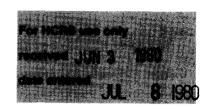
United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nan	ne						
historic	Poplar Hil	1					
and/or common	Cynthia Le	a House					
2. Loca	ation /	E A	Ba.				
street & number	Route 1	7,				not for publica	ition
city, town	Blaine med		vici	nity of	congressional distric	t First	
state	Tennessee	code	047	county	Grainger	code	057
3. Clas	sificatio	n					<u> </u>
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisiti in process being conside	on <u>A</u>	tatus occupie unoccup work in ccessible yes: res yes: unr no	oied progress tricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park X private resi religious scientific transportat other:	
4. Own	er of Pro	perty	<u> </u>	_			
name	Ed wi n E. Corbit	:t					
street & number	Route 1, E	Box 216					
city, town	Blaine		viciı	nity of	state	Tennessee 377	'na
5. Loca	ation of L	egal	Desc	riptio			<u> </u>
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	Grai	nger Cou	nty Regi	ster's Office		
street & number		Cour	thouse				
city, town		Rut1	edge		state	e Tennessee	37861
6. Rep	resentati	on in	Exis	ting S	Surveys		
	ic Sites Survey N Development D		h	as this prop	perty been determined	elegible? yes	no
date June 1	974				federal X s	tate county _	local
depository for su	urvey records	Tenn	essee Hi	storical	Commission		
city, town 47	721 Trousdale D	rive, Na	shville		state	Tennessoo 27	210

7. Descript	ior	1
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Condition — excellent — deteriorated — good — ruins _X_ fair — unexposed	Check one I unaltered _X_ altered	Check one _X_ original site moved date	
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Located north of Highway 11W near Blaine, Tennessee, in Grainger County, the Cynthia Lea House is set on a slight rise in a wide valley south of the Clinch Mountains, which serve as a backdrop to the property.

A rare example in East Tennessee of a Gothic Revival cottage, the house is a two-story L-shaped brick structure painted white with steeply pitched gable roofs on both the rectangular main section and the ell. The bricks for the walls, which are twelve inches thick, were made in a brick yard located to the rear of the house by slave labor.

The facade or south elevation is dominated by three wall dormers. The large central dormer rises to the same height as the roof. Centered under it are a single leaf wood main door with rectangular transom and sidelights and, in the second story, a pair of one-over-one double hung sash windows separated by a wood mullion and trimmed with wood surrounds that feature segmented arched heads. Below the peak of the dormer is a circular decorated wood vent. Aligned beneath each of the two smaller end dormers are, in the first story, a pair of one-over-one double hung sash windows with plain wood surrounds and a wide mullion and, in the second story, a six-over-six double hung sash window with wood surrounds that feature a segmental arched head. A one-story porch, which wraps around the south and west elevations, has a sloping roof, wood Doric columns and a pedimented entrance with diamond-shaped shingles. The porch was added around the turn of the century. A pair of brick chimneys are found on the central portion of the roof ridge.

In both the east and west elevations, each story contains a single window like those in the second-story of the facade's end bays. Each elevation also has a circular decorative wood attic vent.

The rear or north elevation has a wall dormer near the west end with a six-over-twelve double hung sash window set into a segmental arched opening with plain wood surrounds. Intersecting the rear elevation east of the dormer is a one-and-one-half story brick ell with gable roof and two central brick chimneys. One-story shed roof porches extend across each side of the ell. The west porch and a portion of the east porch have been enclosed. A one-story frame addition under the wall dormer abuts the ell's west porch.

On both floors of the house, the central hall is flanked by single rooms. A half-turn staircase in the hall features turned balusters and a large turned newel post.

In each room fireplaces, centered in the wall adjacent to the hall, retain the original mantelpieces inlaid with a bevelled mirror. The ell contains a family room and kitchen.

A one-story frame building, located beside the house, once served as the office of a former owner, Dr. Willis Idol, a prominent physician who practiced in Grainger County in the early 1900s. The building is now a carpenter's shop.

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Continuation sheet

Item number

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Structurally, the house is in good condition although tie rods have been installed to prevent the outward bowing of the brick walls. The house shows some signs of deterioration, but the present owner is beginning restoration.

8. Significance

1700–1799 _X 1800–1899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications		landscape architectu law literature military music	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1830	Builder/Architect	Unknown	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Cynthia Lea House, constructed in 1830, is significant as a rare and early example in East Tennessee of the Gothic Revival style and the only example of that style in Grainger County. As was typical of Gothic Revival dwellings, the house is characterized by verticality, which is emphasized by the steeply pitched gable roof and wall dormers. Ornamentation has been minimized; only the segmental arched window openings and decorated attic vents relieve the austerity of the exterior.

In 1830 the house was built for Cynthia Lea, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Major Lea. Her father, who had come to Grainger County from Virginia in the 1790s, married Lavinia Jarnigan, daughter of Captain Thomas Jarnigan. Captain Jarnigan had received 24 square miles of land in Grainger County for his services during the Revolutionary War. To each of his children he gave 400 acres. The home for Cynthia would be built on Mrs. Lea's share. The Leas became a prominent farming family. One of the sons, Luke, became an influential lawyer in Nashville. During a visit to her brother, Cynthia met and was courted and proposed to by Sam Houston, then Governor of Tennessee. She refused his proposal and returned home. After her parents opposed Cynthia's wish to become a missionary in Africa, she married a recently widowed Baptist minister with seven children, Elihu Milliken. Although disappointed by her marriage, Cynthia's parents had a house, which was named Poplar Hill, built for her as a wedding present.

After Mrs. Milliken's death in 1883 at the age of 80, the house was purchased by Dr. Willis Idol, a prominent physician in Grainger County. The present owners are Mr. and Mrs. Edwin E. Corbitt, who intend to rehabilitate the house.

The nominated property includes only that portion of the tract of land occupied by the house and carpenter's shop.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Roach, Thomas; History of Grainger County; McClung Collection, Lawson McGhee Library; Knoxville, TN Roach, Thomas; "Grainger County in Days Gone By"; The News; Rutledge, TN; 1962-63. **Geographical Data** 10. 2.5 o UTM grid ticks Acreage of nominated property Quadrangle scale 1:24000 Luttrell Quadrangle name __ ACREAGE NOT VERIFIED **UMT References** 36010 40" Lat. 83⁰41,'00" Long Northing Verbal boundary description and justification The nominated property includes only that portion of the tract of land occupied by the house and carpenter's shop as shown on the enclosed map. List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code state code county code Form Prepared By name/title Nissa Dahlin Brown, Historic Preservationist organization East Tennessee Development District date December 18, 1979 street & number P.O. Box 19806 telephone (615) 584-8553 Knoxville Tennessee 37919 state city or town State Historic Preservation Officer Certification The evaluated significance of this property within the state is: X_ local national state As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service. State Historic Preservation Officer signature 128/80 Executive Director, Tennessee Historical Commission title date For HCRS use only I hereby certify that this property is hickurded in the I per of the National Ro