MP 2298

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions.

tegories and subcategories from the instructions.
1. Name of Property
Historic name: Medicine Point Lookout
Other names/site number: 24R A0134
Name of related multiple property listing:
L-4 Fire Lookouts in the USFS Northern Region (Region 1), 1932-1967
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing
2. Location
Street & number: Medicine Point, Sula Ranger District, Bitterroot National Forest
City or town: Darby State: Montana County: Ravalli
New Property of the Communication of the Communicat
Not For Publication: Vicinity: X
3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended,
I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.
In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance: national x statewide x local
nationalx_statewidex_local Applicable National Register Criteria:
$\underline{X}A$ \underline{B} $\underline{X}C$ \underline{D}
Signature of certifying official/Title: MSDA Forest Service Northern Region State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government
In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register criteria. Signature of commenting official: Date
Mark T. January 5/180 27/2018
Title: Month STATE HISTORIC State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

National Park Service / National Register of Historic Places Registration Form NPS Form 10-900 OMB No. 1024-0018

Medicine Point Lookout

lame of Property		County and State)
4. National Park S	ervice Certification		
I hereby certify that	this property is:		
entered in the Na	tional Register		
determined eligib	ole for the National Register		
determined not e	ligible for the National Register		
removed from the	e National Register		
other (explain:)			
GP1	A-	4/6/2018	
Signature of the	Keeper	Date of Action	
5. Classification			_
Ownership of Prop	erty		
(Check as many box Private:	67.8		
Public - Local			
Public - State			
Public - Federal	Х		
Category of Proper (Check only one box			
Building(s)	Х		
District			
Site			
Structure			
Object			

edicine Point Lookout ame of Property		Ravalli County, Montana County and State
Number of Resources within		
(Do not include previously lis	ted resources in the count)	
Contributing	Noncontributing	
1	1	buildings
		sites
	2	structures
		objects
1	3	Total
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instruction Government Other: fire lookout	ctions.)	
Current Functions		
(Enter categories from instruc		
(Enter categories from instruc		

Medicine Point Lookout

Name of Property

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions.)

Other: "Readicut" L-4 Lookout House

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.) Principal exterior materials of the property:

Foundation:

Walls: WOOD / Weatherboard; GLASS

Roof: WOOD / Shingle

Other: WOOD / Log (tower) CONCRETE (tower footings)

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph

Medicine Point Lookout is an excellent example of the 1931-patten L-4 Lookout House, originally designed by Clyde Fickes. It is located atop Medicine Point (elevation 8,405 ft), the high point in a north-south trending ridge system that overlooks the West Fork of the Bitterroot River and its tributary streams to the west, and the East Fork of the Bitterroot River and its tributary streams to the east. The only access to the lookout is from a four-mile long pack trail. The lookout structure sits atop a small talus outcrop, surrounded on the west, south, and east sides by low growing vegetation consisting of grasses and forbs. The ridgetop north of the lookout contains an open stand of whitebark pine, lodgepole pine, and subalpine fir. Most of the whitebark pine is dead. A fire in 2000 burned through the area, but spared the lookout.

Narrative Description

Medicine Point Lookout (contributing building): The Medicine Point Lookout, constructed in 1939, is a 14-foot by 14-foot wood frame lookout cab with a pyramidal roof built atop a 10-foot high log tower. Simple drop wood siding covers the lower portion of the exterior walls, and the roof is covered with sawn cedar shingles with metal ridge caps. A metal stove pipe extends above the east slope of the roof at its north end. The entry into the lookout house is located at the east end of the south wall, and contains its original six-light wood door. Four nine-light windows are located in the wall west of the entry. The remaining three walls each contain five nine-light wood windows, two of which slide sideways allowing ventilation. Each of the lookout cab's four walls has two top-hinged shutters; when open, the shutter struts are affixed to the bottom rail of the catwalk railing. The building retains its lightning protection.

¹ The walls of the lookout cab are not aligned along cardinal directions, but are slightly askew.

Medicine Point Lookout

Name of Property

Ravalli County, Montana

County and State

The four legs of the cross-braced log tower are supported by cast-in-place battered concrete footings. A single-flight stairway leads from the northeast corner of the tower base to the catwalk. The stair stringers and treads are made with milled lumber. A handrail on the outside edge of the stairway has been fashioned by affixing a small pole to the base of the lookout cab at one end and the other to a vertical post. A small wooden storage box is suspended from the base of the lookout cab adjacent to the stair. It can be accessed from the top of the stair through a hinged screened cover.

In the one-room interior, the original maple floor is intact and in fair condition. The interior is fitted with a wood stand that supports an Osborne fire finder, a small wood-burning stove, a platform bed with drawers beneath for storage, a small table, and a storage bench.

Outhouse (noncontributing building): The recently-constructed outhouse is located about 185 feet north of the lookout. This one-story front-gable building measures 3.5 feet by 4 feet. It sits on a board foundation, and stones are piled around its base. The exterior walls are covered with simple drop wood siding with vertical corner board trim. Wood shingles cover the roof. The front (north) wall has a two-panel wood door.

Antenna pole (noncontributing structure): A recently-erected peeled pole is located adjacent to the northeast corner of the lookout. Antennae are affixed to the pole.

Hitching rail (noncontributing structure): A metal hitching rail, consisting of square uprights with two cylindrical cross bars is located about 105 feet north of the northwest corner of the lookout building, at the edge of the forested area.

Integrity

Medicine Point Lookout retains all seven aspects of historical integrity. The lookout is in its original location, in a remote area only accessible by trail. Its remoteness in turn contributes to its exceptional integrity of setting, feeling and association. The lookout cab and tower retain integrity of materials, workmanship and design. In addition to the lookout, the site area contains a wood frame outhouse, which is in good condition, a modern antenna pole, and a pipe metal hitching rail. A flagpole noted in the 1982 Cultural Site Record form has been removed. Also noted in the 1982 Cultural Site Record form but also missing are the orange painted rocks that were arranged to spell MED PT—presumably so that the lookout could be identified from the air. The lookout stands as an example of the once-common 1931-pattern L-4 Lookouts included in the Bitterroot National Forest's fire detection system.

OMB No. 1024-0018	
kout	Ravalli County, Montana
	County and State
t of Significance	
•	property for National Register
± •	a significant contribution to the
operty is associated with the lives of persons sig	nificant in our past.
nstruction or represents the work of a master, or represents a significant and distinguishable entities.	possesses high artistic values,
	ion important in prehistory or
vned by a religious institution or used for religio	ous purposes
moved from its original location	
birthplace or grave	
cemetery	
reconstructed building, object, or structure	
commemorative property	
ss than 50 years old or achieving significance w	ithin the past 50 years
ries from instructions.)	
	t of Significance ational Register Criteria me or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the poperty is associated with events that have made bad patterns of our history. Operty embodies the distinctive characteristics of nestruction or represents the work of a master, or represents a significant and distinguishable entidividual distinction. Operty has yielded, or is likely to yield, informatistory. Orderations If the boxes that apply.) Orderations If the boxes that apply.) Orderation or used for religion emoved from its original location Orderation or grave Orderation or grave Orderation or grave Orderation or used for religion or grave Orderation or grave

Medicine Point Lookout	Ravalli County, Montana
Name of Property	County and State
Period of Significance 1939- 1967	
Significant Dates 1939 (year built)	
Significant Person (Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)	
Cultural Affiliation	
Architect/Builder	
Clyde Fickes (designer)	
CCC crew (builder)	

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

Medicine Point Lookout is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under criteria A and C, at the local and state level of significance. Under Criterion A, it is significantly associated with the US Forest Service's early fire detection program, which relied on a series of fixed lookout points from which to locate forest fires. Under Criterion C, Medicine Point Lookout is an excellent example of a 1931-pattern L-4 Lookout House.

Medicine Point Lookout meets the Registration Requirements set forth in the *L-4 Fire Lookouts in the USFS Northern Region (Region 1), 1932-1967 Multiple Property Document* and the associated contexts *The Role of the L-4 Lookout House in the Development of the US Forest Service Region 1's Fire Detection System* and *Fire Lookout Development on the Bitterroot National Forest.* The period of significance for the Medicine Point Lookout is 1939-1967, within the defined period of significance of the MPD cover form, 1932-1967. The Bitterroot National Forest added Medicine Point Lookout to its fixed point fire detection system in 1939, the beginning of the period of significance, and used it through 1967, the end of the historical period as defined in the MPD cover form. It is currently used as a cabin rental.

Medicine Point Lookout	Ravalli County, Montana
Name of Property	County and State

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least **one** paragraph for each area of significance.)

The earliest reference to Medicine Point as a place for fixed fire detection comes from a 1933 edition of the Bitterroot National Forest map with hand-written notations for the 1936 fire season. Medicine Point is shown as one of seven lookout points within the old East Fork District.² The six other points included: Sula Peak, Hill Top, McCart, Clifford Ridge (a.k.a. Clifford Peak), Fish Lake, and another located just northwest of the East Fork Ranger Station, near present day Teepee Point.³ Medicine Point, Sula Peak, Hill Top, and McCart were designated "minimum season," lookouts. Fish Lake and Clifford Ridge represented the two "average season" lookouts, while the unnamed lookout just north of the ranger station was designated an "emergency" lookout point.⁴ With the possible exception of the establishment of temporary tent camps, none of the lookout points in the East Fork District had been improved.

When Elers Koch conducted an inspection of the Bitterroot Forest in 1937, he found nine established lookout points on the East Fork District, seven regular (primary) lookout points and two secondary (emergency) points.⁵ In order to catch up with the other forests in the region, Regional Forester Evan Kelley, suggested that Forest Supervisor Brandborg make use of Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) crews to erect the L-4 kits.⁶ Apparently, Brandborg agreed with Kelley's suggestion, as two years later, CCC crews assisted in the construction of a 1931-pattern L-4 lookout atop Medicine Point.

While the forest abandoned many of its stationary lookout points after the adoption of air patrols, on the Sula District, Medicine Point and its neighbor, Sula Peak Lookout (located just 5.5 miles north), continued to be manned on a regular basis. This appears to have been due largely to limits to funding air patrols. In 1954, the forest's regular flights could cover the remote, deeply incised canyons of the Idaho side of the forest (mostly the Moose Creek and Magruder areas of the West Fork District), "time and gas," prevented the flight from including the Sula District, from Medicine Point eastward to the forest boundary on the Pintler divide. Instead, Sula Peak and Medicine Point lookouts provided most of the fire detection on the district: Sula Peak covered the "man caused fire area very well," including all of the district's road and picnic areas, plus the Highway 93 corridor. Medicine Point had the only FM relay station on the district, allowing it to communicate with the patrol plane and to relay messages for the adjacent West

² Note that the East Fork District was renamed the Sula District in the 1940s.

³ Comparison of a 1933 base map of the Bitterroot National Forest with the 2015 edition map of the forest indicates that the unnamed lookout was located in the vicinity of the modern Teepee Point Lookout, built in 1984. 1933 Bitterroot National Forest Map, with handwritten notations for 1936 season. Folder: F-Plans Presuppression Permanent 1930-1947, Box 21, RG 95, Records of the Bitterroot National Forest, Forest Supervisors Records, Alpha Files, E-Improvements, National Archives and Records Administration, Seattle (Hereinafter NARA Seattle).

⁴ 1933 Bitterroot National Forest Map, with handwritten notations for 1936 season. Folder: F-Plans Presuppression Permanent 1930-1947, Box 21, RG 95, Records of the Bitterroot National Forest, Forest Supervisors Records, Alpha Files, E- mprovements, National Archives and Records Administration, Seattle (Hereinafter NARA Seattle).

⁵ Elers Koch, Assistant Regional Forester, "August 19, 1937 Memorandum for Supervisor and Regional Office D (s) Supervision – Bitterroot Inspection." Folder Bitterroot National Forest Inspection Reports, 1938-1935, 1 of 3, Box 2 Bitterroot – Cabinet, RG 95 Regional Office Inspection Reports 1906-1938, NARA, Seattle.

⁶ Evan Kelley to Bitterroot Forest Supervisor, G. M. Brandborg, September 29, 1937. Folder Bitterroot National Forest Inspection Reports, 1938-1935, 1 of 3, Box 2 Bitterroot – Cabinet, RG 95 Regional Office Inspection Reports 1906-1938, NARA, Seattle.

Medicine Point Lookout

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State

Name of Property

Fork District. It also had "... the best overall long-range detection point" on the district. The combined seen area of the two lookouts covered between 10 and 30 air miles including very deep canyons choked with heavy lodgepole pine downfall. In some areas, smoke would have to rise 3,000 feet before being detected by the lookouts stationed at Sula Peak and Medicine Point.⁷

Medicine Point continued to be staffed through the 1960s: In 1967, it was one of sixteen lookouts manned forest-wide. Others on the Sula District included Sula Peak, and McCart.⁸ By the mid 1970s, however, Medicine Point was downgraded to an emergency lookout—manned only during extreme fire seasons.

In 1998, the forest began restoring Medicine Point Lookout. Many Bitterroot Valley businesses contributed materials and volunteers conducted much of the work. The forest installed a bronze plaque on the southeast concrete footing, acknowledging the participants in the restoration. Following the completion of the restoration effort, Medicine Point Lookout was added to the forest's cabin rental program. The current outhouse is a modern building constructed according to a historic plan and cannot be counted as a contributing building.



Figure 1. Photograph of Medicine Point Lookout, soon after completion of its restoration in 1999 (Photo: National Historic Lookout Register)

⁷ Vern Hamre, DFR, by John W. Warren to Forest Supervisor, Tom Smith, February 18, 1954 Memorandum F-Fire Control Table X. Folder: F-Plans Bitterroot General CY 1953-1954, Box 20, BIT05, RG 95 Records of the Bitterroot National Forest, NARA Seattle.

⁸ List of Fire Lookouts (manned) in 1967. Folder: 5100 Lookouts Historical 2 of 2, Box 45, RG 95 Records of the Forest Service Region 1, Missoula, Montana Historical Collection 1903-1990, NARA Seattle.

Medicine Point Lookout	Ravalli County, Montani
Name of Property	County and State
9. Major Bibliographical References	
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing	g this form.)
Kresek, Ray	
1984 Fire Lookouts of the Northwest. Fairfield Washington: Ye Ga	lleon Press.
RG 95 Records of the US Forest Service, National Archives and Records Seattle, Washington.	Administration,
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has bee	n requested
previously listed in the National Register	1
previously determined eligible by the National Register	
designated a National Historic Landmark	
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	
recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey #	
Primary location of additional data:	
State Historic Preservation Office	
Other State agency	
X Federal agency	
Local government	
University	
X Other	
Name of repository: National Archives & Records Administration	, Seattle, WA

Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned): 24RA0134

Medicine Point Lookout Name of Property	Ravalli County, Montana County and State
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property roughly one acre	
Use either the UTM system or latitude/longitude coordinates	
Latitude/Longitude Coordinates Datum if other than WGS84:	
(enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)	
1. Latitude: 45.806919 Longitude: -114.110190	
UTM References Datum (indicated on USGS map):	
NAD 1927 or X NAD 1983	
1. Zone: 11 Easting: 724539 Northing: 5076657	
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property	y.)
The boundary of this property is an arbitrary line drawn to encompass the knob containing the lookout and associated resources, roughly correspondinterval.	•
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)	
The boundary encloses the primary improvement at this location, which and its associated outhouse.	include the lookout
11. Form Prepared By	
ware third at I are an a Comment	

name/title: <u>Janene Caywood</u>

organization: CRCS

street & number: 1002 South 6th St. West

city or town: Missoula state: MT zip code: 59801

e-mail: crcs@montana.com telephone: 406728-9190 date: December 14, 2017

Name of Property

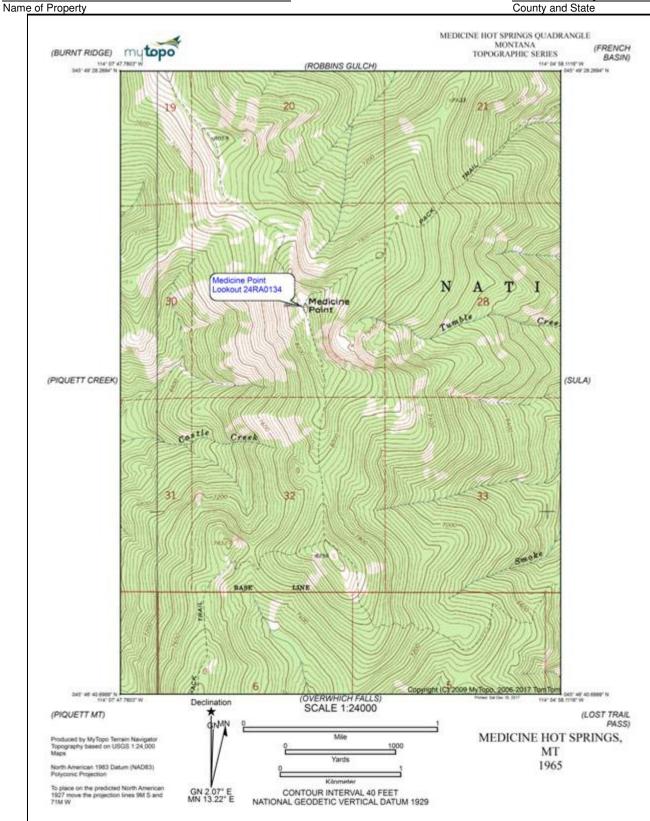
Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- **Maps:** A **USGS map** or equivalent (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)



2016 Google Earth image showing the Medicine Point Lookout and associated improvements.



Medicine Point Lookout	Ravalli County, Montana
Name of Property	County and State

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600 x 1200 pixels (minimum), 3000 x 2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Photo Log

All Photographs

Name of Property: Medicine Point Lookout

City or Vicinity: Vicinity of Darby, Montana

County: Ravalli State: Montana

Photographer: Janene Caywood

Date Photographed: August 6, 2017

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

1 of ____.

See Below

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management, U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.

Ravalli County, Montana

Name of Property

County and State

MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0001. Looking east-east to the north and west walls of the lookout. The antenna pole is shown at the northeast corner of the lookout.

Ravalli County, Montana County and State



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0002. Looking south-southwest to the east and north sides of the lookout.



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0003. Detail of the stone steps leading to the base of the stairway at the northeast end of the east wall.



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0004. Detail: concrete footing at base of stair impressed with "SEPT 1939 ccc"

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0005. Detail of the battered concrete pier at the southeast corner of the look with commemorative plaque.



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0006. Looking north along the catwalk on the west wall of the lookout cab.

Name of Property

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0007. Looking east along the catwalk adjacent to the north wall of the lookout cab.

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State Medicine Point Lookout Name of Property

MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0008. Interior: original stand with Osborn fire finder. Note the maple flooring.

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State

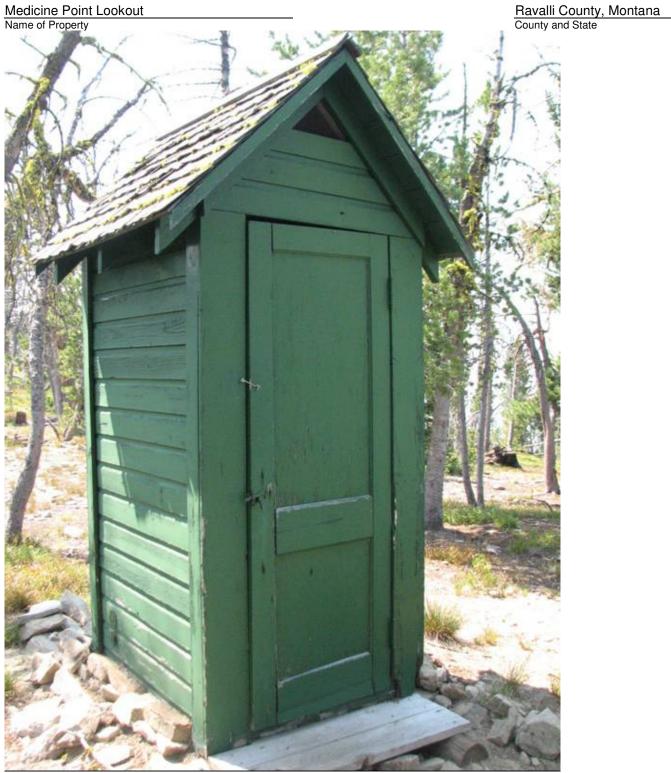


MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0009. Interior: platform bed with drawers underneath.

Ravalli County, Montana
County and State



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0010. Interior: wood heating stove, table, and wood cabinet.



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0011. Looking southwest to the east and north walls of the outhouse.

Ravalli County, Montana

Name of Property County and State

MT_ RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0012. Looking northeast to the west and south walls of the outhouse.



MT_RavalliCounty_MedicinePointLookout_0013. Looking north to the metal hitching rail.



























UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

Requested Action:	Nomination			
Property Name:	Medicine Point Lookout			
Multiple Name:	L-4 Fire Lookouts in the USFS Nort	hern Region (Region	on 1), 1932-1967 MPS	
State & County:	MONTANA, Ravalli			
Date Rece 2/22/201		ate of 16th Day: D 3/29/2018	rate of 45th Day: Date of Weekly List: 4/9/2018	
Reference number:	MP100002298			
Nominator:	State			
Reason For Review	:			
X Accept	Return Reje	ct	018 Date	
Abstract/Summary Comments: The Medicine Point Lookout is of state level significance under National Register Criteria A and C in the areas of Conservation, Politics/Government, Architecture and Engineering. The modest, wood and glass enclosed building represents an excellent example of a 1931-pattern, L-4 type Forest Service lookout, in this case a 14' x 14' cabin set atop a 10' log support tower, erected by the CCC. The 1939 lookout is associated with the Forest Service's significant early twentieth century regional fire detection and conservation programs. The property meets the Registration Requirements of the associated MPS.				
Recommendation/ Criteria	Accept Criteria A and C			
Reviewer Paul Lu	usignan	Discipline	Historian	
Telephone (202)35	54-2229	Date	4/6/2018	
DOCUMENTATION: see attached comments : No see attached SLR : No				
If a nomination is ref	turned to the nomination authority, th	ne nomination is no	longer under consideration by the	

If a nomination is returned to the nomination authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the National Park Service.

File Code: 2360

Date: February 16, 2018

J. Paul Loether, Keeper, National Register and National Historic Landmark Programs National Park Service National Register of Historic Places 1849 C St., NW - Mail Stop 7228 Washington, DC 20240



Dear Mr. Loether,

Enclosed please find the following property nominations for your consideration for listing in the National Register of Historic Places:

Gird Point Lookout

in Ravalli County, Montana

Medicine Point Lookout

in Ravalli County, Montana

St. Mary Peak Lookout

in Ravalli County, Montana

Gardiner Peak Lookout

in Idaho County, Idaho

Salmon Mountain Lookout

in Idaho County, Idaho

The enclosed disks contain the true and correct copies of the National Register nominations for the Gird Point Lookout, Medicine Point Lookout, St. Mary Peak Lookout, Gardiner Peak Lookout, and Salmon Mountain Lookout for listing in the National Register of Historic Places.

All of the properties are being listed under the previously submitted and accepted L-4 Fire Lookouts in the USFS Northern Region (Region 1), 1932-1967 Multiple Property Submission.

Please be advised that the Montana and Idaho State Historic Preservation Offices notified owners in excess of 45 days prior to the Preservation Review Board's meetings and public officials in excess of 30 days prior to the Preservation Review Board's meetings. The Review Boards unanimously recommended that these properties be nominated and I concur with their recommendation.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Jorie Clark

Regional Archaeologist, Delegated Federal Preservation Officer

U.S. Forest Service, Northern Region

Enclosure