NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

	RECEIVED 2280	
NAT	2 9 1998	Resp

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

'6

1. Name of Property

historic name	Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District

other names/site number _____

2. Location

street & number	Roughly	along both	sides of N.	Ocean Blvd	. between	32nd Avenue N	I. and 46th Aven	ue N.

not for publication ____

city or	town _	Myrtle Beach				vicinity					
state	South	Carolina	code _	SC	county_	Horry	code	051	zip code _	29577	_

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this <u>X</u> nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properti the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part In my opinion, the property <u>X</u> meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property considered significant nationally statewide <u>X</u> locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)	60.
Mary W. Edwards 9/24/98 Signature of certifying official Date	
Mary W. Edmonds, Deputy SHPO, S.C. Department of Archives & History, Columbia, S.C. State or Federal agency and bureau	
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)	
Signature of commenting or other official Date	

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this pro	MIC	$\int (M_{12}) = 1$	
\bigwedge entered in the Nation			-10128748
See continuation		$\sum^{n} \frac{1}{n}$,
determined eligible fo	r the		
National Register			
See continuatio			
determined not eligibl	e for the		
National Register	tional Pagiator		
removed from the Na			
other (explain):	\circ		
		e of Keeper	Date of Action
5. Classification			
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number o	f Resources within Property
X private	building(s)	Contributin	g Noncontributing
public-local	X district	_60	20 buildings
public-State	site		sites
public-Federal	structure	-	structures
	object		objects
		61	20 Total
			10181
Name of related multiple property (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of		Number of contributing listed in the National R	
Historic Resources of Myrtle Bea	<u>ch, S.C.</u>		
6. Function or Use			
Historic Functions (Enter catego	ries from instructions)		
Cat: DOMESTIC	Sub: Single Dwelling	a	
DOMESTIC		on/Summer Home/Beac	h Cottage
DOMESTIC	Secondary Str		<u>n oottage</u>
LANDSCAPE	Park		
Current Functions (Enter categor	ries from instructions)		
Cat: DOMESTIC	Sub: Single Dwellin	a	
DOMESTIC		on/Summer Home/Beac	h Cottage
DOMESTIC	Secondary Str		II Cottage
LANDSCAPE	Park		
LANDSCAFL		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
7. Description		<u> </u>	
Architectural Classification	Materials	and a second	
(Enter categories from instructions)	· · ·	pries from instructions)	
Colonial Revival	foundation	brick	
Bungalow		phalt	
		OD: shingle/weatherboa	
	<u>SYN</u>	ITHETICS: aluminum/vi	nyl siding

ASBESTOS

other

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- <u>X</u> A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
 - **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
 - X C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
 - **D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important prehistory or history.
- Criteria Considerations

(Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- **A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- ____ B removed from its original location.
- **C** a birthplace or a grave.
- ____D a cemetery.
- **E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- ____ F a commemorative property.
- **G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

ARCHITECTURE COMMUNITY PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT ENTERTAINMENT/RECREATION

Significan	t Dates
1933	
1935	
1945	

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

Cultural Affiliation

Period of Significance

<u>ca.1925 – ca. 1945</u>

Architect/Builder

Johnson, John Carroll

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been
- requested.
- ____ previously listed in the National Register
- ____ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- _____designated a National Historic Landmark
- ____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #___
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #_____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- X State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- ____ Federal agency
- ____ Local government
- ____ University
- ____ Other

Name of repository: <u>South Carolina Department of Archives and History, Columbia, South Carolina</u>

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property Approximately 65 acres

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

- Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing
- 1 <u>17</u> <u>699300</u> <u>3733090</u> 3 <u>17</u> <u>698400</u> <u>3731650</u>
- 2 <u>17</u> <u>699600</u> <u>3732840</u> 4 <u>17</u> <u>698160</u> <u>3731880</u>
- See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Andrew W	V. Chandler	, Dr. J. ⁻	Tracy Pov	ver, Bradle	S. Sauls	, Stephen V	V. Skelton.	SHPO Staff; w	/ assistance from
	Amy C. Ki	ssane, Pres	servatio	n Planner	, The Jaeg	er Compa	ny, Gainesv	ille, GA		

organization South Carolina Dept. of Archives and History date Revised 9/23/98

street & number 8301 Parklane Road telephone (803) 896-6178

city or town <u>Columbia</u> state <u>SC</u> zip code <u>29223</u>

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A **USGS map** (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location. A **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Multiple ownership

street & number ______ telephone ______

city or town	state	zip code	
--------------	-------	----------	--

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section _7_ Page _6

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

The Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District is an oceanside residential neighborhood located along the southeast and northwest sides of North Ocean Boulevard between 32nd Avenue North and 46th Avenue North in Myrtle Beach, South Carolina. Extant historic resources within its boundaries were constructed from ca. 1925 to ca. 1945.

The area from 32nd Avenue North to 40th Avenue North has historically been known as Myrtle Heights and the area from 40th Avenue North to 47th Avenue North has historically been known as Oak Park. Areas on either end of the defined historic district, namely that along either side of North Ocean Boulevard south of 32nd Avenue North is dominated by non-historic, commercial development, and that along North Ocean Boulevard north of 46th Avenue North is dominated by a mix of historic and non-historic single-family cottages, non-historic apartments, condominiums, and hotels. Long blocks of residential development are situated between North Ocean Boulevard and U.S. Highway 17, commonly known as the King's Highway, to the northwest. Although the Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District extends into these blocks in only a few places, the residential character of these areas, while perhaps non-historic, acts so as to buffer the district from the heavily commercialized and developed Kings Highway. Most contributing properties are on ocean-front lots, and the southeast boundary of the district is the beach and the Atlantic Ocean.

The majority of the residences in the district are two-story frame buildings, many of them with one- or two-story attached garages, two-story detached garage apartments, or one-story attached servants' quarters. The most prevalent stylistic influence is Colonial Revival, characterized by symmetrical facades, accented central entrances, and six-over-six double-hung sash windows. Elements of the Classical Revival, Tudor Revival, and Bungalow/Craftsman styles are also represented. Most of the properties contributing to the district, however, represent vernacular forms with modest stylistic influences and common ancillary elements. A variety of forms are present, most notably 1) rectangular, with front and side gable roof; 2) square, or nearly-square, with pyramidal roof; 3) rectangular, with hip roof, front and side orientation; and 4) gabled-ell. Porches, chimneys, and wood awnings, constructed and painted in a solid or striped scheme to imitate or simulate canvas awnings, are the most common ancillary elements. Wood siding (weatherboard and shingle) and asbestos shingle siding are the most common historic exterior material evident. Wood shiplap siding was originally common, but in some instances may now be obscured by aluminum or vinyl siding. Alterations to residences in the district include the addition of non-historic siding; limited replacement of windows and porches; and non-historic landscaping.

The overall layout of the district--including lot sizes, street plans, and public spaces--has not changed since the original plans of the mid-1930s. In general, the ocean-front lots are more densely developed than those across North Ocean Boulevard from the beach. Second row lots typically divide the block width in half, with an average lot width of 150' on the second row as compared to a range of 75' to 155' lot width on the ocean. Lot sizes are also more standardized in the Oak Park section northeast of 40th Avenue North than in the Myrtle Heights section southwest of 40th Avenue North. The original plans for the Myrtle Heights-Oak Park developments included extensions of the avenues beyond North Ocean Boulevard to the beach. These extensions now provide public access to the beach. The predominant building orientation of properties along the southeast side of North Ocean Boulevard is, of course, toward the beach and the ocean, so that the rear elevations of ocean-front properties face toward the Boulevard.

The original plans also provided for a minimum setback of 75' for ocean-front properties, creating one of the defining characteristics of these lots--and the Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District. Landscaping varies; the most common plant material is grass. Few oceanfront lawns feature the dense-growing native species such as wax myrtles and red cedars, but the rear yards facing North Ocean Boulevard frequently retain the native species and other plants as well, such as wax myrtles-from which Myrtle Beach got its name--red cedars, palmettos, oleander, windswept oaks, and crepe myrtles. Fifteen properties in the district retain their historic fences or walls, with most of them constructed of coquina rock or brick.

The character of the Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District has been altered somewhat since 1945. North Ocean Boulevard has been paved, widened, and had sidewalks added; the beach profile has gradually eroded, and oceanfront

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section <u>7</u> Page <u>7</u>

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

landscaping has been altered both by Hurricanes Hazel (1954) and Hugo (1989) and by responses to environmental factors; and the areas beyond 32nd Avenue North and 46th Avenue North have experienced significant development on North Ocean Boulevard, as have the perpendicular numbered avenues between the lower and upper boundaries of the district. Because of this development, these areas to the north, south, and west have been excluded from the historic district even though Myrtle Heights and Oak Park may have once included parts of them.

The following oceanfront properties are located within the boundaries of the historic district:

1.	3106 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 one-story lateral gable frame residence; shed roof porch partially screened; small shed roof dormer
2.	3108 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story frame hipped roof residence; novelty siding; 1 st story porch screened, 2 nd story small screened porch; wood awnings
3.	3200 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story frame weatherboard sided [almost A-frame]; rubble stone chimney; shed roof dormer; one story screened porch with decorative sawn brackets; second story deck with railing; one story gable front frame garage
4.	Simeon B. Chapin Ho	use, 3202 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story over raised basement residence with stuccoed masonry walls; altered ca. 1980-1985; built for Simeon B. Chapin, one of the three founders of Myrtle Beach Farms Company; NONCONTRIBUTING
5.	3300 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1960 modern two-story brick and frame, hipped roof residence; NONCONTRIBUTING
6.	3302 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story frame shingle-sided lateral gable roof residence with rubble stone chimneys on main block and canted hipped roof south wing; two story flat roof screened porch on beachside elevation
7.	3304 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story gable front frame residence with side chimney; shingle-sided with wraparound porch featuring short Tuscan columns on brick piers on first floor; second floor has wraparound porch with engaged column supports; guest house of similar design at rear facing Ocean Blvd. with central chimney and curving stairs up to second story porch; extensively altered 1997-1998; NONCONTRIBUTING
8.	John Ray Efird House	, 3400 N. Ocean Blvd.: 1936 two-story residence, with vinyl siding, complex gable-on-hip roof clad in green tiles; gable-on-hip roofed projecting pavilions at center front and on either side elevation; one-over-one, double-hung sash windows; one-story flat roof porch supported by grouped piers with pierced paneled balustrade and criss-cross balustraded sun deck atop; scalloped-edged wood awnings painted green to match roof; corbel-capped brick chimney; two story garage apartment connected by hyphen at rear; designed by prominent Columbia, S.C., architect, J. Carroll Johnson, for Columbia department store chain owner and businessman, John Ray Efird.
9.	3402 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable shingle-sided frame residence with flat roof screened porch; Chippendale style railing; one story frame garage

10. 3404 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1940 two-story stuccoed masonry, lateral gable residence with two-story hip roofed porch; octagonal pavilions; fishscale shingled roof; altered significantly ca. 1990 with large additions; NONCONTRIBUTING

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 8

<u>Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District</u> **name of property** <u>Horry County, South Carolina</u> **county and State**

11.	Springs-Close House,	3406 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1930 two-story shingle-sided residence with end corbel-capped chimneys; two-story secondary wings, with canted south wing; two-story gabled portico (screened porch); tennis courts, pool and ca. 1980 pool house; owned by Springs Industries founding family
12.	Burroughs House, 360	00 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable frame Colonial Revival residence with brick end chimney; one-story gable-end secondary wings; porch on northeast corner with balustraded (partially removed) sun deck; Chippendale style balustrade surrounds terrace; built for Burroughs family, founders of Myrtle Beach Farms Company
13.	3602 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1970 one-story gable-on-hip frame residence with central chimney; NONCONTRIBUTING
14.	3604 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1945 two-story lateral gable frame Colonial Revival residence with three engaged gable dormers, wraparound gable-end porch; brick end chimney; two-story frame garage apartment
15.	3700 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 one-story over raised basement gable front frame residence with lattice foundation infill; gable on hipped wraparound porch
16.	3702 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1940 two-story gable-on-hip residence with masonry first floor and frame second floor; altered significantly with ca. 1970s two-story portico deck; NONCONTRIBUTING
17.	3704 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story pyramidal roofed frame residence with shed roof masonry porch; altered ca. 1975; NONCONTRIBUTING
18.	3706 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1980 two-story lateral gable frame residence with cross gables; NONCONTRIBUTING
19.	3800 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1925 two-story pyramidal roof residence sheathed in vinyl siding; enclosed wraparound porches; hip roofed ell; altered ca. 1980; NONCONTRIBUTING
20.	3802 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable, shingle-sided frame residence with two-story hip roofed porch supported by brick piers
21.	3804 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1925 one-story pyramidal-roofed, board-and-batten frame residence over raised brick (partially enclosed) basement; wraparound hip roof porch with exposed rafter tails; front porch centered inset
22.	3806 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1960 two-story lateral gable frame residence with one-story hip roof enclosed porch; NONCONTRIBUTING
23.	3900 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable frame residence sheathed in asbestos shingle siding; two-story front gabled ell; hip roofed front porch; wood awnings; two-story garage apartment at rear of house
24.	3902 N. Ocean Blvd.:	two-story lateral gable frame residence sheathed in asbestos shingle siding; two story front gabled ell; exposed rafter tails; two-story secondary gable wing; one-story wraparound porch; wood awnings; two-story frame garage apartment repeating exposed rafter tails from main house
25.	3906 N. Ocean Blvd.:	two-story hip roofed frame residence with engaged hip roof extension; significant frame and brick addition to south with cupola; NONCONTRIBUTING

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 9

<u>Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District</u> name of property <u>Horry County, South Carolina</u> county and State

26.	4000 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1940 two-story lateral gable frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding, with partially enclosed hip roof wraparound porch
27.	4002 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1945 two-story lateral-with-cross-gable, shingle-sided frame residence; pent roof extension; screened wraparound porch
28.	4004 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1990 two-and-one-half story lateral gable frame residence over raised basement, with shed porches on both sides; NONCONTRIBUTING
29.	4006 N. Ocean Blvd.:	New house under construction, 1998; NONCONTRIBUTING
30.	4100 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story hip-roof-with-cross-gables residence; engaged screened porch at second level
31.	4102 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1940 two-story hip-roof-with-cross-gables, shingle-sided frame residence, with engaged porch on second level
32.	4104 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story pyramidal roofed, shingle-sided frame residence with wraparound porch, wood awnings, and a hip roof dormer with louvered vent
33.	4106 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding, with two-story secondary wings; hip roofed, partially glazed wraparound porch; wood awnings
34.	4200 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story gable-on-hip roofed frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; hip roofed and engaged wraparound porch with chamfered posts and unturned balustrade; wood awnings; two-story hip roofed outbuilding with two-story porch
35.	4204 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1980 two-story stuccoed masonry and frame French Colonial Revival residence with mansard roof; NONCONTRIBUTING
36.	4206 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story hip roofed residence sheathed in German/shiplap vinyl siding, with gable vents and partially glazed wraparound porch; paired six-over-six, double-hung sash windows; off-center corbel-capped brick chimney; wood striped awnings; two-story hip roofed frame garage
37.	4300 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1940 two-story gable-front frame residence sheathed in wide German/shiplap siding, boxed cornices and returns; two-bay gable- front beach side extension with double-shouldered brick chimney; wraparound porch
38.	4302 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1930 two-story hip roofed frame residence sheathed in asbestos shingle siding; hip roofed wraparound porch enclosure; altered extensively; NONCONTRIBUTING
39.	4304 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story hip roofed frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; wood awnings; altered extensively in 1970s; NONCONTRIBUTING
40.	4306 N. Ocean Blvd.:	ca. 1935 two-story gable-front frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; altered extensively in 1970s; NONCONTRIBUTING

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 10

<u>Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District</u> **name of property** <u>Horry County, South Carolina</u> **county and State**

- 41. 4400 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story gable-front, shingle-sided frame residence; hip roofed two-story porch; wood awnings; two-story garage apartment connected by hyphen
- 42. 4402 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1940 two-story hip roofed frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding, with two story gabled portico on beach façade; two-story frame garage
- 43. 4404 N. Ocean Blvd.: VACANT LOT
- 44. 4406 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1940 two-story hip roofed frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; engaged two-story porch with simple balustrade; first story wood awning
- 45. 4500 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story, steeply-pitched T-gable roofed frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; engaged dormers on south side; two-story hip roofed garage
- 46. 4502 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1970 two-story stuccoed masonry and board and batten residence; NONCONTRIBUTING
- 47. 4506 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1997 two-story Spanish Colonial Revival house with stucco siding, barrel tile roof, and porch across beach façade approached by double stair case; three bay segmented arch portico with conical tower; **NONCONTRIBUTING**
- 48. 4600 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable frame residence sheathed in vinyl siding; engaged two-tiered porch with square wood post supports and slat balustrades; symmetrical one-by-one-bay two-story lateral gable secondary wings extend near rear to the north and south; central rear chimney; a hip roofed glazed sunporch (later addition) fills the interior corner of the south elevation; two-story frame garage apartment

Second Row Properties:

- 49. 3601 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable, five-bay wide, shingle-sided frame Colonial Revival residence with slate roof and massive corbel-capped stuccoed brick end chimneys; central one-story Corinthian order portico with coved ceiling surrounding entrance; leaded glass sidelights and fanlight transom; divided light oculus above portico; wall pilasters on main body of house; six-over-six, double-hung sash windows feature shelf architraves and louvered shutters; two-story secondary wings; wooded lot with evergreen shrubs and manicured lawn
- 50. 3701 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1940 two-story gable-front, temple-form, three-bay wide, frame Colonial Revival residence sheathed in aluminum siding; engaged pedimented monumental tetrastyle portico; pedimented and fanlighted central entrance; traceried fanlight in tympanum; large exterior corbel-capped chimney along left side of main block; secondary one and two story stepped wings with Chippendale balustrades encircling flat roof of one-story wing blocks; small two story wings feature lateral-gable pedimented roofs with fanlight in each tympanum

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 11

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District **name of property** Horry County, South Carolina **county and State**

51.	James E. Bryan, Sr., House, 3703 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story lateral gable, shingle-sided, five-bay wide Colonial Revival residence with one and two-story secondary wings; segmental arched central entrance; flat- roofed one-story wing at right with balustrade atop; two-story lateral gable secondary wing at left; chimney at rear of main block; built for Myrtle Beach Farms Company co-founder James E. Bryan, Sr.
52.	3801 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 two-story hip roofed, shingle-sided residence with hip roofed wraparound porch (glass enclosed) and paired windows; two-story garage apartment
53.	3803 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935 one-and-one-half-story shingle-sided Colonial Revival residence with a screened shed roofed porch, central chimney, and three gable dormers
54.	4001 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935-40 two-story hip roofed frame residence with wraparound two-story porch
55.	4003 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1935-40 two-story lateral gable, shingle-sided residence with two-story gabled portico supported by square posts and featuring knee braces; pent roof on first floor porch
56.	4101 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1930 two-story-over-raised-basement (brick piers), hip roof residence with weatherboard siding on first main floor, board and batten treatment on third level, and exposed rafter tails; horizontal slat porch balustrade; porch reached by stair at left; central entrance on main floor with sidelights and flanking polygonal bay windows; interior brick chimney at left side; sawtooth edged wood awnings; garage at rear; landscaped lot with many small windswept oaks and wax myrtles
57.	4105 N. Ocean Blvd.: ca. 1945 two-story, hip-roofed, three-bay wide frame Colonial Revival residence sheathed in asbestos shingle siding; monumental portico with slender fluted Doric columns; octagonal cupola; pedimented central entrance with single six-over-six, double-hung sash window above; flanking paired windows on either floor; louvered shutters; brick chimney at left; two story pyramidal roofed garage apartment with asbestos shingle siding at right rear adjacent to intersecting side street
Interse	ecting Streets:
58.	402 38 th Ave. North: ca. 1935 one-and-one-half-story lateral gable frame Colonial Revival residence with engaged corner porch (now glazed); three dormers; one-story frame garage
59.	404 38 th Ave. North: ca. 1935 one-story lateral gable board-and-batten residence; gable-end wing extensions; shed extension to right front of main block; rubble stone chimney; one-story frame garage
60.	406 38 th Ave. North: ca. 1990 one-story hip-roofed stuccoed post-Modernistic residence, with columned central pavilion; NONCONTRIBUTING
61.	408 38 th Ave. North: ca. 1940 two-story stuccoed masonry Colonial Revival residence with monumental portico supported by two-story square piers and a denticulated entablature; central entrance with shelf architrave and flanking porthole windows; one-story flanking wings with polygonal bays

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section _7 Page _12_

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

- 62. 401 41st Ave. North: ca. 1940 two-story lateral gable frame Colonial Revival residence sheathed in aluminum siding; wraparound screened porch; engaged gable dormers; one-story frame garage
- 63. 404 41st Ave. North: ca. 1940 two-story L-shaped, cross gabled, shingle-sided Colonial Revival residence with end chimneys and shed roofed porch with square post supports
- 64. 403 45th Ave. North: ca. 1945 one-and-one-half-story lateral gable, shingle-sided Colonial Revival "Cape Cod" style residence, with asymmetrical entry, three dormers, and a one story right side wing, facing Oak Park (now Holmes B. Springs, MD, Park)

Landscape:

65. Oak Park (now Holmes B. Springs, MD, Park): triangular landscaped parcel bounded by N. Ocean Blvd., 45th Ave. North, and 46th Ave. North; part of early twentieth century landscape and streetscape plan for this residential neighborhood on the north side of Myrtle Beach

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section <u>8</u> Page <u>13</u>

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

The Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District is significant under Criterion A for its association with two of the three developmental themes identified in the Historic Resources of Myrtle Beach Multiple Property Submission (Theme 1: Community Planning and Development and Theme 2: Coastal Community Resort/ Vacation Destination), demonstrating the growth and development of Myrtle Beach in the period 1933-1954. It is also significant under Criterion C as an intact and important collection of distinctive and representative architectural examples from the period, ca. 1925 to ca. 1945, within the setting of South Carolina's most celebrated of twentieth century seaside resorts.

The history of the Myrtle Heights and Oak Park sections of Myrtle Beach relates to the period of development in Myrtle Beach following the financial collapse of Woodside Brothers, the company that developed the Ocean Forest Hotel and Country Club in the late 1920s. The company had originally purchased 65,000 acres from Myrtle Beach Farms in 1926, and after Woodside Brothers collapsed Myrtle Beach Farms repossessed many of those holdings and began to subdivide and develop sections of them during the 1930s. The Myrtle Heights section, from 31st Avenue North to 40th Avenue North, was opened in 1933, and the founders of Myrtle Beach Farms were among the first property owners to build summer homes and vacation cottages there. The Oak Park section, from 40th Avenue North to 46th Avenue North, was opened in 1935. The vast majority of the development in this area took place along North Ocean Boulevard, with only sporadic development along the perpendicular numbered avenues between 1945 and 1954.

The Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District is not only significant in the twentieth-century development of Myrtle Beach but also as a collection of architecturally distinctive properties and representative examples of building types. Many of the residences in the district, built for some of the most prominent families in Myrtle Beach, Conway, and the surrounding areas, are larger and more sophisticated than most summer homes and vacation cottages along the Grand Strand. Three of the most significant properties in the district, all constructed between 1934 and 1939, are associated with the founders of the Myrtle Beach Farms Company. 3202 North Ocean Boulevard was built for Simeon B. Chapin, but has been altered significantly and no longer contributes; 3600 North Ocean Boulevard was built for the Burroughs family; and 3703 North Ocean Boulevard was built for James E. Bryan Sr. Other significant properties which contribute to the district include 3302 and 3304 North Ocean Boulevard (ca. 1935); 3400 North Ocean Boulevard, built in 1936 for John Ray Efird of the Columbia, South Carolina, based Efird's Department Store chain, according to plans by J. Carroll Johnson, prominent Columbia architect; 3601 North Ocean Boulevard (ca. 1935); and 3803 North Ocean Boulevard (ca. 1935). While there is little, if any, evidence at this time to connect other practicing architects with residences within the boundaries of the historic district, there is no doubt that a number of the houses were indeed architect-designed. One South Carolina firm that is known to have designed oceanside cottages in Myrtle Beach in the 1920s and 1930s was that of Wilkins & Hopkins, Architects of Florence. Further research on individual residences should reveal that a number of architectural firms in and outside South Carolina were active in the area encompassed by this historic district's boundaries. This district, furthermore, is the largest intact concentration of historic resources in Myrtle Beach, most other areas having been heavily developed and redeveloped since 1945.¹

¹N.C. Hughes, Jr., "Map of Myrtle Beach," Myrtle Beach, S.C., prepared for Myrtle Beach Farms Company, November 1933; A.J. Baker, "Map of Oak Park," Myrtle Beach, S.C., prepared for Myrtle Beach Farms Company, May 1935; Horry County Deeds, ca. 1933-ca. 1940, Horry County Register of Mesne Conveyance, Conway, S.C.; United States Department of Agriculture, Aerial Survey Photograph of Myrtle Beach, S.C., 1939; United States Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey Topographic Map, 1940; John E. Wells and Robert E. Dalton, <u>The South Carolina</u> <u>Architects, 1885-1935: A Biographical Dictionary</u> (Richmond, VA: New South Architectural Press, 1992), p. 86; Andrew Watson Chandler, "Dialogue With The Past': J. Carroll Johnson, Architect, and the University of South Carolina, 1912-1956," (Unpublished master's thesis, 1993, University of South Carolina), p. 327.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 9 Page 14

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Baker, A.J. "Map of Oak Park," Myrtle Beach, S.C., prepared for Myrtle Beach Farms Company, May 1935.

Chandler, Andrew Watson. "Dialogue With The Past': J. Carroll Johnson, Architect, and the University of South Carolina, 1912-1956". [Unpublished master's thesis, 1993, University of South Carolina].

Horry County Deeds, ca. 1933-ca. 1940, Horry County Register of Mesne Conveyance, Conway, S.C.

Hughes, N.C., Jr. "Map of Myrtle Beach," Myrtle Beach, S.C., prepared for Myrtle Beach Farms Company, November 1933.

United States Department of Agriculture. Aerial Survey Photograph of Myrtle Beach, S.C., 1939.

United States Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey Topographic Map, 1940.

Wells, John E., and Robert E. Dalton. <u>The South Carolina Architects</u>, <u>1885-1935</u>: <u>A Biographical Dictionary</u>. Richmond, VA: New South Architectural Press, 1992.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 10 Page 15

<u>Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District</u> name of property <u>Horry County, South Carolina</u> county and State

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundary of the Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District is shown as the solid line on the accompanying sketch map, "Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District."

Verbal Boundary Justification

The district boundary is based on a reconnaissance survey of the Myrtle Heights and Oak Park sections of the city of Myrtle Beach, and represents the largest single concentration of historic residential properties along and in the immediate vicinity of North Ocean Boulevard in Myrtle Heights and Oak Park.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section PHOTOGRAPHS Page 16

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

The following information is the same for each of the photographs: Name of Property: Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District Location of Property: Myrtle Beach, Horry County, South Carolina Amy C. Kissane, The Jaeger Company, Gainesville, Georgia Name of Photographer: Date of Photographs: Spring 1995 Name of Photographer: Andrew W. Chandler, Architectural Historian, South Carolina SHPO Date of Photographs: August 18, 1998 Location of Original Negatives: South Carolina Department of Archives & History, Columbia 3106 N. Ocean Blvd., by Amy C. Kissane (hereafter, ACK) 1. 2. 3200 N. Ocean Blvd., by Andrew W. Chandler (hereafter, AWC) 3200 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 3. 3302 (Noncontributing), 3304 (Noncontributing), 3400 N. Ocean Blvd., looking North (AWC) 4. 3302, 3304, 3400 N. Ocean Blvd., looking South (AWC) 5. 3302 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 6. 7. 3304 N. Ocean Blvd., beachfront façade (Noncontributing) (AWC) 8. 3304 N. Ocean Blvd., street facade of guest house in rear of main house (Noncontributing) (AWC) 3400 N. Ocean Blvd., John Ray Efird House (AWC) 9. 10. 3400 N. Ocean Blvd., John Ray Efird House, oblique view (ACK) 11. 3402 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 12. 3406 N. Ocean Blvd., Springs-Close House (ACK) 13. 3406 N. Ocean Blvd., Springs-Close House (AWC) 14. 3406 N. Ocean Blvd., Springs-Close House (AWC) 15. 3600 N. Ocean Blvd., Burroughs House (ACK) 16. 3600 N. Ocean Blvd., Burroughs House (AWC) 17. 3604, 3700 N. Ocean Blvd., looking Southwest (AWC) 18. 3700 N. Ocean Blvd., looking Northwest (AWC) 19. 3604, 3700, 3702 (Noncontributing) N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 20. 3802, 3804 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 21. 3804 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 22. 3900, 3902 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 23. 3900, 3902, 3906 (Noncontributing) N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 24. 3906 N. Ocean Blvd. (Noncontributing) (AWC) 25. 4000, 4002, 4004 (Noncontributing) N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 26. 4002, 4004 (Noncontributing) N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 27. 4100, 4102, 4104, 4106 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 28. 4102, 4104, 4106 N. Ocean Blvd. (ACK) 29. 4104, 4106 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 30. 4200 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 31. 4206 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 32. 4300, 4302, 4304 N. Ocean Blvd. (ACK)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

33. 4302, 4304, 4306, 4400 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC)

Section PHOTOGRAPHS Page 17

34. 4400, 4402 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC)

Myrtle Heights-Oak Park Historic District name of property Horry County, South Carolina county and State

36. 4406 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 37. 4500 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 38. 4506 N. Ocean Blvd. (Noncontributing) (AWC) 39. 4600 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) Second Row Properties 40. 3601 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 41. 3701 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 42. 3703 N. Ocean Blvd., James E. Bryan, Sr. House (AWC) 43. 3801 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 44. 3803 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 45. 4001 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 46. 4003 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 47. 4101 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 48. 4105 N. Ocean Blvd. (AWC) 40. 4105 N. Ocean Bivd. (AWC)
49. 402 38th Ave. North (AWC)
50. 404 38th Ave. North (AWC)
51. 408 38th Ave. North (AWC)
52. 401 41st Ave. North (AWC) 53. 404 41st Ave. North (AWC) 54. 403 45th Ave. North (AWC) 55. Oak Park (now Holmes B. Springs, MD, Park), facing Southwest (AWC) 56. Oak Park, facing Southwest (AWC) 57. Oak Park, facing Southeast (AWC)

35. 4400 N. Ocean Blvd., Rear facade and garage apartment (ACK)