

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

For NPS use only

**National Register of Historic Places
Inventory—Nomination Form**

received APR 17 1984
date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic Stokes-Mayfield House

and or common

2. Location

street & number 353 Oakland Avenue N/A not for publication

city, town Rock Hill N/A vicinity of

state South Carolina code 045 county York code 091

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
		<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property

name Addie Stokes Mayfield

street & number 353 Oakland Avenue

city, town Rock Hill N/A vicinity of state South Carolina 29730

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. York County Courthouse

street & number South Congress Street

city, town York state South Carolina 29745

6. Representation in Existing Surveys

South Carolina Inventory of
title Historic Places has this property been determined eligible? yes no

date 1979 federal state county local

depository for survey records South Carolina Department of Archives and History

city, town Columbia state South Carolina 29211

7. Description

Condition

excellent
 good
 fair

deteriorated
 ruins
 unexposed

Check one

unaltered
 altered

Check one

original site
 moved date

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Stokes-Mayfield House is located in a residential and commercial section which borders Winthrop College in Rock Hill, South Carolina. It was designed by architect Julian Starr and constructed in 1907 with A. E. Holler as contractor. The frame house reflects elements of neoclassical design--the most prominent of which is the two-story tetrastyle Corinthian portico on the facade. The interior has seen minor alterations which do not affect the character of the design. The exterior has been sheathed in vinyl siding which simulates the width and contour of the original weatherboard. Two of the original columns were replaced with replicas in 1983.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The Stokes-Mayfield House is a two-story, rectangular frame residence with a gabled roof. The original weatherboard is sheathed in vinyl siding. The facade (northeast elevation) is three bays wide with a tetrastyle Corinthian pedimented portico. A central entrance on each story features a transom and sidelights. The house has porches on the northwest and southeast elevations and a small balcony with decorative iron brackets above the front door. The porches and the balcony feature turned balustrades. The southwest elevation contains a small enclosed porch and stairs leading to the second level. Windows are mainly one-over-one. There are two interior chimneys with corbelled caps on each side of the center gable. The cross-gabled roof is covered in slate. Each gable has a fanlight and a raking denticulated cornice.

The interior contains two floors, a half-basement, and a full attic. The building has a central-hall, double pile floor plan. The hall contains two screens, one supported by Ionic columns and the other by pilasters. The main staircase has two landings with the upper landing containing two windows. The attic is fully floored, but unfinished. A 1958 remodeling of the house consisted of converting a large kitchen into a den and the butler's pantry into a kitchen. The house has been sheathed in vinyl siding. Two of the columns were replaced with replicas in 1983.

An unusual feature of the Stokes-Mayfield House is a bell system powered by dry cell batteries, which was used to call servants to different parts of the house. A small clock-like box in the kitchen contains twelve Roman numerals, each indicating a separate room. When a servant was needed in a particular room, a bell would ring and a small hand would point to the number for that particular room.

Surroundings

The house is situated on Oakland Avenue in a residential and commercial area of Rock Hill, a short distance from the Winthrop College campus.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates 1907 **Builder/Architect** A.E. Holler/Julian Starr

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Stokes-Mayfield House is a two-story, frame residence designed by architect Julian Starr and constructed by contractor A. E. Holler in 1907. The house is locally significant for its neoclassical design elements and because it is one of the few houses remaining in Rock Hill which closely represents this design and the era in which it was built. It was constructed for Dr. James Richmond Stokes, a Rock Hill dentist, and his wife, Addie.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The Stokes-Mayfield House was built on land sold to Addie Stokes in 1906 by the Rock Hill Land and Town Site Company, which also sold land to the Winthrop Normal and Industrial College (now known as Winthrop College) in Rock Hill.¹ The area on Oakland Avenue around the college contained many prominent houses similar to the Stokes-Mayfield House which reflected the prosperity of its residents and the growth of the town of Rock Hill during the early years of the twentieth century.² As the area developed in subsequent years, however, most of these houses were replaced with smaller, more modern houses and business offices. The Stokes-Mayfield House has remained in the same family since its construction.³

Architecture

The Stokes-Mayfield House is representative of the social role of architecture in the early twentieth century, when prominent citizens would define their residences with classical porticos. Fashionable and wealthy men would have such porticos grafted to modest houses as a social statement. Julian S. Starr, the architect of the Stokes-Mayfield House, designed numerous other residences in the Rock Hill area in the early twentieth century, and was known to have a fondness for such porticos.⁴ A reconnaissance survey of the city has determined that the Stokes-Mayfield House is the most outstanding such residence remaining in the city.

1

Book 26, pp. 499-500, Book 40, p. 302, York County Deeds, York County Courthouse, York, South Carolina; Douglas Summers Brown, A City Without Cobwebs: Rock Hill, South Carolina (Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1953), p. 221.

2

The Triad Architectural Associates, "Existing Facilities Study: Winthrop College," Columbia, SC, p. 107.

3

Case 431, File 13303, York County Wills, York County Courthouse; Book 286, pp. 121-22, York County Deeds, York County Courthouse.

4

Rosa B. Guess to Addie Stokes Mayfield, 21 February 1980, and William B. White, Jr. to Charles E. Lee, 24 May 1981, National Register Files, South Carolina Department of Archives and History, Columbia, SC.

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Continuation sheet

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Item number

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

Brown, Douglas Summers. A City Without Cobwebs: Rock Hill, South Carolina. Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press, 1953.

Columbia, South Carolina. South Carolina Department of Archives and History. National Register Files.

The Triad Architectural Associates. "Existing Facilities Study: Winthrop College." Columbia, South Carolina, 1981.

York, South Carolina. York County Courthouse. York County Deeds.

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