United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Namo	<u> </u>						
historic <u>Met</u>	hodist Episopal	Church, 'Sou	th" <del>at Da</del>	phne 2		·	
and/or common	01d Daphne	Methodist Ch	urch				
2. Loca	tion						
street & number	1608 Old Co	unty Road				not for publicati	ion
city, town	Daphne	vi	cinity of	congressional	district	I	
state	Alabama	code 01	county	Baldwin		code 00	3
3. Class	sification						
district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X private both Public Acquisition in process being considere	_X_ yes: re	upied n progress estricted	Present Use agricultu commerc education entertain governme industrial military	re ial nal ment ent	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation	on <sub>.</sub>
name	Daphne United	Methodist Ch	urch	c/o Mr	s. Joan	on Society of Burris	<u>the D</u> apl Chui
street & number	P. O. Box 65			P. O.	Box 848		
city, town	Daphne		cinity of		state	Alabama	
5. Loca	tion of Le	gai Des	criptic	on			
courthouse, regist	ry of deeds, etc.	Baldwin Coun	ty Courtho	ouse			
street & number	P. O. Box 1	138					
city, town	Bay Minette				state	Alabama	
6. Repr	esentatio	n in Exis	sting \$	Surveys			_
title Alabama	Inventory		has this pro	perty been detern	nined eleç	gible? yes	X no
	esent			federal	X state	county	_ local
date 1970-pre		Alabama Histo	rical Comm		X state	county	_ local

7.	Des	crip	tion
		VIIP	

Condition       Check one         excellent       deteriorated       unaltered       original site         good       ruins       moved       moved         X fair       unexposed       (slightly)	
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### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

This is a rectangular (30' 6" x 51') clapboard frame building, resting on brick piers. Square Tuscan pilasters decorate each angle of the building and support a twopart cornice, very plain and unormamented, separated by dentils on front and sides. The rear wall has no comice but extends unbroken except for two windows to the gable On the front, the cornice supports a huge, plain, undecorated pediment which is actually a continuation of the clapboard facade. The front door is reached by a wooden stair, and is flanked by Tuscan, square pilasters which support a classical entablature: a two part cornice with dentils and moulding supporting a pediment. The pediment supports three triangular, almost obelisk-like, decorations at the ends and the apex. The sides have four windows (9/6) each and the south side has a door which leads to a stairway to the slave gallery. At one time this gallery is believed to have had an outside entrance. The windows and side door have simple Greek-key decorations (slightly pedimented with eared architrave). The rear windows are unornamented. The gabled tin roof has a bell housing slightly set back from the front. This gabled tin roofed rectangular housing has wood vents to allow the sound to escape. The taller bell housing was blown down in the 1906 hurricane. The bell which is lined with silver dollars has been removed. The slave gallery is supported by square, Tuscan pillars.

The church was severly damaged by the 1979 hurricane. The building now lists and the corners are separating. The front door mouldings were wrenched from the front. The slave gallery is completely unstable and large parts of the tin roof are gone. Most of the windows are broken.

## 8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C  archeology-prehistoric agricultureX architecture art commerce communications	•	g landscape architectur law literature military music ent philosophy	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify
Specific dates	c. 1858	Builder/Architect [	arkin E. Edmondson/Isa	aac Alexander

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Daphne United Methodist Church is significant as one of two remaining antebellum churches in Baldwin County and as a good example of a country adaptation of the Greek Revival style -- long after the style had reached the height of its popularity nationwide. Although the building was damaged in the 1979 hurricane -- it is listing and the corners are separating -- and it has a replacement belfry (1916), it retains its basic exterior and interior appearance.

The building was constructed in 1858 on land owned by Mr. and Mrs. William Howard since 1833. An earlier building may have stood on the same site, since the associated graveyard contains markers dating from 1847. County historians have attributed the building to Larkin Elbert Edmondson of Daphne and his assistant, Isaac Alexander, a Creole carpenter, but documentation for these attributions has not been located. In 1869, the Howards deeded the "church and graveyard" to the trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church for \$5.00.

The church was occupied by the congregation until the past several years when it was rented to another congreation. The original belfry was demolished in the 1906 hurricane and its replacement in the 1916 storm. In September of 1979 the church was severly damaged by Hurricane Frederick; subsequently, ownership was transferred to a local preservation group who are raising money to restore the building.

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Giui Cii ill Co.		ion, Spring 1980.	
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Verbal boundar	y description and justification	on	
(see continu	uation sheet)		
ist all states a	and counties for properties o	verlapping state or county	boundaries
tate	code	county	code
tate	code	county	code
11. For	m Prepared By	<i></i>	
name/title	Ellen Mertins/ Davida 1	R. Hastie & Deverauz Be	eamis Baldwin County Historical
		mingion del	July 16, 1980
rganization	Alabama Historical Com	mission date	JULY 10 - 1300
			070 ((07
treet & number	725 Monroe Street	telephon	ne 832-6621
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FHR-8-300A (11/78)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR HCRS USE ONLY
RECEIVED JUL 28 1980
DATE ENTERED SEP 22 1983

**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER 10

PAGE 1

From the Southwest corner of Lot 11, Block 10, Dryer Subdivision as recorded in map book 1, page 98 of the Baldwin County, Alabama Probate Records, run thence S79-54-06E. along the south line of lot 11, 176.92 feet to an iron pipe for the point of beginning; thence continue S79-54-06E, along the South line of lot 11 and lot 5, 232.85 feet to an iron pipe; thence run S07-02-22 W, 208.38 feet to an iron pipe on the North right-of-way of Dryer Avenue; thence run N81-08W, along said right-of-way, 274.98 feet to an iron pipe; thence run N11-09-08E, feet to an iron pipe; thence run N44-36-08E, 49 feet to an iron pipe; thence run N11-09-08E, 65.64 feet to the point of beginning, containing 1.24 acres and being situated in section 19, township 5 south, range 2 east. (also see yellow line on attached plat)