| PROPERTY NAME Woodbridge Farmstead, | ration Form (Rev. 8-86) 1024-0018 Manchester, Connecticut Page 1 National Register of Historic Places Registration Form |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. NAME OF PROPERTY | 925 |
| Historic Name: <u>Woodbridge Farmstead</u> | |
| Other Name/Site Number: <u>Meadow Brook Farm</u> | RECEIVED 2280 JUL - 7 1999 |
| 2. LOCATION | NAT REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES NATIONAL PARK SERVICE |
| Street & Number: <u>495 Middle Turnpike East</u> | Not for publication: <u>NA</u> |
| City/Town: <u>Manchester</u> | Vicinity: <u>Manchester Green</u> |
| State: <u>CT</u> County: <u>Hartford</u> | Code: <u>003</u> Zip Code: <u>06040</u> |
| 3. CLASSIFICATION | |
| Private: x Buil Public-local: D Public-State: D | of Property ding(s): <u>x</u> istrict: Site: ructure: Object: |
| <u>4</u> | contributing buildings sites structures objects Total Listed in the National |

Register: <u>NA</u>

Name of related multiple property listing: NA

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| 4. STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION | |
| As the designated authority under the National Hi amended, I hereby certify that this \underline{X} nominati- eligibility meets the documentation standards for National Register of Historic Places and meets the requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my does not meet the National Register Criteria. | on request for determination of registering properties in the e procedural and professional opinion, the property <u>X</u> meets |
| Signature of Certifying Official Dat John W. Shannahan, Director, Connecticut Historic | |
| State or Federal Agency and Bureau | |
| In my opinion, the property meets does Register criteria. | not meet the National |
| Signature of Commenting or Other Official Da | te |
| State or Federal Agency and Bureau | |
| 5. NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CERTIFICATION I, hereby certify that this property is Operational Register | |

Signature of Keeper

1

Date of Action

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| United States Department of 1 | the Interior | | National | l Register of | f Historic | Places | Registration For | C M |

6. FUNCTION OR USE

| Historic: <u>AGRICUL</u> | TURE Sub: | farm buildings |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| | | |
| Current: DOMESTIC | Sub: | dwelling |
| | · /····· | |

7. DESCRIPTION

Architectural Classification: MID 19TH-CENTURY/ Greek Revival Materials: Foundation:<u>STONE/brownstone</u> ashlar Walls:_WOOD/weatherboard

Roof: ASPHALT______ Other Description: _____

Describe Present and Historic Physical Appearance.

Summary

The Woodbridge Farmstead consists of a Greek Revival house of main block and wing, accompanying barns, and foundations of other farm outbuildings, sited on 2.09 acres. The 2.09-acre site is what remains from the 149 acres of Meadow Brook Farm, of which the farmstead was the headquarters (see Figure 1, Site Plan). The house faces south toward the Manchester Green, a small triangle of land in the eastern part of the town which was an early neighborhood center. An unusual circumstance associated with the farmstead is the fact that it has been continuously owned by Deodatus Woodbridge (1800-1857) and his direct descendants without a break since it was built, c. 1835, while the dairy farm of 149 acres continued in operation until 1950, when most of the farm acreage was sold for residential development. Both house and barns and their contents have been little altered over the decades and are in a good state of historic preservation on the remaining 2.09 acres.

Setting

The Woodbridge House is the center of three buildings sited close to the road near the point where Middle Turnpike East intersects East Center Street, at the Manchester Green. To the west of the house is a two-story frame structure that served as Manchester's first Post Office when Manchester separated from East Hartford in 1823. To the east stand the two-story brick buildings of a former knitting mill which had its

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origin in the late 18th century. (Photograph 1) Bigelow Brook runs through land to the rear of the house where outbuildings are located. The house and three outbuildings constitute the contributing resources within the property.

House Exterior

In the three-bay front elevation of the 24' x 32' main block of the house, the recessed entrance is to the east. Approached by massive sandstone blocks as steps, the door of two vertical panels is flanked by three-pane sidelights over panels in a trabeated surround of Doric pilasters and plain frieze and architrave under molded cornice. The five windows in the facade are 6-over-6, with blinds. Doric corner pilasters again support plain architrave and frieze. The pediment's recessed flush tympanum has a central rectangular window whose surround with corner blocks encloses a glazing pattern of square and rectangular lights. (Photograph 2)

The 1-1/2 story wing set back to the east originally had a recessed open porch (Figure 4) which has been enclosed. A Doric pilaster defines the corner of the porch and two small horizontal windows are in the frieze under the eaves above the porch. Both the wing and the main block have central brick chimneys. A further one-story extension east of the wing formerly housed farm operations such as a creamery, but as now rebuilt after a 19th-century fire primarily functions as a garage. (Photographs 2, 3)

The entablature of the front elevation returns on the sides to a corner pilaster at the rear on the west and the upper remnant of a pilaster on the rear on the east. A shed-roofed side porch, with bold openwork frieze, was added in the late 19th century on the west. Two pairs of 6-over-1 windows in the first floor of the rear elevation mark the location of a one-story rear addition that was erected in the mid-19th century and removed in 1936. (Figure 5, Photograph 4)

House Interior

The front door, which has a flat interior surround, opens to a narrow hallway with stair rising steeply against the east wall. The stair step ends are without embellishment. Each tread has two turned balusters supporting a plain rounded handrail. The railing terminates in a newell of heavy bold proportions. The hall runs back to a door of two vertical panels, the same design as the front door, and one of many such two-panel doors found both downstairs and upstairs in the house. Flooring in the hall and throughout the first floor is hardwood, installed before 1937 using lumber produced by the farm's sawmill on Bigelow Brook. (Photograph 5)

The hall connects by a door to the parlor, which is the west front room. Finishes are similar to those in the hall except that the parlor has a crown molding at the top of the walls, whose central component is a torus, and a high baseboard at the bottom. Ceiling is canvas. The room has three two-panel doors with brown ceramic knobs and two windows in both the front and west side walls. (Figure 2, Photograph 6).

In the sitting room behind the parlor the brick fireplace is flanked by closet doors in the classic arrangement. The simple Greek Revival fireplace mantel also is characterized by pilasters and frieze in classic proportions. Door surrounds in this room and elsewhere are flat with band moldings. Cornice moldings and baseboards are in place. (Photograph 7) There is one 6-over-6 window in the west wall, two 6-over-1s in the north. The door to the side porch is glazed over two vertical panels.

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The dining room is partly in the main block and partly in the wing, an arrangement that may not be original. The door from the dining room to its porch in front of the wing was replaced, c. 1950, with a glazed door flanked by tall glazed panels. (Photograph 8)

The office in the east front corner of the wing has 6-over-6 windows in the south and east walls, the only molded chair rail in the house, cornice molding, a plain baseboard, and a two-panel door leading to the kitchen. The modern kitchen occupies space both within the wing, where the door to the back stair is two-paneled, and beyond, a portion of the east wall apparently having been removed. The sequence and provenance of this further arrangement are uncertain, but the possibility that the area may be older than c. 1835 is upheld by the family tradition that 12-over-12 windows once were in place here. The kitchen back door and the mud room exterior door (See Figure 2) are glazed over two vertical panels, similar to the side porch door of the sitting room. The building east of the kitchen, now divided into garage and woodshed, once may have been the milk room/creamery for the farm before assuming its present configuration in 1916.

On the second floor of the main block a short cross hall runs west from the top of the stair, opening through two-panel doors to the bedrooms. Flooring is wide boards. Two bedrooms fill the front of the house, with a third in the northwestern corner. Rooms on this floor have no cornice moldings, plain baseboards, and thumblatch iron door hardware. The two front bedrooms have the only original plaster ceilings left in the house. The northeast corner room, formerly a bedroom, is a kitchen, left over from the time when the structure served as a two-family house. The bathroom is in the wing at the level of the kitchen, while access to the low storage areas to the front, lighted by the frieze windows, and side is by one step down. There is no fireplace on the second floor; presence of a round profile in the chimney indicates a former stovepipe location. (Figure 3)

The basement floor is dirt. The basement space extends under the first extension to the wing where a stair rising to a trap door in the mud room floor and sundry masonry nonuniformities give support to the likelihood of unidentified changes at the eastern end of the ell. Ceiling beams under the main block have deteriorated and have been sistered (Photograph 10).

In the attic, exposed roof framing consists of high purlins, common rafters, and a five-sided ridge pole made from a tree trunk. Floor boards are wide. The chimney is corbelled to the east so as to emerge from the center of the roof. The rear window is 8-over-8. (Photograph 11) One of the many items accumulated in the attic is a zinclined tub for storage of water pumped up from the brook to supply the house's historic gravity-driven water distribution system.

Outbuildings

Town of Manchester 1938 tax records for Meadow Brook Farm reference 12 - outbuildings on this parcel, three of which remain standing, the old cow barn, the new cow barn (Photograph 12), and the woodshed (Figure 1). Both barns are frame with vertical siding and gable roofs. The old cow barn was built in at least two sections, the south section being the older. The north section, when built, replaced a small one-story frame building (pictured at Adams IV-5) in which J.B. Williams, while

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employed as a young man by the Woodbridge store, made his first samples of a shaving product, before moving on to neighboring Glastonbury where he long conducted his highly successful shaving cream business. The new cow barn is a bank barn, i.e., accessible at grade at two levels, with the upper floor thought to have been raised to this position and earth moved to form the bank in front of the door (far left in Photograph 12).

Both barns are filled with artifacts large and small from the historic period of the farm. The old cow barn still has several cow stalls (Photograph 13), a work bench fully equipped with tools (Photograph 14), and several milk containers in a north corner that may have become the milk room when it ceased to be in the area attached to the house (Photograph 15). In the loft there is a case of milk bottles which have the raised lettering Meadow Brook Farm. A mechanical hoist for moving hay is attached to the ridge line of the north end of the old cow barn. It is at the end of a tramrail, to facilitate moving the hay laterally to the hay loft over the cow stalls after it was picked up by the hoist. (Photograph 16) Another similar device, no longer in place, shifted manure from inside the barn to an exterior covered manure pile.

Foundations closer to the house show the location of the horse barn and probably another building (Photograph 17). The horse barn survived until the 1980s, by which time it had deteriorated beyond repair. Two silos in the angle between the two cow barns have left circular profiles on the ground. Effort continues to identify the balance of the 12 outbuildings mentioned by the tax bill.

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE |
| Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: Nationally: Statewide:_x_ Locally: |
| Applicable National Register Criteria: A <u>x</u> BC <u>x</u> D |
| Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): ABCDEFG |
| Areas of Significance: Period(s) of Significance Significant Dates |
| ARCHITECTURE c. 1835 1949 AGRICULTURE c. 1800 1949 |
| Significant Person(s): <u>NA</u> |
| Cultural Affiliation: NA |
| Architect/Builder: <u>NA</u> |

State Significance of Property, and Justify Criteria, Criteria Considerations, and Areas and Periods of Significance Noted Above.

Summary

The Woodbridge Farmstead, which is the remaining resource of the 149-acre Meadow Brook Farm, is significant architecturally because the house is a good example of the Greek Revival style, and has been well-preserved. The accompanying 19th-century barns are integral to the site and have been little altered, accurately portraying 19thcentury farm construction and use. The farmstead is significant historically because of the unbroken chain of Woodbridge family ownership and the role played by the Woodbridge family in the Manchester Green neighborhood from early in the 19th century to the present time. The resource is of Statewide significance because of the excellence of the house as a country example of the Greek Revival style and because of the completeness and historic authenticity of the farm buildings and their contents and the consistency of the 19th-century farmstead as a whole.

History

Several members of the Woodbridge family lived on the Manchester Green in the early 19th century. The patriarch, Deodat Woodbridge (1757-1836), operated the Woodbridge Tavern at the west end of the Green, across the street from the nominated resource. By his will of 1820 he apportioned his property among his sons. The youngest, Deodatus (1800-1857), inherited Deodat's residence and 130 acres located northward across the street from the tavern, *i.e.*, the property that became Meadow Brook Farm. Deodat's direct descendants, who have owned the farmstead ever since, were:

Joseph Woodbridge (c. 1827-1901) George Williams Woodbridge (1857-1929) Arthur Woodbridge (1886-c. 1975) Raymond Brewster Woodbridge (1912-1997)

Deodatus is credited by tradition with building the house at an unspecified date. The construction year of c. 1835 is determined by stylistic analysis of the building. It seems likely that Deodatus first lived in what is referred to in family tradition as "The Old House," a small frame structure that is seen at far right in Figure 6, which stood well into the 20th century, used as a shop.

Several members of the Woodbridge family who were relatives of the owners of the nominated property lived in the immediate neighborhood and were influential in the developing history of the Green. In the building still standing next door to the west, Wells Woodbridge conducted a store where he also served as first postmaster of Manchester Green, while he and Joseph Woodbridge were stockholders in the textile company which in 1850 built the brick mill buildings to the east on the site of an earlier mill. (Photograph 2).

Meadow Brook Farm, for which the Woodbridge Farmstead was the visual centerpiece, was an active dairy farm for most of two centuries. The 149 acres and dozen structures constituted a significant agricultural enterprise. The sign for Meadow Brook Farm still is in place over the door of the old cow barn. Most of the acreage was sold in 1951 in two parcels and has been developed for residential use.

The future of the nominated property has been assured through a testamentary gift by the present owner, Thelma C. (Mrs. Raymond Brewster) Woodbridge, to the Manchester Historical Society, subject to her lifetime use.

Architecture

The Woodbridge House is a good example of the Greek Revival style because of its proportions and details. The classic configuration of two-story block with gable end toward the street articulates the Greek temple form in the traditional manner. Proportions of width to height and modest pitch of the roof help articulate the style. The recessed doorway with Doric surround, the Doric pilasters at the corners of the house, and the recessed flush tympanum all strengthen the Greek Revival design, as do the porch and frieze windows of the wing. The consistency and unity of the design and its components in a relatively simple country interpretation of the Greek Revival style are outstanding.

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The consistency and unity of the vernacular interpretation carry to the interior. For example, the two-panel design of the front door is a transitional feature, as it is continued with interior doors. This standard feature, modestly expressed, is used as an effective building block in successfully creating the sense of consistency and unity which is the hallmark of the architecture of the house. The significance of the feature is enhanced by the large number of two-panel interior doors. Overall, the unity of the house in both exterior and interior components of the Greek Revival style is unusually strong and well-preserved.

The existing outbuildings and remnants of others represent authoritatively the layout of a 19th-century farmyard, complete with a brook. The way the components related to one another in a working farmstead is clearly depicted. The post-and-beam mortise-and-tenon construction of the barns, using massive timbers, and their internal arrangements and functions, as well as equipment, are illustrative of an historic agricultural way of life.

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

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- Buckley, William E. A New England Pattern: The History of Manchester, Connecticut. Chester, Connecticut: Pequot Press, 1973.
- Rossano, Geoffrey, and Baldwin, Joan. Historic and Architectural Resource Survey of "Manchester Green," Manchester, Connecticut. Hartford: Connecticut Historical Commission, 1996.
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- Woodbridge, Deodat. Last will and testament, August 5, 1820, East Hartford Probate Records, Volume 40, page 174.
- Woodbridge, George Williams. Diaries, 1867-1929. In possession of Thelma C. (Mrs. Raymond Brewster) Woodbridge.
- Woodbridge, Thelma C. (Mrs. Raymond Brewster Woodbridge). Interviews, January 29, 1999, February 13, 1999.

OMB Form 10-900USDI/NPS NHHP Registration Form (Rev. 8-86)PROPERTY NAMEWoodbridge Farmstead, Manchester, Connecticut 1024-0018 Page 10 United States Department of the Interior National Register of Historic Places Registration Form Previous documentation on file (NPS): Preliminary Determination of Individual Listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested. _ Previously Listed in the National Register. ____ Previously Determined Eligible by the National Register. ____ Designated a National Historic Landmark. ____ Recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey: #_____ Recorded by Historic American Engineering Record: #_____ Primary Location of Additional Data: State Historic Preservation Office _ Other State Agency ____ Federal Agency Local Government University Other: Specify Repository: _____

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10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

Acreage of Property: 2.09

UTM References: Zone Northing Easting Zone Northing Easting

| A | <u>18</u> | <u>4628700</u> | <u>707720</u> | В | |
|---|-----------|----------------|---------------|---|------|
| С | | <u> </u> | | D | |
| Ε | | | | F | |

Verbal Boundary Description:

The boundary of the nominated property is shown by the site plan, Figure 1.

Boundary Justification:

The boundary is drawn to encompass the land that now goes with the house and outbuildings, since most of the farm acreage was sold in 1951.

11. FORM PREPARED BY

- Name/Title: David F. Ransom, Consultant, reviewed by John F.A. Herzan, National Register Coordinator
- Org.: Architectural Historian

Date: March 1999

- Street/#: 83 Avery Heights
- City/Town: Hartford
- State: CT
- ZIP: 06106
- Telephone: 860 953-8626

List of Photographs and Figures

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Photograph 1
  General view northeast
Photograph 2
  Front elevation
  View north
Photograph 3
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  View northwest
Photograph 4
  North and west elevations
  View southeast
Photograph 5
  Front hall
  View northeast
Photograph 6
  Front parlor
  View southwest
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  Sitting room
  View southeast
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  Dining room
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Photograph 9
  Southwest bedroom
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Photograph 10
  Basement
  View southwest
Photograph 11
  Attic
  View north
Photograph 12
  Old cow barn and
   new cow barn
  View northeast
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 PROPERTY NAME
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 1024-0018 Page 13 United States Department of the Interior National Register of Historic Places Registration Form Photograph 13 Cow stalls in old cow barn View northeast Photograph 14 Work bench in old cow barn View northwest Photograph 15 Milk room (?) in old cow barn View east Photograph 16 Hay hoist in old cow barn View northwest Photograph 17 Horse barn foundation View southwest Figure 1 Site plan Figure 2 First-floor plan Figure 3 Second-floor plan Figure 4 Historic view, c. 1915 Figure 5 Historic view, showing 1-story temporary rear addition Figure 6 Historic view, showing "The Old House"









Woodbridge Farmstead

Manchester, Connecticut

Historic view, c. 1915 Source: Adams, p. X-20

Figure 4



Woodbridge Farmstead

Manchester, Connecticut

Historic view, showing 1-story temporary rear addition Source: Adams, p. X-19

Figure 5



Attached Barn and The Old House

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Woodbridge Farmstead

Manchester, Connecticut

"The Old House" Source: Adams, p. X-14

Figure 6

