NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 10-90) OMB No. 1024-0018

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property
historic nameJohn Hunt Morgan Memorial
other names/site numberFA-DT-111
2. Location
street & numberCourthouse Lawn not for publication _NA city or townLexington vicinity _NA state _Kentucky code _KY_ countyFayette code _034 zip code40507
3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this __X__ nomination ____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property _X__ meets ___ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant ___ nationally ___ statewide _X_ locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

4-23-97 Data

Signature of certifying official David L. Morgan, SHPO Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property _____ meets ____ does not meet the National Register criteria. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

John Hunt Morgan Memorial (FA-DT-111)

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is: ______ entered in the National Register _____ See continuation sheet. ______ determined eligible for the National Register _____ See continuation sheet. ______ determined not eligible for the National Register

removed from the National Register øther (explain): ignature of Keepe

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

____ private _X_ public-local ____ public-State ____ public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

____ building(s) district

_____ site

____ structure

X_ object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing Noncontributing

_____ buildings _____ sites _____ structures __1___ objects __1___ Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register _0____

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub:

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: _Other: Civil War Monument ____ Sub:___

John Hunt Morgan Memorial (FA-DT-111)

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation ____Granite____ roof ____NA____ walls ____NA____ other ___Bronze____

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

___X_A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

_____D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

B removed from its original location.

C a birthplace or a grave.

D a cemetery.

E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

___X___F a commemorative property.

G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Social History

Period of Significance 1911 - 1935

Significant Dates _1911___

John Hunt Morgan Memorial (FA-DT-111)

Fayette County, Kentucky

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)Unknown
Cultural AffiliationNA
Architect/BuilderDr. Pompeo Coppini, DFA
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.) (SEE ATTACHED)
9. Major Bibliographical References
(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)
Previous documentation on file (NPS) preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # Primary Location of Additional Data _X State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University Other Name of repository:
10. Geographical Data
Acreage of Property _Less than one acre
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)
Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing 1 16 719500 4213850 3 Quad Lexington East

2 _____ 4 _____ See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.) (See attached)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

John Hunt Morgan Memorial (FA-DT-111) Fayette County, Kentucky 11. Form Prepared By name/title Joseph E. Brent, Historic Sites Data Coordinator_____ organization Kentucky Heritage Council date street & number 300 Washington Street telephone (502) 564-7005 city or town____Frankfort _____state_KY_zip code 40601 Additional Documentation Submit the following items with the completed form: **Continuation Sheets** Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location. A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Photographs Representative black and white photographs of the property. Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items) Property Owner (Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.) name _____ Mayor of Lexington (Pam Miller)_____ Lexington-Fayette Urban Co. Govt. street & number 200 E. Main Street ______ telephone ______ city or town Lexington state KY zip code 40507

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.0. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

John Hunt Morgan Memorial Fayette County, Kentucky

Section number _7,8, 10____

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Description The John Hunt Morgan Memorial on the courthouse lawn in Lexington is two parts: a bronze statute and a granite pedestal. The monument was erected in 1911 by the United Daughters of the Confederacy with financial support from the Commonwealth of Kentucky. The monument is approximately 20 feet tall with the statute slightly taller than the pedestal. The pedestal is plain except for the front and rear inscriptions: "Genal John Hunt Morgan and His Men" (front), "Erected by Kentucky Division United Daughters of the Confederacy" (rear). The equestrian statute is very typical 19th Century figures. Morgan is astride a horse, with hat in hand at his side. The statue is facing south.

Statement of Significance The John Hunt Morgan Memorial meets National Register Criterion A and is significant within the context of "Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." This is a good example of property type "statute." It is one of only two equestrian Civil War monuments in the state and the only one that has the figure attired in a uniform. The monument was erected in 1911 by the United Daughters of the Confederacy with some financial support from the Commonwealth of Kentucky. This monument was erected as a tribute to Morgan and his legacy. It was a celebration and the unveiling attracted thousands of people.

Verbal Boundary Description - The John Hunt Morgan Monument whose boundaries form a circle with a radius of fifteen feet centered on the monument located on the east lawn of the Fayette County Courthouse.

Verbal Boundary Justification - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86) OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

John Hunt Morgan Memorial Fayette County, Kentucky

Section number _9____

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Books:

Collins, Lewis and Richard H., <u>History of Kentucky Volume I</u>, (Covington, 1874, reprint edition Berea, Kentucke Imprints, 1976)

Coulter, E. Merton, <u>The Civil War and Readjustment in Kentucky</u>, (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1926)

Confederated Southern Memorial Association, <u>History of the Confederated Memorial Association of the South</u>, (New Orleans, The Graham Press, 1904)

Emerson, Mrs. B. A. C., <u>Historic Southern Monuments: Representative Memorials of the Heroic Dead of the Southern Confederacy</u>, (New York, The Neale Publishing Co., 1911).

Foster, Gaines M., <u>Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South 1865-1913</u>, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1987)

Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

Kleber, John E., etal, <u>The Kentucky Encyclopedia</u>, (Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 1992)

Osterweis, Rollin G., The Myth of the Lost Cause, 1865-1900, (Hamden, CN, 1973)

Sifakis, Stewart, Who Was Who in the Civil War, (New York, 1988)

Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, <u>Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900</u>, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Widner, Ralph W., Jr., Ph. D. <u>Confederate Monuments: Enduring Symbols of the South and the War Between the</u> <u>States</u> (Washington, D. C., Andromeda Association, 1982)

Periodicals:

Hopkinsville Kentuckian, October 17, 1911.

Milward, Burton, "The Unveiling of the Morgan Statute," in <u>Lexington as It Was: A Memento</u>, Lexington Fayette County Historic Commission, (Paddock Publishing, Lexington, KY, 1981)

Oller, Joey, "A Look at Confederate Monuments in Kentucky," The Kentucky Explorer, June 1994.