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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

_	RECEIVED 2280	
	JUN 1 2 1997	
		CES

1. Name of Property
Historic Name: Railroad Call Historic District
Other Name/Site Number: <u>PU 9977, PU 9978, PU 9979</u>
O Tarables
2. Location
Street & Number: 108 - 114 S. Pulaski St.
Not for Publication: N/A
City/Town: Little Rock Vicinity: N/A
State: AR County: Pulaski Code: AR 119 Zip Code: 72201
3. Classification
Ownership of Property: Private
Category of Property: <u>Building</u>
Number of Resources within Property:
Contributing Noncontributing
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: $\underline{\ \ N/A\ \ }$
Name of related multiple property listing: N/A

4. State/Federal Agency Certification	
As the designated authority under the Na of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify the request for determination of eligibility standards for registering properties in Historic Places and meets the procedural set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opin does not meet the National Register sheet. Signature of certifying official	at this <u>X</u> nomination meets the documentation the National Register of and professional requirements ion, the property X meets
Arkansas Historic Preservation Program	
State or Federal agency and bureau	
In my opinion, the property meets _ Register criteria See continuation	does not meet the National sheet.
Signature of commenting or other officia	l Date
State or Federal agency and bureau	
5. National Park Service Certification	alson H. Boall 7.9.97
	Signature of Keeper Date of Action

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ilstoric:	Domestic	sub: 	Single Dwelling
Current :	Commerce	Sub:	Professional
7. Descrip	otion		
=======	=======================================	=======	
 Architectu	ral Classification:	=======	
		=======	
====== Architectu Colonial R		=======	

Describe present and historic physical appearance:

Summary

Constructed in 1906, the Railroad Call Historic District consists of three single-story, transitional Colonial Revival-style houses at 108-114 South Pulaski Street in Little Rock. The site is located one block from the Little Rock Missouri Pacific Railroad Station and three blocks from the present State Capitol grounds.

Elaboration

Three single-story, transitional Colonial Revival-style houses stand now much as they were when completed in 1906. They are supported on masonry foundations and are wood-framed, clapboard-sided with gabled roofs. There are full-width front porches at 112 and 114 South Pulaski with the east gables detailed with fishscale shingles. The house at 108 South Pulaski is of more modest construction and has a half-width front porch. The original two-over-two, double-hung, wood windows remain, only the entrance windows at 112 and 114 South Pulaski have one-over-one sashes. The porches at 112 and 114 South Pulaski were reconstructed during conversion of the buildings to offices. All of the roofs are now covered with asphalt composition shingles. The original side porches on the south side of 112 and 114 were enclosed at an unknown date with one-over-one windows. The rear porch of 108 was enclosed also. No other structures are on the site.

The interiors are mostly undisturbed with only minor modifications. Horse hair-reinforced plaster on wood lath remains on approximately fifty percent of the walls. Although modest in size, the interiors have much in common with more commodious residences of the time. Significant features include eleven foot high ceilings, four-panel wood doors with single-pane transoms, molded trim with patera corner blocks. The door hardware is brass plated. The original wood floors, pine at 112 and 114 and chiefly oak at 108, also remain intact.

The site is located one block from the Little Rock Missouri Pacific Railroad Station (NR 6/17/77) and three blocks from the present State Capitol grounds.

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8. Statement of Signific	ance	
		=======================================
Certifying official has relation to other proper	considered the significance ties:local	of this property in
Applicable National Regi	ster Criteria:C	
Criteria Considerations	(Exceptions): N/A	
Areas of Significance: _	Architecture	_
- -		
Period(s) of Significance	ce:1906	
Significant Dates: N/A	A	
<pre>Significant Person(s): _</pre>	N/A	
Cultural Affiliation:	N/A	
Architect/Builder: <u>Unkr</u>	nown	
-		

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above:

Summary

The Railroad Call Historic District is being nominated under Criterion C with local significance for its depiction of intact railroad worker housing that developed around the nearby Missouri Pacific Depot at the turn of the century.

Historical Background

The Memphis and Little Rock Railroad was chartered in early 1853, but construction did not begin until 1857. By the end of 1858, only thirty-eight miles from Hopefield (now West Memphis) to Madison on the St. Francis River were completed. Work on the western section began in 1859, and a section to DeVall's Bluff was completed by 1862. The Civil War halted further development. Construction resumed after the war, and the Memphis and Little Rock Railroad officially opened on August 21, 1871. At this time, service extended to the north side of the Arkansas River at Argenta (present-day North Little Rock). In April, 1873, the Baring Cross Bridge Company was incorporated in order to build a bridge across the Arkansas River from Argenta to Little Rock. The bridge was built and leased to the Cairo & Fulton Railroad Company later that year.

Work began in 1906 for a much larger and grander train station to replace the 1873 building. It was completed in 1909. At the same time, approximately four blocks away, construction was underway for the present Arkansas State Capitol (NR 6/28/74) which was completed in 1915. Transportation to this area of Little Rock was provided by electric trolley, which had reached the Pulaski and Markham Street intersection c. 1893.

Still, due to the limited nature of both private and public transportation at the turn of the century, workers needed to live in the vicinity of their employment. The area surrounding the Missouri Pacific train station supported a community of workers. Large groups of houses were built on narrow lots. Many of the groups had identical floor plans and were generally small and closely placed in the block. Cora Faust, responsible for the house at 108 South Pulaski Street, and J. T. McDonnell, who built the identical-plan houses at 112 and 114 South Pulaski, were two of the developers that produced housing to meet the demand.

The three houses constituting this historic district are typical of several blocks of houses that sprung up around the Missouri Pacific Depot after the turn of the century in an area known as the "Railroad Call District." The name is derived from the railroad company sending messengers to "call" crew members living in the area for work.

The buildings served their original purpose of rental property until early 1996 when they were vacated in preparation for demolition. Rayjohn, Inc., acquired the property in June 1996 and adapted the buildings for use as offices. Care was taken to preserve the existing historic fabric and reconstruct the porches in accordance with the Secretary of Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation.

Architectural Significance

University

Other -- Specify Repository: ___

Under Criterion C, the Railroad Call Historic District is locally significant for its depiction of intact, transitional Colonial Revival-style railroad worker housing in Little Rock at the beginning of this century. Unfortunately, there are few other examples of this type in the surrounding neighborhood that retain their integrity due largely to demolition and insensitive alterations in response to increased commercial usage of the area.

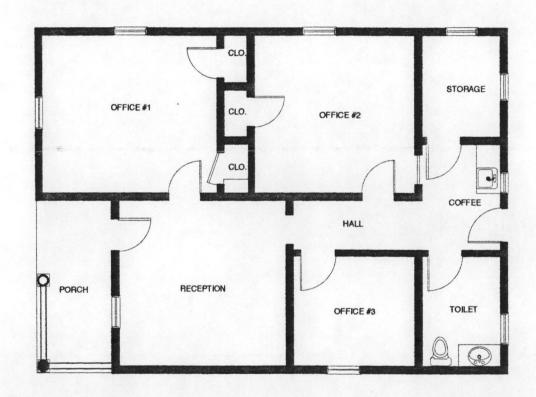
9. Major Bibliographical References	
Baker, William D., "Railroad Growth and Development in Arkansas, 1870 1940." historic context for "Historic Railroad Depots of Arkansas, 1870 1940," multiple property listing.	
Sanborn Map Company, 1913. On file at Arkansas History Commission.	
Pulaski County Property Tax Records, Pulaski County Tax Assessor, 1906, 190	7.
Roy, F. Hampton, Sr., and Charles Witsell, Jr. with Cheryl Griffith Nichols How We Lived: Little Rock As An American City. Little Rock: August House, 1984.	
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
<pre>preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested. previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #</pre>	
Primary Location of Additional Data:	
<pre>X State historic preservation office Other state agency Federal agency Local government</pre>	

10. Geographical Data
Acreage of Property: Less than one
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing
A <u>15</u> <u>564380</u> <u>3845320</u> B C D
Verbal Boundary Description:
The south 25 feet of Lot 9, Block 335, to the original City of Little Rock, Pulaski Co.; the north 25 feet of Lot 9, Block 335, to the original City of Little Rock; the south 38.5 feet of the east 80 feet of Lot 10, and the south 33 feet of the west 65 feet of the east 145 feet of Lot 10, in Block 335, to the original City of Little Rock.
Boundary Justification:
This boundary includes the houses at 108, 112, and 114 S. Pulaski Street and all of the property historically associated with these houses that retains integrity.
11. Form Prepared By
Name/Title: John Jarrard, Architect; Edited by AHPP staff
Organization: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Date: May 16, 1997
Street & Number: 1500 Tower Bldg., 323 Center St. Telephone: (501) 324-9880

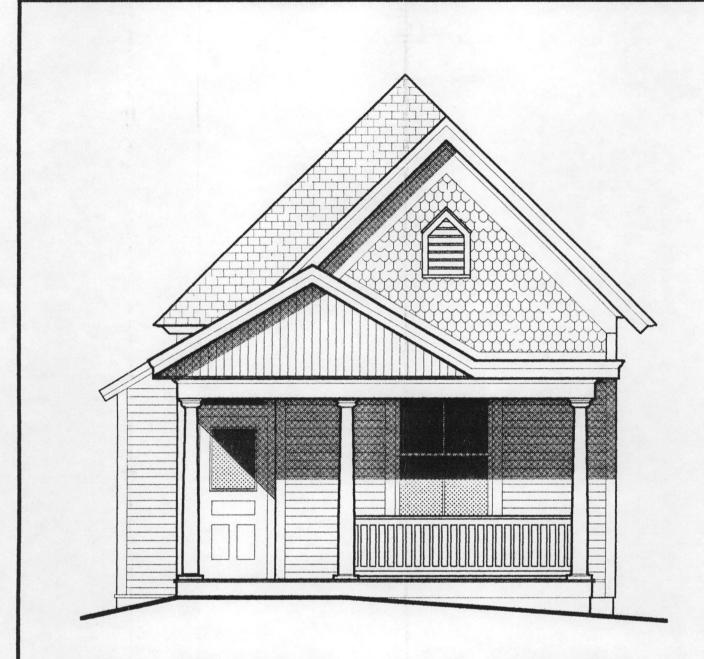
City or Town: Little Rock State: AR ZIP: 72201



WEST ELEVATION - 108 SOUTH PULASKI SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



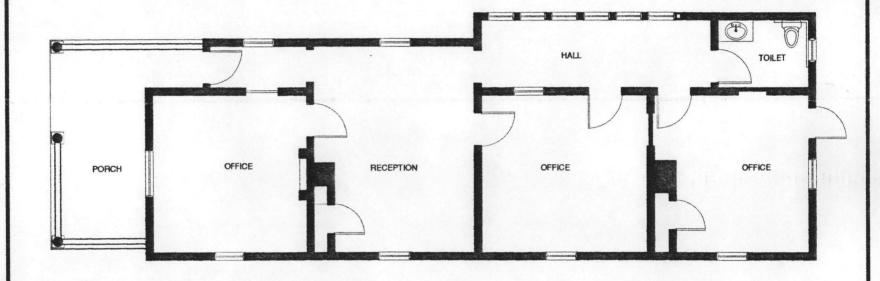
FLOOR PLAN - 108 SOUTH PULASKI SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



EAST ELEVATION - 112 SO. PULASKI

SCALE: 1/4"=1'-0"

JOHN D. JARRARD, ARCHITECT 1700 SPRING ST., LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72206-1450

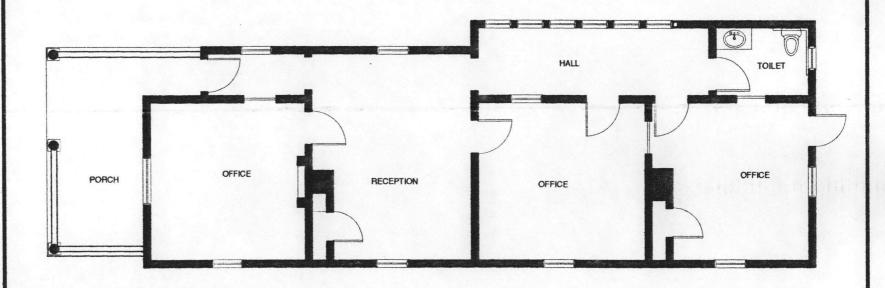


FLOOR PLAN - 112 SOUTH PULASKI SCALE: 1/16=1'_0"

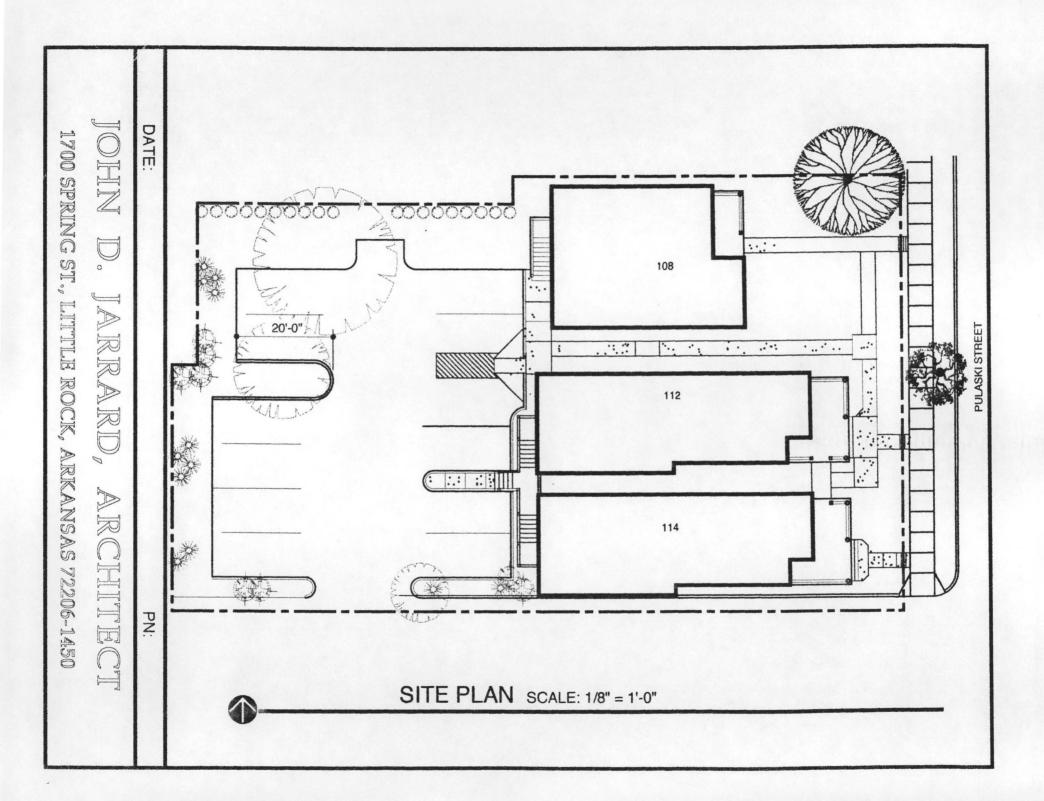


SCALE: 1/4"=1'-0"

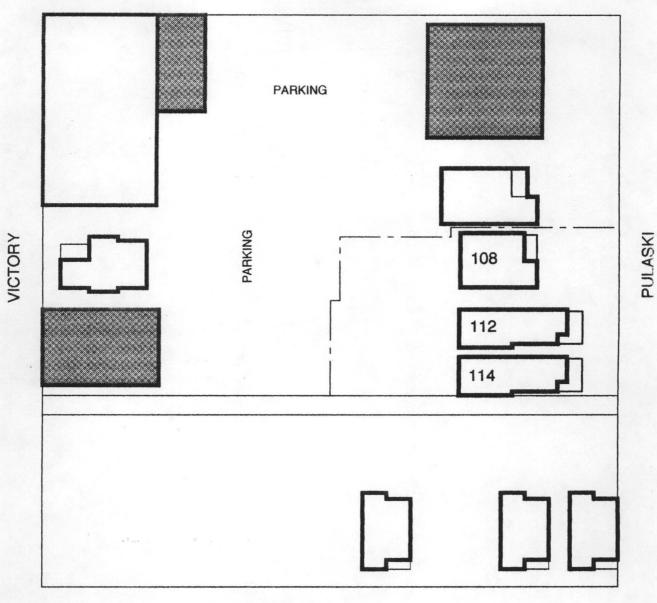
JOHN D. JARRARD, ARCHITECT 1700 SPRING ST., LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72206-1450



FLOOR PLAN - 114 SOUTH PULASKI SCALE: 1/16=1'-0"



MARKHAM



SECOND

BLOCK PLAN - EXHIBIT "B " SCALE 1"=60'-0"



SHADED BUILDINGS ARE BUILDINGS BUILT AFTER 1913 SANBORN MAP, OUTLINED BUILDINGS ARE SHOWN IN 1913 SANBORN MAP

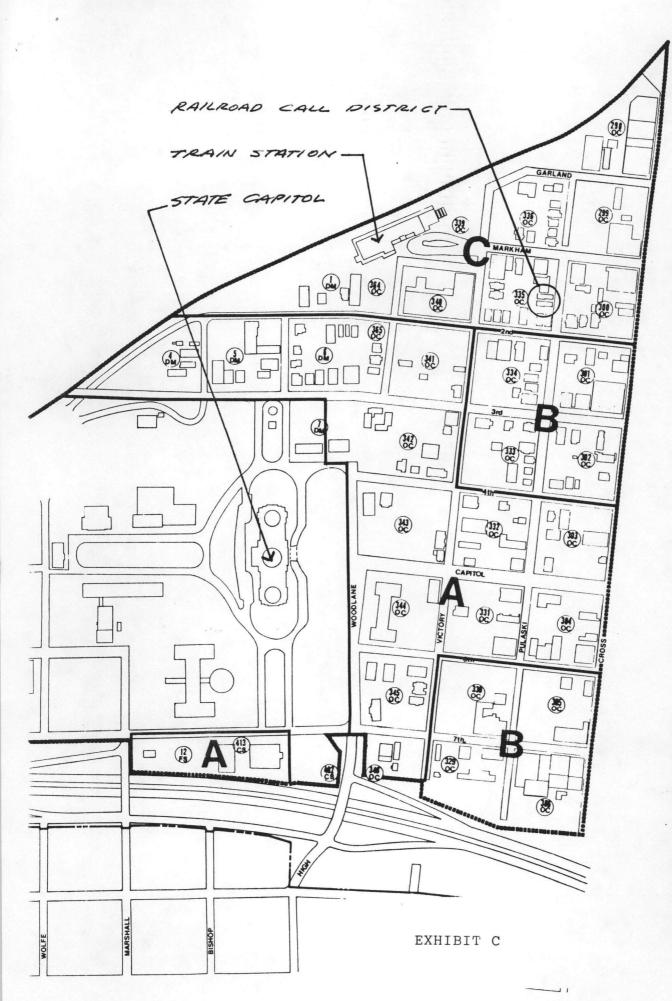
DATE: 20 JUNE 1996

PN:

JOHN D. JARRARD, ARCHITECT

1700 SPRING ST., LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72206-1450

ZONING MANES & ASSOCIATES, INC. Planning and Management Consultants State of Arkensas CAPITOL



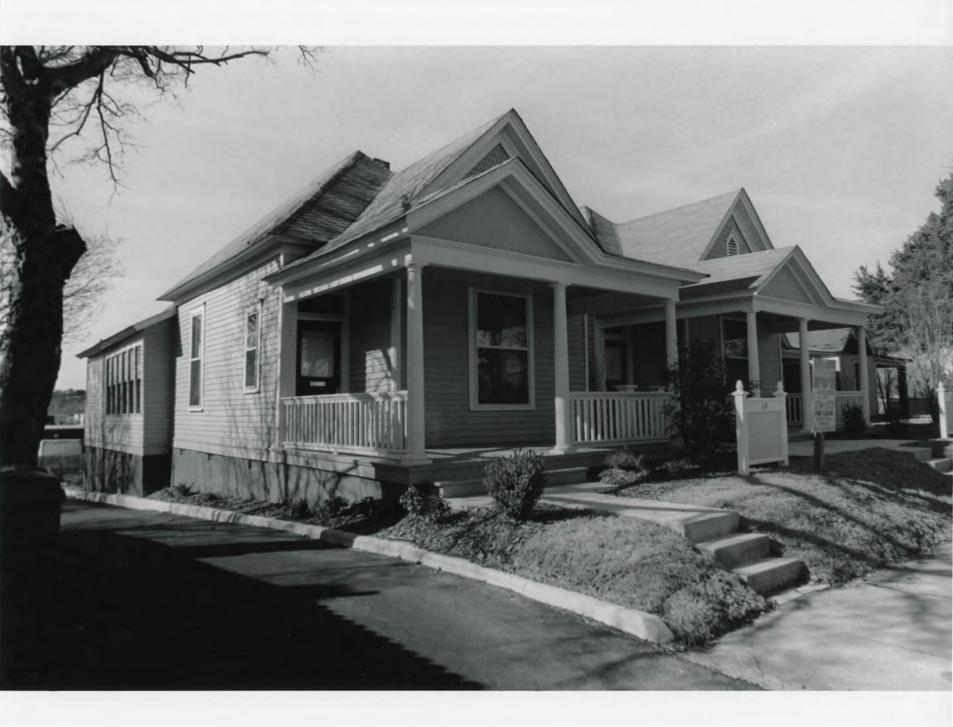
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

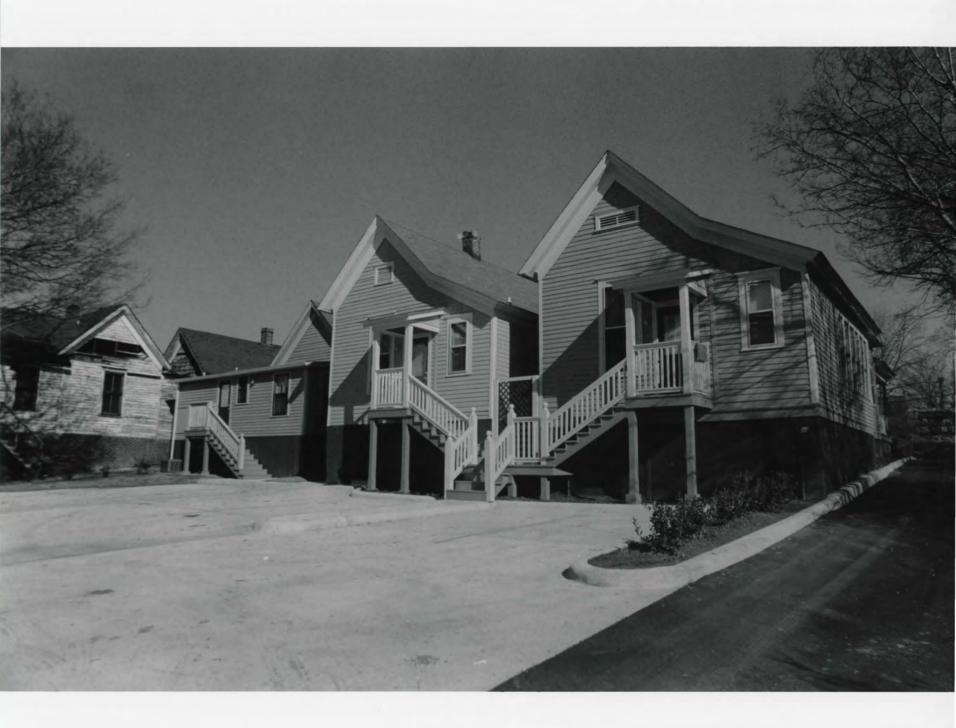
REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION	
PROPERTY Railroad Call Historic District NAME:	
MULTIPLE NAME:	
STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Pulaski	
DATE RECEIVED: 6/12/97 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 6/23, DATE OF WEEKLY LIST: 0/27, DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:	
REFERENCE NUMBER: 97000749	
NOMINATOR: STATE	
REASONS FOR REVIEW:	
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL:	1 1
COMMENT WAIVER: N	
Vacceptreturnreject7/9/97date	
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:	
Entered in the Estional Register	
RECOM./CRITERIA	
REVIEWERDISCIPLINE	
TELEPHONE DATE	
DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N	



Railroad Call Historic District Pulaski Co., Arkansas Photo by P. Zollnen February 1997 Negative on file at AHPP View of 108 S. Pulaski from the east



Railroad Call Historic District.
Pulaski Go., Arkansas
February, 1997
Photo by Partrick Zollner &
Negative on fileat AHPP
View from the Southeast



Railroad Call Historic District Pulaski Co., Arkansas Dhodo by P. Zollher February 1997 Negative on file at AHPP View of district from the southwest



Railford Call Historic District Pulaski Co., Arkansas Photo by P. Zollher February 1997 Negative on file at AHPP View of 108 S. Pulaski from the west



Railroad Call Historic District Pulaski Co., Arkansas Photo by P. Zollner February 1997 Negative on file at AHPP View of 112 S. Pulaski from the mortheast



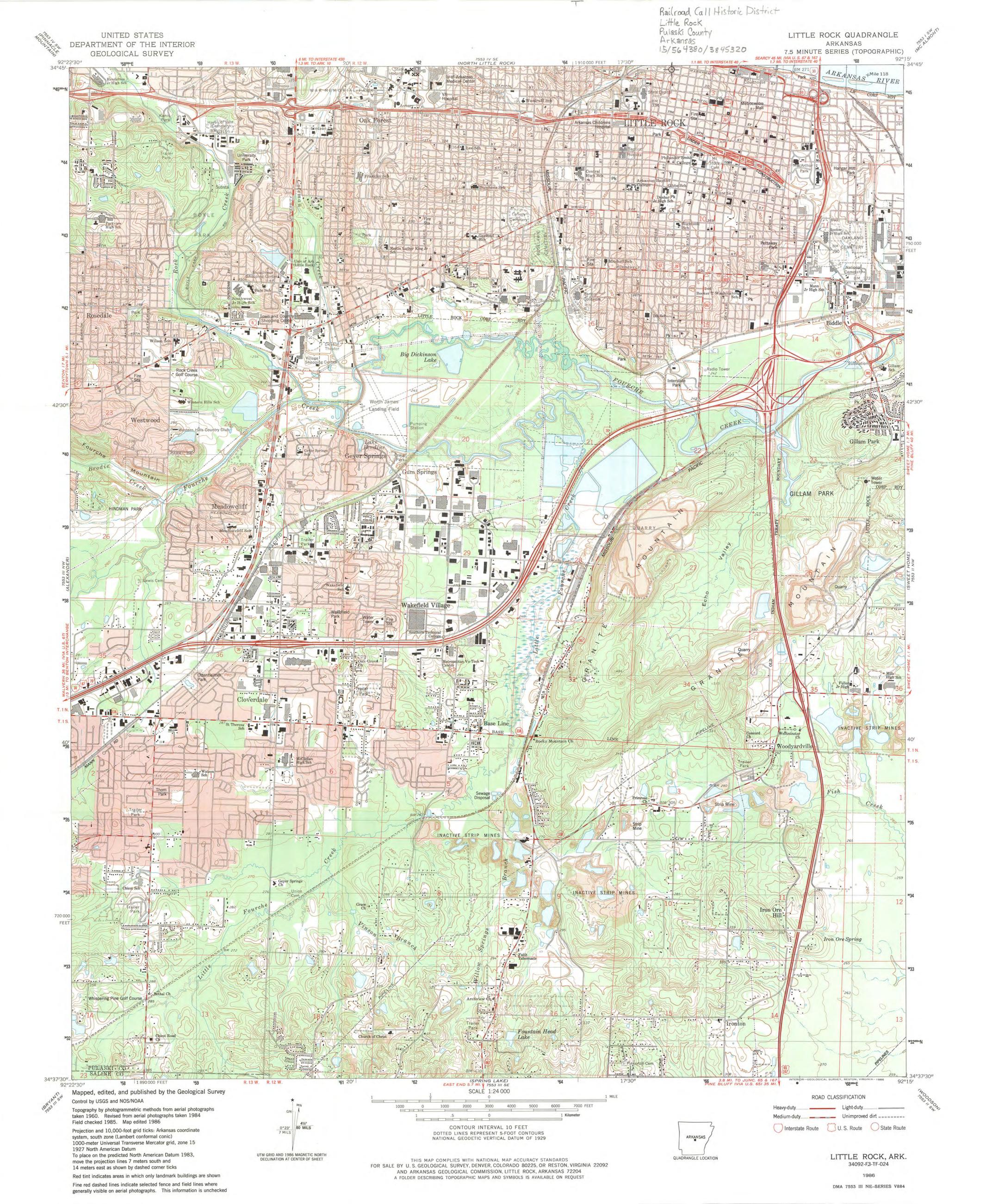
Railroad Call Historic District Pulaski Co., Ar Kansas Photo by P. Zollner February 1997 Negative on file at AHPP View of Entrance hullway, 114 S. Pulaski, from the west



Railroad Call Historic District
Pulaski Co., Arkansas
Photo by P. Zollner
February 1997
Negative on file at AHPP
View of living room & front hedroom,
1145. Pulaski, from the southwest
Courently Known as reception room &
office, respectively)



Railroad Call Historic District
Pulaski Co., Arkansas
Photo by P., Zolher
February 1997
Negative on file at AHPP
View of mantelpiece, 1145. Pulaski,
Iving room (reception), from the
northeast





ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM

May 30, 1997

Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
United State Department of the Interior
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
800 North Capitol Street, Suite 250
Washington, D.C. 20002

RE: Railroad Call Historic District

Little Rock, Pulaski County

Dear Carol:

We are enclosing for your review the nomination of the above referenced property. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Cathy Buford Slater

State Historic Preservation Officer

CBS:rm

Enclosures

