Form 10-300 (Rev. 6-72)

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

STATE:	
New Jersey	
COUNTY:	
Camden	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY DATE	

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(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)				MAR 2 7 1975				
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F	C OMMON:							
	Chew - Powell House		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			_		
	AND/ OR HISTORIC:							
2.	LOCATION		·					
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	Blenheim STATE	CODE	First		COI		į	
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	☐ Educational ☐ Military ☐ Relig	ious	- /	The state of	1-1 Ar	_		
	☐ Entertainment ☐ Museum ☐ Scien	tific	***	PEC 1	1			
4.	OWNER OF PROPERTY		<u> </u>	Arabetation Other (Special)				
	OWNER'S NAME:	• .	er e	Trail VO F	J. LEL	1 2	STATE	
	Mr. & Mrs. J. F. Feucht		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	72	<u> Sir and Andread Andread and Andread and Andread and Andread Andr</u>	- ₹	· 7	
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5.	LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:			•		<u> </u>	_	
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	Court House Square					den	,	:
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6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS								
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	New Jersey Historic Sites Sur	vey				3	. -	יד
	DATE OF SURVEY: 1971. DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:	Federal	XX State	County] Local	3 0	171	FOR
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	Box 1420							
	CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CODE			ONLY
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7.	DESCRIPTION						
		4.			(Check On	e)	
	CONDITION	Excellent	XX Good	☐ Fair	Deterior	ated 🔲 Ruins	Unexposed
CONDITION			(Check Or	1e)		(C	heck One)
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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Although this home, built ca. 1700-1725 has been restored, alterations have been moderate and do not affect the original appearance: indeed, the work was aimed at restoring the original floor plan. The restoration work was done under the plans and supervision of Louis H. Goettelman, AIA, FIAL, Architect. The home was occupied by two families, living separately, in two distinct, but like, halves of the house, for over 200 years.

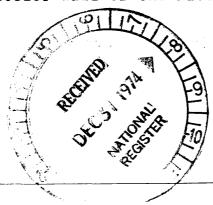
In the basement, excavation was done to afford extra space for hot air heaters. The winder stair was replaced. On the first floor, the open floor plan was divided according to the original plan and the front chimney rebuilt and winding stair to 2nd floor, which had been removed by previous occupants, restored to conform to the existing stair from 2nd to 3rd (attic) floors. The restored first-to-second-floor stair is located between the front chimney and one of two original 1st floor closets. The front chimneys were rebuilt at the first and second floors; they had been removed except for the parts above the roof. The rear fireplaces were not opened but the space used for heat ducts.

The shed-like kitchen additions built on each side of the original house, were restored and all new kitchen equipment installed.

On the 2nd floor, a bath was inserted between an added interior wall and an original wall of a rear bedroom. No changes were made to the attic except for insulation and carpentry repairs. Closets were added in an upstairs room on each side of the house; plain mantels placed over the fireplace (one made to match an existing shelf); new hardware to match original were some other alterations.

On the exterior, only repairs were made: the porch roof and kitchen-shed roof were replaced. Existing front shutters were used as models for new ones where needed. Much of the original glasswork remained. The "bull pine" floors are original in the 3rd floor. The door to the cellar is original. The windows vary from 6/6 upstairs to 6/9 inside windows and 8/12 downstairs.

Ca. 100 years ago, exterior stucco was added over the original clapboard siding which is now covered except for that portion still visible on the interior wall of the kitchen-shed.



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Prehistoric	Engineering	Religion/Phi-	Other (Specify)
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Agriculture	Invention	Science	
Architecture	Landscape	Sculpture	
☐ Art	Architecture	Social/Human-	
Commerce	Literature	itarian	
Communications	XX Military	☐ Theater	
Conservation	Music	Transportation	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Richard Chew owned over 700 acres in Old Gloucester County (of which Camden County was part until 1844). He later divided this land between his sons. The property on which the Chew - Powell House stands, was deeded to his son, Thomas during Richard Sr.'s lifetime. This transaction took place in 1722-3. Thomas married Mary Wood Powell who had a son, Richard Jr., by a previous marriage. Thomas Chew sold his property in 1752 but this stepson, Richard, purchased the house back from the new owner.

Richard Powell, Jr. and his wife, Charity, are credited with having 21 children, 20 boys and 1 girl. 17 sons are believed to have served on the American side during the Revolutionary War. There is a documentation on 16 of these sons' service. Some served in the Gloucester County troops; some in Pennsylvania Companies. At least one son died on the infamous British prison ship, "Jersey".

Young Richard (1749-1818) served as a private in Captain John Stokes' Company as did his brothers William and Jacob. Richard, nicknamed ''Hawkeye'', assisted Lt. Benjamin Bates in the capture of 2 British spies at Egg Harbor at the end of the He inherited the family farm and house at Good Intent. Jeremiah (?-1818) served with the Pennsylvanians as well as Isaiah, Aaron, Joseph, David, Moses and Philip. Isaac was an Ostler in the Gloucester Quartermaster Dept.; Thomas was a fifer in Captain McMires' Company, First Battalion and later Fife John served as a private in the Third Gloucester Battallion. Abraham was with Captain David Lenox's Company in Jonathan, born in 1772, was to young to serve. Pennsylvania. Another son, Arthur, served and may have died on the "Jersey" as well.

The house remained in the Powell Family until the twentieth century.

The family and their homestead are significant to the local tradition of the Revolutionary War. The legend of this family was already apparent in a newspaper item mentioned in the Herald and Gloucester Farmer on October 7, 1821. The paper challenged other areas to discover a family more active than

9. MAJOR	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL RI	EFERENCES				
Prowe	Prowell. History of Camden County, p. 681					
				ter County, II, p. 32		
Simpo	on Hazal Hi	story of th	o Do	owell Family of Gloucester County		
bruibs	N T 1047	story of the	e Po	owell family of Gloucester County		
h. 1	N.J. 1947					
Stryk	er. Roll of Ne	ew Jersey M	en w	who Served in the American		
1	Revolution.					
Merk1	e, H. The Hist	tory of Glo	uces	ster Township, 1968		
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	PREPARED BY					
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ORGANI		•		DATE August, 1974		
Histo	ric Sites					
	AND NUMBER:					
D O	Box 1420					
CITY OR				STATE CODE		
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☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1973-729-147/1442 3-1

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
New Jersey	
COUNTY	
Camden	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Υ
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
1000 > × 1075	

(Number all entries)
Chew Powell House
Blenheim
Camden 007
New Jersey 34

8. Significance cont'd.

the Powells in Revolutionary War effort. Frank Stewart, a local historian, writting in 1937 in Notes on Old Gloucester County claims to have seen the gravestone of Charity Powell which purportedly states:

"Some have childred, Some have none, Here lies the Mother of 21."

The family provided much aid in the Revolutionary War and at least 16 members did serve in the war effort. There is however, further importance beyond this documented historical fact which gives the House significance. The growth of local tradition concerning the family adds to the significance of the site in terms of the local community's history.

