Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

PH0508268

DATA SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

OCT 31 1977

DATE ENTERED

FEB 8

1978

	SEE I	NSTRUCTIONS IN HOWT TYPE ALL ENTRIES (ns .	
1	NAME	THE ALL LIVINGS	COMIT LETE ATTERE	NDEE SECTIONS		
	HISTORIC	Field\House				
	AND/OR COMMON	Patrice Prince Country of the				
	Same					
2	LOCATION					
	STREET & NUMBER	ast Fortune Street		NOT FOR PUBLICATIO	N	
	CITY, TOWN	**************************************		CONGRESSIONAL DIS	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	
-	Colur	noia	VICINITY OF CODE	05 COUNTY	CODE	
	Kentu	ıcky	021	соинту Adai r	001	
3	CLASSIFIC	ATION				
	CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRE	SENT USE	
	DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
	XBUILDING(S)	<u>X</u> PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK	
	STRUCTURE	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	XPRIVATE RESIDENCE	
	SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMEN		
	OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
		BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATIONOTHER:	
Ā	OWNER OF	PROPERTY				
	_	THOI DATE				
	NAME I	Mrs. Ralph R. Walker	•			
	STREET & NUMBER					
	CITY, TOWN	11 East Fortune Street		STATE		
		Columbia	VICINITY OF	Kentuc	eky	
5	LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION			
	COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, I	ETC. Adair County Co	ourthouse			
	STREET & NUMBER	Public S quare				
	CITY, TOWN			STATE		
		Columbia		Kentuc	eky	
6	REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS			
	TITLE	ey of Historic Sites in	Kontucky		•	
	DATE	ey of mistoric sites in	IXentacky	· ,		
	1971		FEDERAL	XSTATE _COUNTY _LOC	AL	
	DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Kentucky Heritage C	ommission			
******	CITY, TOWN	Frankfort	~ c++++++	STATE		
		T. T CHILLIAN I C		Kentucl	5. y	

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

__UNALTERED
X_ALTERED

X ORIGINAL SITE

__GOOD

__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

__MOVED

DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The John Field House is situated on a sloping site at the corner of Fortune and Reed Streets in Columbia (see photo 1). The Adair County Courthouse is two blocks northeast, and the house now faces a largely commercialized area.

Erected in 1812 by the local craftsmen, James and Benjamin McDowell, this Federal two-and-one-half-story residence is constructed of brick laid in Flemish bond on the front and sides; common bond on the rear. The front facade of five bays faces northwest, and has a rather delicate frontispiece with pilasters, a keystone arch and cornice framing the centered entrance (see photo 2).

All windows are sash with six-over-six panes. These have wooden lintels at their sills and heads, with flat brick arches above. On either side are restrained eaves and a chimney built into the wall; that on the west is centered while that on the east is not. As a result, a garret window occupies the peak of the latter gable (see photo 3), but the garret window in the former is to the chimney's side.

The brick portion was separated from later frame additions to the rear by an open porch with brick flooring. This has been enclosed, transforming the over-all shape of the appendages into an "L".

The interior of the original section features a central hall flanked by a large drawing room on the west and a parlor and dining room on the east (see floor plan). At the rear of the hall is an open dog-leg staircase (see photo 4) having slender cherry newels and a decoratively carved stringer. A second approach to the upper level is by an enclosed quarter-turn with winders staircase off the dining room.

The Federal mantels were later replaced with chaste examples of the Greek Revival mode (see photos 5 and 6). Original interior woodwork maintained includes chair-railing, low baseboards, and paneled door jambs (see photo 7), along with yellow poplar flooring throughout. At present, the structure is in fair condition.

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8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AF	AS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW		
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	<u>X</u> EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
<u>X</u> 1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		
SPECIFIC DAT	ES 1812	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT James and Ben	jamin McDowell

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The John Field House, occupying a prominent location on the corner of East Fortune and Reed Streets in Columbia, is the finest remaining Federal house in the town. The residence also attains significance by having played an important role in the history of Columbia, and by having been built for one of the town's leading citizens.

John Field was born in Bedford County, Virginia, and was the stepson of John Hurt, a Revolutionary War veteran and an early pioneer of what is now Adair County. Field owned a general store on the corner of Jamestown Street and the Town Square, and owned half interest in a nail factory. These business interests were quite successful, and Field was reputed to have been among the wealthiest men in the area. In addition, he served as Adair County's first jailor.

In 1812, Field employed two local master craftsmen, James and Benjamin McDowell, to construct a substantial residence on lot 76, one of the most desirable locations in Columbia due to its proximity to the Town Square. The product is a rather fine Federal house of brick laid in Flemish bond on the front and sides. The openings of the main facade are well proportioned, and the entrance is given a refined air with its attractive frontispiece.

John Marshall Clemens, father of the famed writer Samuel Clemens, boarded with the Fields and practiced law in the second floor's hall. In 1836, he married Jane Lampton of Columbia, and this was their home for two years. Jane Clemens' biographer recorded that Jane thought the Field House to be the handsomest place in town. A biographer of Samuel Clemens reiterates this assertion by stating that this was undoubtedly "the handsomest of the dwellings in which they the Clemens lived, during a quarter century of steadily waning fortunes."

After the Fields' deaths, the house became the residence of the Reverend David Page, a Presbyterian minister who came to Columbia to serve as President of the Columbia College (est. 1836). This institution was an outgrowth of the former Robertson Academy (est. 1812), the first school in Columbia. For several years, Reverend Page's wife, Hannah, taught the college's Girls Department in the large drawing

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPH				
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Wecter, Dixon. Sam Clemen	s of Hannibal.	Boston: Hough	ton Mifflin Co., 1952.	
	ess than 1/2 ac	re B L ZONE EAST	ING NORTHING	<u>_</u>
LIST ALL STATES AND COUN	TIES FOR PROPERTI	ES OVERLAPPING STA	ATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME/TITLE Daniel Kidd, Architectural	l Historian			
ORGANIZATION			DATE CONTACT TO THE	
Kentucky Heritage Commi	SSION		September 1977 TELEPHONE	
104 Bridge Street			(502) 564-3741	
city or town Frankfort		-	state Kentucky	
12 STATE HISTORIC PRE		OFFICER CE	IN THE STATE IS:	
NATIONAL	STATE		LOCAL V	
As the designated State Historic Preserva hereby nominate this property for inclus criteria and procedures set forth by the N	ion in the National Re ational Park Service.		it has been evaluated according	
TITLE State Historic Preser			DATE 10/26/7	7
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROP	mity	ZEEPE	DATE DATE REGI	STITE
ATTEST: Plantady	ANDHISTORIGEN	S CHALLEN	DATE 2.7.78	
NAME OF THE WATTOWAY TESTON				

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY RECEIVED OCT 3 1 1977 DATE ENTERED FEB 8 1978

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

John Field House

CONTINUATION SHEET

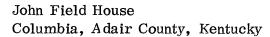
ITEM NUMBER 8

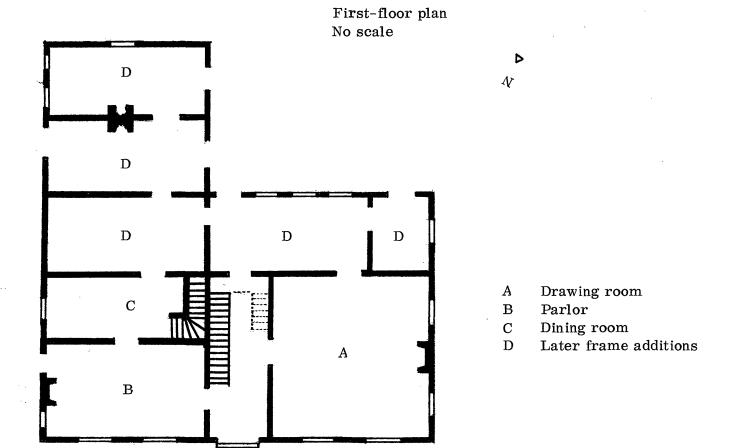
PAGE 2

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²Dixon Wecter, Sam Clemens of Hannibal (Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co., 1952), p. 29.

Rachel Varbel, <u>Jane Clemens</u> (Garden City, New Jersey, Doubleday and Co., 1964), p. 83.





John Field House FEB 8 1978
Columbia
Adair County
Kentucky

FEB 8 1978

OCT 3 1 1977

Daniel Kidd, Kentucky Heritage Commission Sketch map, no scale, 1977. Map 4. First-floor plan.

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All Signing of the Survey of the Town Jots the Spring and Jet 78:

Apring also blow the Inen except lots e161,23.4.5.6.7.8.9.10.19

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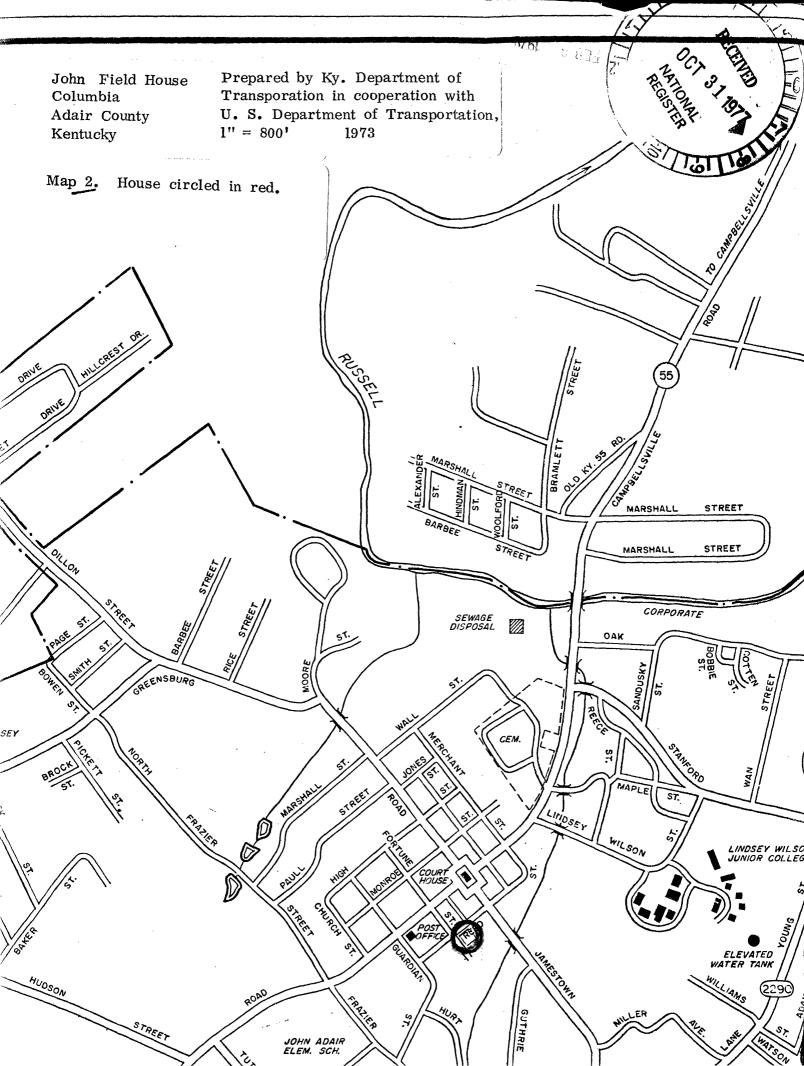
John Field House Columbia Adair County Kentucky

FEB 8 1978

Early Columbia. Ruth Paul Burdette.
Privately printed 1975.

Man 3 House outlined in

Map 3. House outlined in red. OCT 31 1977



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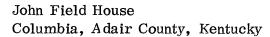
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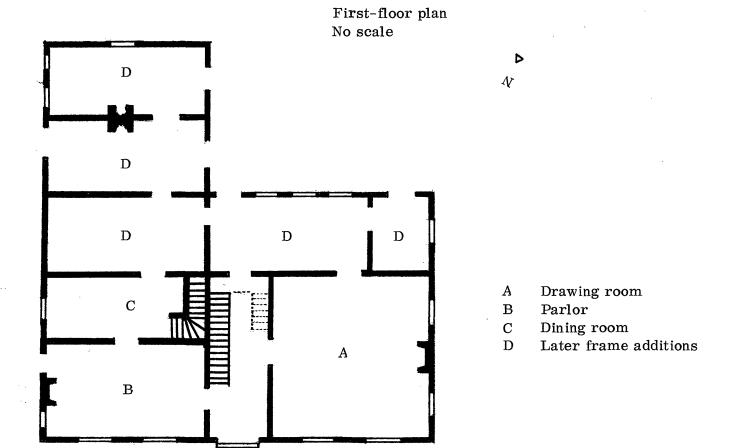
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