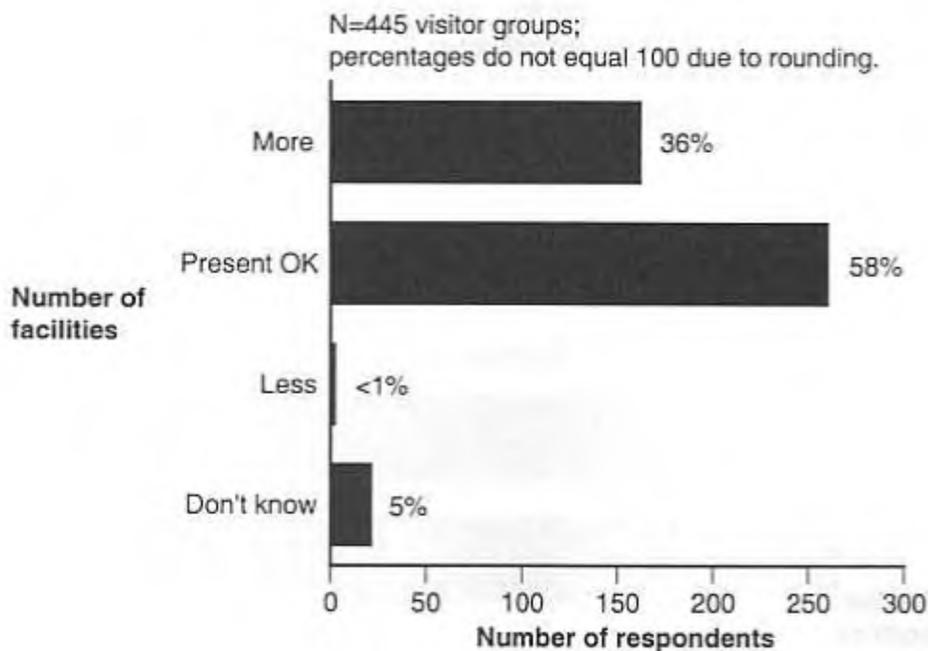


Figure 91: Present number of restrooms

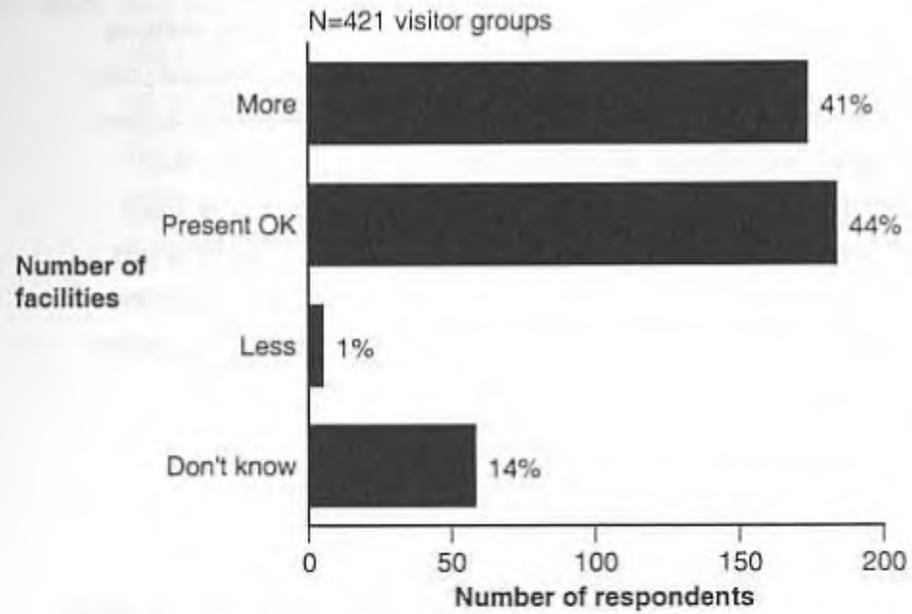


Figure 92: Present number of camping opportunities

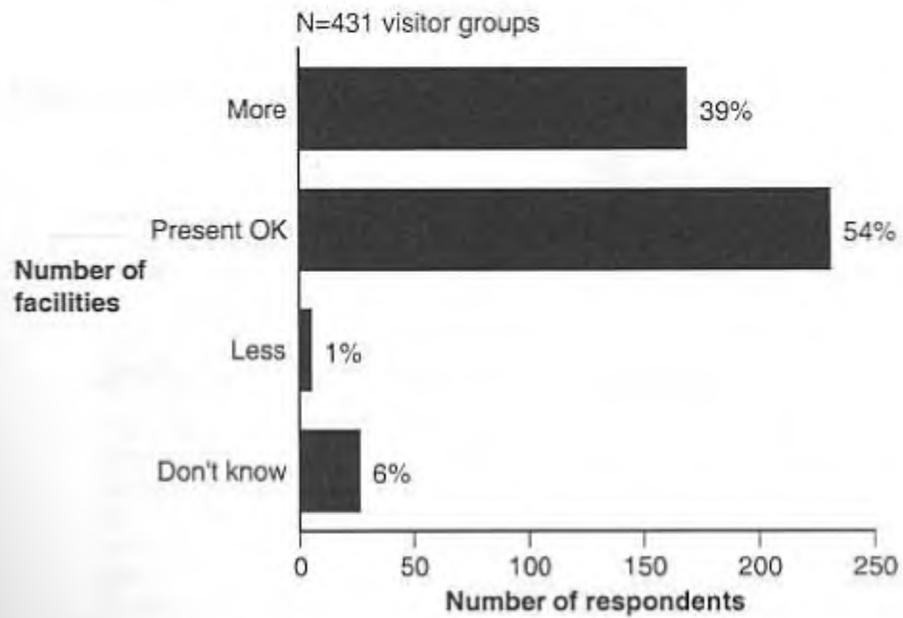


Figure 93: Present number of swim beaches

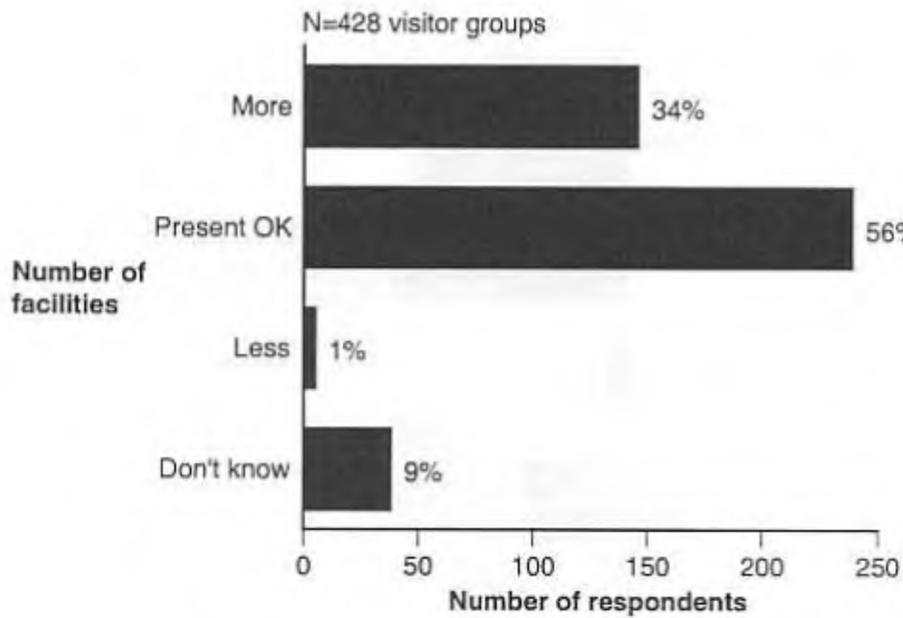


Figure 94: Present number of picnic areas

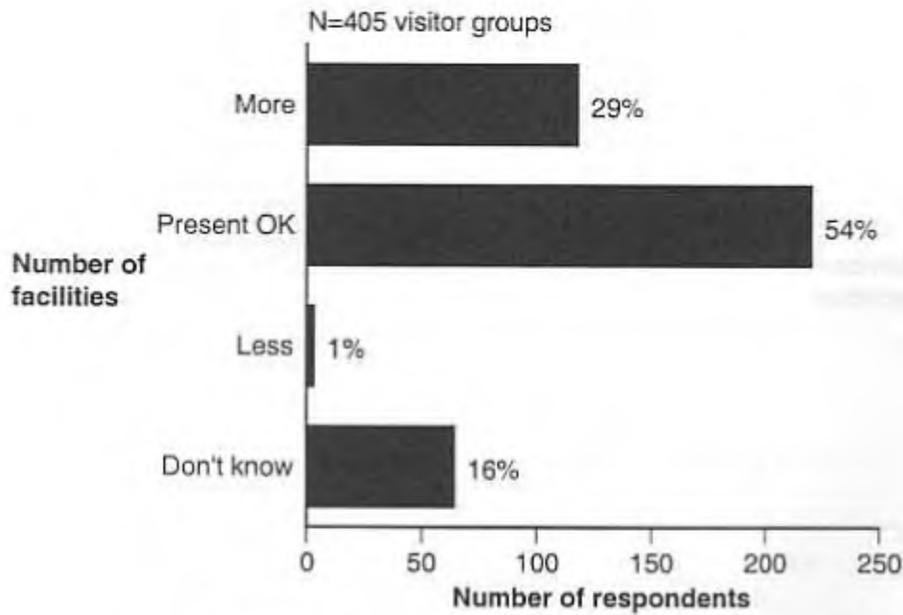


Figure 95: Present number of trails

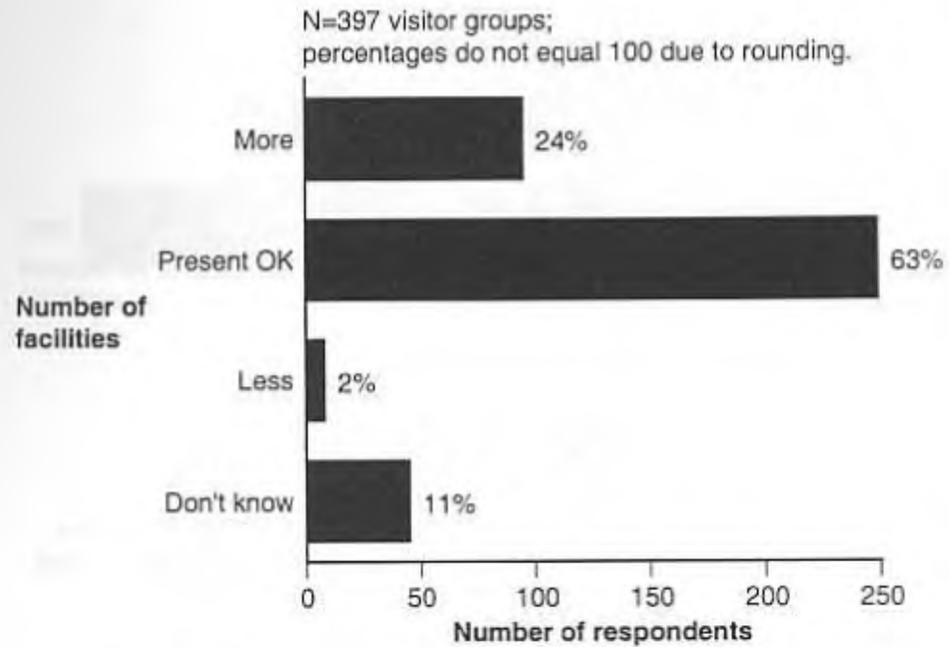


Figure 96: Present number of signs (road and trail)

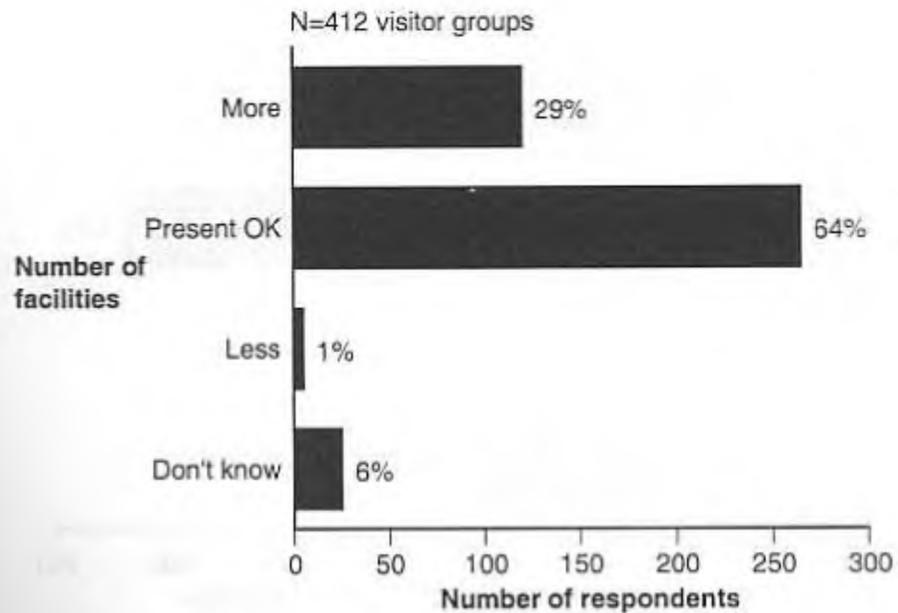


Figure 97: Present number of parking areas

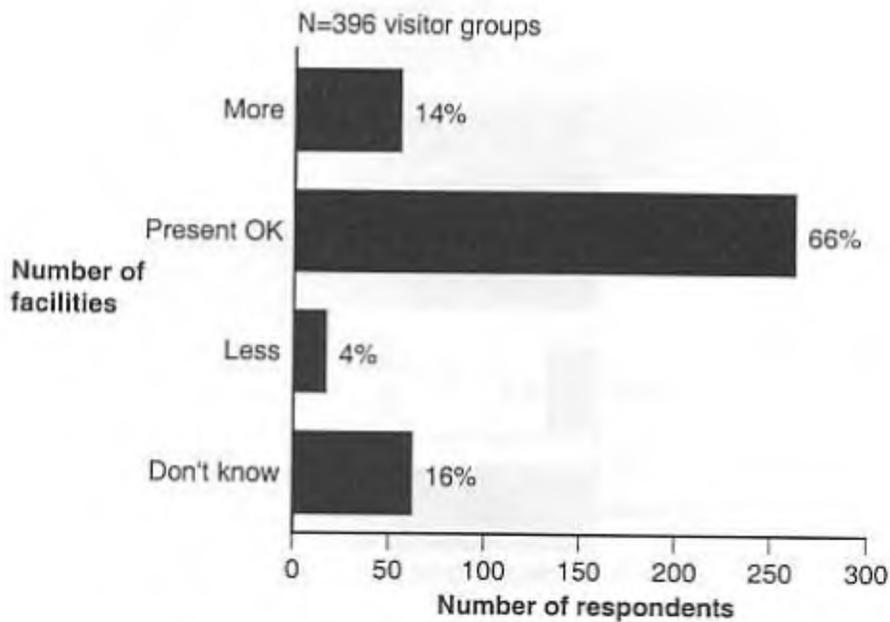


Figure 98: Present number of boat launches/ramps

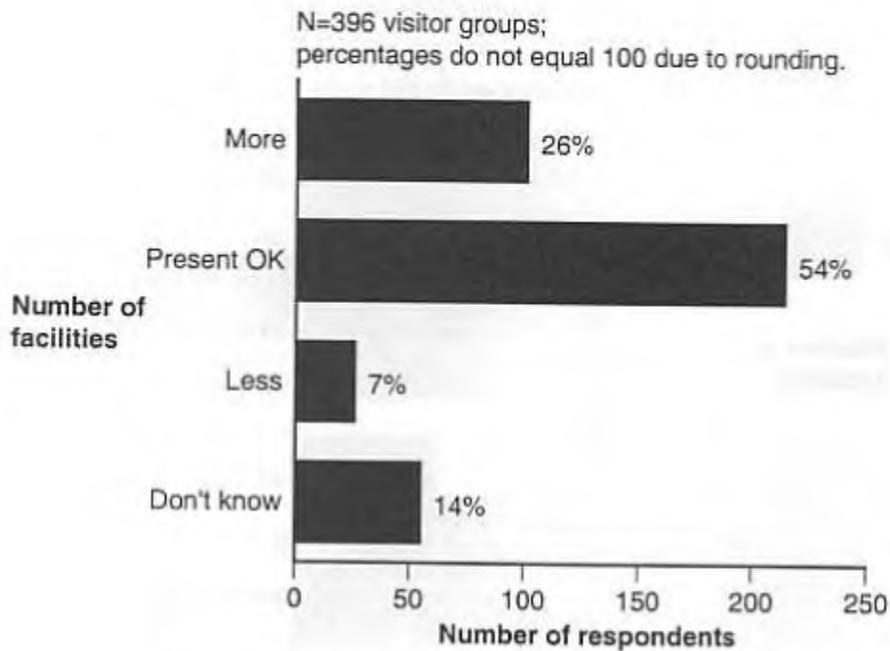


Figure 99: Present number of law enforcement patrols

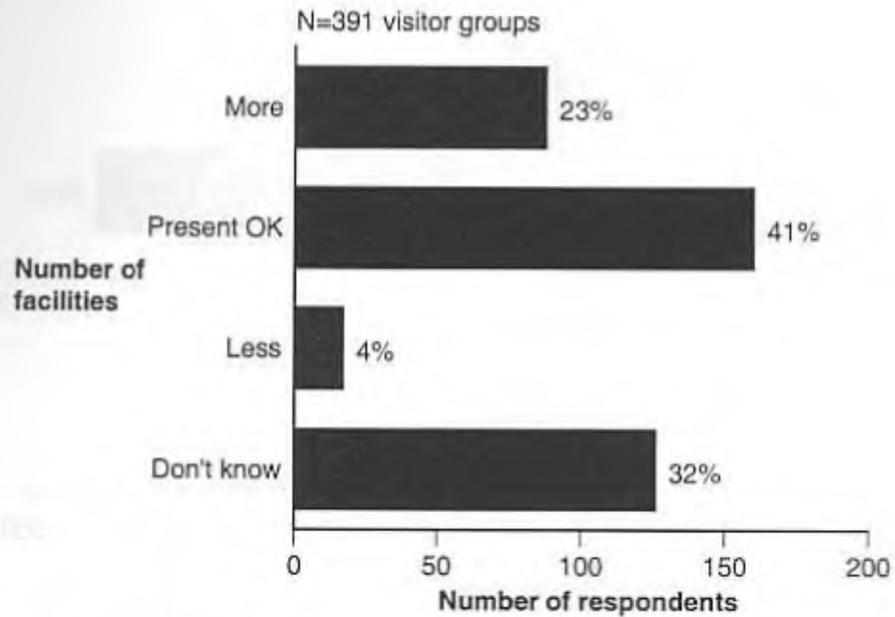


Figure 100: Present number of ranger-led programs

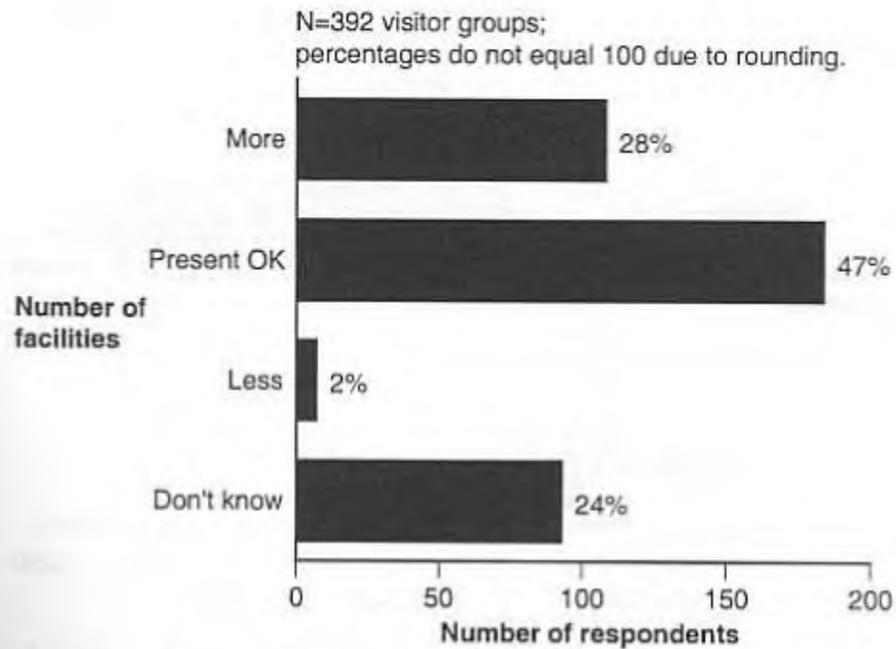


Figure 101: Present number of exhibits

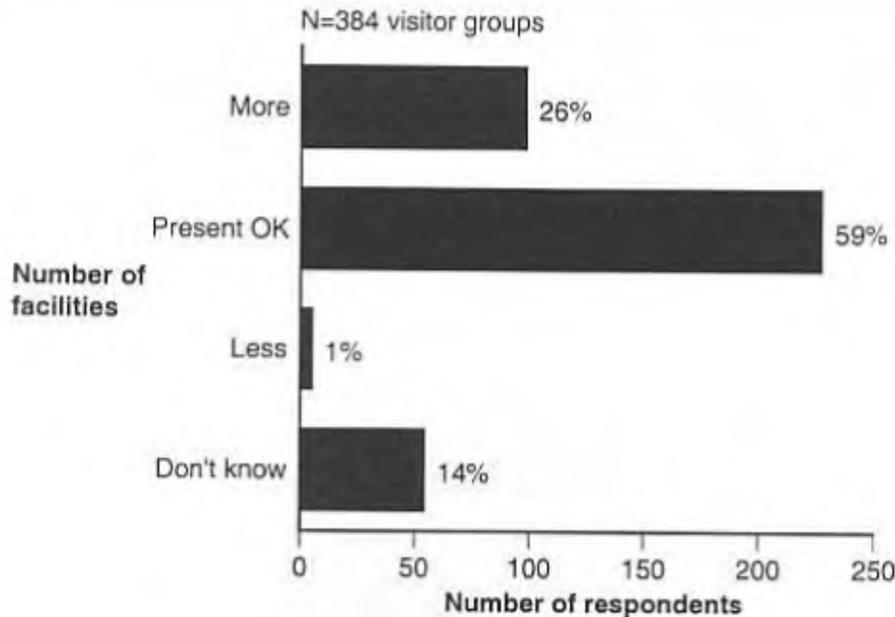


Figure 102: Present number of information services

Visitor groups were asked if they would support a management proposal that would restrict activities in certain areas, but would reduce conflicts between incompatible uses. Forty-six percent of groups responded in support this proposal, 24% said they would not support this proposal, 19% said they needed more information, and 11% said they were not sure if they would support the proposal (see Figure 103).

#### Management proposal

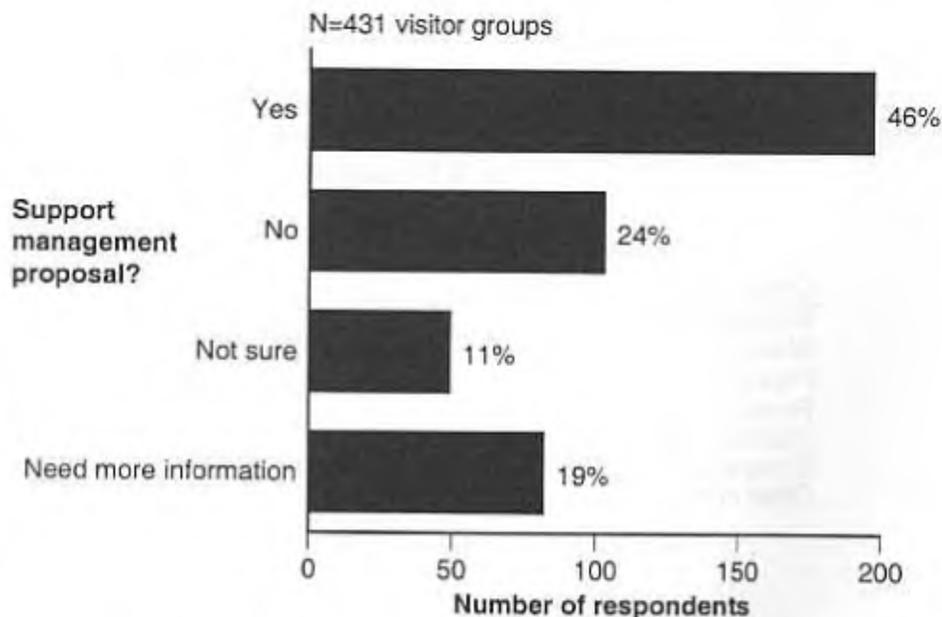
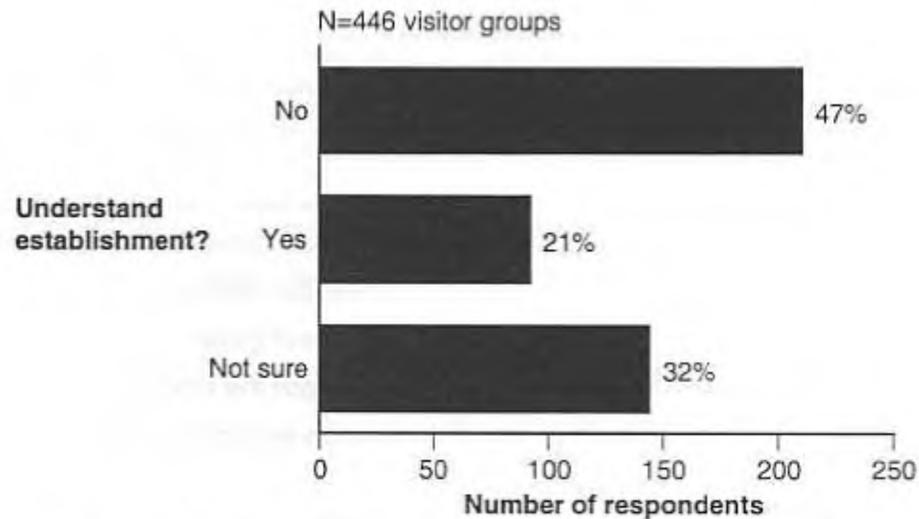


Figure 103: Support management proposal

**Understand****Whiskeytown NRA establishment**

Visitor groups were asked if they understood why Whiskeytown NRA was established as a unit of the National Park System. Forty-seven percent of visitor groups did not understand why Whiskeytown NRA was established, 32% were unsure, and 21% indicated that they did understand (see Figure 104).

Those visitor groups who said they did understand were asked to indicate why Whiskeytown NRA was created. As shown in Table 9, visitor groups made many comments concerning the park's establishment.



**Figure 104: Understand why Whiskeytown NRA was established?**

**Table 9: Why was Whiskeytown NRA created?**

N=110 comments

Comment	Number of times mentioned
Recreation	43
Watershed protection	34
Preservation	20
Power	5
Irrigation	2
Ecosystem protection	2
Other comments	4

Visitor groups were asked to rate the overall quality of the visitor services provided at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area during this visit. Most visitor groups (84%) rated services as "very good" or "good" (see Figure 105). No visitor rated services as "very poor."

### Overall quality of visitor services

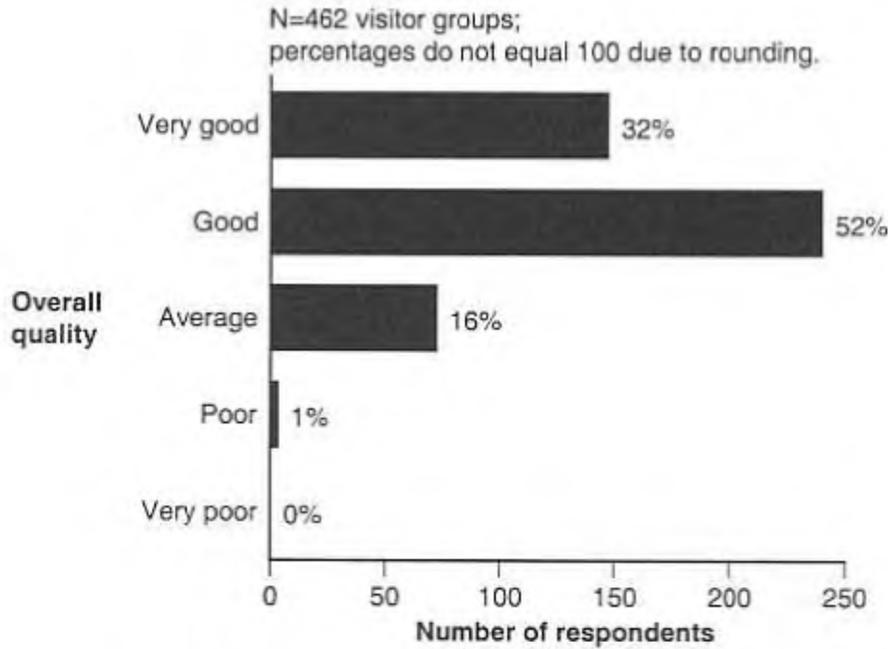


Figure 105: Overall quality of visitor services

### What visitors liked most

Visitor groups were asked "What did you like most about your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?" Eighty-seven percent of visitor groups (425 groups) responded to this question. A summary of their responses is listed below in Table 10 and complete copies of visitor responses are contained in the appendix.

**Table 10: What visitors like most**

N=601 comments;  
many visitors made more than one comment.

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>PERSONNEL</b>	
Staff polite and helpful	10
Lifeguards	2
<b>INTERPRETIVE SERVICES</b>	
Visitor center book selection	3
Historic District Tour	2
Camden House	2
<b>FACILITIES/MAINTENANCE</b>	
Clean	19
Beach	15
Picnic areas	11
Restrooms	10
Trails	7
Campsites	3
Boat launches	3
Parking at boat launches	2
Other comments	5
<b>POLICIES</b>	
Lake is "full"	4
Other comments	2
<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT</b>	
Clean water	71
Swimming	61
Not overcrowded	23
Boating	17
Accessibility	15
Recreation	9
Fishing	9
Biking	7
Wildlife	7
Walking/hiking	6
Sailing	6
Water-skiing	5
Jet-skiing	4
Panning for gold	2
Other comments	8

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Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>GENERAL IMPRESSIONS</b>	
Beauty	75
Scenery	61
The lake	24
Quiet	20
Relaxation	16
Great for children	13
Friends and family	11
Open space	5
Fresh air	5
Everything	5
Feel safe	5
Friendliness of people	4
Other comments	7

---

### What visitors liked least

Visitor groups were asked "What did you like least about your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?" Seventy-two percent of visitor groups (348 groups) responded to this question. A summary of their responses is listed below in Table 11 and complete copies of visitor responses are contained in the appendix.

**Table 11: What visitors like least**  
N=356 comments

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>PERSONNEL</b>	
Inconsiderate rangers	4
Lack of park staff present	3
Other comments	5
<b>FACILITIES/MAINTENANCE</b>	
Trash	16
Dirty restrooms	15
Parking inadequate	7
Marina and ramp too small	4
Not enough picnic tables	4
Parking areas at boat launches too small	4
Oak Bottom Beach dirty	3
Launch in bad shape	3
Dirty trails	3
RV parking area	3
Traffic	3
Signs about fees too small	2
Campsites too close together	2
Brandy Creek unsanitary	2
Uneven ground in picnic areas	2
Other comments	22
<b>POLICIES</b>	
Fees	54
Rude people on jet skis	20
Noise of watercraft	20
Jet skis in swimming area	10
Noisy campers	5
Gas in water	3
Too many watercraft	3
Had to pay full price for 1/2 day	2
Other comments	16

<u>Comment</u>	<u>Number of times mentioned</u>
<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT</b>	
Overcrowded areas	20
Beaches too rocky	8
Bears	8
Not enough beach	3
Other comments	15
<b>GENERAL IMPRESSIONS</b>	
Everything was okay	41
Didn't like survey	2
Long walk to beach	2
Other comments	17

### Planning for the future

Visitor groups were asked "If you were a park manager planning for the future of Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, what would you propose? Please be specific." Sixty-three percent of visitor groups (305 groups) responded to this question. A summary of their responses is listed in Table 12 and complete copies of visitor responses are contained in the appendix.

**Table 12: Planning for the future**

N=566 comments;  
many visitors made more than one comment.

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>PERSONNEL</b>	
More lifeguards	9
More boat patrols	8
Roving rangers to answer questions	7
24 hour law enforcement at campgrounds	5
Patrol bear problem areas at night	3
More foot patrols on beaches	2
Rangers could be friendlier	2
Staff available to fix fee machines	2
Other comments	3
<b>INTERPRETIVE SERVICES</b>	
Expand ranger-led programs	12
Develop environmental education programs	7
Promote local awareness	4
Ranger programs for youth groups	3
Promote awareness of divers	2
Other comments	6
<b>FACILITIES/MAINTENANCE</b>	
More picnic tables near beaches	20
More campgrounds for general public	20
Smaller beaches for boater access	15
More maintenance/cleaning	14
More paved parking	13
Bigger boat launches	10
More attractive, separate RV area	8
Campgrounds close to water	7
Check/clean restrooms hourly	7
Free showers	7
More drinking water access	7
More restrooms/porta-potties	6
Need more trash cans	6
Address trash issue	6
More shaded parking areas	5
More bike trails	4
Address fee machine problems	4
Volunteers or prisoners for cleaning/maintenance	4
Large swim area in closed to motor vehicles	3
Trail improvement	3

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>FACILITIES AND MAINTENANCE (cont'd)</b>	
More backcountry campsites	2
Mirrors in bathrooms	2
Better beaches	2
More horse trails	2
Other comments	17
<b>POLICIES</b>	
Ban personal watercraft	21
Restrict personal watercraft to certain areas	21
Enforce existing regulations	20
Discontinue fees	17
Lower fees	11
Ban all motorized watercraft	9
Limit horsepower on boats	8
Encourage respect of others	5
Restrict horses to Backcountry Zone A	4
Reduce rate pass for locals	4
Keep restrictions to a minimum	3
Make paying fees user friendly	3
No alcoholic beverages	3
Restrict use of off-road motor vehicles	3
Need area for dogs	2
Do not segregate uses	2
Do not limit personal watercraft	2
No wake zones/quiet areas	2
Fees for motorized use on lake	2
No 2-stroke motors	2
Allow boaters to spend nights on boats	2
More camping/picnicking on islands	2
Discounts for families	2
Implement noise law	2
Need warning about theft	2
Other comments	19
<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT</b>	
Leave area "as is"/maintain current management strategy	17
Personal watercraft pollute air/water/noise	11
Emphasis on water quality	10
Stock more fish	4
Park is well managed	2
Plant more trees	2
Keep park from getting overcrowded/overdeveloped	4
Encourage packing out garbage	2
Promote "don't feed wildlife" message	2
Cut back poison ivy overgrowth	2
Other comments	26

<u>Comment</u>	<u>Number of times mentioned</u>
<b>CONCESSIONS</b>	
More variety of rentals	5
Restaurant/eating facility	4
General store closer to campgrounds	3
Day camp for kids	2
Expand/upgrade marina	2
Lower cost of rentals	2
Lodge/overnight accommodations	2
Ice machine in campgrounds	2
Other comments	9
<b>GENERAL IMPRESSIONS</b>	
Enjoy Whiskeytown NRA	3
Wish Whiskeytown was like it was 20 years ago	2
Other comments	6

Forty-five percent of visitor groups (220 groups) wrote additional comments, which are included in the separate appendix of this report. Their comments about Whiskeytown National Recreation Area are summarized below (see Table 13). Some comments offer specific suggestions on how to improve the park; others describe what visitors enjoyed or did not enjoy about their visit.

### Comment summary

**Table 13: Additional comments**  
N=299 comments;  
many visitors made more than one comment.

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>PERSONNEL</b>	
Rangers could be friendlier	3
More ranger patrols	3
Park rangers friendly and helpful	2
Visitor center didn't have information I wanted	2
Other comments	5
<b>INTERPRETIVE SERVICES</b>	
Ranger-guided tour/jr. ranger program excellent	2
Better description of/directions to campgrounds	2
Other comments	3
<b>FACILITIES AND MAINTENANCE</b>	
All areas clean/well-kept	5
More/better bear lockers	2
Better trail markers/signs	2
Fee machines need improvement	2
More litter clean-up	2
More shaded parking areas	2
More water fountains	2
Campgrounds/noisy need more patrols	11
Other comments	
<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT</b>	
Keep park clean and natural	6
Bear problem may keep me from visiting in future	3
Deer problem due to people feeding them	2
Horses causing impacts in backcountry	2
Keep management "as is"	2
Motors polluting water	2
Other comments	11

Comment	Number of times mentioned
<b>POLICIES</b>	
Eliminate fees/taxes should pay for improvements	6
Fees have not lead to improvements	5
Fees have been used to make improvements	4
Locals should pay lower fees	4
Ban personal watercraft	3
Visit less because of fees	3
Allow dogs in more places	2
Fee waivers for disabled, elderly, poor	2
Would be disappointed if PWC/motors are banned	2
Enforce current regulations	2
Annual pass should be good for 12 months	2
Other comments	10
<b>CONCESSIONS</b>	
Comments	2
<b>GENERAL IMPRESSIONS</b>	
Enjoyed visit	47
Beautiful, peaceful	25
Annual visit	16
Thank you	14
Plan to return	14
Our family's favorite place	13
Lake is wonderful local resource	8
Keep up the good work	6
Enjoyed the clean water	4
Saw bears	2
Hot	2
Glad of different options for recreation	2
Other comments	21

## Whiskeytown National Recreation Area Additional Analysis VSP Report 107

The Visitor Services Project (VSP) staff offers the opportunity to learn more from VSP visitor study data.

### Additional Analysis

Additional analysis can be done using the park's VSP visitor study data that was collected and entered into the computer. Two-way and three-way cross tabulations can be made of any of the characteristics listed below. Be as specific as possible--you may select a single program/ service/ facility instead of all that were listed in the questionnaire. Include your name, address and phone number in the request.

- Aware of NPS administration
- Hours spent in park
- Days spent in park
- Seasons visited in the past
- Visit the visitor center
- Reasons for visiting visitor center
- Visitor activities (present and past)
- Places visited (present and past)
- Need/want additional information
- Method of receiving information
- Group size
- Group type
- Age
- State of residence
- Country of residence
- Previous visits
- Visitor service/facility use
- Visitor service/facility importance
- Visitor service/facility quality
- Information service use
- Information service importance
- Information service quality
- Park facility adequacy
- Feature or quality importance
- Expenditures in area
- Subjects of interest
- Preference for learning
- Present number of facilities
- Support usage zoning
- Opinions about fee projects
- Interfered with or felt unsafe
- Understand park establishment
- Overall quality rating

### Database

The VSP database is currently being revised to allow easier access to the data. To obtain database information or to make queries of the VSP database, please call or BAX the numbers below.

Phone/send requests to:

Visitor Services Project, CPSU  
College of Forestry, Wildlife, and Range Sciences  
University of Idaho  
Moscow, Idaho 83844-1133

Phone: 208-885-2819  
FAX: 208-885-4261  
cc:Mail: VSP Database NP- -PNR  
e-mail: vspdatabase@uidaho.edu

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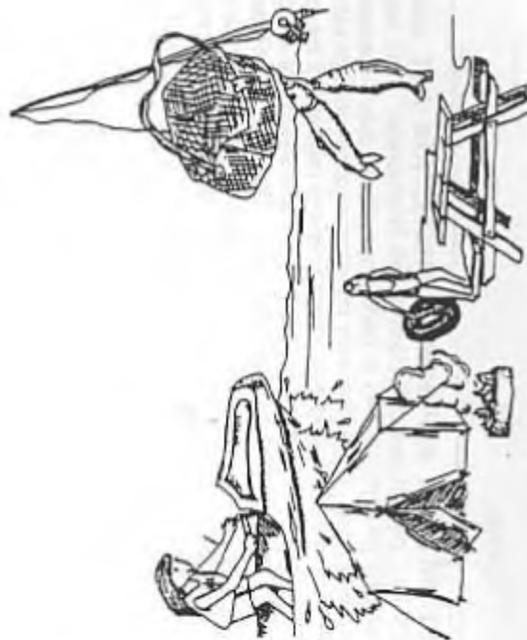


QUESTIONNAIRE

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**Whiskeytown National  
Recreation Area  
Visitor Study**



**The  
Visitor Services  
Project**

**OFFICIAL BUSINESS**

**Visitor Services Project  
Cooperative Park Studies Unit  
Department of Forest Resources  
College of Forestry, Wildlife and  
Range Sciences  
University of Idaho  
Moscow, Idaho 83844-1133**

OMB Approval 1024-0000  
Expiration Date: 00-00-99



United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
WHISKEYTOWN UNIT  
WHISKEYTOWN-SHASTA-TRINITY NATIONAL RECREATION AREA  
P.O. BOX 188  
WHISKEYTOWN, CA 96095-0188

A54  
JULY, 1998

Dear Visitor: Our goal is to learn about the expectations, opinions, and interests of visitors to the Whiskeytown Unit of the Whiskeytown-Shasta-Trinity National Recreation Area. This will assist us in our efforts to better manage the Whiskeytown Unit, and to serve you, the visitor. This questionnaire is only being given to a select number of visitors, so your participation is very important! It should only take a few minutes of your time during or after your visit. When your visit is over, please complete the questionnaire. Seal it with the sticker provided on the last page and drop it in any U.S. mailbox. If you have any questions, please contact Dr. Gary E. Machlis, Sociology Project Leader, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho 83844-1133. We appreciate your help.

Sincerely,  
*David A. Pugh*  
David A. Pugh  
Superintendent

DIRECTIONS

One adult in your group should complete the questionnaire. It should only take a few minutes. When you have completed the questionnaire, please seal it with the sticker provided and drop it in any U.S. mailbox. We appreciate your help.

**PRIVACY ACT and PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT statement:**  
16 U.S.C. 1a-7 authorizes collection of this information. This information will be used by park managers to better serve the public. Response to this request is voluntary. No action may be taken against you for refusing to supply the information requested. Your name is requested for follow-up mailing purposes only. When analysis of the questionnaire is completed, all name and address files will be destroyed. Thus the permanent data will be anonymous. Please do not put your name or that of any member of your group on the questionnaire. Data collected through visitor surveys may be disclosed to the Department of Justice when relevant to litigation or anticipated litigation, or to appropriate Federal, State, local or foreign agencies responsible for investigating or prosecuting a violation of law. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

**Burden estimate statement:**  
Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 12 minutes per response. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this form to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs of OMB, Attention Desk Officer for the Interior Department, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503; and to the Information Collection Clearance Officer, WASO Administrative Program Center, National Park Service, 1849 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20240.

PLEASE GO ON TO NEXT PAGE →



6. a) On the list below, please check (✓) all of the places that you and your group visited during this visit to Whiskeytown. Use the map to help you locate where you traveled.

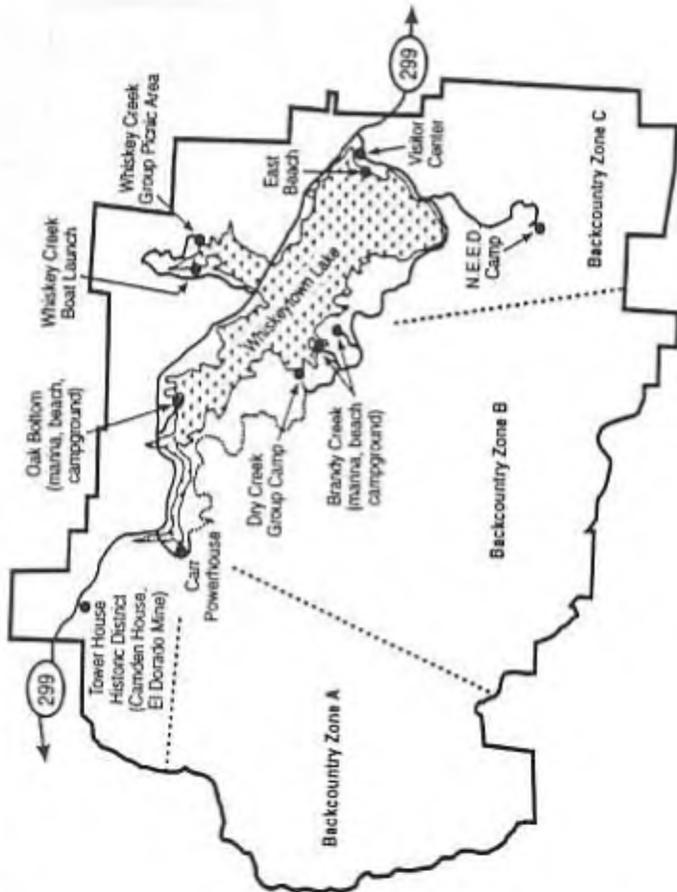
b) On the list below, please check (✓) all of the places that you and your group have visited during previous visits to Whiskeytown. Use the map to help you locate where you traveled.

a) This visit (✓)      b) Previous visits (✓)

- \_\_\_ VISITOR CENTER
- \_\_\_ TOWER HOUSE HISTORIC DISTRICT  
(Camden House, El Dorado Mine)
- \_\_\_ CARR POWERHOUSE
- \_\_\_ DRY CREEK GROUP CAMPING AREA
- \_\_\_ BRANDY CREEK MARINA
- \_\_\_ BRANDY CREEK BEACH
- \_\_\_ EAST BEACH
- \_\_\_ WHISKEY CREEK GROUP PICNIC AREA
- \_\_\_ WHISKEY CREEK BOAT LAUNCH
- \_\_\_ OAK BOTTOM BEACH
- \_\_\_ OAK BOTTOM MARINA
- \_\_\_ OTHER LAKESHORE AREAS  
(Third Pond, Spring Creek, the dam area, etc.)
- \_\_\_ N.E.E.D. CAMP
- \_\_\_ BACKCOUNTRY ZONE A
- \_\_\_ BACKCOUNTRY ZONE B
- \_\_\_ BACKCOUNTRY ZONE C
- \_\_\_ OTHER - Please describe below:

( \_\_\_\_\_ ) ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 this visit                      previous visits

Whiskeytown Unit  
 Whiskeytown-Shasta-Trinity National Recreation Area



7. a) At any time during your visit, did you and your group need or want additional information about the park but were unable to obtain it?  
 \_\_\_ YES      \_\_\_ NO      → GO ON TO QUESTION 8
- b) If YES, what was the information you needed?  
 \_\_\_ PARK STAFF PERSON  
 \_\_\_ EXHIBIT PANEL  
 \_\_\_ BROCHURE OR OTHER TYPE OF PUBLICATION  
 \_\_\_ OTHER (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- c) By what method would you have liked to receive the information?  
 \_\_\_ PARK STAFF PERSON  
 \_\_\_ EXHIBIT PANEL  
 \_\_\_ BROCHURE OR OTHER TYPE OF PUBLICATION  
 \_\_\_ OTHER (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)

PLEASE GO ON TO NEXT PAGE →

YOU AND YOUR OPINIONS

8. On this visit, how many people were in your immediate group, including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_ NUMBER OF PEOPLE

9. On this visit, what kind of group were you with? Please check (✓) only one.

\_\_\_\_\_ ALONE

\_\_\_\_\_ FAMILY

\_\_\_\_\_ FRIENDS

\_\_\_\_\_ FAMILY AND FRIENDS

\_\_\_\_\_ OTHER (Please describe: \_\_\_\_\_)

10. For you and each member of your group on this visit, please indicate:

	CURRENT AGE	U.S. ZIP CODE OR NAME OF FOREIGN COUNTRY	NUMBER OF VISITS MADE TO THIS PARK (INCLUDING THIS VISIT)
YOURSELF	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #2	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #3	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #4	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #5	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #6	_____	_____	_____
MEMBER #7	_____	_____	_____

11. a) Please check (✓) the visitor services and facilities which you or your group used at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area during this visit.

b) Next, for only those services and facilities which you or your group used, please rate their importance from 1-5.

c) Finally, for only those services and facilities which you or your group used, please rate their quality from 1-5.

a) Used facility/service in Whiskeytown NRA?	b) If used, how important?					c) If used, what quality?						
	Not important	1	2	3	4	5	Very poor	1	2	3	4	5
Check (✓)												
RESTROOMS	_____											
TRAILS	_____											
PICNIC AREAS	_____											
PARKING AREAS	_____											
HANDICAPPED ACCESSIBILITY	_____											
ROADS	_____											
BOAT RENTALS	_____											
CAMPGROUNDS	_____											
FOOD SERVICES	_____											
LIFEGUARDS	_____											
LAW ENFORCEMENT PATROLS	_____											
BOAT LAUNCHES / DOCKS	_____											
GARBAGE/LITTER COLLECTION	_____											
NAVIGATIONAL AIDS (buoys, etc.)	_____											
EMERGENCY SERVICES	_____											

12. a) Please check (✓) the information services which you or your group used at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area during this visit.  
 b) Next, for only those information services which you or your group used, please rate their importance from 1-5.  
 c) Finally, for only those information services which you or your group used, please rate their quality from 1-5.

a) Used Information service In Whiskeytown NRA?	b) If used, how important?					c) If used, what quality?				
	1	2	3	4	5	Very poor	poor	good	Very good	5
Check (✓) _____	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
_____ PARK BROCHURE / MAP										
_____ OTHER INFORMATIONAL BROCHURES										
_____ INFORMATION FROM PARK STAFF										
_____ VISITOR CENTER SALES PUBLICATIONS										
_____ VISITOR CENTER EXHIBITS										
_____ RANGER-LED PROGRAMS										
_____ BULLETIN BOARDS										
_____ TRAIL SIGNS										
_____ ROADSIDE EXHIBITS										
_____ ROAD SIGNS										

13. a) Were the facilities at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area (restrooms, beaches, campgrounds, boat launches, etc.) adequate for the purposes of your visit to the park?

\_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_ YES → GO ON TO QUESTION 14

- b) If NO, please explain why the facilities were not adequate.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

14. For each of the following features or qualities of Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, please rate its importance (from 1 to 5) to you and your group during this visit. Please circle one answer for each feature or quality

How Important?	Not Important	Extremely Important	Don't know			
PLANTS AND ANIMALS	1	2	3	4	5	0
HISTORIC SITES	1	2	3	4	5	0
MOTORIZED WATER RECREATION (motorboating, jet skiing, waterskiing, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	0
NON-MOTORIZED WATER RECREATION (swimming, sailing, canoeing, SCUBA, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	0
FRONTCOUNTRY RECREATION (picnicking, camping at campground, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	0
BACKCOUNTRY RECREATION (hiking, backpacking, horseback riding, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	0
SCENIC VIEWS	1	2	3	4	5	0
SOLITUDE AND QUIET	1	2	3	4	5	0

15. During this trip, how much money (for lodging, travel, food, and other items) did you and your group spend in the area around Whiskeytown National Recreation Area (within 50 miles of the park including Weaverville, Red Bluff, and Redding)? Please write "0" if you and your group did not spend any money.

Local residents should only include expenditures that were directly related to this visit to the park.

Money spent within 50 miles of Whiskeytown

LODGING (hotel, motel, campsite, etc.)	\$ _____
TRAVEL (gas, bus fare, etc.)	\$ _____
FOOD (restaurant, groceries, etc.)	\$ _____
OTHER (recreation, film, gifts, etc.)	\$ _____

PLEASE GO ON TO NEXT PAGE →

16. On a future visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, what subjects would you be most interested in learning about? Please check (✓) all that apply.

- NOT INTERESTED IN LEARNING ABOUT PARK → GO ON TO QUESTION 17
- GOLD RUSH HISTORY
- NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURE
- ECOSYSTEMS (plants, animals, etc.)
- RESEARCH STUDIES IN PARK
- WATERSHED RESTORATION / WATER QUALITY
- FIRE MANAGEMENT / PRESCRIBED BURNING
- AIR QUALITY
- WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
- OTHER (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)

17. On a future visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, how would you and your group prefer to learn about the park's natural and cultural resources? Please check (✓) all that apply.

- PRINTED MATERIALS (books, brochures, maps, etc.)
- AUDIO-VISUAL PROGRAMS (videos, movies, slide shows, etc.)
- RANGER-GUIDED WALKS / TOURS
- RANGER-LED EVENING PROGRAMS AT CAMPGROUND
- ROVING RANGERS AVAILABLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS
- VISITOR CENTER PERSONNEL
- VISITOR CENTER EXHIBITS
- ROADSIDE / TRAILSIDE EXHIBITS
- OTHER (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)

18. Whiskeytown National Recreation Area managers are planning visitor services and facilities for the future. Please check (✓) whether you would like to see more, less, or the present number of the following services and facilities on a future visit.

Facility	More	Present OK	Less	Don't know
RESTROOMS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
CAMPING OPPORTUNITIES	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SWIM BEACHES	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
PICNIC AREAS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TRAILS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SIGNS (road and trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
PARKING AREAS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
BOAT LAUNCHES / RAMPS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAW ENFORCEMENT PATROLS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
RANGER-LED PROGRAMS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
EXHIBITS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
INFORMATION SERVICES (brochures, visitor center hours, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

19. Whiskeytown National Recreation Area managers are considering a proposal to reserve certain parts of the park for certain uses. For example, some areas would be reserved for non-motorized water recreation while other areas would be reserved for motorized water recreation. This proposal would restrict activities to certain areas, but would reduce conflicts between incompatible uses. Would you support this proposal?

YES  NO  NOT SURE  NEED MORE INFORMATION

PLEASE GO ON TO NEXT PAGE →

20. The park has recently begun charging a fee for use of the park's facilities such as beaches, boat ramps, trails, and picnic areas. For what projects would you like to see these funds utilized?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

21. a) During this visit, did other visitors and their activities interfere with, or cause you to feel unsafe during, your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?

\_\_\_\_ YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO → GO ON TO QUESTION 22

b) If YES, how? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

22. a) Do you understand why this park was established as a unit of the National Park System?

\_\_\_\_ YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_ NOT SURE

b) If YES, why was the park created? → GO ON TO QUESTION 23

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

23. What did you like most about your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

24. What did you like least about your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

25. Overall, how would you rate the quality of the visitor services and facilities provided to you and your group at Whiskeytown National Recreation Area during this visit? Please circle only one.

VERY GOOD      GOOD      AVERAGE      POOR      VERY POOR

26. If you were a manager planning for the future of Whiskeytown National Recreation Area, what would you propose? Please be specific.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

27. Is there anything else you and your group would like to tell us about your visit to Whiskeytown National Recreation Area?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Thank you for your help! Please seal the questionnaire with the sticker provided and drop it in any U.S. mailbox.



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## Visitor Services Project Publications

Reports 1-6 (pilot studies) are available from the University of Idaho Cooperative Park Studies Unit. All other VSP reports listed are available from the parks where the studies were conducted or from the UI CPSU. All studies were conducted in summer unless otherwise noted.

### 1982

1. Mapping interpretive services: A pilot study at Grand Teton National Park.

### 1983

2. Mapping interpretive services: Identifying barriers to adoption and diffusion of the method.
3. Mapping interpretive services: A follow-up study at Yellowstone National Park and Mt Rushmore National Memorial.
4. Mapping visitor populations: A pilot study at Yellowstone National Park.

### 1985

5. North Cascades National Park Service Complex
6. Crater Lake National Park

### 1986

7. Gettysburg National Military Park
8. Independence National Historical Park
9. Valley Forge National Historical Park

### 1987

10. Colonial National Historical Park (summer & fall)
11. Grand Teton National Park
12. Harpers Ferry National Historical Park
13. Mesa Verde National Park
14. Shenandoah National Park
15. Yellowstone National Park
16. Independence National Historical Park: Four Seasons Study

### 1988

17. Glen Canyon National Recreational Area
18. Denali National Park and Preserve
19. Bryce Canyon National Park
20. Craters of the Moon National Monument

### 1989

21. Everglades National Park (winter)
22. Statue of Liberty National Monument
23. The White House Tours, President's Park (summer)
24. Lincoln Home National Historical Site
25. Yellowstone National Park
26. Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area
27. Muir Woods National Monument

### 1990

28. Canyonlands National Park (spring)
29. White Sands National Monument
30. National Monuments, Washington, D.C.
31. Kenai Fjords National Park
32. Gateway National Recreation Area
33. Petersburg National Battlefield
34. Death Valley National Monument
35. Glacier National Park
36. Scott's Bluff National Monument
37. John Day Fossil Beds National Monument

### 1991

38. Jean Lafitte National Historical Park (spring)
39. Joshua Tree National Monument (spring)
40. The White House Tours, President's Park (spring)
41. Natchez Trace Parkway (spring)
42. Stehekin-North Cascades NP/ Lake Chelan NRA
43. City of Rocks National Reserve
44. The White House Tours, President's Park (fall)

### 1992

45. Big Bend National Park (spring)
46. Frederick Douglass National Historic Site (spring)
47. Glen Echo Park (spring)
48. Bent's Old Fort National Historic Site
49. Jefferson National Expansion Memorial
50. Zion National Park
51. New River Gorge National River
52. Klondike Gold Rush National Historical Park (AK)
53. Arlington House-The Robert E. Lee Memorial

### 1993

54. Belle Haven Park/Dyke Marsh Wildlife Preserve (spring)
55. Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area (spring)
56. Whitman Mission National Historic Site
57. Sitka National Historical Park
58. Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore (summer)
59. Redwood National Park
60. Channel Islands National Park
61. Pecos National Historical Park
62. Canyon de Chelly National Monument
63. Bryce Canyon National Park (fall)

**Visitor Services Project Publications  
(continued)**

64. Death Valley National Monument  
Backcountry (winter)
65. San Antonio Missions National Historical  
Park (spring)
66. Anchorage Alaska Public Lands Information  
Center
67. Wolf Trap Farm Park for the Performing Arts
68. Nez Perce National Historical Park
69. Edison National Historic Site
70. San Juan Island National Historical Park
71. Canaveral National Seashore
72. Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore (fall)
73. Gettysburg National Military Park (fall)
- 1995**
74. Grand Teton National Park (winter)
75. Yellowstone National Park (winter)
76. Bandelier National Monument
77. Wrangell-St. Elias National Park & Preserve
78. Adams National Historic Site
79. Devils Tower National Monument
80. Manassas National Battlefield Park
81. Booker T. Washington National Monument
82. San Francisco Maritime National Historical  
Park
83. Dry Tortugas National Park
- 1996**
84. Everglades National Park (spring)
85. Chiricahua National Monument (spring)
86. Fort Bowie National Historic Site (spring)
87. Great Falls Park, Virginia (spring)
88. Great Smoky Mountains National Park  
(summer)
89. Chamizal National Memorial
90. Death Valley National Park (fall)
91. Prince William Forest Park (fall)
- 1997**
92. Great Smoky Mountains National Park  
(summer & fall)
93. Virgin Islands National Park (winter)
94. Mojave National Preserve (spring)
95. Martin Luther King, Jr., National Historical  
Park (spring)
96. Lincoln Boyhood Home National Memorial
97. Grand Teton National Park
98. Bryce Canyon National Park
99. Voyageurs National Park
100. Lowell National Historical Park
- 1998**
101. Jean Lafitte National Historical Park &  
Preserve (spring)
102. Chattahoochee River National  
Recreation Area (spring)
103. Cumberland Island National Seashore  
(spring)
104. Iwo Jima/Netherlands Carillon Memorials
105. National Monuments & Memorials,  
Washington, D.C.
106. Klondike Gold Rush National Historical  
Park (AK)
107. Whiskeytown National Recreation Area

For more information about the Visitor Services Project, please contact the  
University of Idaho Cooperative Park Studies Unit; phone (208) 885-7863.