

United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE 1849 C Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20240

The attached property, the Phillips County Courthouse, in Phillips County, Arkansas, reference number 77000265, was listed in the National Register of Historic Places by the Keeper of the National Register on 7/15/1977, as evidenced by the FEDERAL REGISTER/WEEKLY LIST notice of Tuesday, February 7, 1978, Part II, Vol. 43, No. 26, page 5171. The attached nomination form is a copy of the original documentation provided to the Keeper at the time of listing.

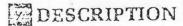
Keeper of the National Register of Historic Places

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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Phillips County Courthouse in Helena, Arkansas was constructed in 1914 at a cost of \$250,000. Little Rock Architect Frank W. Gibb designed the building. He is also responsible for the design of several southern Arkansas courthouses. As the third official Phillips County Courthouse, the structure has served since 1914 as the political and governmental center of the historic Mississippi River town.

Basically rectangular in shape, the Phillips County Courthouse is a two-story, brick structure with a flat roof. A pent roof runs around the building detailed as classical cornices with dentils. A cast-stone water table encircles the building. A somewhat unusual feature of the building is that both the north and west elevations contain main entrances.

The most distinctive feature of the building are the sections of engaged fluted Corinthian columns on north, south and west elevations. These columns are two stories tall and are set one story above ground level. On the north elevation five columns set into a recessed panel of stone blocks mark the north entry. This four-bay wide section is identical to the recessed section on the south elevation with the exception that there is no entry on the south. The main entry to the Phillips County Courthouse is located on the west elevation. A seven-bay wide recessed panel with eight engaged columns features denticulated entablatures with decorative medallions over the entry door and the two windows flanking either side.

Decorative cast-stone medallions are found in pairs on the brick portion of the building at the frieze line. Window treatment is simple with those in the brick sections featuring keystones.

The east elevation houses the Phillips County Jail. Architecture on this elevation is devoid of ornamentation. Pairs of double-hung windows with transoms are spaced regularly on this elevation.

The interiors of the Phillips County Courthouse are ornate and rich in design. A central symmetrical divided flights stairway of marble serves as the focal point of the lobby. Decorative plaster-work abounds on the ceiling.

Ornate plaster brackets support ceiling beams in the lobby. Other distinctive features of the exterior are patterned ceramic tile floors, marble wainscotting, original brass hardware, and the original wood moldings around doors and windows. Only minor alterations have taken place in the structure.

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW PERIOD _LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE _COMMUNITY PLANNING RELIGION _PREHISTORIC _ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC __LAW __CONSERVATION __SCIENCE __ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC __1400-1499 _LITERATURE _AGRICULTURE __ECONOMICS __SCULPTURE __1500-1599 XARCHITECTURE _MILITARY _1600-1699 _EDUCATION _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN _ENGINEERING __MUSIC __1700-1799 _ART THEATER _1800-1899 __COMMERCE _EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT __PHILOSOPHY _TRANSPORTATION X1900-__COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY XPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT _OTHER (SPECIFY) _INVENTION BUILDER/ARCHITECT SPECIFIC DATES

1914

Frank W. Gibb

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The largest number of architecturally significant public buildings in Arkansas are the courthouses scattered over the state's seventyfive counties. A structural symbol of American government, the courthouse serves as the center of local political activity. Often the largest and most costly building in the county, the courthouse is almost always a source of pride to the citizens who financed and made use of its facilities.

Phillips County was established May 1, 1820, from territory taken from Arkansas County. It was the second county to be established by the Arkansas Territorial Legislature. It was named in honor of Sylvanus Phillips who settled near the mouth of the St. Francis River in 1797. Phillips County covers 704 square miles and is bounded by Lee County on the north, by the Mississippi River on the east, Desha County on the south and Arkansas and Monroe Counties on the west. There are two distinct topographical divisions in the county: (1) Alluvial river bottom lowlands and (2) Crowley's Ridge in the northeast section.

Helena, situated on the Mississippi River, was made the county seat in 1830 and officially incorporated as a city in 1833. According to local sources, the first county building in Phillips County was a two-story log structure. This building housed a courtroom on its second floor and a jail on the first floor. Records indicate that the lot on which the building stood was not owned by the county, but was the property of a private citizen.

In 1845 a lot was purchased for the purpose of constructing a county jail. In January, 1847, three commissioners were appointed to receive proposals and contracts for building a courthouse, cost not to exceed \$6,000. Built in 1847, the structure was a two-story frame building 50 feet square.

In 1861 the courthouse burned and no attempt was made to build another courthouse until after the Civil War. According to records, no courts were held from June, 1862, to May 29, 1865. In 1867 the second floor

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As the most architecturally and politically important structure in Phillips County, the courthouse is a local landmark. Resting on its original site and in excellent condition, the Phillips County Courthouse is a significant historical structure.

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of a building was rented for court purposes. From 1868 to 1870 while a new courthouse was under construction, a privately owned building was rented for court purposes and county offices.

In 1869 a large two-story brick courthouse with a dome was constructed at a cost of over \$44,000. This building was razed when the present courthouse was completed and the lot given for the purpose of establishing a public playground.

In 1911 the Quorum Court of Phillips County appropriated \$10,000 for the purpose of building a new courthouse and jail for the county. The County Court also authorized the erection of a new building provided that the United States government would cede to Phillips County two-and-one-half lots. By act of Congress approved December, 1912, the lots were ceded to the county, conditional that construction would begin within one year. F. F. Kitchens was appointed Commissioner of Public Buildings to superintend the erection of a courthouse and jail, for which \$250,000 was appropriated. In July, 1913, Phillips County contracted with F. W. Gibbs and Company, Architects, to design the new building. In April, 1914, L. R. Wright and Company of Dallas, Texas was awarded the contract for construction. On June 14, 1915, the completed building was officially accepted by the county.

This historical structure is also significant architecturally. It is a rectangular-shaped building of brick construction. The two-story courthouse features a flat roof with a pent roof running around the structure detailed as classical cornices. The most distinctive features of the building are the recessed sections of cast-stone blocks with engaged fluted Corinthian columns set into the north, south and west elevations. Interiors are exceptionally ornate with ceramic tile floors, marble wainscotting, decorative plaster molding and the central symmetrical stairway of marble.

Constructed in 1914, the Phillips County Courthouse commands a prominent corner in Helena's downtown. Its governmental and architectural significance combine to make the Phillips County Courthouse a historically significant structure.

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES A Survey of Arkansas Courthouses. Compiled by the Nation Colonial Dames of America in the state of Arkansas, Chairperson, Historical Activities Committee. Arkan Rock Public Library.	Mrs. W. G. McDonald,
Phillips County Historical Society. Historic Helena and County Chamber of Commerce: Helena, 1973.	West Helena. Phillips
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LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE	OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
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FORM PREPARED BY NAME/TITLE Sandra Taylor, Historian	12-14-76
organization Arkansas Historic Preservation Program	DATE
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Suite 500 Continental Building, Main & Markham	(501) 371-2763 STATE
Little Rock	Arkansas
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CER	
NATIONAL STATE	LOCAL
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE Anne Bartley	
TITLE	DATE 12 74 76
State Historic Preservation Officer FOR MPS USEONLY THEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGIS	12-14-76 STER
	DATE
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION ATTEST:	DATE
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER	
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Works Project Administration "Phillips County." 1941, Archives Archives Arkansas History Commission:

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SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS

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Phillips County Courthouse

AND/OR COMMON

2

LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

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COUNTY Phillips STATE Arkansas

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PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT

Sandra Taylor

DATE OF PHOTO July, 1976

NEGATIVE FILED AT Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. IF DISTRICT, GIVE BUILDING NAME & STREET

PHOTO NO.

North and west elevations, viewed from the northwest

1

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East elevation, viewed from the northeast.

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Central stairway

4

Missing Core Documentation

Property Name	County, State	Reference Number
Phillips County Courthouse	Phillip, County	77000265
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Photographs		
USGS Map		



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> Form No. 10-301a (Rev. 10-74)

> > UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
> > NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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North and west elevations, viewed from the northwest

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South ElEOATION, VIEWED From the southwest

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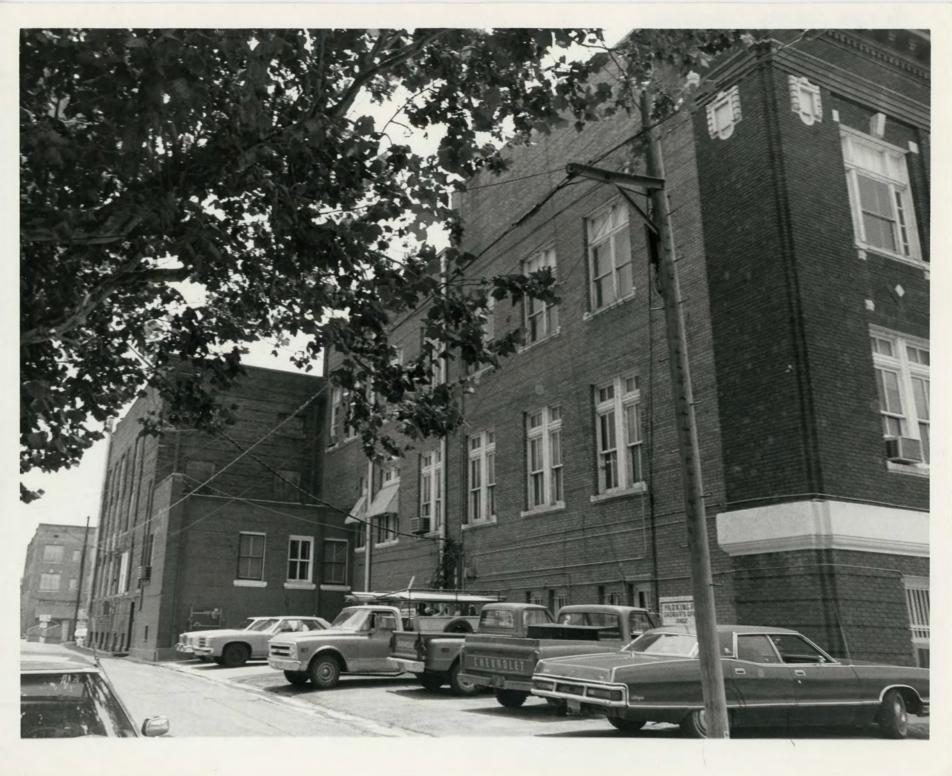
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South elevation, viewed from the southwest.

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EAST ELEVATION, VIEWED from the North EAST

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Sandra Taylor

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DATE OF PHOTO

July 1976

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IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. IF DISTRICT, GIVE BUILDING NAME & STREET

PHOTO NO.

East elevation, viewed from the northeast.

3



central stairway

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PHOTO NO.

Central stairway

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3 MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE U.S. Geological Survey

SCALE 1:62,500

DATE 1961

4 REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

- 1. PROPERTY BOUNDARIES
- 2. NORTH ARROW
- 3. UTM REFERENCES

