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INTERAGENCY RESOURCES DIVISION
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name _____

other names/site number House on Old Mill Creek Road

2. Location

street & number On the west side of Old Mill Creek Rd. between this road & Hwy. 11 N/A not for publication

city or town Enterprise N/A vicinity

state Mississippi code MS county Clarke code 023 zip code 70130

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Kenneth H. P. Paul APRIL 14, 1994
Signature of certifying official/Title Date
Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer
State of Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official/Title Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that the property is:

- entered in the National Register.
 See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register.
 See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register.
- removed from the National Register.
- other, (explain) _____

for
Edson H. Beall Entered in the National Register 5-30-94
Signature of the Keeper Date of Action

House on Old Mill Creek Road
Name of Property

Clarke County, MS
County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property
(Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property
(Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property
(Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)

Contributing	Noncontributing	
1	1	buildings
		sites
		structures
		objects
1	1	Total

Name of related multiple property listing
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

Historic Resources in Clarke County, Ms

0

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions
(Enter categories from instructions)

Domestic: single dwelling

Current Functions
(Enter categories from instructions)

vacant/not in use

7. Description

Architectural Classification
(Enter categories from instructions)

Queen Anne

Materials
(Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Brick
walls weatherboard
roof Asphalt: shingles
other Wooden porch

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

PLEASE SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C** Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B** removed from its original location.
- C** a birthplace or grave.
- D** a cemetery.
- E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F** a commemorative property.
- G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Period of Significance

c. 1885

Significant Dates

c. 1885

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary location of additional data:

- State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Name of repository:

House on Old Mill Creek Rd.
Name of Property

Clarke County, MS
County and State

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property 6.2 acres

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1	1 6	3 2 7 5 8 0	3 5 6 1 3 7 0
	Zone	Easting	Northing
2			

3			
	Zone	Easting	Northing
4			

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Susan M. Enzweiler
organization Private Consultant date 15 August 1993
street & number 448 Julia St., Apt. 308 telephone (504) 523-0558
city or town New Orleans state LA zip code 70130

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A **USGS map** (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative **black and white photographs** of the property.

Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)

name Richard & Barbara Lee
street & number P. O. Box 22 telephone unknown
city or town Enterprise state MS zip code 39338

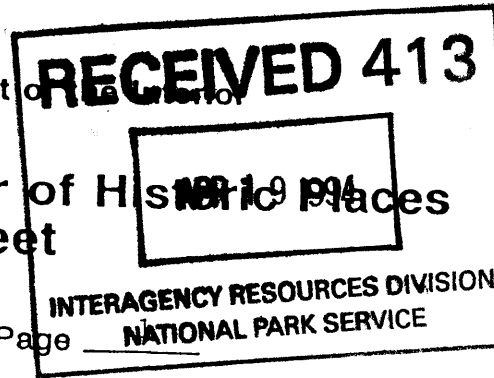
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 *et seq.*).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of
National Park Service

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Section number 7 Page



Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission
House on Old Mill Creek Road

This one story, four bay wide house on the west side of Old Mill Creek Road was designed in the Rectilinear mode of the Queen Anne style. The asymmetrical building rests on high brick piers. Its complex gable roof is clad in tin and asphalt shingles and is pierced by two interior corbelled brick chimneys. The front facade displays a gabled wing with a paired 2/2 double hung sash window. Its gable has returns and a triangular attic vent. The front gable of the main roof has the same treatment. Below this main gable, in the ell created by the wing, is a porch featuring chamfered posts supporting a hip roof. Some of the porch's original wood flooring has been replaced by new wood flooring that does not match and is inappropriate. Located in the porch area is a single-leaf door capped by a transom and flanked by sidelights with panelled aprons. There are also two floor-length windows with louvred shutters. The north (side) elevation is marked by four 2/2 double hung sash windows. The south (side) elevation features a gabled wing with returns and an attic vent plus a floor-length window and a 2/2 double hung sash window. A large wing with a hip roof extends off the rear elevation. On the north side of the wing is a porch with a hip roof. In the porch area are two single-leaf entrances crowned by transoms. The balustrade has been removed from the porch. On the rear elevation, some of the original clapboard siding has been replaced by siding that does not match.

The interior retains at least some of its wainscoting and mantels.

The only outbuilding associated with the house is a barn with four light windows and a tin roof. Though it may date from the same period as the house, it suffers from demolition by neglect and is considered to be noncontributing.

The house is situated on a wedge of land between Old Mill Creek Road (Old Highway 11) and Highway 11. The house is located on a small rise and overlooks Old Mill Creek Road. The land slopes down to a creek south of the house and to the north of the building is a small woods. The area immediately surrounding the house and barn is cleared and has a large lawn which is not well maintained at this time. The property is located in Enterprise on the west side of the Chickasawhay River.

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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission
House on Old Mill Creek Rd.

Section number 8 Page 1

This Queen Anne house, constructed c. 1885, is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C. Located in West Enterprise, the house is a significant articulation of the Rectilinear mode of the Queen Anne style and retains a high degree of architectural integrity. Judged within the local context of Clarke County, the house is important both for its architecture and as a symbol of the development patterns that occurred in West Enterprise because of the construction of the New Orleans and Northeastern Railroad in the 1880s.

Queen Anne architecture is best understood as a "movement containing several related but divergent stylistic modes" rather than a distinct style. The major shared attributes of Victorian Queen Anne architecture are:

- an informal, asymmetrical plan
- a steeply pitched roof with elaborately designed chimneys, often displaying a tower or cupola
- wall surfaces with a variety of textures
- an eclectic variety of design details (excluding Gothic or Italianate). The character of the design elements is the chief differentiation between the five modes of the style (Cawthon 1991:3).

Richard J. Cawthon, chief architectural historian with the Mississippi Department of Archives and History, identified five modes of the Queen Anne style that were constructed in the United States. In Mississippi, the most popular modes were the Rectilinear mode, the Spindlework mode and the Free Classical mode. The house on the west side of Old Mill Creek Road is a locally significant illustration of the Rectilinear mode. According to Cawthon, "The Rectilinear mode . . . was typical of the earlier wooden buildings of the Queen Anne style. Distinguished from later modes by its straight lines and relatively restrained use of carved, jigsawed, or lathe-turned wooden detailing . . . the Rectilinear mode . . . emphasizes surface texture and decorative detailing" (Cawthon 1991:3-4).

In Mississippi the majority of Queen Anne buildings are single-family residences and generally appear in one of two basic plans. The first is a large house of two or two-and-one-half stories with asymmetrical massing. The second is a smaller, one-story cottage with a central block from which a gabled wing extends asymmetrically from one side of the front facade and a porch spans the rest of the

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Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission

Section number 8 Page 2

House on Old Mill Creek Road

elevation. Its design elements are often less ornate and its floor plan simpler than those of the larger houses (Cawthon 1991:5-6).

The Queen Anne style dominated residential architecture in this country from circa 1885 to 1905. Its era of popularity roughly corresponded to the period 1880 to 1914 when political and economic leadership in Mississippi was in the hands of a newly empowered town-based elite. The power of the state's antebellum planter class was usurped in the late nineteenth century by an educated upper middle class that was town-based. This change occurred as Mississippi's economy became more industrialized. Members of this class often chose the Queen Anne style when constructing their new homes. Thus, a Queen Anne house came to symbolize the wealth and power of the new elite. Because the state's newfound prosperity was town-based, most Queen Anne houses are found in the towns rather than in the rural areas (Cawthon 1991:1, 8; Federal Writers Project 1938:150-152 & Bettersworth II 1973:632).

Clarke County experienced steady growth and increased prosperity during the period 1880 to 1914 because of the lumber and the textile industries plus the construction of the New Orleans and Northeastern Railroad. These industries and the railroad had a great impact on community development in the county. The textile industry spawned a whole new town known as Stonewall which grew steadily during the late 1800s. Enterprise and Quitman grew in population and prestige because of their lumber mills. The railroad's route along the west bank of the Chickasawhay River revitalized West Enterprise.

There were three Queen Anne style houses in the Rectilinear mode that were identified in Clarke County. The house on Old Mill Creek Road and the W. W. Wyatt House are located in West Enterprise and the Dr. McNair House is in Quitman. All of these houses are vernacular interpretations of the Rectilinear mode and representative of how that mode of the Queen Anne style was articulated in Clarke County. The Old Mill Creek Road house is a well-preserved and notable example of the Rectilinear mode of the Queen Anne style of architecture as it was built in Clarke County. The house is restrained in its design which emphasizes straight lines. The architectural design elements of the Old Mill Creek Road house include simple, chamfered posts on the front porch and gables with returns. The house retains a high degree of architectural integrity.

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Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission

Section number 8 Page 3

House on Old Mill Creek Road

In summary, the Old Mill Creek Road house is a locally significant vernacular articulation of the Rectilinear mode of the Queen Anne style of architecture. Furthermore, the house symbolizes how the lumber industry and the transportation networks resulting from it impacted growth patterns in Enterprise.

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Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission
House on Old Mill Creek Rd.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

Bettersworth, John K. "The Reawakening of Society and Cultural Life." In A History of Mississippi (2 vols.), I:622-639. Edited by Richard Aubrey McLemore. Hattiesburg: University and College Press of Mississippi, 1973. *Cited as Bettersworth II 1973.*

Cawthon, Richard J. "Victorian Queen Anne Architecture in Mississippi." Jackson, 1991. (Computer printed.)

Federal Writers Project of the Works Progress Administration. Mississippi: The WPA Guide to the Magnolia State. New York: Viking Press, 1938; reprint ed., Jackson, Ms.: University Press of Mississippi, 1988.

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Clarke County, Mississippi
Multiple Property Submission
House on Old Mill Creek Rd.

Section number 10 Page 1

Parcel Number

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION: 18-23A-003-02

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION: These are the boundaries presently associated with the property. The specific historic boundaries are not known.