CITY, TOWN

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED JUN 6

1978

STATE

1978

	SEE INS	STRUCTIONS IN HOW TO	O COMPLETE NATIONA COMPLETE APPLICABL		
NAME	0.000	A SOURCE DIVINESS OF SELECTION		o tour Tours best long	St. 867 \
HISTORIC		e asumus valants sa meteroma tentralism			
	Massey	Hotel	La sterred priva	de de los mases d	2.138
AND/OR COM		mandacing evolution fich	La va Libert\Spacetime		
20015		ouse Hotel	Law Tugo and		LATERET
LOCA	TION				
STREET & NU		y 71, Business Route	E aktor ekonom cade k		
CITY, TOWN	THE GITWA	y AI, Business neade	-98-13 TO-1849 TATA CA	NOT FOR PUBLICATION  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI	СТ
	Benton	ville	VICINITY OF	Third	nth, 6402
STATE	3 la	A Coole in old the	CODE 05	COUNTY	CODE 007
CT A CC	Arkans		05	Deficon 1502	
CLASS	IFICA	HON			
CATE	ORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENT USE
_DISTRICT		PUBLIC	_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
_XBUILDING	G(S)	X PRIVATE	X_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTU	JRE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN
SITE		PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
_OBJECT		IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	Total Control	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
			_NO	MILITARY	X <sub>OTHER</sub> not in
OWNE	ROFI	PROPERTY	der round eastestel	La destroyana es	Assog Tree
NAME			umusico asamo, .agso		
	. Jim Wâ	lton			V
STREET & NU	JMBER	Salar	View Pour at 1 Twenty	e i tre i tre comment	ou 1597 11
308	3 N. E.	C Street		· Control Cot	etard
CITY, TOWN	Bentonv	ville	VICINITY OF	STATE Arkansas	
LOCAL	TIONI	OF LEGAL DECCE	VICINITY OF		
LUCA	TION	OF LEGAL DESCR	APTION		
COURTHOUS		the averaging most history			
	F DEEDS, ETC	Clerk's Office		men alime morphis	Name of the last
REGISTRY O	JMBER	Local Bellmister	score hands define	Pikus ans suds d	280630
		Benton County Cou	rthouse	STATE	
REGISTRY O					
REGISTRY O		Bentonville		Arkansas	
REGISTRY O STREET & NU CITY, TOWN	SENT	Bentonville 'ATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	Arkansas	
REGISTRY O STREET & NU CITY, TOWN	ESENT	Bentonville ATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	Arkansas	dram A
REGISTRY O STREET & NU CITY, TOWN	ESENT		ING SURVEYS	Arkansas	dran A Stored noxon
REGISTRY O STREET & NU CITY, TOWN	ESENT		ING SURVEYS	Arkansas	drum A

\_\_EXCELLENT \_\_GOOD

\_FAIR

#### CONDITION

M\_DETERIORATED

\_UNALTERED

XALTERED

**CHECK ONE** 

X\_ORIGINAL SITE
\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_UNEXPOSED

### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Construction of the Massey Hotel commensed in February of 1909 and was completed in June of 1910. The structure contains some 40,000 square feet in its rectangular planned three stories and basement. the basement was dedicated to service and mechanical functions including a large steam boiler serving the radiator system. The first (street level) floor housed the entrance/registration lobby, guest shop areas, restaurant, and ballroom. The upper two floors were occupied by individual hotel rooms and suites. These rooms were served by a central corridor running the entire length of each floor. Single flights of stairs, with square paneled newell posts and turned balusters, provided vertical circulation at either end of this central corridor.

The Massey Hotel's design was influenced by the Second Renaissance Revival, an architectural movement started in the mid-1880's. The revival continued until the early 1930's though the later examples shows somewhat negative virtues. The hotel is, as many Arkansas buildings are, a rather simplistic example of the architectural style.

The structure is located on the northwest corner of a city block. The main (north) facade is approximately sixty feet in length. The building is one-half block (approximately 165 feet) in depth. A one-story tall ell-shaped porch wraps around the northwest corner providing a convenient covered entry from either passing street. A portion of the main body of the Hotel is set back from the building line to accommodate this porch. The flat porch roof once probably was railed to double as a prominade deck, judging by the pair of doors opening to it. The porch is supported by light round cast-stone Romanesque columns with stylized acanthus leaf caps. These columns rest on rusticated granite pedestals approximately one-quarter of the porch height. Stylized, acanthus leaf brackets support the porch at the building wall. Above the columns, banding the roof is a simple cornice and frieze with a bracketed soffit.

The hotel structure is of brick with the exception of the entry facade below the porch height. This area is of rusticated granite.

Window and door frames are of wood. The first floor windows are fixed with transoms while upper floor windows are double hung. Lintels are of cast stone and cast-stone bands define floor heights.

The building was roofed by a slightly sloping (to the rear) mopped or built-up roof. This roof however was destroyed by a fire in 1975. A number of brick chimney stacks penetrate the roof. The roof's perimeter is traced by a cornice identical, except in its larger sacle, to the porch cornice. Above this cornice is a brick parapet capped with cast stone. The entry facade boasts a decorated parapet and the name "Hotel Massey" in cast stone.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
_1800-1899	*COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

June 28, 1910

SPECIFIC DATES

For almost sixty years the Massey Hotel has occupied a prominent place in downtown Bentonville. Featuring elements of the Renaissance Revival style, this three-story brick structure is an important architectural landmark in this northwest Arkansas community.

The lot on which the Massey Hotel is located has been continually occupied by a hotel since about 1840. The Eagle Hotel, a two-story frame structure with a two-story verandah across its facade, originally occupied the site. It is reported that during the Civil War, several Union officers were guests at the Eagle Hotel just prior to the Battle of Pea Ridge in 1862. Just after the turn of the century, the old hotel housed a monument company. In 1908, the Eagle Hotel was destroyed to make room for a large, modern hotel to be built by Mr. R. D. Massey.

Construction of the Massey Hotel began in February, 1909, and was completed about a year and a half later. The formal opening was held on the evening of June 28, 1910. During the reception and open house, music for the 240 guests was provided by Leister's Orchestra. The local paper reported that the opening of the Hotel Massey had been both a social and financial success.\*

Measuring approximately 60 feet by 165 feet, the Massey Hotel contains almost 40,000 square feet of floor space it its three stories. This large brick building has some characteristics of the Renaissance Revival, a style found rarely in the Arkansas Ozarks. Outstanding features include a one-story,ell-shaped porch around the north and west elevations, fenestration, belt course and frieze of cut stone, and a decorated pediment above the name, "Hotel Massey." The once elegant interior retains some of its original features, including the tile floor in the spacious lobby and the pressed-tin ceiling in the rear ballroom.

Through the years the Massey Hotel has housed a number of businesses in addition to regular hotel guests. The lobby once doubled as the ticket office for the Bentonville-to-Rogers train. In more recent years a radio station, barber shop, real estate agency, insurance office, gift shop and bus station have at some time been located in the Massey Hotel.

In 1975 a disastrous fire destroyed the roof of the Massey Hotel. Left uncovered for a year and a half, the building has suffered further damage

Benton County Democrat (Bentonville, Arkansas), June Black, J. Dickson. History of Benton County. Little Industries, 1975.  Interview at Massey Hotel, Benton Works Progress Administration. "Hotels" file. Archi Commission.  10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA  ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one acre	e Rock: International Graphics nville, Arkansas. July 15, 1976.
. Interview at Massey Hotel, Benton Works Progress Administration. "Hotels" file. Archi Commission.	
Works Progress Administration. "Hotels" file. Archi Commission.  10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
WAR ATTORNATION AND THE VERNER HAVE TO AN ATTORNATION OF THE	
WAR ATTORNATION AND THE VERNER HAVE TO AN ATTORNATION OF THE	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one acre	
UTM REFERENCES	r submannulosco oc
A 1 1 5 3 9 1 4 1 8 1 0 4 1 0 1 2 1 5 6 1 9 1 0 B	ASTING NORTHING
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	ATEMENT DESIGNATION OF
Lots 123 and 124 in the original town of Bentony State of Arkansas.	
fersiland introduction to be enudours a sola	and a second
A STATE OF THE STA	portue.
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING	STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE CODE COUNTY	CODE
STATE CODE COUNTY	CODE
NAME/TITLE  Dan Chapel, Architect and Dianna Kirk, Historian ORGANIZATION	Vesakk ens do nolisariosanos
Arkansas Historic Preservation Program	2/7/78
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE 501-371-2763
Suite 500, Continental Building, Main at Markham	STATE
Little Rock	Arkansas
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER (	CERTIFICATION
THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WI	ITHIN THE STATE IS:
NATIONAL STATE	LOCAL X
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation of the National Register and certify the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.	
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE Anne Bartley	10 AL 5-16-08
TITLE	DATE 2 14 76
OR NPS USE ONLY	9-14-76
	REGISTER
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL F	DATE / 1/28
DIRECTOR OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION	KEBRER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTRE

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS U	SE ONLY			
RECEIVED	JUN 6	1978		
DATE ENTE	RED	DEC 1	1978	

**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

1

through exposure to the elements. The outer brick walls appear to be sound; however, continued use of the structure would, most likely necessitate the replacement of much of the interior portions of the hotel.

For over 130 years the site has housed a hotel, first the Eagle, and now the Massey. The building is considered an important historic landmark by most of the surrounding community. In addition, the Massey Hotel is an architecturally significant structure in northwest Arkansas.

<sup>\*</sup>Benton County Democrat, June 30, 1910.

Property Massey Hotel	
State ark. Working Number 6.6.78.3321	
TECHNICAL Photos	CONTROL
Maria /	OK 6.7. 78
Not enough information is given to qualify the for historical seasons. Defer to alach. hist. architectural significance to alach. hist.	e hotel HISTORIAN
- Need some statement on restoration grans. ( )	stos (976 11/10/78
J15t reaction is to reject ARCHITEC	TURAL HISTORIAN
cost a P.S. on a letter indicates that	Branam
rehat is underway. a call is in order, he	never. 8.21.78
	ARCHEOLOGIST
Significance appears adequate in context of architectura	OTHER
representativeness/unusualness and landmark quality as w	vell as for theif
very general community/business use associations.	11-1528
Problems: property owner letter should be sufficient to assure future and indiciate degree of internal rebuilding	Ag. Gereget HAER
	Inventory
	Review
( \	
(1) reliabilitation being done in conjunction RI with State Staff; work is interin + roof	EVIEW UNIT CHIEF
By District the same of the sa	A: leveril
(2) significant as a commercial free carried or on selectic revival characteristic of Raily 2011 orchitectural tasts and mor condictions than me	he when
orchitestual tastes and mor arritions than me	BRANCH CHIEF
arkanso.	
	TI DE DE DE
	KEEPER
National Register Write-up Send-back	Entered DEC 1 1978
Federal Register Entry 2-6-79 Re-submit	INTERNA



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- 6. north and west elevations; viewed from the northwest
- 7. # 1

DEC 1 1978 JUN 6 1979



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- 6. north elevation; viewed from the north
- 7. # 2

JUN 6 1978

DEC 1 1978



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- 6. front porch; viewed from the west
- 7. # 3

JUN 6 1978

DEC 1 1978



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- stamrway to third floor; viewed from the southwest
- 7. #4

JUN 6 1978 DEC 1 1978



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- 6. column detail; pilaster located on north elevation
- 7. # 5

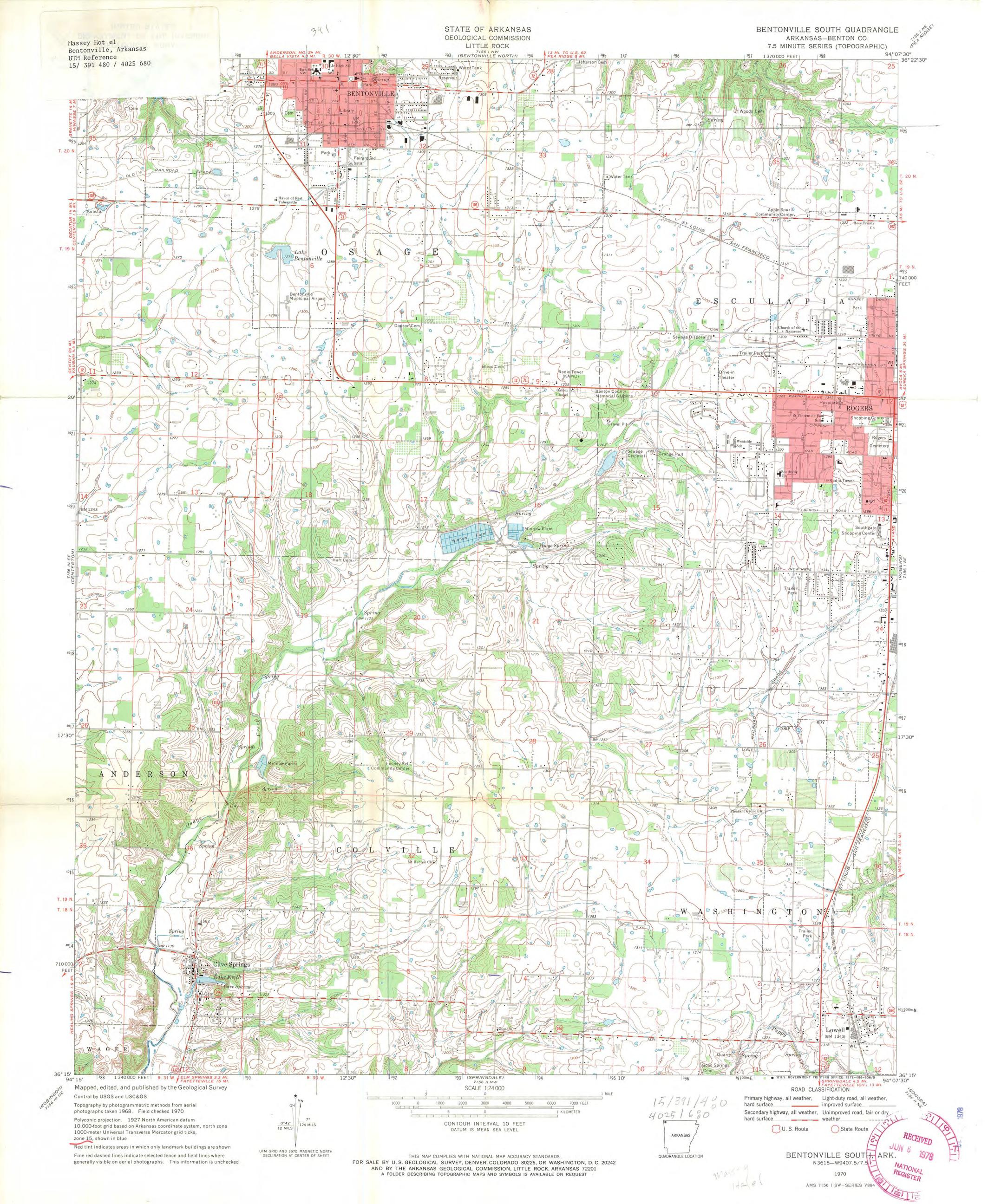
DEC 1 1978

JUN 6 1978



- 1. Massey Hotel
- 2. Bentonville, Arkansas
- 3. Dianna Kirk
- 4. July, 1976
- 5. Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
- 6. mantel on west wall of main lobby
- 7. #6

JUN 6 1978 DEC 1 1978





Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

STS/kt

Loto 123 x 124 in the Original Town of Bentonville, County of Benton, State of Ark., U.S.A. Al hand a roof on the beld., Completed most of the interior demolition, and are getting ready to start putting up the steel interior structure. Would Appreciate you or Dan getting out into these hinterlands many now a then.

A Division of the Department of Arkansas Natural Cultural Heritage
An Equal Opportunity Empolyer. gus extella

Marcella.

2 please have someone

3 call pointing out

3 the form o deficiencies.

3 (1) limited statement of

architectural siepificine

3 (2) pluto should be

more current

2 8(3) more information on

rehobilitetural status

Then

Then

Lebovich

Lebovich

11/24/28

# TELEPHONE REPORT

Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation			
PROJECT: Massey Hotel			
To/From: Frege miller	DATE: 11-28-78		
Address:	PHONE:		
STAFF MEMBER: Sheepy	Division:		
REPORT:			
atom of beingless such get of in such as discharges	- instanction -		
in some gried at brukes of services leaves of sinds	conjunction will		
their Technical Seurces of	ffire,		
alt gritseffo to ai shaW	forades,		

### ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE ARKANSAS

Date Entered DEC 1 1978

Name

Location

Gordon, Troy, House

Fayetteville Washington County

Clark County Courthouse

Arkadelphia Clark County

Washington County Jail

Fayetteville Washington County

Womack-Parker House

Nashville Howard County

Phillips County

Battery C Site

Nashville

Holt, Flavius, House

Howard County

Massey Hotel

Bentonville
Benton County

Medical Arts Building

Hot Springs Garland County

### Also Notified

Honorable Dale Bumpers
Honorable Kaneaster Hodges, Jr.
Honorable John P. Hammerschmidt
Honorable Ray Thornton
Honorable Bill Alexander

State Historic Preservation Officer
Ms. Anne Bartley
Acting Director
Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
Suite 500, Continental Building
Markham and Main Streets
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

#### VATIONAL REGISTER DATA SH 2 OTHER NAMES: (4) county code: NAME as it appears on federal register: 1978 07 Town House Hotel Massey Hotel (6)NPS REGION: (5) LOCATION street & number county city / town vicinity of state SW AR Benton Bentonville U.S. 71 OWNER APRIVATE DISTATE DMUNICIPAL DOUNTY DMULTIPLE DEBERAL (agency name) (B) ADMINISTRATOR DNO (1) CONGRESS, DISTRICT 3rd (9) EXISTING SURVEYS CHABS CHAER CHIL (10) FUNDED? CYES SOURCE of NOMINATION FEDERAL if state who prepared form? (M) WITHIN MATIONAL BISTORIC LANGMARK? Wernen national Register Hestoric District? DIOCAL PRIVATE ORGANIZATION CT YES, HAME DYES, NAME. CONDITION deteriorated Paltered Poriginal site SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT - 2 mfeatures: CISUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-1 SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT - 3 Dexcellent Druins Dunaltered moved ONOT INTACT-O O NOT INTACT-O O NOT INTACT - O good Qunexposed Dreconstructed Dunknown UNKNOWN-4 UNKNOWN-5 5 UNKNOWN - 6 Dfair unexcavated Dexcavated WO NOT APPLICABLE-8 **≧**□ NOT APPLICABLE-7 NOT APPLICABLE - 9 ADAPTIVE USE TYES THO SO SAVED? TYES IS PROPERTY A HISTORIC DISTRICT? yes no BACCESS YES-Restricted YES-Unrestricted No Access Unknown CLAIMS: explain @ AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE : LANDSCAPE ARCH. - 15 | POLITICS / GOVT. - 21 RECREATION -28 □ ENGINEERING -11 'first' ARCHEOLOGY - prehistoric - 2 COMMERCE - 6 CHENTERTAINMENT-26 ☐ LAW - 16 RELIGION - 22 SETTLEMENT-29 ARCHEOLOGY - historic - 1 COMMUNICATIONS -7 LITERATURE - 17 EXPLORATION -12 SCIENCE- 23 URBAN PLANNING-31 'oldest' □ SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-24 □ OTHER (SPECIFY) AGRICULTURE -3 CONSERVATION - 8 HEALTH-27 MILITARY - 18 ARCHITECTURE-4 MUSIC - 19 ☐ ECONOMICS - 9 ☐ INDUSTRY - 13 SOCIAL / CULTURAL - 30 'only' ART-5 EDUCATION-10 ☐ INVENTION - 14 PHILOSOPHY - 20 TRANSPORTATION - 25 ASSOCIATION dates of initial construction: 23 functions major alterations : WHEN HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT: historic events: CURRENTLY: architect: engineer: master builder: architectural style(s): 33 artisan: abuilder/contractor: artist: minterior decorator: andscape architect/garden designer: NAMES give role & date PERSONAL: EVENTS: INSTITUTIONAL: MATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP

IF ADDITIONAL SPACE NEEDED, NUMBER & PUT ON REVERSE

reviewers initials