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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE ·

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

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APR 2 8 1976

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INVENTORY NOMINATIO	IN FURM DAT	TE ENTERED OUT	4 7 101 -
SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN <i>HO</i> TYPE ALL ENTRIES	OW TO COMPLETE NATIO S COMPLETE APPLICA		S
NAME Wh-			
HISTORIC			
₩ Original Manatee County (Courthouse (Mig	in and	
AND/OR COMMON			
Manatee Methodist Church	, Manatee Methodis	st Church parson	age
LOCATION			
STREET & NUMBER			
SW corner Manatee Ave. ar	nd 15th St.	NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Bradenton STATE	VICINITY OF CODE	Seventh	CODE
Florida	12	Manatee	081
CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT X_PUBLIC	_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X BUILDING(S)PRIVATE	XUNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTUREBOTH	X WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
_SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITI	ON ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECTIN PROCESS	XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
	NO	MILITARY	XOTHER: vacan
OWNER OF PROPERTY			
NAME			
City of Bradenton			
STREET & NUMBER			
604 - 15th Street East			
CITY, TOWN		STATE	
Bradenton	VICINITY OF	Florida	
LOCATION OF LEGAL DES	CRIPTION		
COURTHOUSE,			
	unty Courthouse		
STREET & NUMBER			
CITY, TOWN		STATE	
Bradenton		Florida	
REPRESENTATION IN EXI	STING SURVEYS		
TITLE			
N/A			
DATE	FEDERAL	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR			
SURVEY RECORDS			
CITY, TOWN		STATE	



CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT _GOOD

XFAIR

__DETERIORATED

__UNEXPOSED

__RUINS

__UNALTERED XALTERED

__ORIGINAL SITE DATE 1886 XMOVED

1906 1975

1866

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Manatee County Courthouse is a 25' x 35' braced post and beam structure with drop siding. The gable roof structure has a three bay facade composed of a three light panel door flanked by double one-over-one double hung sash windows in plain surrounds. An offset panel door is also located on the facade. The gable ends are two bay with metal casements.

The structure has been relocated four times and obviously altered at least that many times if not more. Physical research should reveal the original appearance with a good degree of accuracy.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

1860-1866

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Ezekiel Glazier, builder

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Manatee County Courthouse is the oldest remaining county courthouse built explicitly for that purpose that has been identified to date in the state of Florida. It is an important physical remnant of the early settlement of Manatee County and of Manatee's (now Bradenton) role as the first seat of government in the county.

Manatee County was established January 9, 1855; three years later in April, 1858, the Board of County Commissioners appointed a committee to "advertise for proposals for a Courthouse and Jail" (Commission Minutes, Book 1, p. 3). In December of the same year the commission voted to accept plans for the courthouse which were submitted by Ezekiel Glazier and in January 1859 entered into a contract with Glazier to construct the courthouse (Commission Minutes, Book 1, pp. 4, 5; Florida Peninsula, January 1, 1859). Apparently after some conflict, on April 2, 1860, the commissioners reached a compromise with Glazier concerning the completion of the courthouse. He was required "to complete the house according to Contract, that is to say he [Glazier] shall furnish the number of benches specified in the bill, and put another coat of paint on the outside of the House" (Commission Minutes, Book 1, p. 8). Situated on Court House Square, this building served as the first permanent seat of county government until 1866 when the county seat was moved to Pine Level. During its period of use as a courthouse the building was made available for use as a school (Commission Minutes, Book 1, p. 8).

In 1866 after the relocation of the county seat, the Board of Commissioners sold the courthouse in Manatee to the Methodist Church (Deed Book 2, p. 75). Apparently the building was moved a short distance north of its original location and remodeled on the interior for use as a church. In 1886-1887, the church constructed a new sanctuary and relocated the old courthouse to the east for use as a parsonage. In 1906 the structure was sold and moved north to be used as a private residence (Gates, p. 10; see enclosed maps).

In 1975 the courthouse building was moved to its present location. While the building has been relocated four times, it is important to understand that this building was the county's first seat of government. For this reason, the building itself is invested with important historical associations which probably make it one of the most important historic sites in the county.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

See continuation sheet

10 GEOGRAPHICAL	DATA		
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROP	ERTY <u>less than l</u>	_	
UTM REFERENCES			
A 1 7 3 47 1 10 ZONE EASTING C 1 VERBAL BOUNDARY DESC	NORTHING	B ZONE E	ASTING NORTHING
LIST ALL STATES AN	D COUNTIES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAPPING	STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
11 FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Phillip A. Wernd ORGANIZATION	li, Historic Sit		DATE
Div. of Archives	, History & Reco	rds Mgmt.	March, 1976 TELEPHONE
Dept. of State,	The Capitol		904-488-7365
CITY OR TOWN			STATE
Tallahassee		V OPPLOED	Florida
	LINESER VALLUI LUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF		CERTIFICATION WITHIN THE STATE IS:
NATIONAL		E <u>X</u>	LOCAL
•	or inclusion in the National R by the National Park Service	legister) and certify	servation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I that it has been evaluated according to the Robert Williams
		ay quan	DATE
State Histor	ic Preservation	Officer	4/23/76
DIRECTOR OFFICE OF ARCH	Und mind EOLOGY AND HISTORIC PR	4	DATE 6.23.76
KEEPEN THE NATIONAL I	TEGISTER		

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Original Manatee County Courthouse

CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 1

Florida Peninsula [Tampa], January 1, 1859.

- Gates, Eva M. One Hundred Years of Manatee Methodism: The Old Church with the New Spirit. Manatee, Florida: Manatee Methodist Church, 1949.
- Manatee County. Clerk of the Circuit Court. Deed Books. Clerk of the Circuit Court, vault. Manatee County Courthouse, Bradenton.
- . County Commission. Minutes. Clerk of the Circuit Court, vault. Manatee County Courthouse, Bradenton. Book I, pp. 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 18.
- Simpson, Joseph Herman. "History of Manatee County." MSS, Bradenton, Florida, 1915. Re-typed by Rita Anderson, Bradenton, Florida: Manatee County Historical Commission, 1975, no page numbers.

orm No. 10-301 Rev. 10-740

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY MAP FORM

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SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- ENCLOSE WITH MAP

NAME

HISTORIC

Original Manatee County Courthouse

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

Bradenton

CITY, TOWN

__VICINITY OF

COUNTY

STATE

Manatee Florida

3 MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE

hand drawn

Map 1

SCALE

not tosscale

DATE 1976

REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

- 1. PROPERTY BOUNDARIES
- 2. NORTH ARROW
- 3. UTM REFERENCES

" PINE St Lot.

MAP. I.

- Original Location of Courthouse 1860. Used as Church in this spot until 1886 or 1887.
- Moved to this location to be used as a parsonage until 1906. 2.
- Moved to "Pine Street Lot" belonging to heir of Josiah Gates 1906. Remained in this location until moved about two blocks south to Manatee Village Historical Park December 5, 1975. 3.
- Moved to Manatee Village Historical Park (not shown) to be restored to original design.

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AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

__VICINITY OF

COUNTY

STATE

Bradenton

Manatee

Florida

3 MAP REFERENCE

source hand drawn

Map 2

scale not to scale

DATE 1976

REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

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- 3. UTM REFERENCES

	IVER
240 AVZ, E.	2ND AVE (\$30AA)
Josiah Gates home. Wanatee Spring. Eany Clark home & store. Dr. Franklin Branch home and store. Approximate location of Union Church. Original Court House	HING (SINE)
Methodist Church, Entring Ground,	
MATER AUX F	ATH AVE (ORANGS) ATH AVE (ORANGS) ATH AVE (ORANGS)
III LAGE OF MANATEE 4. IN RUETED BY JOHN JACKSON. -1858 PATCHED ROSSA STREETS WERE CLOSED 1 1913. 7777	SHURCH)
ASHED STREET NAME	