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### **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

## **National Register of Historic Places Inventory**—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries-complete applicable sections

#### 1. Name

historic A. C. Freeman House

and or common Gilchrist House

#### 2. Location

street & number 639 East Hargreaves Avenue

county

Charlotte

N/A not for publication

**code** 12

N/A vicinity of

Florida state

city, town

З.

# Classification

Punta Gorda

Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status occupied unoccupied _X work in progress Accessible _X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation
	N/A	no	military	<u>X</u> other: Vacant

## 4. Owner of Property

name Medical Center Found	ation		
street & number Post Office	Box 1309		
city, town Punta Gorda	N/A vicinity of	state Flor	rida
5. Location of L	egal Description		
courthouse, registry of deeds, etc.	Charlotte County Courthouse	_	
street & number 116 West Olym	pia Avenue		
city, town Punta Gorda		state Flor	rida

### **Representation in Existing Surveys** 6.

title N/A			has this property been deter	rmined elig	jible? ye	s <u>X</u> no
date N/A			federal	state	county	local
depository fo	or survey records	N/A				
city, town	N/A			state	N/A	

# 7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one		
excellent X_ good()   fair	<pre> deteriorated ruins unexposed</pre>	unaltered	original si _X_ moved	ite date	1985

#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The A. C. Freeman House is a large, two-story frame building located in a residential section of Punta Gorda, Florida. Designed in a vernacular adaptation of the Queen Anne style, the 1903 building is distinguished by a square corner tower, a one-story porch with turned columns, a bracketed cornice, three pedimented gables and elaborate interior finishes. Major alterations to the building include the replacement of its original cedar shake roof with asphalt shingles, the addition of shutters to most windows and the replacement of a porch roof and porch columns. The building was moved in 1985 and occupies a location two blocks from its original site.

The Freeman House is constructed of Dade County pine with an exterior siding of four-inch clapboards. The building is basically rectangular in plan and rests on a modern continuous concrete foundation. It is covered by a series of 6:12 intersecting gable roofs covered with asphalt shingles. A bracketed cornice with stylized dentils and a plain frieze wraps completely around the building at its second story, forming three pedimented gables. A square ventilation tower covered by a pyramidal roof with a slight flare is located at the northeast corner of the building. Opposite the tower on the southeast slope of the roof is a rectangular brick chimney with a corbelled cap.

The principal distinguishing element of the building is a one-story, flat roofed porch located on the northeast corner of the house. The porch extends across the entire north elevation and approximately a third of the east elevation of the house. It is supported by thin paired columns (contemporary reconstruction) which in turn support a bracketed cornice. A metal railing at the porch roof replaces a similar earlier wooden railing.

Fenestration is generally double hung sash, two over two, placed singly and in pairs. Contemporary fixed shutters have been added to most of the windows but are presently in the process of being removed. Louvered ventilators are located on two sides of the corner tower and within each of the pedimented gables. A square, single pane window rotated forty-five degrees appears on the east elevation.

The interior of the Freeman House includes an elaborate stair with turned balusters and large newel posts. A very fine lattice type screen with a symmetrical intertwining pattern separates a double parlor. Two elongated, unfluted Ionic columns support the lattice. The dining room includes a fine oak mantel with fluted columns and an overmantel containing a bevelled rectangular mirror. The second parlor contains a large mantel with unfluted columns which extend uninterrupted to the height of the overmantel. The overmantel itself contains a bevelled oval mirror flanked by a vine and torch motif. Doors are generally five panel and retain their original hardware. All walls and ceilings are plaster with no indication that wallpaper was ever used. The floors throughout are pine tongue and grove; the wainscoating beaded panelling.

In May 1985 the Freeman House was moved two blocks from its original location at the corner of Marion Avenue and Booth Street to its present location at the corner of Hargreaves Avenue and Booth Street. The move was necessitated when a neighboring funeral home purchased the property for expansion. The building retains its historic orientation at its new location within a residential neighborhood nearly identical in appearance to that of its former location.

#### Resources Inventory

Contributing resources:	l Building
Non-contributing resources:	0

# 8. Significance

1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899	Areas of SignificanceC archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture _X architecture art commerce communications	• •
Specific dates	1903	Builder/Architect A. C. Freeman, builder

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The A. C. Freeman House is significant both architecturally and historically to Punta Gorda. Displaying the influence of the Queen Anne style, a style rarely seen in South Florida, the building is one of the most architecturally distinguished structures in Punta Gorda. Historic significance is demonstrated through the house's association with Augustus C. Freeman, a locally prominent businessman and political figure. Although the building has been moved, its historic orientation and general surroundings remain unchanged. It is the first building from Punta Gorda to be nominated to the National Register of Historic Places.

At the time of A. C. Freeman's arrival in Punta Gorda from Jasper County, Georgia, the population of the newly named town was only 300.<sup>1</sup> Freeman prospered in several business ventures in Punta Gorda, including ownership of a hardware store and a citrus grove. An advertisement which he ran regularly for more than a year noted "Handsomest line of rockers in the state/we have everything/A. C. Freeman/Furniture and Hardware".<sup>2</sup> Freeman was also active politically, serving as Punta Gorda Tax Collector (1894-95); member of City Council (1896); City Treasurer (1898-99) and Mayor of Punta Gorda (1900-04).<sup>3</sup> In the 1902 mayoral election he was described as "Industrious, frugal and obliging. . . well-to-do, but probably not a millionaire".<sup>4</sup>

In 1903, Freeman and his wife Edna (nee camp, of Louisville, Kentucky) purchased four lots in Block F of William Wood's Second or Eastern Addition to Trabue from Albert Gilchrist. Gilchrist later went on to become Governor of Florida and the local legend began that the Freeman House had belonged to him. On July 13, 1903, the Freemans borrowed \$881.25 from Elva L. Harvey to build their house. The terms of the warranty deed gave them one year to pay off the full amount or loose their property.<sup>5</sup>

It may be assumed that Freeman acted as his own building contractor for the construction of his house. It also appears (but has not been documented) that a L. L. Barnhill may have served as his architect, as Freeman had earlier used his services. The Punta Gorda Herald of October 31, 1902 noted:

"A. C. Freeman has the contract to build a two story, seven room addition to Mrs. Quednau's home on the west end of Marian Avenue. L. L. Barnhill is the supervising architect."6

Freeman remained active in community life following the construction of his Punta Gorda house. Despite a hotly disputed contest, he was elected to the post of DeSoto County Sheriff, an office which he held until 1912. After the death of his first wife in an automobile/train accident in Kentucky, Freeman remarried. In October, 1913, he sold the house to J. E. McEver for \$2,000 and moved to California.<sup>7</sup>

The house went through a series of owners following its sale by Freeman, although it continued to be maintained as a single family residence. In 1985, the house was threatened with demolition by the expansion of a neighboring funeral home. In an effort

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet

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### United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form



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to secure its preservation, the house was moved a distance of two blocks from its original location at the corner of Marion Avenue and Booth Street to its present address at 639 East Hargreaves Avenue. The National Register eligibility of the house has not been compromised by its relocation. The building continues to maintain its historic orientation on a corner lot identical to its previous location. Further, the residential character of its present surroundings is nearly identical to its former setting. The house is presently undergoing a very sensitive restoration.

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Barbara Thorp Gunn, <u>A Latent Love Store</u> (Punta Gorda: Renshaw Press, 1984)mo, s,

<sup>2</sup>Punta Gorda Herald, March 21, 1902.

<sup>3</sup>Vernon Peeples, personal interview by Ann Kelly.

<sup>4</sup>Punta <u>Gorda</u> Herald, September 26, 1902.

<sup>5</sup>Abstracts of Title, McEver Estate.

<sup>6</sup>Punta Gorda Herald, October 31, 1902.

<sup>7</sup>Abstract of Title, McEver Estate.

### United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory---Nomination Form



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