United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form



REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines* for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Na	me of Property						
historic	storic name Gautier, Eugene House						
other r	names/site number	Gill, Virgil C	. House				
	cation				——————————————————————————————————————		
street	& number	3803 Willow St	reet			for publication	
city, to		Pascagoula			N A vici		
state	Mississippi code	MS county	Jackson	code	59	zip code	39567
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	ship of Property	Category of Property		lumber of P	OCCUPACE N	vithin Property	
x priv	· · ·	building(s)		Contributing		contributing	
	vate blic-local	district		1	2		
=:	blic-State	site				sit es	
<u> </u>	blic-Federal	structure				structures	
pui	Diic-Federal	object				structures	
		object		1		objects Total	
Nama	of related multiple property listin	~ :		Lumber of a	 		iouolu
Histo	oric Resources of Pasca	g. goula, MS			•	resources prev egister0_	•
		<u> </u>		3(60 11) (116)	ivational ne	gister	
4. Sta	ate/Federal Agency Certifica	tion					
Sigr Do Stat	ny opinjon, the property x meer nature of certifying official eputy State Histori e or Federal agency and bureau ny opinion, the property meet	S' Vuv	n Officer		Da	Oct. 24,	/99]
Sigr	nature of commenting or other officia				Da	ite	
Stat	e or Federal agency and bureau						
5. Na	tional Park Service Certifica	ition	·				
det Re det Na	the property is: tered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. termined eligible for the National gister. See continuation sheet. termined not eligible for the termined not eligible for the tional Register. moved from the National Register ter, (explain:)	·	n Rapsé	Intered National	in the Registe	12/20/	7/
		fo	Signature of the Kee	eper		Date of Ad	ction

6. Function or Use			
Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) Domestic/Single Dwelling	Current Functions (enter categories from instructions) Domestic/Single Dwelling		
7. Description			
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)		
	foundation	brick	
Late Victorian	walls	weatherboards	
	roof	asphalt	
	other	n/a	
			

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

The Eugene Gautier house is a classically conceived symmetrical structure with a porch added asymmetrically. A frame house, with asphalt shingled roof, raised about two and a half feet, it sits near and faces east on Willow Street. An extensive, deep, open back yard extends west.

The house is one and a half stories, with a hipped roof with large dormers facing north, east and south, the east dormer centered on the front; the north and south dormers lining up with each other. On the north side, the wall goes west to include a back wing. A smaller dormer is at the back. There are, going west, four one-over-one double-hungs, then a door with wooden hood overhang and steps, then two one-over-one sash in one frame.

Openings on the front are aranged symmetrically about a center front door. The one-story porch starts at the north end of the front wall and runs south, turning to run around the entire house, except the north wall, including a small projection at the northwest corner, and except for a projecting board-and-batten clad mass centered on the south wall that extends out farther than the porch which butts it on each side. The porch is Eastlake in detail.

The house is weatherboarded, with corner boards, and sits on brick piers with open-work brick infill between. Overhangs of eaves are slight, and simply boxed. Verges are similar. The eaves of the front gable extend into the gable front about thirty inches and return on themselves. A similar detail is found on the gables of the two-story mass.

There are four-over-four double-hung sash in all dormers, and one remaining blind on a front window. The front door is a pair of doors, each leaf with two panels below a light with rounded top. Above is a double-pane transom. The side lights repeat the design, each with a panel and a rounded pane. There are on each side of the door full-length, triple-hung, two-light sash. Other windows are four-over-four.

The porch roof pitches more steeply than normal, but not at the angle of the main roof. It falls just under the eave of the main roof, and is hipped at is ends. The simple eave boxing projects out slightly from the soffit beam, which is supported by turned posts. The posts are square in section at the bottom to receive a railing with turned balusters, and at the top where originally ornamental woodwork of some kind was undoubtedly placed. The steps are centered on the porch, and are the full width of the porch bay.

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The Eugene Gautier house is basically a center-hall cottage, modified by late nineteenth-century massing; however, the detailing remains very simple, reflecting the Italianate taste, except for the turned wood post of the porch.

The stairs in the wide center hall have a square newel post with panels, turned wood spindles, and an open stringer. The wainscot is made up of matched and beaded boards; the ceiling is exposed wood, and the cornice is a simple wood one. The single-pocket hall doors have four raised panels, no transom, and simple casing composed of a flat board with a molded backband.

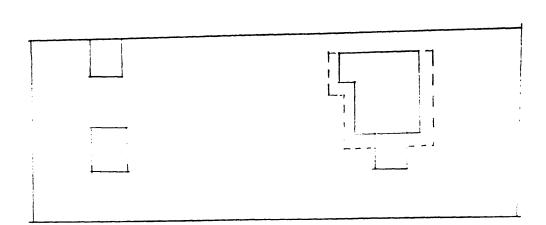
The rooms flanking the hall have a high base and wood cornice. The room on the north side have a pair of sliding doors between them. There is an enclosed rear porch, and a non-historic addition to the rear. The large upstairs hall has matched and beaded walls.

Along the back (west) side of the property are a shallow gable-roofed garage and a small board and batten outbuilding. Neither appears to be contributing.

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8. Statement of Significance		
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property	in relation to other properties: atewide \(\overline{\times} \) locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria A B C C]D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) N/A A B C	D	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions) Architecture	Period of Significance	Significant Dates
	Cultural Affiliation N/A	
Significant Person N/A	Architect/Builder Unknown	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The Eugene Gautier house is significant architecturally and historically within the context of Pascagoula's residential elements. The well-proportioned late Victorian cottage is associated with the Gautier family, one of Jackson County's oldest and most prominent lumber families, for whom the town of Gautier, once called "West Pascagoula," was renamed.

Eugene Gautier inherited this land from Harold Gautier. It is part of the Sidoine Krebs tract subdivided in 1878 in what was known as North Pascagoula, or Krebsville. The cottage was built about 1906 by Eugene and Palmyra Gautier. The long-time head of the Pascagoula Water Department, Eugene Gautier, also served as City Commissioner. It was his successful operation of a local kerosene distributorship that enabled Gautier to build this house, which helps define Pascagoula's historic context (see cover nomination). It was bought in 1952 by Virgil Gill, who was Superintendent of Education for many years.

The wraparound gallery, steep roof, and full-length windows of the cottage are common traits of Pascagoula's architectural history as an appropriate response to the area's climate. The extensive use of wood on the house was made possible by the area's lumber industry, which was still flourishing at the time of its construction. Wood siding, porch railings, and frames were all locally available. Queen Anne details were popular in Pascagoula from 1890 to 1905. This a good example of an intact middle-class house owned by a prominent civic leader during the early twentieth century.

9. Major Bibliographical Heterences	
For Bibliography See Context Statement.	
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Previous documentation on file (NPS):	N/A See continuation sheet
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67)	Primary location of additional data:
has been requested	State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	University Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering	Specify repository:
Record #	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property <u>Less than one acre.</u>	
UTM References	
A 1 6 3 5, 0 6, 5, 0 3, 3 6, 0 8, 2, 5	B
Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
C L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L	
	N/A See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
BK 11, S 125' of E 312' Lot 12 & E 138' of W Less Pt. Sold SEC 1-8-6 DB 124-219 - 12B 78	
	N/A See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
The boundary includes the entire city lot that	at has historically been associated with
the property.	
	NTASee continuation sheet
11 Form Depart Du	
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Robert J. Cangelosi, Jr., Architect organization Koch and Wilson Architects, A Prof.	Corp. 3 June 1991
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city or town New Orleans	state LA zip code /0130