# National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines* for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property						
nistoric name	Old First Na		Bank of Pur			
other names/site number	01d Merchant	ts Bank	of Punta Go	orda/8CH23	0	
2. Location						·····
street & number 133	West Marion A	venue		N/A	not f	or publication
4	ta Gorda			N/A	vicin	ity
state Florida	code FL	county	Charlotte	code FL	015	zip code 33951
3. Classification Ownership of Property private public-local public-State public-Federal	•	iture		Number of Res Contributing		ontributing buildings sites structures objects
Name of related multiple Punta Gorda Mul	property listing: tiple Property	<u>z G</u> roup		Number of cont listed in the Nat		Total esources previously pister0

### 4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, a nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation of National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional red In my opinion, the property meets for a not meet the National Register crite Signature of certifying official State Historic Preservation Of Florida Dept. of State-Bureau of Historic Preservation State or Federal agency and bureau	standards for registering properties in the quirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. See continuation sheet. Gicer Date
In my opinion, the property I meets does not meet the National Register crite	eria. See continuation sheet.
Signature of commenting or other official	Date
State or Federal agency and bureau	
5. National Park Service Certification Entere	a in the
I, hereby, certify that this property is:   National     I entered in the National Register.   See continuation sheet.     I determined eligible for the National   Allowygeur     Register.   See continuation sheet.     I determined not eligible for the   Allowygeur     National Register.   See continuation sheet.	3/14/9/
removed from the National Register.	Date of Action

i.

NATIONAL REGISTER

1391

280

### 6. Function or Use Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) COMMERCE/TRADE/ financial

institution

### Current Functions (enter categories from instructions) DOMESTIC/single dwelling COMMERCE/TRADE/office building

### 7. Description

Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions) Materials (enter categories from instructions)

foundation <u>BRICK</u> walls <u>BRICK</u>

roof <u>OTHER/tar and grave1</u> other <u>CONCRETE</u>

LATE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURY REVIVALS/ Classical Revival

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

Please see continuation sheet.

192

X

X See continuation sheet

8. Statement of Significance	÷.,	
Certifying official has considered the significance of this prop	perty in relation to other properties:	
Applicable National Register Criteria XA B CC	D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	D D E F G	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)	Period of Significance 1912-1929	Significant Dates 1912, 1929
	Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person N/A	Architect/Builder unknown	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

Please see continuation sheet.

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X See continuation sheet

• • • •	
Please see cover nomination.	
	See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data
has been requested	Primary location of additional data: X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings	
Survey #	
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	Specify repository: Bureau of Historic Preservation
10. Geographical Data	•
Acreage of property Less than one acre	
UTM References A 117 39 570 0 29 79 5 00	<b>e</b>   .       .       .   .
A 1.7 39 5 70 0 Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
Punta Gorda BLK 33 LT 4 LESS W 14 FT	•
	See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
The boundary follows the legal boun	dary historically associated with
the property.	
	See continuation sheet
· .	
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Tulie W. Taylor, Historic Sites	Specialist Gladys Cook, Consultant
organization Florida Bureau of Historic Prese	
street & number <u>500 S. Bronough St.</u> city or town <u>Tallahassee</u>	telephone <u>(904) 487-2333</u> state <u>F1orida</u> zip code <u>32399</u>
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9. Major Bibiiographical References

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DESCRIPTION

#### SUMMARY

The Old First National Bank Building, located at 133 West Marion Avenue in Punta Gorda, Florida, is a masonry, two story Neo-Classical style building. Built circa 1912, it contributes to the Punta Gorda Multiple Property Group under Associated Property Type, Buildings of Punta Gorda, 1884-1930, and is an example of the subtype, Commercial Architecture. A non-contributing one story, stucco garage was built on the back lot of the property in 1985.

#### SETTING

The Old First National Bank Building is located in the middle of a block of abutting commercial buildings that were built during the Florida Land Boom. (Photo 16.) The commercial block sits directly across Marion Avenue from the former site of the Punta Gorda Hotel, which was built in 1887 to accommodate wealthy northern tourists. The hotel burned in 1959.

The area around the Old First National Bank remains a commercial district, though most of the historic commercial buildings have been drastically altered in the last 10 years. Across Marion Avenue, a shopping center now occupies the former site of the Punta Gorda Hotel.

### DESCRIPTIVE STATEMENT

The Old First National Bank Building is a two story, masonry Neo-Classical style building located at 133 West Marion Avenue in downtown Punta Gorda, Florida. Constructed around 1912, the building is rectangular in plan and has a flat, built up roof. The facade has a straight parapet roofline with a central pediment and the front entrance is flanked by large columns 16 feet in height. The side elevations abut adjacent commercial buildings. (Photos 1 - 2.)

The walls of the building are 12 inches thick and the ceilings are 16 feet high. On the interior, the original marble teller counters, marble floors, bank vault and brick fireplace remain intact. (Photos 3 - 11.)

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### ALTERATIONS

In the 1980s, the wood sash windows in the facade were replaced with aluminum frame windows. (Photos 1 - 2.) A one story, open porch (lanai) was attached to the back of the building and a wrought iron fence was placed at the south end (back entrance) of the property. (Photos 13 - 15.) The front part of the interior, where the old marble teller cages are located, remains intact and is now used as an office area by the owner. (Photos 3 - 4.) The rest of the building has been adapted for use as the owner's residence, but retains the original scale, materials, workmanship, and setting of the historic bank building. (Photos 8 - 12.)

NON-CONTRIBUTING RESOURCES

During the 1980s, a one story, stucco garage was constructed on the back lot of the property. (Photo 15.)

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SIGNIFICANCE

SUMMARY

The Old First National Bank Building, at 133 West Marion Avenue, is significant at the local level under Criterion A for its association with the development of the early 20th century business community of Punta Gorda. Built circa 1912, it contributes to the Punta Gorda Multiple Property Group under Associated Historic Context: Exploration, Settlement and Early Development of Punta Gorda, 1884-1930, and Associated Property Type: Buildings of Punta Gorda, 1884-1930. The two story Neo-Classical building is a good example of the subtype, Commercial Architecture.

#### HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE

The Old First National Bank Building, at 133 West Marion Avenue, is located in the downtown commercial area of Punta Gorda, Florida. Constructed circa 1912, it is a two story, masonry Neo-Classical commercial building. The bank was state chartered in 1912 under the name of Merchants Bank of Punta Gorda. It was the second bank to open in Punta Gorda, preceded only by the Punta Gorda Bank. In 1914, it switched to a federal charter and became the First National Bank of Punta Gorda. By 1927, it was the most prosperous of the three banks located in the city.

The collapse of the Florida Land Boom in 1926 deflated land values and set off a state-wide financial crisis. In 1929, all three banks located in Punta Gorda failed. Throughout the state that year, a total of 9 federally chartered banks and 43 state chartered banks closed. The Old First National Bank of Punta Gorda did not reopen.

The bank building is significant for its role in the development of commercial business in Punta Gorda. During the 1920s, Punta Gorda, like other areas of Florida, underwent a period of rapid growth. Tourism, fishing, and agriculture were major sources of income for the local population. The Old First National Bank was a leader in meeting the financial needs of the local business community.

Today, the Old First National Bank Building is the oldest extant bank building in Charlotte County. In addition, it is one of the few commercial buildings in Punta Gorda which retains its historic integrity.

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Section number Photos Page 1 Old First National Bank Building

### PHOTOGRAPHS

Old First National Bank Building 1. Punta Gorda, Charlotte County, Florida 2. 3. Hugh C. MacGibbon, III 4. December 1990 5. Hugh C. MacGibbon, 133 W. Marion Ave., Punta Gorda, FL Front elevation, camera facing southwest 6. 7. Photo 1 Items 1 - 5 are the same for photographs 1 - 15. Front elevation, camera facing southwest 6. Photo 2 7. Interior, marble teller cages, camera facing northwest 6. 7. Photo 3 Interior, marble teller cages, camera facing northwest 6. 7. Photo 4 Interior, marble teller cages, camera facing south 6. Photo 5 7. 6. Interior, marble teller cages, camera facing north 7. Photo 6 Interior, marble wainscotting, camera facing northeast 6. 7. Photo 7 6. Interior, vault door, camera facing southwest Photo 8 7. Interior, view of vault interior, camera facing southwest 6. Photo 9 7. Interior, old file room door, camera facing southwest 6. 7. Photo 10 6. Interior, brick fireplace, camera facing south Photo 11 7. 6. Interior, cedar staircase, camera facing north 7. Photo 12

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Rear elevation, camera facing northeast 6. 7. Photo 13 6. Sidewalk along side of garage, camera facing northeast 7. Photo 14 6. Garage building, camera facing northeast Photo 15 7. 1. Old First National Bank Building 2. Punta Gorda, Charlotte County, Florida 3. Jennifer D. Worden 4. October 1990 5. Punta Gorda Planning Dept., Punta Gorda, Florida Streetscape of 100 Block of W. Marion Ave., camera facing 6. southeast

7. Photo 16



