Arkansas

Form 10-300 (Rev. 6-72)

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM  (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)			CES	Arkansas FOR NPS USE ONLY		
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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

PH0073736

St. Charles is a small community lying on the west bank of the White River in Arkansas County, Arkansas. It is located northwest of the intersections of Arkansas Highway #1 and the White River, and rests on the southernmost bluffs along the river's west bank. The Battle of St. Charles was fought along a two mile stretch of the river at and just south of St. Charles.

The few structures now standing near the river's west edge include two grain storage bins, several private residences, and a deserted store. No evidence of the Confederate batteries remains and there are no buildings on the east bank along this part of the river.

In the late 1930's divers explored the waters where the three Confederate vessels were sunk in 1862. Several relics from the battle were recovered, including two cannons which are now on display in St. Charles. One cannon is at the White River Refuge Sub-headquarters, and the other on Broadway Street.

The White River has moved slightly west during the last one hundred years, cutting in more closely to the bluff side of the river. Most of the area which was once blockaded is now covered by the east bank of the river. However, the overall river scene probably looks much the same as it did during the Battle of St. Charles in 1862.

In addition to the two aforementioned cannons, the battle is commemorated by a third object. A cast stone marker approximately twenty feet in height, stands in the center of the town's main thoroughfare and bears the names of both the Union and Confederate troops who were killed in the Battle of St. Charles.

RECEIVED
SEP 2.5 1974
NATIONAL REGISTER

SIGNIFICANCE			
PERIOD (Check One or More as	Appropriate)		
☐ Pre-Columbian	☐ 16th Century	☐ 18th Century	20th Century
☐ 15th Century	☐ 17th Century		
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicate	de and Known) June 1	7, 1862	
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Ch	eck One or More as Appropri	ate)	
Abor iginal	□ Education	☐ Political	Urban Planning
☐ Prehistoric	Engineering	Religion/Phi-	Other (Specify)
☐ Historic	☐ Industry	losophy	
☐ Agriculture	☐ Invention	Science	
☐ Architecture	☐ Landscape	Sculpture	
☐ Art	Architecture	Social/Human-	AVACUA SPACE
Commerce	Literature	itarian	
Communications	Military	Theater	TO A TOTAL OF THE STREET OF THE STREET,
Conservation	Music	Transportation	100 110 45 2 2 3 100 000

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

One of the most interesting naval battles of the Civil War was fought on the lower White River in southern Arkansas. Confederate entrenchments along the bluffs of St. Charles were attacked by a small flotilla of Union vessels. Purportedly, one of the most destructive single shots of the Civil War was fired during this engagement when a Confederate cannon ball struck the steam drum on a Union gun boat, the Mound City.

Following their victory at Pea Ridge in March, 1862, Union forces under General Samuel R. Curtis moved from northwest Arkansas eastward across the state. Their destination was Jacksonport, on the upper White River in eastern Arkansas, where they planned to receive supplies and reinforcements. The Union effort to support Curtis resulted in the Battle of St. Charles.

Confederate Major-General T. C. Hindman was in charge of the Trans-Mississippi District in the Spring of 1862. In an official report he gave the following account of events preceding the Battle of St. Charles:

On June 3, anticipating the fall of Memphis, and that Federal fleets would ascend White River and the Arkansas to cooperate with Curtis, I took steps for obstructing both streams... The point selected on the White River was Saint Charles, about 100 miles above the mouth, where the first bluff appears. A pile-driver was taken there from Little Rock and another hauled overland from Madison, ontthe Saint Francis. Timber was cut and floated down and great energy displayed in the work.

Despite the efforts of General Hindman's men, the blockade of the White River was still incomplete when the Federal gunboats were within five miles of St. Charles on June 16, 1862. On that same day the Confederates attempted to complete the river blockade by sinking three vessels across the channel. These included the steamboats <u>Eliza G.</u> and

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1973-729-147/1442 3-1

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

SED 25 1974

NATIONAL

REGISTER

INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Arkansas	
COUNTY	
Arkansas	
FOR NPS USE ON	ILY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
DEC 2	1974

8. Significance (Continued - Page 2)

Mary Patterson, and the gunboat Maurepas (which would have been defenseless against the Federal ironclads). The guns from the Maurepas were moved ashore to help defend the hastily formed Confederate batteries.

The Federal fleet, moving up the White River toward their scheduled rendevous with General Curtis, consisted of the ironclad gunboats Mound City and St. Louis, the partially ironclad gunboats Lexington and Conestoga, the tugboat Tiger, and several transports. On the morning of June 17, 1862, the Union gunboats encountered the first Rebel pickets about two miles south of St. Charles. At this point the 46th Indiana Regiment, led by Colonel G. N. Fitch, was landed and began its ground advance along the west bank of the river.

The gunboats continued upstream, and, when in range, their steady fire was returned by Confederate batteries concealed in the thick trees along the west bank. The lead ship, Mound City, was within 600 yards of a Rebel battery when struck with a devastating shot. A 32-pound cannonball penetrated her port casement and exploded her steam drum. The scalding steam forced those who were able to abandon ship. Nevertheless, most of the crew members who escaped the steam were killed by Confederate sharpshooters posted along the bank. One of the injured was Commander A.H. Kilty, leader of the Union expedition. Of about 175 crew members, only 25 answered roll call on the following day.

As the Mound City was towed out of action, the gunships ceased firing, thus allowing their infantry to charge the Rebel batteries. The Union forces far outnumbered the Confederate defenders, and easily overran the batteries. Among the gray-clads captured by the Federals was the Confederate commander, Captain Joseph Fry. The entire battle lasted less than four hours, and despite the heavy losses on the Mound City, was decidedly a Union victory.

After regrouping under a new commander, the Union flotilla continued its expedition upstream, leaving the crippled Mound City docked near St. Charles. The Confederates' blockade of the White River was ineffectual in halting the Union advance; however, the Federal flotilla was stopped at Des Arc, located about half way between St. Charles and their destination of Jacksonport, when the White River water level dropped too low to be navigable. Nevertheless, the Federal objective

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

Arkansas

county
Arkansas

FOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY NUMBER
DEC 2 1974

(Continuation Sheet)

(Number all entries)

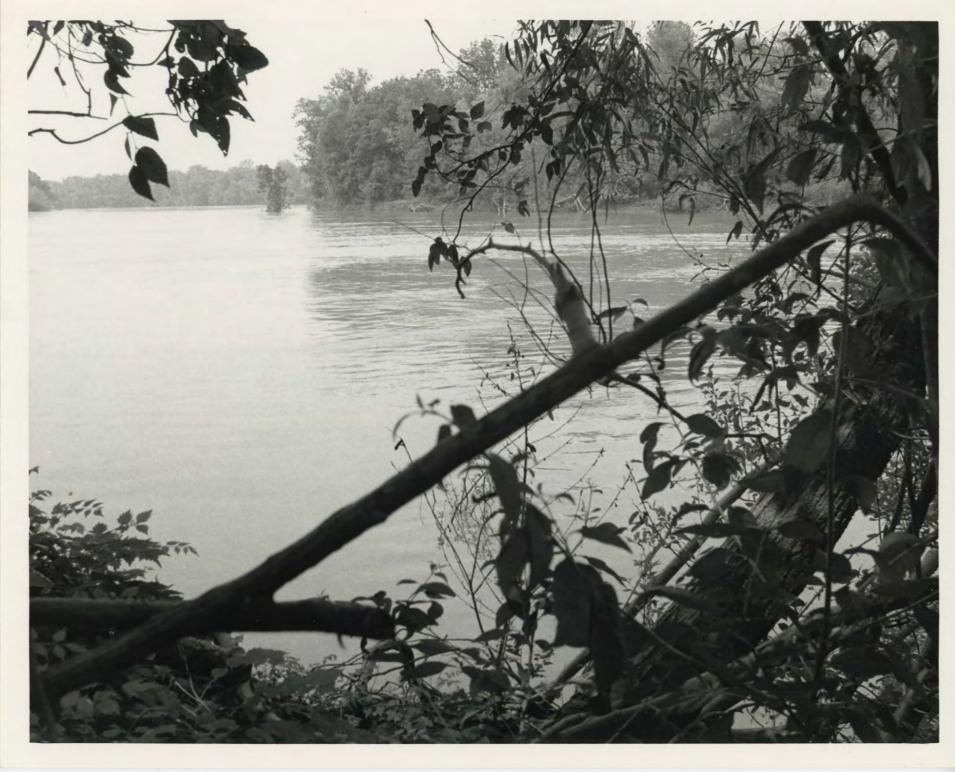
8. Significance (Continued - Page 3)

to take the White River had been accomplished, and General Curtis was resupplied by overland routes.

As one of the few naval engagements in the state, the Battle of St. Charles is especially significant in Arkansas' Civil War history. For many years afterwards, portions of the three sunken vessels could be seen during the low-water season, but time has taken its toll, and no physical evidence now remains. Two cannons recovered from the Maurepas by divers in the 1930's, are displayed in St. Charles as relics of the community's more turbulent past.



PROPERTY St. Charles Battle Site	STATE atkansas 74000	465
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TECH REVIEW PHOTOS		
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Federal Register entry 2-4-75	Re-submit	
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At Charles Battle Sile Arkansas County, Arkansas on west bank of river, looking east northeast

FORM 10-301 A

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or en close with photograph)



1. NAME

AND/OR HISTORIC

St. Charles Battle Site

Battle of St. Charles

2. LOCATION

state Arkansas

county Arkansas

St. Charles

STREET AND NUMBER

Junction of Highway 1 and the White River

3. PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT

DATE

NEGATIVE FILED AT

Dianna Kirk

1974

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

4. IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

On west bank of river looking east-northeast. Confederate ships were sunk at this point on the river.

# 141

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)							
1. NAME							
СОММОН	AND/OR HISTORIC	NUMERIC CODE (Assigned by NPS)					
St. Charles Battle Site	Battle of St. Charles	DEC 2 1974					
2. LOCATION							
STATE	COUNTY	TOWN					
Arkansas	Arkansas	St. Charles					
STREET AND NUMBER	4						
Junction of Arkansas Hi	ghway 1 and the White Ri	vern					
3. MAP REFERENCE							
SOURCE	DATE	SCALE					
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#### ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE ARKANSAS

Date Entered DEC 2 1974

Name

St. Charles Battle Site

Location

St. Charles Arkansas County

Hon. John L. McClellan Also Notified
Hon. J. W. Fulbright
Hon. Wilbur D. Mills
Regional Director, Southeast Region
PR MMott:cm 12/11/74

State Historic Preservation Officer Mr. William E. Henderson, Director Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism State Capitol - Room 149 Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

RE: Nomination - St. Charles Strea This letter is adjunct to protest letter of July 17, 1976 concerning St. Charles Average Orkanses. pllndy Zernge Idold for nomin.

#### CITY OF ST. CHARLES

ST. CHARLES, ARKANSAS 72140

July 22, 1976

Dr. William Murgagh Keeper of the National Register National Park Service U. S. Department of the Interior 18th & C Sts., N. W. Washington, D. C. 20240

Re: Nomination -- St. Charles Area

Dear Sir:

This letter and the enclosed aerial photograph are an adjunct to our letter of protest dated July 17, 1976. We have marked off on this photograph the various areas involved in the nomination by the Arkansas Historical Preservation Officer as well as other areas mentioned in our letter to you.

The white line marked "AP&L" shows the present right-of-way of the high voltage Arkansas Power & Light Company line which cuts through the northern end of Lot B. One of the proposed routes of the bridge approach is through this same area (No. 2) which is an old abandoned farm.

We have also marked off the virgin forest area, the old farm, the site of the Belknap House, and the site of the Hargrove House. The latter is probably the oldest house in the St. Charles area and was used as the headquarters of the Confederate troops during the Battle of St. Charles.

We would like to impress upon you that time is of the essence in this matter and an early response would be appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

(Mrs.) Mary Jeanne Padgett

my Jame tadgett

Mayor

Encl.



#### ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM



FIRST STATE CAPITOL . 300 WEST MARKHAM . LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72201

July 26, 1976

Mr. Henry Gray, Director Arkansas State Highway Department Post Office Box 2261 Little Rock, Arkansas 72203

Dear Mr. Gray:

RECEIVED

JUL 30 1976

ARRANSAS STATE HIGH day DECAMEREN

This letter is in regard to the allocation of funds by the Arkansas State Highway Department to study the feasibility, location, and design of the bridge and flood plain approaches over the White River in southeast Arkansas.

As requested in Mr. James Gaither's letter of May 11, we commented on the impact of this project on the two corridors which at that time were identified. We reviewed the site in regard to our area of expertise and in my letter of June 3 to Mr. Gaither I preferred Alternate A. This was due to the fact that there were no National Register properties involved at all. However, subsequently Alternate A has been ruled out and we have taken a second look at the project.

It is our determination that, even though the St. Charles Battle Site, the major and most significant portion of which was added to the National Register in 1974, is an important historical site, Alternates B, C, or D will not adversely affect the site. This is due to the fact that although the Battle of St. Charles was quite significant in Arkansas' Civil War history, there is no physical above-ground evidence left to preserve. Therefore, any of these three routes proposed would be acceptable providing of course that sufficient archeological work, preceeds construction.

In a brief conversation with Mr. Raymond McMasters it appears that important historical and archeological remains were destroyed in 1938 when the Wild Life Refuge was built. Since this is such an important historical site, I would like to see that no further evidence is destroyed. I have mentioned this to Ms. Hester Davis of the Archeological Survey and our State Archeologist who of course concurs.



Mr. Henry Gray July 26, 1976 Page 2.

If I can be of any further assistance to you, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

manufactured to the formation of the for

State Historic Preservation Officer

AB: cm

cc: Ms. Hester Davis

HOWARD S. GANS

P. D. BOX 47L

St. Charles, Arkansas 72140

501-282-3488

August 2, 1976

BOX 47L

ARKANSAS 72140

File

St. Charles

August 2, 1976

Battlefield

on Register

Mr. Charles Herrington
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
U. S. Department of the Interior
18th & C. Sts., N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Mr. Herrington:

I wish to thank you for calling me back on Thursday afternoon, July 29. Your phone call was most timely inasmuch as we had previously scheduled for that evening here at St. Charles a public hearing on the question of the bridge routing.

Your prompt action on our protest helped clear the air, and we were able to resolve most of the problems involved.

Thank you again for your splendid cooperation and that of your assistant, Mr. Bill Lebovich.

Sincerely yours,

d-tim

Howard S. Gans

HSG/dla

HEWARD I HANE

195117 1150

August 2, 1976

Mr. Charles Herrington National Register of Historic Flaces National Park Service U. S. Department of the Interior 18th # C. Sts., N.W.

Dear Mr. Herrington:

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Sincerely yours,

Howard B. Gans

HSG/dla

THE NATIONAL	REGISTER	OF	HISTORIC PLAC	ES
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DATE ACTION	TAKEN			_
INITIALS				

H34-PR

Mr. Robert F. Crecco Office of Environmental Affairs Room 9422 Department of Transportation Washington, D.C. 20590

Dear Mr. Crecco:

Ms. Anne Bartley, State Historic Preservation Officer for Arkansas has submitted to this office material for an enlargement of the St. Charles Battle site, entered in the National Register on December 12, 1974.

As a proposed bridge to be funded by the U.S. Department of Transportation might have a possible impact on the battle site, Ms. Bartley and her staff have been meeting with the Arkansas Highway Department.

Should you have any questions concerning the St. Charles Battle site nomination or the additional material which is being reviewed, please do not hesitate to call us. We appreciate your cooperation on behalf of historic preservation.

cc: Kenneth C. Anderson
Attn: HEV-10
Environmental Development Div.
Federal Highway Administration
Depart of Transportation
Washington, D.C. 20590

Mr. James W. White Regional Administrator, Federal Highway Administration 819 Taylor Street Fort Worth, Texas 76102

bcc: DG Advisory Council

Regional Director-Southeast Director's Reading File PR

FNP: C SHULL:jlm:7-29-76
BASIC FILE RETAINED IN PR

#### Sincerely yours,

Charles A. Herrington (Sgd.)

POT

William J. Murtagh Keeper of the National Register

Ms. Anne Bartley
Acting Director, Department
of NATURAL and Cultural Heritage
The Old State House
300 West Markham
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

WASO-165 (August 1971)	U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIO NATIONAL PARK SERVICE	R	9-15-76
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been working with State hung dept. to decide what to do with site.



## OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

September 1, 1976

Mr. William J. Murtagh Keeper of the National Register National Park Service Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Mr. Murtagh:

For your information, enclosed is a copy of a letter from the Arkansas State Historic Preservation Officer to the Director, State Highway Department, referencing the St. Charles Battle site and bridge project, discussed in your letter of August 2, 1976 (H34-PR).

The SHPO cites all proposed alternatives as having no impact on the historic site provided that sufficient archeological work precedes the construction. The State archeologist concurs with this finding.

Please call if we may be of further help.

Sincerely,

Robert F. Crecco

Secretary's Designee to the Advisory Council on Historic

Preservation

**Enclosure** 

#### NATIONAL REGISTER DATA SI (4) county code: OTHER NAMES: NAME as it appears on federal register: St. Charles Battle Site Battle of St. Charles 12 - 2 - 74001 (6)NPS REGION: county SLOCATION street & number city / town vicinity of state Jct. of AR 1 and the White River St. Charles AR Arkansas Southwest (S) ADMINISTRATOR: 7) OWNER OPRIVATE OSTATE OMUNICIPAL OCCUNTY DISTRIPLE OFEDERAL (agency name) 9) EXISTING SURVEYS CHARS CHARR CHIL (10) FUNDED? CYES CHO (11) CONGRESS. DISTRICT 12 SOURCE of NOMINATION STATE | FEDERAL if state who prepared form? (15) ACREAGE WITHIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? WITHIN HATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK? PRIVATE ORGANIZATION TYES, NAME\_ DYES NAME CSUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-2 CONDITION Paltered Coriginal site SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-1 deteriorated 17 features: SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT - 3 Dexcellent Druins 2 □ NOT INTACT-O Dunaltered moved 2 □ NOT INTACT-O O NOT INTACT - O good nunexposed E UNKNOWN-4 Dreconstructed Dunknown ₩□UNKNOWN-5 5 OUNKNOWN -6 Ofair Dunexcavated NOT APPLICABLE - 9 Dexcavated ≧□ NOT APPLICABLE-7 ₩ NOT APPLICABLE-8 19 ADAPTIVE USE TES ONO 20 SAVED? YES IS PROPERTY A HISTORIC DISTRICT? Tyes ano ACCESS YES-Restricted TYES-Unrestricted ☐ No Access Unknown @CLAIMS: explain AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE: ☐ LANDSCAPE ARCH. - 15 ☐ POLITICS/GOVT. - 21 ☐ RECREATION -28 DENGINEERING - 11 'first' ☐ LAW - 16 □ ARCHEOLOGY - prehistoric - 2 □ COMMERCE - 6 ☐ ENTERTAINMENT - 26 CRELIGION - 22 SETTLEMENT-29 ☐ LITERATURE - 17 ARCHEOLOGY - historic - 1 COMMUNICATIONS - 7 ☐ EXPLORATION -12 ☐ SCIENCE- 23 ☐ URBAN PLANNING-31 'oldest' □ MILITARY - 18 □ SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-24 □ OTHER (SPECIFY) ☐ AGRICULTURE -3 CONSERVATION - 8 ☐ HEALTH - 27 ☐ MUSIC - 19 ☐ ARCHITECTURE-4 □ ECONOMICS - 9 ☐ INDUSTRY - 13 SOCIAL / CULTURAL - 30 'only' ART-5 C EDUCATION-10 ☐ INVENTION - 14 PHILOSOPHY - 20 TRANSPORTATION - 25 ETHNIC GROUP ASSOCIATION adates of initial construction: 23 functions major alterations: WHEN HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT: historic events: CHERENTLY: architect: master builder: engineer: architectural style(s abuilder/contractor: artist: artisan: andscape architect/garden designer: interior decorator: NAMES give role & date PERSONAL: EVENTS:

MATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP

INSTITUTIONAL: