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National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

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NATIONAL

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See **Refuelded in** Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property			
	Park CCC/Rus	tic Style Historia	2 District
	y State Park		
2. Location			
	ighway 71		\square not for publication N/A
	[wp	New London	
<u>state Minnesota</u> code	MNcounty	<u>Kandiyohi code</u>	067 zip code 56273
3. Classification			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Ownership of Property	Category of Property		esources within Property
private	building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing
public-local			buildings
<u>X</u> public-State	site		sites
public-Federal		<u>3</u> 6	structures
	object	<u> </u>	objects
			OTotal
Name of related multiple property listing Minnesota State Park CC			ontributing resources previously
Historic Resources	<u>JO/WFA/R</u> USLIC	Style listed in the	National Register
4. State/Federal Agency Certificat	ion		
As the designated authority under the			
L nomination request for determ			
National Register of Historic Places a In my opinion, the property angets			
in my opinion, the property is more			
Signature of certifying official	R. Stewart		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ervation Officer	
		torical Society	
In my opinion, the property I meets	does not meet the	National Register criteria.	See continuation sheet.
		_	
Signature of commenting or other official			Date
State or Federal agency and bureau			
5 Matingal Bark Cardian Cardillant			····
5. National Park Service Certificat			
I, hereby, certify that this property is:		-	
dentered in the National Register.	Det D		Inalas
See continuation sheet.	Der N.	oona	
determined eligible for the National			
Register. See continuation sheet.	<u> </u>		
determined not eligible for the			
National Register.			
removed from the National Register.	·		
other, (explain:)			

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) Recreation/Outdoor Recreation

Landscape/State Park

Current Functions (enter categories from instructions) Recreation/Outdoor Recreation Landscape/State Park

7. Description

Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)

Other: NPS Rustic Architecture

Materials (enter categories from instructions)

foundation <u>Stone</u> foundation <u>Stone</u> walls <u>Stone/Wood</u>

roof <u>Asphalt</u>

other ____

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

See Continuation Sheets



8. Statement of Significance		
Certifying official has considered the significance of this pro	perty in relation to other properties:	DEC 9 19 91
Applicable National Register Criteria XA B XC	; D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)		
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions) Architecture	Period of Significance	Significant Dates
Landscape Architecture		
Recreation		
Government	Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person <u>N</u> / A	Architect/Builder National Park Servic Civilian Conservatio	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

See Continuation Sheets

9. Major Bibliographical References

Department of Natural Resources. Working Drawings and Specifications for Buildings and Structures at Sibley State Park. Bureau of Engineering. St. Paul, Minnesota

Good, Albert H. <u>Park and Recreation Structures: Part I - Administration</u> <u>and Basic Service Facilities</u>. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service. 1938.

<u>A Management Plan for Sibley State Park</u>. St. Paul: Department of Natural Resources. 1979.

Minnesota Department of Conservation. Progress Reports for the Division of State Parks 1935-38. Minnesota State Archives. Minnesota Historical Society

	See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:
has been requested	X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	University Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering	Specify repository:
Record #	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property41 Acres	
UTM References	B [1,5] [3]4,0[5,3,0] [5,0]2,0[2,0,0]
A 1,5 3,95,80 5,01,9820 Zone Easting Northing	B 1 5 3 4 0 5 3 0 5 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 Zone Easting Northing
c [1,5] [3]4,0]8,6,0] [5,0]1,9]3,2,0]	
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
The boundary for Sibley State Park CCC shown as the heavy line on the accompa Park." The boundary is essentially de	nying map entitled "Sibley State
and State Highway 9 to the north, east	and west. The boundary lines
are crosshatched.	See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
The boundary includes the buildings an	d structures in the public use area
and the service yard that have been him	storically associated with the park
and that maintain historic integrity.	The boundary defines the areas of
the park developed by the Civilian Con	servation Corps.
	See continuation sheet
11. Form Prepared By	
name/titleRolf T. Anderson	
organization <u>N/A</u>	date November 4, 1991

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Minneapolis

street & number _

city or town .

612-824-7807

state <u>Minnesota</u> zip code <u>55408</u>

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Sibley State Park CCC/Rustic Style Historic District, Lake Andrew Twp., Kandiyohi Co., MN

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DESCRIPTION

The Sibley State Park CCC/Rustic Style Historic District encompasses the public use area of the park, located along the north shore of Lake Andrew, and the original Service Yard containing the Custodian's Cabin and the Office/Garage Building. Ten buildings, three structures, and six objects are included. Architects for the buildings were from the Central Design Office of the National Park Service.

Department of Natural Resources building identification numbers are placed after the name of each building.

1.	Building:	Shelter	Pay	vilion	4-13	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	Edward	W.	Barber		Date:	1937

The Shelter Pavilion is a 52' x 24' building which contains a picnic shelter and a kitchen area arranged in a rectilinear design. The entire building is constructed with native split field stone. The shelter may be entered through openings on both principal facades which are divided into three bays by pairs of 12" x 12" rough hewn posts. The central 10'4" opening is flanked by two openings, 8'6" each. The end walls of the shelter contain massive stone fireplace with the fireplace on the west end of the building flanked by built-in benches. Rectangular openings with wooden grills are located on either side of the fireplace.

The kitchen area may be entered from the picnic shelter or by an 8' opening in the east facade. The opening is flanked by narrow windows covered with wooden grills. The kitchen once contained seven cast iron cook stoves built into the back of one of the shelter fireplaces. A 12" recess in the stone wall above the stove battery is supported by stone corbels. Two window openings, each 7' long and 2'8" wide, pierce the east and west walls of the kitchen.

A timber truss system supports the gable roof.

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2.Building:Pump House4-12Builder:CCCArchitect:National Park ServiceDate:1936

The Pump House is a one story stone building with a 14'6" square storage area and a $10' \times 11'6"$ section to the rear for the pump. The 7' high stone walls of the storage room once extended an additional 15' to enclosed a water storage tank. The tower was finished with board and batten siding with wooden pegs. In the 1980s the tower was removed leaving the present one story structure which is now covered by a hip roof.

3.	Building:	<u>Latrine</u> 4-	-11	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	National P	Park Service	Date:	1936

The Cedar Hill Latrine is a 29' x 15' structure built with native split stone and rough face vertical boards with wooden pegs. Stone is employed on the end walls while the vertical siding is used on the principal facades. Entrance screens shield the entrances to both rest rooms. The screen on the north facade features two stone piers enclosing the 6'2" x 10'4" area. Vertical boards infill the areas between the stonework and 4" x 6" timber brackets are employed in the openings above. The entrance is covered with a gable roof. The entrance screen on the east facade is constructed entirely of stone. Two openings pierce the stonework; an opening covered by a grill on the north wall and a corbelled opening on the south. The entrance is covered by a shed roof. The interior was remodeled in 1963.

4.	Object: <u>D</u> ı	rinking Fountains	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	National Park Service	Date:	1937-38

Six split stone fountains are located in the park. Two are located in the campground, one by the beach house, and 3 in the Cedar Hill Picnic Area. The drinking fountains rest on 7'4" square flagstone platforms and rise to a height of 3' with a slight batter. A 6" high stepping stone is placed at one side.



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5.Structure:Stone StepsBuilder:CCCArchitect:National Park ServiceDate:1937

Two sets of stone steps constructed with massive granite slabs are located in the park. Stone steps lead from the beach area to the Cedar Hill Picnic Grounds and steps also lead from the main park road to the service area.

6.	Building:	<u>Bath House</u> 4-10	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	National Park Service	Date:	1937

The Bath House is constructed with split stone boulders and employs a standard design utilized throughout the state park system. This 45'6" x 22'5" gabled roof structure once contained a concession, rest rooms, and storage areas which were located in the central portion of the building. Two loggias which allowed free circulation through the building flanked this core area. The loggias also allowed access to adjacent changing wings which extended approximately 20' beyond the sidewalls of the present building. The changing wings were constructed with rough vertical boards placed on a stone base. A service counter for the concession once opened onto the back facade and was protected by a canopy supported by heavy timber brackets.

The changing wings have been razed to the ground and the loggias have been converted into rest rooms. The concession area now serves as small store. The building was remodeled in 1960 and 1972.

7.	Building:	<u>Fish House</u> 4-9	Builder:	ССС
	Architect:	D.C. Grover	Date:	1938

The Fish Cleaning House is a 12'8" square building located on a cliff high above Lake Andrew. The building is constructed with local split stone to the sill with twelve 10" x 10" native oak posts supporting a hip roof. The areas between the posts are screened. The building's original wooden shingles have been replaced with asphalt.

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8.	Building:	Ice &	<u>Wood House</u>		Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	G.C.	Grover & E.W	V. Barber	Date:	1938

This building was originally called a Pump House and Service Building and contained a wood storage area in the center of the building flanked by an ice house to the south and a pump and generator room to the north. The overall dimensions of the structure are 44' x 19'. The building is constructed entirely of native split stone with the exception of the south gable which contains rough 10" horizontal siding. Entrance to the wood storage area was gained through a large opening while the entrances to the ice house and pump room contained plank doors with strap hinges. Two 4 light casements flank the entrance to the pump room and three 4 light casements are located on the south facade. The floor of the ice house was originally sand and the floor of the wood storage area was dirt.

In 1968 the ice house was converted to provide rest room facilities and a 12' square addition extended the building to the north. The addition is sheathed in board and batten siding.

9.	Building:	Campground	Shelter	4 - 7	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	Edward W.	Barber		Date:	1938

The Campground Shelter and Kitchen is a 44' x 26' building with a 16' x 20' projection to the rear which provided the kitchen area. The T-shaped building is constructed entirely with native split stone, however, rough vertical boards with oak pegs are employed above the sill level on the shelter section of the structure. The shelter is entered through a projecting porch with a shed roof supported by three 10" square posts placed at each corner. The entrance is covered with granite flagging. The interior of the shelter features two massive split stone fireplaces with segmentally arched openings, plank seats supported by stone supports placed around the parameter, and wooden trusses with brackets.

All window openings are eight light casements with the exception of the openings in the plank entrance doors which contain six light casements. The gables are finished with rough clapboard siding.

The kitchen once contained 5 cast iron stoves which have been removed and the original shingle roof has been replaced with asphalt.

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10.Building:Combination Building4-6Builder:CCCArchitect:National Park ServiceDate:1937

This 46'6 x 29' Combination Building provides space for showers, rest rooms, and a maintenance room while an 18' x 15'8" extension to the north provides laundry facilities. The entire building is constructed with split stone boulders with the exception of the laundry which is stone to the sill level and rough board and batten siding above. The gable areas are also finished with rough horizontal siding. Entrance porches with shed roofs are located on each of the principal facades and are supported with squared rough hewn posts. The recessed entry on the west facade leads to either the mens' showers or rest rooms while the entrance on the east facade leads to the womens' facilities. Windows are four light casements in the main section of the building while windows in the laundry wing are six light casements.

11.	Structure:	<u>Water Tower</u> 4-8	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	Edward W. Barber	Date:	1938

The campground Water Tower is a 16'8" square structure constructed with native split face granite boulders laid random ashlar with horizontal bed joints. The stonework rises 14'6" and is followed by a 7' section of rough clapboards with louver openings. The tower is capped with a hip roof. The entrance features a stone step and a granite sill. An entrance canopy rests on corbelled stonework and a granite lintel is placed over the door.

The tower originally contained a 3,181 gallon tank which was 9'6" in diameter and 6'0" high. A new tank was installed in 1961.

12.	Building:	<u>Custodian's Cabin</u>	4-26	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	Edward W. Barber		Date:	1937

The Custodian's Cabin was designed as a rectilinear structure with overall dimensions of 35'8" x 32'4". The gable roofed residence contains a living room, kitchen, two bedrooms and a bath. The entire building is constructed with stone with the exception of the bedroom wing and west



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facade of the living room where rough vertical boards with pegs are employed above the sill. An 18' long recessed entrance porch features granite flagging and 12" x 12" posts which support the roof. The living room features maple floors, native white oak beams, V-joint paneling and a brick fireplace.

In 1965 a 16'3" x 16' addition was made to the bedroom wing in order to add a third bedroom. The addition is sheathed with full length vertical siding space to the match the existing.

13.	Building:	Garage & Office 4-27	Builder:	CCC
	Architect:	Edward W. Barber	Date:	1937

This 42'6" x 26'6" Garage and Office building is constructed entirely of split stone with the exception of the office wing which features rough board and batten siding above the sill line. The building contains a two stall garage, office space and a tool room. The two garage stalls are separated by corbelled stone piers and the garage doors are built with 2-ply rough boards. The garage is covered with a gable roof while the office is covered with a hip roof. All windows on the principal facade and the south end wall are six over six light double hung sash while the windows on the rear facade are 6 light casements.

The garage doors have been replaced and the building has been extended to the north with a non-contributing addition sheathed with vertical wood siding.

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Sibley State Park CCC/Rustic Style Historic District is historically significant for its association with the social, political, and economic impact of the Great Depression and the subsequent development of the various Federal Relief Programs which were responsible for their construction. The Civilian Conservation Corps in particular is considered the most popular and successful of these programs and is also considered one of the great conservation programs in the history of the United States. The district is also significant for its association with the development of the Minnesota state park system.

The Sibley State Park CCC/Rustic Style Historic District is architecturally significant for its unique and distinctive rustic style construction featuring irreplaceable labor intensive methods and finely crafted detailing. These buildings and structures are characterized by nonintrusive and environmentally sensitive designs based on National Park Service design philosophy and master planning. The park contains a particularly cohesive and well developed collection of rustic style stone buildings. The labor intensive nature of the construction process was clearly apparent at Sibley State Park with state park records indicating that as a result of the difficulty in splitting the local stone, 75% of the masonry was unusable. The public use area of the park has also remained remarkably unchanged since construction and contains no non-contributing buildings or new construction.

The landscape design for the park represents an excellent example of master planning, a concept introduced to state park development by the National Park Service. According to the Multiple Property Documentation Form, "Typical of these (master plans) would be the site plan for Sibley State Park which clearly defines use areas based on their functional intention. Bathers, picnickers and campers are all assigned to distinct areas to avoid the congestion and over crowding caused by undifferentiated space. Circulation patterns are also clearly delineated. Yet, the overall effect is one of considerable naturalness which conceals the well thought out landscape design. Careful attention to the existing terrain and the asymmetrical or picturesque placement of the Rustic Style buildings suggests an informality which serves as a successful foil to the precision of the site design."



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Sibley State Park was established in 1919 although a game reserve had been established on this site in 1917. Although the area was technically a state park, it was maintained by county funds until the state assumed complete responsibility for its operation and development in 1935. C.C.C. camp SP-7, which actually consisted of Veterans of World War I, first occupied the park on April 30, 1935 and began the large scale construction which we see today. The camp was located between the beach area and the campground although there are no surviving buildings from the camp. After the development of the park was completed in 1938, the C.C.C. camp transferred to Itasca State Park where they completed such notable stone buildings as the Forest Inn.



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