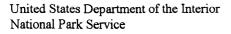
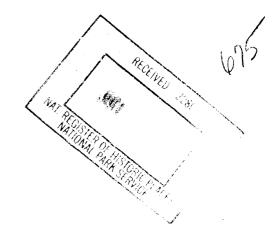
NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 10-90) OMB No. 1024-0018



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM



This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

historic nameConfederate Monument other names/site numberMM-MS-163 2. Location street & numberMachpelan Cemetery not for publication city or town _Mt. Sterling vicinity stateKentucky code _KY_ countyMontgomery code0873 zip code 40353 3. State/Federal Agency Certification
2. Location   street & numberMachpelan Cemetery not for publication   city or town _Mt. Sterling vicinity   stateKentucky code _KY_ countyMontgomery code08713   zip code 40353   3. State/Federal Agency Certification
street & numberMachpelan Cemetery not for publication city or town _Mt. Sterling vicinity stateKentucky code _KY _ countyMontgomery code0873 zip code 40353 3. State/Federal Agency Certification
city or town _Mt. Sterling vicinity stateKentucky code _KY _ countyMontgomery code087_173 zip code 40353 3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that thisX nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property _X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide _X_ locally. ( See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Devel I Morgan Signature of certifying official David L. Morgan, SHPO Kontrol I United State United Proceeding Official

Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office Sate or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property \_\_\_\_\_ meets \_\_\_\_ does not meet the National Register criteria. ( \_\_\_\_ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

Confederate Monument	
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4.	Nationa	I Park	Service	Certification
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I, hereby certify that this property is:

See continuation sheet. entered in the National Register \_\_\_\_ See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register determined not eligible for the National Register other (explain): rendered from the National Register

Signature of Keeper Date of Action ð

## 5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

\_\_\_\_private \_X\_\_public-local

- \_\_\_\_ public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- \_\_\_\_ structure \_X\_ object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing Noncontributing buildings sites structures objects Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935

6. Function or Use
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions) Cat:Other: Civil War Monument Sub:
Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions) Cat: _Other: Civil War Monument Sub:
7. Description
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions) NA
Materials (Enter categories from instructions) foundationLimestone roofNA wallsNA
otherMarble
Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.) (See attached)
8. Statement of Significance
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)
X_A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction. D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.
Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)
A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
B removed from its original location.
C a birthplace or a grave.

- \_\_\_\_D a cemetery.
- \_\_\_\_\_E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

Confederate Monument	MM-MS-163	Montgomery County, Kentucky						
X_F a commemorative property.								
G less than 50 year	s of age or achieved significance	e within the past 50 years.						
Areas of Significance (Enter Social History_	categories from instructions)							
Period of Significance	1880 - 1935							
Significant Dates1880								
	if Criterion B is marked above)							
Cultural AffiliationNA		-						
Architect/Builderunl	known							
(SEE ATTACHED)	icance (Explain the significance	of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)						
9. Major Bibliographical Refe	erences							
(Cite the books, articles, and (See attached)		this form on one or more continuation sheets.)						
previously listed in the N previously determined el designated a National His recorded by Historic Am	n of individual listing (36 CFR 6 ational Register igible by the National Register							
Primary Location of Addition _X_ State Historic Preservati Other State agency Federal agency Local government University Other Name of repository:								
10. Geographical Data								
Acreage of Property _Less th	an one acre							

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing

Confederate Monument	MM-MS-163	М	fontgomery County, Kentucky	
1 17 242740 4215920 2 See continuation s	4	Quad <u>Mc</u>	ount Sterling	
Verbal Boundary Description (Description) (See attached) Boundary Justification (Explain v	why the boundaries wer			
11. Form Prepared By				
name/titleJoseph E. Brent, H	listoric Sites Data Coor	rdinator		
organizationKentucky Heritage	Council	date		
street & number300 Washing	ton Street	telephone(50	2) 564-7005	
city or townFrankfort			40601	
Additional Documentation				
Submit the following items with t		ى م 2 <b>4 1</b> 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	isere zekatiki kaserena	
Continuation Sheets				
Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minu A sketch map for historic distr				
Photographs Representative black and whit	e photographs of the pr	coperty.		
Additional items (Check with the	SHPO or FPO for any	additional items)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Property Owner				
(Complete this item at the reques nameOdd Fellows, C		)		
street & number600 East I	ocust Street	telephone	(606) 498-3804	
city or townMt. Sterling	stateKY_ z	zip code40353		
Historic Places to nominate proper existing listings. Response to this Preservation Act, as amended (16 form is estimated to average 18.1	erties for listing or deter request is required to 6 5 U.S.C. 470 et seq.). H hours per response inc	rmine eligibility for obtain a benefit in ac Estimated Burden St cluding the time for r	r applications to the National Register of listing, to list properties, and to amend cordance with the National Historic atement: Public reporting burden for this reviewing instructions, gathering and regarding this burden estimate or any aspe	ct

of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Confederate Monument Montgomery County, Kentucky

Section number \_7,8, 10\_\_\_\_

Page 1

**Description** The Confederate Monument in Mount Sterling is located in the Machpelah Cemetery. It is carved of white marble and reaches approximately 15 feet tall, including the two tiered limestone base, which is approximately two feet high. Three verses of the poem "Bivouac of the Dead" are inscribed on the east side of the monument. The monument is made of five distinct pieces. It is topped with a star that straddles a ball. This star and ball design rests atop of a gable-topped section which in turn sits on the top of a section that has Gothic arches on four faces with the inscription on the west side. These sections rest upon a capped square base that sits on top of two cut limestone rectangles that form the base of the monument.

**Statement of Significance** The Mount Sterling Confederate Monument meets National Register Criterion A and is significant within the context of "Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." This monument was erected in 1880. It is a good example of the early efforts around the state of Kentucky to commemorate the efforts of Kentucky's Confederate troops in the Civil War. This monument was erected in a cemetery and this follows the pattern of the early monuments to memorialize the "Lost Cause," the failed cause of the Confederacy. It is an example of the property type "other."

Verbal Boundary Description - The Mount Sterling Confederate Monument boundaries form a circle with a radius of ten feet centered on the monument located in Machpelah Cemetery in Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Kentucky.

**Verbal Boundary Justification** - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86) OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

<u>Confederate Monument</u> Montgomery County, Kentucky

Section number \_9\_\_\_\_

Page 1

## Books:

Collins, Lewis and Richard H., <u>History of Kentucky Volume I</u>, (Covington, 1874, reprint edition Berea, Kentucke Imprints, 1976)

Coulter, E. Merton, <u>The Civil War and Readjustment in Kentucky</u>, (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1926)

Confederated Southern Memorial Association, <u>History of the Confederated Memorial Association of the South</u>, (New Orleans, The Graham Press, 1904)

Emerson, Mrs. B. A. C., <u>Historic Southern Monuments: Representative Memorials of the Heroic Dead of the Southern</u> <u>Confederacy</u>, (New York, The Neale Publishing Co., 1911).

Foster, Gaines M., <u>Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South 1865-1913</u>, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1987)

Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

Kleber, John E., etal, <u>The Kentucky Encyclopedia</u>, (Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 1992)

Osterweis, Rollin G., The Myth of the Lost Cause, 1865-1900, (Hamden, CN, 1973)

Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, <u>Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900</u>, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Widner, Ralph W., Jr., Ph. D. <u>Confederate Monuments: Enduring Symbols of the South and the War Between the States</u> (Washington, D. C., Andromeda Association, 1982)

## Periodicals:

Oller, Joey, "A Look at Confederate Monuments in Kentucky," The Kentucky Explorer, June 1994.