United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

	Name of Property
	County and State
per Page	Name of multiple property listing (if applicable)
SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING	RECORD
NRIS Reference Number: 15000640	Date Listed: 9/28/2015
Property Name: North Shore Yacht Club (The Architecture	of Albert Frey MPS)
County: Riverside	State: CA
County: Riverside  This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Pinomination documentation subject to the following exception notwithstanding the National Park Service certification inclusions and the Keeper	aces in accordance with the attached ns, exclusions, or amendments,
This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Pinomination documentation subject to the following exception notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included the Company of the National Park Service certification included the National Park Service cert	laces in accordance with the attached in the nomination documentation

#### DISTRIBUTION:

National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment) SHPO

## National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not square to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas to step and the control of the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas to step and the control of the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas to step and the control of the property being documented.

1 Name of Property	AUG 1 4 2015
1. Name of Property Historic name: North Shore Yacht Club	Nat. Register of Historic
Other names/site number: North Shore Beach	
Name of related multiple property listing:	
The Architecture of Albert Frey	anada Hadina
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple pro-	operty fisting
2. Location	
Street & number: 99-155 Sea View Drive	
City or town: Mecca State: CA	County: Riverside
Not For Publication: Vicinity:	
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
As the designated authority under the National Hist	oric Preservation Act, as amended,
I hereby certify that this X nomination requ	est for determination of eligibility meets
the documentation standards for registering propert	ies in the National Register of Historic
Places and meets the procedural and professional re	
In my opinion, the property X meets does	not meet the National Register Criteria. I
recommend that this property be considered signific	
level(s) of significance:	
national statewide X lo	cal
Applicable National Register Criteria:	
ABX_CD	
	12 4
	13 August 2015
Julianne Polanco/State Historic Preservation	Officer Date
California State Office of Historic Preservation	
State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Go	vernment
To make an indicate the managery among the door	a wat most the National Desigton suitonic
In my opinion, the property meets does	s not meet the ivational Register criteria.
Signature of commenting official:	Date
Title:	State or Federal agency/bureau
	or Tribal Government

Name of Property

_	4. National Park Service Certification	
	I hereby certify that this property is:	
	entered in the National Register	
	determined eligible for the National Register	
	determined not eligible for the National Register	
	removed from the National Register	
	other (explain:)	9-28-2015
	Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
	5. Classification	
	Ownership of Property	
	(Check as many boxes as apply.) Private:	
	Public – Local	
	Public – State	
	Public – Federal	
	Category of Property	
	(Check only one box.)	
	Building(s)	
	District	
	Site	
	Structure	
	Object	

Riverside, California County and State

orth Shore Yacht Club		Riverside, California
me of Property		County and State
Number of Resources with		
(Do not include previously li Contributing	Isted resources in the count)  Noncontributing	
11	0	buildings
0	0	sites
0	0	structures
0	0	objects
1	0	Total
<ul><li>6. Function or Use</li><li>Historic Functions</li><li>(Enter categories from instru</li></ul>	ections.)	
SOCIAL: clubhouse		
<b>Current Functions</b>		
(Enter categories from instru RECREATION AND CULT		
	_ <del></del>	

North Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
Name of Property	County and State
7. Description	
Architectural Classification	
(Enter categories from instructions.)	
_MODERN MOVEMENT_	
<del></del>	
<b>Materials:</b> (enter categories from instructions.)	
Principal exterior materials of the property: METAL:	steel aluminum CONCRETE

#### **Narrative Description**

BLOCK, GLASS

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

#### **Summary Paragraph**

The North Shore Yacht Club is located on the north shore of the Salton Sea at the far eastern end of the Coachella Valley. Constructed in 1958 and designed by Albert Frey, the two-story building is evocative of a ship with its curved prow, tall central mast, and porthole windows facing the water. Sandblasted terracotta colored concrete blocks are used for ground floor construction, corrugated metal sheathes exterior surfaces on the second story, thin eaves supported by slender steel posts provide shade on the second story terraces, brightly colored fiberglass panels sheathe the upper deck, and porthole windows with protruding round metal hoods offer telescopic views from the crow's nest lounge. After falling into substantial disrepair in the 1990s, the North Shore Yacht Club experienced an extensive rehabilitation and reopened to the public in 2010. It is in excellent condition and exhibits historic integrity.

#### **Narrative Description**

By 1958, Frey's palate of materials and their application were generally established. Sandblasted terracotta-colored concrete blocks are used for construction, corrugated metal sheathes exterior surfaces, slender steel posts support extended eaves often with metal ceilings and fascia, colored fiberglass panels are used as railings, and porthole windows with protruding round metal hoods

North Shore Yacht Club	
Name of Property	

Riverside, California
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provide telescopic views. All appear in the North Shore Yacht Club. To this Frey added periodically spaced square glass blocks to admit light, and, just as in Frey House I, interior metal stairs suspended from metal rods (**Figure 1**).

The yacht club's nautical theme is expressed by the curved profile of the southwest sea-facing elevation with full-width beige-colored corrugated fiberglass prow surmounted by a corrugated metal clad bridge with four telescopic metal portholes (**Figure 2**). Fronting the fiberglass is a horizontal row of square metal nautical flags that are not original to Frey's design but appear in photographs from the early 1960s. Recessed beneath the fiberglass are several bands of windows. On the opposite side, the inward curving northeast elevation contains the main entrance. It is surmounted by the curved rear of the metal clad bridge that cantilevers over the glazed entry doors (**Figure 3**). A metal pipe and corrugated fiberglass railing encloses the open upper deck, a portion of which is sheltered by flat corrugated metal canopies supported by slender steel posts that flare out from both sides of the bridge. Curved corrugated green fiberglass screens on the roof disguise HVAC equipment. Completing the theme is a tall central steel mast with rigging and nautical flags.

Starting in the 1990s, the unoccupied former North Shore Yacht Club experienced many years of extreme neglect, deterioration, and vandalism. All of its surfaces had been painted, including the concrete block, corrugated metal cladding, and fiberglass panels. The glazing for all windows was gone and entry doors were destroyed, their openings covered with plywood. While the street-facing metal porthole tubes remained, the sea-facing ones were gone. The steel pole mast had been removed, an adjacent swimming pool was drained and cracked, and metal railings were missing. The interior had been entirely gutted with all metal and wiring stolen, including the suspended metal staircase. It was expected that the building would be demolished.

In 2009, the County of Riverside allocated \$3.35 million in funds to rehabilitate the former yacht club to its appearance in 1960 for use as a museum and community center. The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation of Historic Properties (Standards) were followed whenever possible. In avoiding the addition of conjectural features, documentary evidence consisting of original plans and historic Julius Shulman photographs were utilized. Albert Frey's distinctive sandblasted terracotta-colored concrete block was retained. It required additional sandblasting to remove many layers of paint.

Because the rehabilitation followed the Standards, the property's distinctive materials, features, spaces, and spatial relationships, as well as its historic character, were retained and preserved. Conjectural features were avoided. The most evident new addition was a wheelchair accessible ramp on the sea-facing elevation that is differentiated from the original building by its contemporary function yet compatible with the building's historic materials: terracotta-colored concrete block and pipe railings.

Distinctive features that were replaced matched the original in design, color, texture, and materials as substantiated by documentary and physical evidence. These materials include corrugated fiberglass panels, corrugated metal cladding, telescopic metal portholes, flat metal

North Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
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canopies, entry doors, metal nautical flags (attached early in the building's history), window glazing, pipe railings, and steel mast. Reconstructed interior elements include the metal staircase suspended by steel rods, corrugated fiberglass panels, distinctive ovoid soffits, recessed lighting, and wood paneling.

Following its rehabilitation, the North Shore Yacht Club is able to convey its architectural significance because the property retains the characteristic physical features associated with the work of Albert Frey. As relates to design, materials and workmanship, these features are sandblasted terracotta-colored concrete block construction, corrugated metal cladding, brightly colored corrugated fiberglass panels, thin corrugated metal eaves supported by slender steel posts, telescopic metal porthole windows, and pipe railings. The building's setting has changed in the sense that the Salton Sea is no longer the recreation magnet it was in the 1960s due to the lake's fluctuating levels and the degradation of its water for swimming, fishing, and boating. The North Shore Yacht Club is at its original location, retaining integrity of feeling as a nautically inspired refuge from the elements on the edge of the Salton Sea.

	ore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
lame of Pro	operty	County and State
	tatement of Significance	
	x "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for N	lational Register
	A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant of broad patterns of our history.	contribution to the
	B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our	r past.
X	C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses hig or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose com- individual distinction.	sh artistic values,
	D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important history.	in prehistory or
	ria Considerations  x "x" in all the boxes that apply.)	
	A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes	
	B. Removed from its original location	
	C. A birthplace or grave	
	D. A cemetery	
	E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure	
	F. A commemorative property	
	G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past	50 years

Riverside, California
County and State

North Shore Yacht Club Name of Property
Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions.)  ARCHITECTURE
Period of Significance 1958
Significant Dates 1958
Significant Person (Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)
Cultural Affiliation  N/A
Architect/Builder Frey, Albert

North Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
Name of Property	County and State

**Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph** (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

The North Shore Yacht Club is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C at the local level of significance in the area of Architecture. The property embodies the distinctive characteristics of commercial architecture associated with the modern movement as interpreted by Albert Frey for the desert environment of the Coachella Valley. In addition, the property meets *The Architecture of Albert Frey* Multiple Property Submission registration requirements for commercial buildings in association with the historic context "Desert Modern Design in the Coachella Valley, 1934-1965." The period of significance corresponds with the building's date of construction, 1958.

**Narrative Statement of Significance** (Provide at least **one** paragraph for each area of significance.)

The North Shore Yacht Club exemplifies the distinctive characteristics of Albert Frey's approach to modern commercial design in the desert. It is constructed of sandblasted terracotta-colored concrete block and features corrugated metal cladding, brightly colored corrugated fiberglass panels, bands of windows, and thin corrugated metal eaves supported by slender steel posts. The telescopic metal porthole windows are derived from those punctuating Frey's second story bedroom that he added in 1953. The building's prow-like shape, second story bridge, porthole windows, and mast metaphorically suggest elements of a ship. The metal nautical flags were applied soon after the building was completed and are not Frey designs.

The North Shore Yacht Club is significant within the oeuvre of Albert Frey. The importance of the building and its significance within the "Desert modern design in the Coachella Valley 1934-1965" historic context are presented in the Multiple Property Documentation Form. The building is a key example of the commercial building property type that maintains sufficient integrity to be readily identifiable as the work of master architect Albert Frey. The property meets National Register Criterion C because it embodies the distinctive characteristics of commercial architecture associated with Albert Frey and is the work of a master architect.

lorth Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
lame of Property	County and State
9. Major Bibliographical Refere	ences
Bibliography (Cite the books, artic	cles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)
As indicated in The Architecture of	Albert Frey Multiple Property Documentation Form.
Previous documentation on file (	NPS):
previously listed in the Nation previously determined eligibl designated a National Histori recorded by Historic America recorded by Historic America	ta Barbara  e by the National Register c Landmark an Buildings Survey # an Engineering Record # an Landscape Survey #  eta:  ffice
Historic Resources Survey Numb	per (if assigned):
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property _approximat	ely 11 acres
Latitude/Longitude Coordinates Datum if other than WGS84: (enter coordinates to 6 decimal place)	ces)
1. Latitude: 33.524403	Longitude: -115.939311
2. Latitude: 33.518195	Longitude: -115.932337
3. Latitude: 33.518320	Longitude: -115.932337

North Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
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#### **Verbal Boundary Description** (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

The nominated property is located at 99-155 Sea View Drive, Mecca, Riverside County, California on the west side of Sea View Drive. The property fronts approximately 960 feet of Sea View Drive. Its legal description is 10.91 ACRES M/L IN POR NW 1/4 OF SEC 34 APN: 723-221-001.

**Boundary Justification** (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The nominated property includes the entire parcel historically associated with the North Shore Yacht Club, 99-155 Sea View Drive.

name/title: Peter Moruzzi/Archite	ctural Historian	
organization:		
street & number:2018 Griffith Parl	k Blvd. #114	
city or town: Los Angeles	state: <u>CA</u>	zip code:90039
e-mailpetermoruzzi@gmail.com		
telephone:213-706-0151		
date: December 30, 2014		

#### **Additional Documentation**

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- **Maps:** A **USGS map** or equivalent (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)

#### **Photographs**

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), 3000x2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Name of Property

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#### **Photo Log**

Name of Property
City or Vicinity

North Shore Yacht Club
Mecca, Salton Sea

County Riverside
State California
Photographer Peter Moruzzi
Date Photographed December 2014

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

1 of 10	CA_Riverside County_Frey MPS_North Shore Yacht Club_0001.tif
	Primary (northeast) elevation, looking southwest

- 2 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0002.tif Rear (southwest) elevation, looking northeast
- 3 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0003.tif Northeast elevation, looking west
- 4 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0004.tif Southeast elevation, looking northwest
- 5 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0005.tif Rear (southwest) elevation, looking northwest
- 6 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0006.tif Beneath rear (southwest) canopy, looking southeast
- 7 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0007.tif Detail, rear (southwest) elevation, looking southeast
- 8 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0008.tif Interior staircase, looking northwest
- 9 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0009.tif Interior, ground floor, looking southeast
- 10 of 10 CA\_Riverside County\_Frey MPS\_North Shore Yacht Club\_0010.tif Interior, second story, looking northwest

#### **Index of Figures**

- Figure 1. Interior staircase, looking northwest, 1960.
- Figure 2. Southwest elevation, looking east, 1960.

North Shore Yacht Club	Riverside, California
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Figure 3. Northeast elevation, looking south, 1960.

Figure 4. Interior view, second story, looking southwest, 1960.

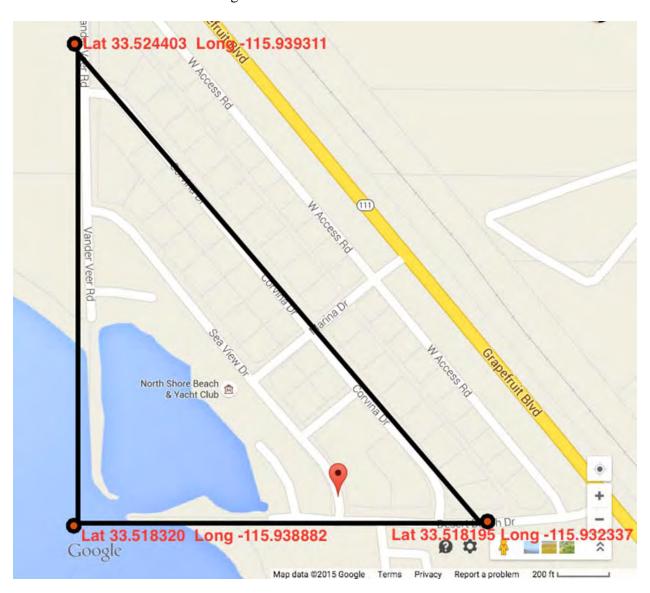
Name of Property

Riverside, California

County and State

### **Location Map**

Latitude: 33.524403 Longitude: -115.939311 Latitude: 33.518195 Longitude: -115.932337 Latitude: 33.518320 Longitude: -115.938882



Name of Property

Riverside, California
County and State

#### Sketch Map/Photo Key



**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

**Estimated Burden Statement:** Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.

Figure 1. Interior staircase, looking northwest, 1960.



Riverside, California
County and State

Name of Property

Figure 2. Southwest elevation, looking east, 1960.



Name of Property

Riverside, California
County and State

**Figure 3.** Northeast elevation, looking south, 1960.



North Shore Yacht Club Name of Property

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County and State

Figure 4. Interior view, second story, looking southwest, 1960.























# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: N	OMINATION			
PROPERTY North Sho	ore Yacht C	lub		
MULTIPLE Architect	ure of Albe	ert Frey M	PS	
STATE & COUNTY: CAL	IFORNIA, R	iverside		
DATE RECEIVED: DATE OF 16TH DAY: DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:	9/24/15		OF PENDING LIST: 9 OF 45TH DAY: 9	
REFERENCE NUMBER: 1	5000640			
REASONS FOR REVIEW:				
APPEAL: N DATA PROOTHER: N PDIL: REQUEST: Y SAMPLE:	N P	ERIOD: 1	N PROGRAM UNAPPROV	
COMMENT WAIVER: N				
ACCEPT RETU	RNR	EJECT	7-28-2015 DATE	
Meets Ryistration		.15		
RECOM./CRITERIA	cupt C			
REVIEWER & home	blom	DISCIPL	INE	
TELEPHONE		DATE		
DOCUMENTATION see at	tached com	ments Y/N	see attached SLR 2/1	N
If a nomination is r nomination is no lon				е

# OFFICE OF HISTORIC PRESERVATION DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION

1725 23<sup>rd</sup> Street, Suite 100 SACRAMENTO, CA 95816-7100 (916) 445-7000 Fax: (916) 445-7053 calshpo@parks.ca.gov www.ohp.parks.ca.gov

August 13, 2015

J. Paul Loether, Deputy Keeper and Chief National Register and National Historic Landmark Programs National Register of Historic Places 1201 Eye St. NW, 8th Fl. Washington D.C. 20005

Subject:

The Architecture of Albert Frey MPS

Riverside County, California

National Register of Historic Places Nominations

Dear Mr. Loether:

Enclosed please find The Architecture of Albert Frey Multiple Property Submission consisting of the Multiple Property Documentation Form and ten associated individual nominations to the National Register of Historic Places. On August 7 in Sacramento, California, the California State Historical Resources Commission unanimously approved the MPS and found ten individual properties eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C at the local level of significance.

The enclosed eight disks contain the true and correct copy of the nominations for THE ARCHITECTURE OF ALBERT FREY MULTIPLE PROPERY SUBMISSION. Disk 1 includes the Multiple Property Documentation Form, correspondence, and ten associated individual nominations for Carey House, Fire Station #1, Frey House II, Kocher-Samson Building, Loewy House, North Shore Yacht Club, Palm Springs City Hall, Palm Springs Tramway Valley Station, Sieroty House, and Tramway Gas Station to the National Register of Historic Places. Disks 2 through 8 contain photographs in this same order.

The resources are eligible under Criterion C because they embody the distinctive characteristics of residential, commercial, civic, or religious architecture associated with architect Albert Frey. Frey's architecture helped define desert modernism in the Coachella Valley. Desert modernism is the adaptation of modern architectural concepts to the climatic extremes of the Coachella Valley while embracing the area's unique natural setting of mountains and open vistas. The geographical area of the MPS is Riverside County, California.

The first ten properties nominated under this MPS are as follows, in alphabetical order. Period of significance is the date of construction, indicated in parentheses.

- · Carey House: 651 West Via Escuela, Palm Springs (1956)
- Fire Station #1: 227 North Indian Avenue, Palm Springs (1955)
- Frey House II: 686 Palisades Drive, Palm Springs (1964)
- Kocher-Samson Building: 766 North Palm Canyon Drive, Palm Springs (1934)
- Loewy House: 600 Panorama Road, Palm Springs (1946)



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AUG 1 4 2015

Nat. Register of Historic Places National Park Service

- North Shore Yacht Club: 99-155 Sea View Drive, Mecca (1958)
- Palm Springs City Hall: 3200 East Tahquitz Way, Palm Springs (1952-1956)
- Palm Springs Tramway Valley Station: 1 Tram Way, Palm Springs (1963)
- Sieroty House: 695 East Vereda Sur, Palm Springs (1941)
- Tramway Gas Station: 2901 North Palm Canyon Drive, Palm Springs (1965)

The MPS, including the MPDF and ten associated properties, is nominated on behalf of a group of private individuals. In its role as representative of the City of Palm Springs, a Certified Local Government, the Historic Site Preservation Board did not comment on the nomination.

Eleven letters of support were received, including a letter from the City of Palm Springs in support of the three city-owned properties. A letter of objection is on file from Mount San Jacinto Winter Park Authority, owner of Palm Springs Tramway Valley Station and governing body of Palm Springs Aerial Tramway. The Authority, a public agency and public corporation of the State of California, was created by the Mount San Jacinto Winter Park Authority Act Ch.1040 of the Statutes of 1945, as amended by Ch.70 of the Statutes of 1947 and Ch.1004 of the Statutes of 1951, of the State of California.

If you have any questions regarding this nomination, please contact Amy Crain of my staff at (916) 445-7009.

Sincerely,

Julianne Polanco

State Historic Preservation Officer

Enclosure